

6Yhhk Ub nYb!5`Ufa`]b`XYb`5`dYb.
K UbXYfYf`Ui Z[YdUggh`°GWX ØhnYb`G]Y`g]WX`°

6Yhhk Ub nYbVYZU``]b`XYb`VUmYf]gWXYb`5`dYb. `K UbXYfYf
Vf]b[Yb`X]Y`D`U[Y`]b`<ØhYb`"H]ddg`ni f`J cfVYi [i b[`i bX
6Y_Àa dZi b["



6UmYf]gWXY`5`dYbž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`#`XYb`YhnhYb`↘\fYb`\Uh
X]Y`5bnU\`XYf`6Yhkk Ub nYbVYZÀ`Y`f7]a YI`YWhi`Uf]i gē`Ui Z
5`dYbj YfY]bg\ØhYb`]b`XYb`VUmYf]gWXYb`5`dYb`VYgc f[b]gYffY [YbX
ni [Ybca`a`Yb`"@Ui h`k Uhgc b`k]fX`XUg`DfcV`Ya` `[fÖ» hYbhY]`g`j`cb
K UbXYfbXYb`j`Yfi fgUWX hž`X]Y`X]Y`GWX`ÀX`]b[Y`]b`]\fYf`K`ÀgWXYž
GWX`UZg`ÀW`Yb`cXYf`Fi`W`g`ÀW`Yb`a`]hvf]b[Yb`"8]YgY`9bhk]W`i`b[
ghY`h`b]WX`h`bi`f`Y]bY`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`ØVYfbUWX`hYbXYb
;`ÀghY`XUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WX`ZØf`X]Y`<ØhYbk]fhYž`X]Y`j`cf`Y]bYf
gWX`k`]Yf][Yb`i`bX`c`Zh`_c`ghYb]bhYbgj] Yb`6Y_Àa`dZi`b[`ghY`Yb`"

6Yhkk Ub nYb`g]bX`k`]bn][Y`#`gY`_hYbž`X]Y`nk]gWXYb`" `i`bX`*`a`a
[fc»`g]bX`i`bX`YI`hfYa`fYg]ghYbh[Y[YbØVYf`?`À`hY`g]bX`"G]Y`_`ÒbbYb
`Ub[Y`NY]h`c`\bY`B`U\fi`b[gUi`ZbU\`a`Y`ØVYf`YVYbž`k`Ug`]\fY

6Y_Àa dZi b['ca d`n]Yfh'a UW'h"6YgcbXYfg'dfcV`Ya Uh]gW`]ghž
XUgg`X]Y`K UbnYb`b]W'h'bi f`Xi fW`Y]bYb`Y]bn][Yb
, VYfbUW'hi b[g[Ugh]b`X]Y`<ØhhYb`[Y`Ub[Yb`_ØbbYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`Xi fW`XYb`6Ygi W`a Y`fYfYf`E i Ufh]YfY`k À`fYbX
A Y`fhU[Yghci fYb"8]Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]gh`XU`Yf`ghUf`_VYhfcZZYb`
, VYfbUW'hi b[g[ÀghYž`K]fhg`Yi hY`i bX`GY`_h]cbYb`XYg`5`dYbj YfY]bg
[`Y]W`Yfa U»Yb"

5i Z_`Àfi b[`i bX`DfÀj Ybh]cb

8Yf`5`dYbj YfY]b`A ØbW`Yb`/`C VYf`UbX`U`h`VYfY]hg`GW`f]hhY
i bhYfbca a Ybž`i a `XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`XUg`H`Y`a U`ni `gW`ÀfZYb"
<ØhhYbk]fhY`Zc`fXYfb`X]Y`; ÀghY`Ui Zž`]\fY`Fi W_g`ÀW`_Y`b]W`h]b`X]Y
N]a a Yf`ni `bY`a Ybž`i a `X]Y`J YfVfY]hi b[`XYf`K UbnYb`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"K Y]hYf`]\b`k]fX`Ya dZc`Y`bž`Fi W_g`UW`_i bX`?`Y]Xi b[
j c`f`Y]bYa `<ØhhYbhf]d`[fØbX`]W`ni `_cb`hfc``YfYb"9]bY`YZZY`_h]j Y
6Y`U`bX`i b[`_Ubb`Xi fW`K UgW`Yb`VY]`a]bXYghYbg`*`\$`; fUX`cXYf
Xi fW`9]bZf]YfYb`VY]!%, `; fUX`YfZc`[Yb"i: Øf`Y]bY`gW`bY`YfY
?cbhfc``Y`Ya dZY`Y`b`X]Y`9i dYfhYbž`Fi W_g`ÀW`_Y`VY]`6YXUfZ]b`XYf
A]_fck Y`Y`ni `VY`U`bXY`b"

6Y]J YfXUW`h`Ui Z`Y]bYb`6YZU``gc``hYb`; ÀghY`gY`Vghj Yfgh`ÀbX`]W`
Fi `Y`VYk U`fYb`i bX`_Y]bYgk Y[g`gY`Vgh<UbX`Ub`Y[Yb`cXYf
A UhfUhnYb`Yb`hgc`f[Yb"GHUhhXYggYb`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`X]Y`<ØhhYbk]fhY
cXYf`<ØhhYbk UfhY`i a [Y`Y`bX`ni `]bZc`fa]YfYbž`XU`X]YgY`YVYbZU`g
VYhfcZZYb`g]bX"9]b`gUW`]W`Yf`I a [Ub[`]gh]j cb`6YXYi hi b[ž`i a `X]Y
5fVY]h`XYf`K]fhg`Yi hY`b]W`h`ni g`Àh`]W`ni `VY`UghYb"

8]Y`< YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[Yb`XYf`6Y_Àa dZi b[

8]Y`6Y_Àa dZi b[`XYf`6Yh`k UbnYb`]gh`Y]bY`_ca d`Yi Y`i bX
_cghYb]bhYbg]j Y`5b[Y`Y[Yb`Y]h"J]Y`Y`<ØhhYb`gYhnYb`a]hh`Yfk Y]Y
dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`GW`ÀX`]b[gVY_Àa dZYf`Y]bž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`a]h
gdYn]Y`Yb`Di`j Yfa]hhY`b`[Y[Yb`X]Y`K UbnYb`j c`f[Y`Y`bž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`I bhYfghØhni b[`Xi fW`GdØf`i bXY`Yf`U`hYbž`i a `X]Y
GW`ÀX`]b[Y`]b`gW`k Yf`ni [Àb[`]W`Yb`6YfY]W`Yb`Ui Zni Z]bXYb"8]Y
K UbnYb`j YfghYW`_Yb`g]W`c`Zi]b`<c`nf]hnYbž`k Ug`X]Y`j c``gh`ÀbX][Y
6Y_Àa dZi b[`ni g`Àh`]W`YfgW`k Yfh"8Yf`8Yi hgW`Y`5`dYbj YfY]b

f18 5 J Ł]bj Ygh]Yfh]b'5i Z_Àfi b['i bX' ðZcfa Uh]cbž'i a 'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb
gck c\`ZØf'X]Y'; ÀghY'U`g'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y' < ØhhYbk]fhY'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

C V k c\`Gh]WXY'XYf'6Yhkh UbnYb']b'XYf'FY[Y`b]W'h[YZÀ\`f]W'g]bXž
_ÖbbYb'g]Y'i bUb[YbY\`a Yž'↑ W_YbXY'FYU_h]cbYb'\Yfj cffi ZYbž'X]Y
V]g'ni 'Y]bYf'K cWY'UbXUi Yfb'_ÖbbYb"' < Ui ga]hhY`k]Y
GY]ZYbk UggYfž'N]hfc bYbgUZh'cXYf'5`cY'J YfU'V]YhYb'@]bXYfi b["'8Yf
85J'V]YhYh'6fcgW'ØfYb'a]h'k]W'h[Yb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX
< UbX'i b[gYa dZY\`i b[Yb'Ubž'i a 'VYhfcZZYbYb'DYfgcbYb
I bhYfghØhni b['ni 'V]YhYb"'5i W'XUg'l a k Y'hVi bXYgUa h'VYfÀh'X]Y
Cf[Ub]gUh]cb']b'X]YgYf'5b[Y`Y[Yb\`Y]h"

6Yhkh UbnYbVY_Àa dZi b[']gh'Y]b'; Ya Y]bgW'UZhgd'fc'Y_hž'XUg
gck c\`5i Z_Àfi b['U'g'Ui W'dfÀj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\`a Yb'YfZcfXYfh"
Bi f'[Ya Y]bgUa '_ÖbbYb'; ÀghYb'i bX'K]fhg`Yi hYb'X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'j cb'X]YgYb'_`Y]bYbž'UVYf'`Àgh][Yb
ðgY_hYb'Ui g[Y\`Ybž'VY[Y[bYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	6UmYf]gWXY'5`dYbž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "k Uhgc b"XY• k k k "U`dYbj YfY]b"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY