

6YghY][i b['XYg'BYj]g'DYU_ 'c \ bY
: Ø\ fi b[ž'Gh" '?]hHg / Ua d / 'BYj]g

BYj]g'g]Y\h'Y\Yf'Ui g'k]Y'Y]b'gUbZhYf' < Ø[Y'U'g'k]Y'Y]b
J i ' _Ub' 'V]g'G]Y'j Yfgi WXYbžXYb'BYj]g'DYU_ 'c \ bY : Ø\ fi b[
ni 'VYghY][Yb" '8Ubb'nY][h'Yg'g]W'U'g'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY
@Y]ghi b['K Ybb'G]Y'g]W'Ya U'g'Ui ZXYf'k]bn][Yb' ðgY'BYj]g
]b'XYf'?Uf]V]_ 'VYZ]bXYbžk YfXYb'G]Y'g]W'Yf'W'XYb'BYj]g
DYU_ 'VYa Yf_YbžXYb' ' "&' & : i » \c \ Yb'J i ' _UbžXYf'Y]bY
k i bXYfgW'ØbY'?i ']ggY'ZØf'X]Y'a U'Yf]gW'Y' ðgY'V]YhYh"
6YghY][i b['XYg'BYj]g'DYU_ 'c \ bY : Ø\ fi b['A]h'gY]bYa
Ødd][Yb'i bX' [fØbYb' ; fØb'g]Y\h'BYj]g'Y\Yf'k]Y'Y]b'gUbZhYf
< Ø[Y'U'g'k]Y'Y]b'J i ' _Ub'Ui g' 'V]g'G]Y'j Yfgi WXYbžXYb'BYj]g
DYU_ 'c \ bY : Ø\ fi b['ni 'VYghY][Yb" '8Ubb' / Ua d \ Y']d /

BYj]g'g]Y\h'Y\Yf'Ui g'k]Y'Y]b'gUbZhYf' < Ø[Y'U'g'k]Y'Y]b'J i ' _Ub'
V]g'G]Y'j Yfgi WXYbžXYb'BYj]g'DYU_ 'c \ bY : Ø\ fi b['ni 'VYghY][Yb"
8Ubb'nY][h'Yg'g]W'U'g'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY '@Y]ghi b[' °

K Ybb'G]Y'g]W'Ya U'g'Ui ZXYf'k]bn][Yb' ðgY'BYj]g']b'XYf'?Uf]V]
VYZ]bXYbžk YfXYb'G]Y'g]W'Yf'W'XYb'BYj]g'DYU_ 'VYa Yf_YbžXYb'
' "&' & : i » \c \ Yb'J i ' _UbžXYf'Y]bY k i bXYfgW'ØbY'?i ']ggY'ZØf'X]Y
a U'Yf]gW'Y' ðgY'V]YhYh"

6YghY][i b['XYg'BYj]g'DYU_ 'c \ bY : Ø\ fi b[

A]h'gY]bYa 'Ødd][Yb'i bX' [fØbYb' ; fØb'g]Y\h'BYj]g'Y\Yf'k]Y'Y]b
gUbZhYf' < Ø[Y'U'g'k]Y'Y]b'J i ' _Ub'Ui g' 'V]g'G]Y'j Yfgi WXYbžXYb
BYj]g'DYU_ 'c \ bY : Ø\ fi b['ni 'VYghY][Yb" '8Ubb'cZYbVUfh'Yg'g]W
U'g'X]Y'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY '@Y]ghi b['ž'X]Y'Yg'k]f_]W']gh"

5`g'DYhYf'i bX']W' 'i bg']a ' j Yf[Ub[YbYb' : fØ\ 'U\ f'YbHgW' `cggYbž']\b

c\bY'; i]XY'ni 'VYghY][Ybž'gi W'hYb'k]f'ni bÅW'gh]a ' ðhYfbYh'bUW
F UhgW'À [Yb"8]Y'6Yk Yfhi b[Yb'Ui Z'Hf]d5Xj]gc f'k UfYb' [Ya]gW'h
a]h'Y]b][Yb'K Ufbi b[Ybž'XUgg'Yg'hØW_]gW'gY]ž'i bX'UbXYfYbž'X]Y
VY\Ui dhYhYbž'Yg'gY]'Y]b'GdUn]Yf[Ub['ja 'DUf_"

9g'gW]Yb'_Y]bYb'?cbgYbg'ni '[YVYbž'U'gc'VYgW'cggYb'k]fž'Y]b
dUUf'9]b\Y]a]gW'Y'ni 'ZfU[Yb"8cfh'ZUbXYb'k]f'?cbg]ghYbn/Y]b
_cbgYei YbhYg' 8i 'gW'UZZgh'XUg'b]W'h'U''Y]bY "'9]b][Y'Hci f]ghYb
gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Yg'Y]b'Hf]W_]ghž'i a 'X]Y'HUgW'Yb'c'_U'Yf': Ø\fyf'ni
ZØ''Ybž'UVYf']W'['Ui VY'b]W'hž'XUgg'XUg'gh]a a h"8]Y'@Yi hYž'a]h
XYbYb'k]f'gd fUW'Ybž'gW]YbYb'k]f'_]W'VYgcf[h'ni 'gY]b"

9g'ghY''h]g]W'\YfUi gž'XUgg'g]Y'F'YW'h'\UhYb.'8 Ug'6YghY][Yb'XYg
BYj]g'DYU_'c\bY': Ø\fi b['gh]j YfXUa a h'gW'k Yf"'9g']gh'ghY]'ž'bUggž
a UhgW]['i bX'b]W'hg'ZØf'gW'k UW'Y'BYfj Yb 'UVYf'Yg'gh'a UW'VUf"
<]Yf']gh'i bgYfY'%'\$!GW'f]hY!5b'Y]hi b['ZØf'XYb'5''Y]b[Ub["

?`YhhYfb'G]Y'a]h'Ya UbXYa ž'XYf'YfZU\ fYb']gh

Ni bÅW'gh'gc'hYb'G]Y'k]ggYbž'XUgg'XUg'6YghY][Yb'XYg'BYj]g'DYU_
c\bY': Ø\fi b['_Y]b'GdUn]Yf[Ub['ja 'DUf_]ghž'cV'k c\''Y]b][Y
F YnYbgYbhYb'gU[Yb"K]Y]b'X]YgYa '5fh]_Y''ZØf'Fci [\'; i]XYg
VYgW'f]YVYbž'ZUbX']W'Yg'bUggž'gW'Ua a] [ž'_ØfdYf']W
\YfUi gZcfXYfbX'i bX'a UbW'a U'hØW_]gW"

K Ybb'G]Y'_Y]bYb'YfZU\ fYbYb'HfY__Yf'cXYf'?`YhhYfYf']b' ÆfYf
; fi ddY'\UVYbž'fUHY']W'XUj cb'UVž'U''Y]bY'ni '[Y\Ybž'XU'XYf'K Y [
'Y]W'h'ni 'j Yf']YfYb']gh"'5'g']W'j cfbY''U[ž'_Ua 'W'a Y\fa U'g']b
Y]bY'GUW_[UggYž'c\bY'ni 'k]ggYbž'k c\]b']W'U'g'bÅW'ghYg' [Y\Yb
gc'hY"'9g'k Uf'DYhYfž'XYf'XYb'K Y['Ui ZbU\ a 'i bX'XYb'K Y['k]Yg"
C\bY'gY]bY'9I dYfh]gY'\ÅhYb'k]f'i bg'ghUhh'bi f'Y]ba U'a Y\fZUW
j Yf'Ui ZYb'fa Y\f'XUni 'k Y]hYf'i bhYbE"

K Ybb'G]Y'_ØfdYf']W'Z]hi bX'b]W'h''Y]W'h'Åb[gh]W'g]bXž'_ØbbYb
G]Y'XYb';]dZY''c\bY': Ø\fyf'VYghY][Ybž'gc'Ub[Y'Ya UbX']b' ÆfYf
; fi ddY'k Y]»ž'k]Y'a Ub'Y]bYa 'DZUX'Zc`[h"

'U'h1 6YghY][i b['XYg'BYj]g'DYU_ 28Yf'5i Zgh]Y['gh'ghY]'ž

VYfY]hYb`G]Y`g]W`U`gc`XUfUi Zj cfž`g]W`Ub`XYb`j`cf]bghU``YfhYb
GY]`Yb`\cW`ni`n]Y`Yb

B]a`a`Ubgh`ÅbX][`Y`5i`gfØghi`b[

I`bgYfY`9bHgW`Y]Xi`b[`ž`XYb`B`Yj`]g`DYU`_`ni`VYghY][`Yb`ž`k`Uf
gdc`b`h`Ub`ž`U`gc`\`U`h`Y`b`k`]f`b]W`h`X]Y`f]W`h][`Y`5i`gfØghi`b[``C`\`b`Y
G]X`b`Y`m`ž`Y]b`Y`h`Ya`d`Y`f`U`a`Y`b`h`j`c``Y`5`a`Y`f]_`U`b`Y`f]b`ž`X]Y`a`]f`]\`f`Y
H`f`Y`__]b[`g`U`b`X`U`Y`b`[`Y`]Y`Y`b`\`U`h`ž`\`Å`h`Y`b`k`]f`g]Y`Ø`V`Y`f`\`U`i`d`h`b]W`h
V`Y`gh`Y][`Yb`_`Ø`b`b`Y`b"

5V[`Y`g`Y`Y`b`j`c`b`a`Y]b`Y`b`:`]d!:`c`d`g`\`U`h`h`Y`]W`Y]b`DUU`f`6`U``Y`f]b`U`g
ni`a`@`U`i`Z`Y`b`i`b`X`<][`\`<`Y`Y`g`ni`a`9`g`g`Y`b``G`Y`V`g`h`i`a`]h`G]X`b`Y`m`g
G`W`i`\`Y`b`k`U`f`Y`b`a`Y]b`Y`:`Ø»`Y`X]Y`a`Y]gh`Y`N`Y]h`X`Y`g`5i`Z`gh]Y[`g
Xi`f`W`b`Å`g`h`Y]b`i`b`U`b[`Y`b`Y`\`a`Y`g;`Y`Z`Ø`\`ž`X`Y`a`a`U`b``Y]W`h
j`c`f`V`Y`i`[`Y`b`_`U`b`b``H`f`U[`Y`b`G]Y`U`b`gh`Å`b`X][`Y`K`U`b`X`Y`f`g`W`i`\`Y`ž`b`Y`\`a`Y`b
G]Y`Y]b`Y`k`U`g`g`Y`f`X]W`h`Y`J`W`_`Y`i`b`X`d`U`W`_`Y`b`G]Y`Y]b`Y`b`?`c`a`d`U`g`g`Y`b``
8]Y`g`]gh`Y`\`Y`f`Y]b`5i`Z`gh]Y[`U`g`Y]b`Y`K`U`b`X`Y`f`i`b[`ž`X`U`\`Y`f`]gh`X]Y
f]W`h][`Y`5i`gfØghi`b[`]a`a`Y`b`g`\]`ž`f`Y]W`h"

`U`h1`G`W`\`U`a`a`][`Y`G`U`b`X`U`Y`b`b`U`W`\`X`Y`f`6`Y`gh`Y][`i`b[`X`Y`g`B`Y`j`]g
DYU`_`2`C`\`b`Y`X]Y`g`Y[`Y`]Y`Y`b`Y`b`H`f`Y`__]b[`g`U`b`X`U`Y`b`\`Å`h`h`Y`b`k`]f`[`U`f
b]W`h`_`Y`h`h`Y`f`b`_`Ø`b`b`Y`b

DUW`_`Y`b`G]Y`J`c`f`f`Å`h`Y`Y]b

6Yj`c`f`Y`f`X`U`g`<`c`h`Y``j`Y`f`]Y»`ž`\`c`h`Y`DY`h`Y`f`j`c`f`U`i`g`g`W`U`i`Y`b`X`Y]b`Y`b
G`b]W`_`Y`f`g]F]Y[`Y``U`i`g`X`Y`f`A`]b]V`U`f`ž`Z`U`g`k`]f`<`i`b[`Y`f`V`Y`_`c`a`a`Y`b`"
=W`_`U`b`b`=b`Y`b`[`U`f`b]W`h`g`U[`Y`b`ž`k`]Y`X`U`b`_`V`U`f`]W`X`U`Z`Ø`f`k`U`f`ž`U`i`Z
\`U`V`Y`a`K`Y[`X`i`f`W`X`Y`b`5i`Z`gh]Y[``K`]f`\`U`h`h`Y`b`i`b`g`X`Y`b`[`f`Ø»`h`Y`b`H`Y]`
X`Y`g`K`Y[`Y`g`U`b`G]Y]Y`b`\`c`W`[`Y`n`c[`Y`b`ž`U`g`Y]b`D`U`h`n`f`Y[`Y`b`Y]b`g`Y`h`h`Y"

K`]f`g`i`W`h`Y`b`G`W`i`h`n`i`b`X`h`Y]`h`Y`b`X`Y`b`G`W`c`_`c`f]Y[`Y``U`i`Z`Y]b
;`Ø`W`_`g`Z`U``Z`Ø`f`a`Y]b`Y`a`Ø`X`Y`b`i`b`X`a`Ø`X`Y`b`;`]Y`X`Y`f``A`U`W`Y`b`G]Y
b]W`h`X`Y`b`[`Y]W`Y`b`:`Y`\`Y`f`k`]Y`k`]f.`DUW`_`Y`b`G]Y`j`]Y`Y`9`b`Y`f[`]Y`f]Y[`Y`
i`b`X`j`]Y`K`U`g`g`Y`f`Y]b``G]Y`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`U`i`Z`X`Y`a`K`Y[`b`U`W`c`V`Y`b
g`W`k`]h`n`Y`b`i`b`X`a`Ø`g`g`Y`b`f`Y`\`m`X`f]Y`f`Y`b``B`Y`\`a`Y`b`G]Y`U`i`»`Y`f`X`Y`a`Y]b
d`U`U`f`D`U`gh]_`h`Ø`h`Y`b`a`]h`ž`i`a`X]Y`5i`h`c`g]h`n`Y`U`i`Z`X`Y`f`F`Ø`W`_`Z`U`\`f`h`n`i`a`

<chY`ni`gWkØhYb`G]Y`k YfXYb`g]Y`VfUi WkYb"

9fnÅ\`Y`Ya UbXYa`j`cb`XY]bYb`D`ÅbYb

K]f`\UVYb`b]Ya UbXYa` [YgU[hž`XUgg`k]f`XYb`DYU`_`U`Y]bY
j Yfgi WkYb`k ØfXYbž`k Y]`k]f`k i gghYbž`XUgg`X]Y`9]b\Y]a]gWkYb`i bg
Ybha`i h][Yb`k ØfXYb`"Gc[Uf`i bgYfYa` : U\fyf`@Yfcmik`i fXY`[YgU[hž
XUgg`k]f` bi`f`X]Y`YfghYb`%)`A]bi`hYb`k UbXYfb`k ØfXYbž`i`a`ni
gY\Ybž`k]Y`Yg`]gh`"

GdÅhYfž`U`g`i bg`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`<chY`g`[fUhi`]YfhYbž`YfnÅ\`hYb
g]Y`i bg`j`cb`Y]bYa`DUUfž`XUg`g]Wk`]a` :X\`f`ni`j`cf`Ui`Z`XYa`DYU`_
j`Yf]ffh`\UhhY`i bX`[YfYhhYh`k YfXYb`a`i`gghY`" :Wk`ZfU[hY`a`]Wk`ž`k`Ug
dUgg]Yfh`k`ÅfYž`k`Ybb`k`]f`i`bg`Ui`Z`Å\`b`]Wk`Y`K`Y]gY`j`Yf`Ui`ZYb`\`ÅhYb
`_Y]bYf`XYf`<chY`Ub[YghY`hYb`\`ÅhY`[Yk`i`gghž`XUgg`k`]f`j`Yfa`]ggh
k`i`fXYb`"HY]`Yb`G]Y`XYa`<chY`g]Wk`Yf\Y]hg`U`VYf` :fY`D`ÅbY`a`]h
i`bX`a`Y`XYb`G]Y`g]Wk`gdÅhYf`Ua`HU[`"

:]bXY`X]Y`K`Y[VYgWk`fY]Vi`b[`YfUi`gž`VY]`cf
Xi`[Y\`gh

8U`X]Y`9]b\Y]a]gWkYb`G]Y`bi`f`i`b[Yfb`XYb`DYU`_`Yf`_]a`a`Yb
`UggYbž`k`YfXYb`g]Y`k`U\fgWk`Y]b`]Wk`gWk`Y][`gUa`gY]bž`k`Ybb`G]Y
g]Y`bUWk`XYa`K`Y[`ZfU[Yb`"GhY`hYb`G]Y`XU\Yf`g]Wk`Yfž`XUgg`G]Y
j`cf\Yf`k`]ggYbž`k`]Y`G]Y`XYb`K`Y[`Z]bXYb`"6Y[]bbYb`G]Y`Ui`Z`XYf
F`Uk`]bg`F`cUX`]b` ;]b[Yf`UbX`i`bX`ZU\fyb`G]Y`VYf[Ui`Z`i`bX`Zc`[Yb
G]Y`XYb`GWk`]XYfb`bUWk`DYU`_`<Uj`Yb`"8]Y`6Yhc`bghfU`»`Y`k`]fX`Y]bYa
GWk`chYf`k`Y[`k`Y]Wk`Yb`":`U\fyb`G]Y`k`Y]hYfž`V]g`G]Y`b]Wk`h`a`Y\`f
\]bY]bZU\fyb`_`ÖbbYb`"

K`Ybb`G]Y`Y]b`HUI`][`Ybca`a`Yb`\UVYbž`V]hhYb`G]Y`XUfi`a`ž`\Yf
UV[YgYhnh`ni`k`YfXYb`/5bXYfbZU`g`dUf`_Yb`G]Y`j`cf`XYa`DYU`_
<Uj`Yb`!Hcf`";`Y\Yb`G]Y`Xi`fWk`XUg`Hcf`"Ni` :fYf`@]b`_Yb`gY\Yb`G]Y
Y]bYb`?`]bXYfgd]Y`d`Uhn`i`bX`k`Y]hYfY`HcfYž`Xi`fWk`X]Y`G]Y`Ui`Z`XUg
;`Y`ÅbXY`j`cb`DYU`_`<Uj`Yb`[Y`Ub[Yb`";`Y\Yb`G]Y`XU`b]Wk`h`Xi`fWk`"
BY\`a`Yb`G]Y`Yhk`Ugž`XUg`k`]Y`Y]b`k`Yb][`VYZU\fybYf` :`Y`Xk`Y[`a`]h
j`Y`J`Y[YhUh]cb`Ui`gg]Y\hž`VYf[Ui`Z`ni`a` ;]dZY`"8Yf`HfU]`k`]fX`j`cb

XcfhUV[Y\c`h`5i W\`Yf`]ghYg`k]f`_]W\`k]W`h][ž`Ya UbXYb`]b
=fYf`; fi ddY`ni `UVYbž`XYf`k Y» ž`k]Y`a Ub`Y]bYa `HfU]`Zc`[h`

5 W`hYb`G]Y`Ui Z`XYb`9]bgh]Y[gdi b`_h

K Ybb`G]Y`XYb`K Y[`ni a`6Y[]bb`XYg`K Y[Yg`Z]bXYbž`k]fX`Yg`Y]W`hž
gY`Vghni Zf]YXYb`ni `k YfXYbž`XU`G]Y`bcW`b]W`h` Ui Z`XYa`6Yf[
g]bX`"Hi b`G]Y`X]Yg`b]W`h`5W`hYb`G]Y`Ui Z`=fY`I a [YVi b["`K]f
k UfYb`XYb`[Ubnyb`K Y[`XYb`DYU`_]bUi Zi bX`XYb`[Ubnyb`K Y[
_]bi bhYf`i bhYfk Y[gž`V]g`k]f`Yhk U`%) `A]bi hYb`j cf`XYa`N]Y`
k UfYb`"

K Y]`k]f`]b`XYb`YfghYb`%\$`A]bi hYb`b]W`h`Ui Z[YdUggh`\UhhYbž
VY[UbbYb`k]fž`i bg`gY`Vghni `ØVYfXYb`_Ybž`U`g`k]f`Ui ZY]bY
@]W`hi b[`gh]Y» Ybž`j cb`XYf`k]f`XUW`hYbž`XUgg`k]f`g]Y`Ui Z`XYa`K Y[
Xcfh\]b`b]W`h`dUgg]Yfh`\UhhYb`"A ØXY`i bX`YfgW`ØdZ`h`a UW`hYb`k]f
Y]bYb`FØW`n]Y\Yf`i bX`k Å`\h`Y`Y]bYb`UbXYfYb`K Y["`8]YgYg`A U`
k UfYb`k]f`i bg`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`k]f`X]YgYb`K Y[`b]W`h[YgY\Yb`\UhhYbž
U`gc`[]b[Yb`k]f`ni fØW`_ni `XYa`ž`XYa`k]f`i fgdfØb[`]W`[YZc`[h
k UfYb`"

K]f`Zc`[hYb`]a``%\$`A]bi hYb`Ub[ž`i bg]W`Yfž`cV`k]f`i bg`j Yf`Ui ZYb
\UhhYbž`V]g`k]f`gW`]Y» `]W`ni `Y]bYf`@]W`hi b[`_Ua Ybž`X]Y`k]f
k]YXYfYf`_UbbhYb`"K Ybb`k]f`Ua`5bZUb[`Ui Z[YdUggh`\ÅhhYbž
\ÅhhYb`k]f`XYb`I a k Y[`i bX`X]Y`XUa]hj YfVi bXYbY`Gcf[Y
i a [Y\Yb`_ØbbYb`"

B]a a`Yg`Ub[gUa

9]b][Y`F`YnYbgYb`hYb`gU[Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`XYb`;]dZY`]b`%ž) `Ghi bXYb
YffY]W`h`\UVYbž`UVYf`k]f`\UVYb`ZUgh`&ž) `Ghi bXYb`[YVfUi W`hž
U`YfX]b[g`a]h`Y]bYf`%) !a]bØh][Yb`DUi gYž`i a`Ui Z`Y]bYb
F Y[Yb[i gg`ni `k UfhYb`"@UggYb`G]Y`g]W`b]W`h`ghfYggYbž`k Ybb`G]Y
bUW`&`Ghi bXYb`bcW`b]W`h`XU`g]bX`"DYhYf`i bX`]W`VY[UbbYb`i bg
Gcf[Yb`ni `a UW`Yb`i bX`j YfY]bVUfhYbž`XUgg`k]f`i a _Y\Yb
k ØfXYbž`k Ybb`k]f`]b`k Y]hYfYb`" \$`A]bi hYb`b]W`h`XU`k ÅfYb`"

`U`h1`6YghY][i b[`XYg`BYj]g`DYU`_`2`_`dd][Yg`; fØb`ZUb_]Yfh`Y]bYb

i bYfk UfhYh'gWk]Yf][Yb'5i Zgh]Y[

K Ybb'G]Y'g]WYf'g]bXž'XUgg'G]Y'Ui ZXYa'K Y['g]bXž[YVYb'G]Y
b]W h'Ui Z'bi f'k Y]'Yg'Àb[Yf'U'g'XYf'8i fWgWb]hh'[YXUi Yfh'\Uh"
HY]'Y'XYg'K Y[Yg'g]bX'[YZÀ\^]Wž'k c'Y]b': Y\hf]hh'XUni'ZØ\FYb
_Ubbž'XUgg'G]Y'j cb'Y]bYf'? UbhY'ghØfnYb"'GY]Yb'G]Y'U'gc'j cfg]W h][
i bX'[Y\Yb'G]Y'Ub[gUa °

HfU[Yb'G]Y'g]W']bg'; ÀghYVi W'Y]b

K]f'k i gghYb'b]W h'g'j cb'XYf'GW Uhn_]ghY'a]h'; ÀghYVØWYfbž'V]g
XUg'<chY'dYfgcbU'g]Y'_i fn'j cf'i bgYfYf'5VfY]gY'VY]'Ài Z][
Yfk À\bhY"'8]YgY'k Y]» Y'Hfi \Y']gh'i bhYf'Y]b][Yb'6ØgWYb'Ui Z'XYa
;]dZY'j YfghYW_hž'U'gc'ghY'Yb'G]Y'g]WYfž'XUgg'G]Y'g]Y'U[Yb"'8cfh
Z]bXYb'G]Y'a Y\fyfY'6ÀbXY'a]h'?ca a YbhUfYb'j cb'VY[Y]ghYfhYb
;]dZY'ghØfa Yfb"'6f]b[Yb'G]Y'Y]bYb'Gh]Zh'a]h'i bX'\]bhYf'UggYb'G]Y
⇒fY'Gdi fYb"

'U'h1 8]Y' GWUhn_]ghY 'XYf'; ÀghYVØWYfž'X]Y'VY]a '6YghY][Yb
XYg'BYj]g'DYU_'[YZ bXYb'k i fXYb 28]Y' GWUhn_]ghY 'XYf
; ÀghYVØWYf

'U'h1 A Y]bY'9f[Àbni b['ni a 'bYi YghYb'6UbX'k À\fybX'XYf
6YghY][i b['XYg'BYj]g'DYU_ 2A Y]bY'9f[Àbni b['ni a 'bYi ghYb
6UbX

Hi b'G]Y'Yg'b]W h'ZØf'X]Y'5i gg]W h

9]b][Y'FYnYbgYbhYb'gdFYWYb'j cb'XYf'\Yff']WYb'5i gg]W hž'UVYf
XYf'DYU_]gh'gY'Vgh'VY]'[i hYa'K YhhYf'cZh]b'_]ggYbUfh][Y'K c'_Yb
[Y\Ø'h"@Y]XYf'g]bX'k]f'Ub'Y]bYa'VYgcbXYfg'fY[bYf]gWYb'HU[
[Y_'YhhYfhž'gcXUgg'XYf';]dZY'gc'Ui ggU\.

'U'h1 GhY][Yb'G]Y'b]W h'k Y[Yb'XYf'5i gg]W h'Ui Z'XYb'BYj]g'DYU_
29f_]a a Yb'G]Y'BYj]g'b]W h'k Y[Yb'XYf'5i gg]W h

Nk Y]'HU[Y'gdÀhYf'k Uf'XUg'K YhhYf'j]Y'VYggYfž'UVYf'XYf';]dZY'k Uf
]a a Yf'bcW'VYk Ø'h'Hi b'G]Y'Yg'ZØf'X]Y'9fZU\fi b['i bX'b]W h'ZØf

X]Y`5i gg]W`h"

`U`h1` GY`Vgh`VY][`i`hYa`K`YhhYf`]gh`XYf`;`]dZY`c`Zhi]b`K`c`_Yb`[`Y\Ø`h`
i`bX`Yf`_]a`a`h`XYb`BYj`]g`DYU`_`2`GY`Vgh`VY][`i`hYa`K`YhhYf`]gh`XYf`
DYU`_`c`Zhi]b`K`c`_Yb`[`Y\Ø`h`

A UWX`X]f`_Y]bY`Gcf[`Yb`ØVYf`XYb`5Vgh]Y[

K`À`fYbX`XYg`[`fØ`»`hYb`HY]`g`XYg`5i`Zgh]Y[`g`a`UWX`hY`]W`a`]f`]a`
Gh]`Yb`;`YXUb`_Yb`ØVYf`XYb`5Vgh]Y[`"5b`a`UbWX`Yb`GHY`Yb`a`i`gghY`
]W`a`]W`a`]h`Hf]`hYb`c`W`n]Y`Yb`ž`UVYf`k`Ug`gc`hY`]W`hi`b`ž`k`Ybb`
]W`g]Y`Ui`Z`XYa`K`Y[`b`UWX`i`bhYb`b]W`h`g`Y`Yb`_`c`bb`hY`3`»W`Y`UVY`
X]YgY`6YXYb`_Yb`DYhYf`[`Y[`Yb`ØVYf`b]W`h[`Y`Ai`»`Yf`h`ž`XU`]W`k`i`gghY`ž`
XUgg`Yf`g]W`VYfY]hg`Gcf[`Yb`i`a`a`]W`a`UWX`hY`"

9fž`Y]b`gY`Vgh`VYk`i`gghYf`?`Y`hhY`fY`fž`U`hhY`Ub`Y]b`Yf`GHY`Y`
]bbY[`Y`U`hYb`i`bX`a`]f`[`YgU[`hž`Yf`U`hY`Yg`b]W`h`ZØf`Y]bY`[`i`hY`
»Y`Y`ž`k`Y]hYf`ni`[`Y`Yb`"K`]f`k`UfYb`Ui`Z`Y]bY`F`Y]`Y`fi`hgW`][`Yf`
:`Y`gYb`a`]h`k`Yb][`<`U`h`c`XYf`<`U`h[`Y`ghc`»`Yb`"»W`ØVY`fnYi`[`hY`]b`ž`
XUgg`Yg`a`]f`[`i`h[`Y`Yb`k`ØfXY`ž`UVYf`]W`a`UWX`hY`a`]f`]bg[`Y`Y]a`
Gcf[`Yb`ž`Xi`fW`X]Y`;`Y[`YbX`ni`_`ca`a`Yb`"

9][`Yb`h]W`Y`À`hhY`]W`a`]f`_Y]bY`Gcf[`Yb`a`UWX`Yb`a`ØggYb`"9]b`
;`fc`»`hY`]`XYg`5Vgh]Y[`g`_`Ubb`Ui`Z`XYa`<`]bhYfb`YfZc`[`Yb`ž`k`Ug`XYb`
5Vgh]Y[`]Y`]Y`gW`bY`Yf`i`bX`g]W`YfYf`a`UWX`h`U`g`XYb`5i`Zgh]Y[`"

`U`h1` GhY][`Yb`G]Y`b]W`h`k`Y[`Yb`XYf`5i`gg]W`h`Ui`Z`XYb`BYj`]g`DYU`_`
2`9bX`]W`Y`Ui`Z`XYa`];`]dZY`

5`Yg`]b`U`Y`a`k`Uf`Yg`Y]bYg`XYf`Ui`ZfY[`YbXghYb`8]b[`Y`ž`X]Y`]W`]b`
a`Y]bYa`@YVYb`[`YhUb`Y`UVY`ž`i`bX`]W`k`ØfXY`Yg`YXYa`Ya`dZY`Yb`ž`
XYf`[`Ui`Vhž`XUa`]h`i`a`[`Y`Yb`ni`_`ØbbYb`"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY