

6 f]h]gW\ Yg`DUUf`Ui Z`≠]nU`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb.
' "&\$ \$`9i fc `? fYi nZU\ fh!GW\ i `X°

9]b`Vf]h]gW\ Yg`DUUf`k i fXY`]b`≠]nU`ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž`bUW\ XYa
Yg`j Yfgi W\hYž`Y]bY`6cfXfYW\bi b[`j cb`" "&\$ \$`9i fc`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"



⇒]nUž'Gd Ub]Yb '! '9]b'Vf]h]gWXYg'DUUF']gh'Ua : : 'i [\ UZYb'⇒]nU'i bhYf
J YfXUW h'XYg'6Yhfi [g'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb'k cfXYbž'bUWXYa 'Yg
j Yfgi W h'\ UhhYž'Y]bY'F YW bi b['j cb'Yhk U'' '&\$ \$'9i fc'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"'8]Y'VY]XYbž'Y]b'&' ! Å\ f][Yf'A Ubb'i bX'Y]bY'% ! Å\ f][Y
: fUi ž'\ UhhYb '\ f'? fYi nZU\ fhgW]ZZ'j cfnY]h]['j Yf'UggYbž'k Å\ fYbX
XUg'GW]ZZ]a '< UZYb'j cb'⇒]nU'ZYghU["'@Ui h'ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'
a c]b"XY'bU\ a Yb'X]Y'6YgUhi b[ga]h['YXYf'XYb'J cfZU''Yfbgh
i bX'j]bZcfa]YfhYb'i a [Y\YbX'X]Y'gdUb]gWXY'Dc']nY]ž'bUWXYa 'XUg
DUUF'c\ bY ; YdÅW_ j YfgWk i bXYb'k Uf"

5a '&% 'A U]'&\$&) ž'U'g'XUg'? fYi nZU\ fhgW]ZZ]b'⇒]nU'Ub'Y[hYž
j Yfgi W hYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'DUggU[]YfY' [Y[Yb'%) . \$ \$'I \ f'\ Ugh]['XUg
GW]ZZ'ni 'j Yf'UggYb"'6Yf]W hYb'ni Zc'[Y\ UhhYb'g]Y'_Y]bY
NU\ 'i b[ga]hhY'\]bhYf'Y[hž'ia ']\ fY'6cfXfYW bi b['ni 'VY['Y]WXYb"
8]YgY'_ÒbbhY'Xi fW '@UbXUi gZØ[Y'cXYf'XUg': Y\Yb'Y]bYg
; YhfÅb_YdU_Yhg'Yf\YV']W'Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb'gY]b"'9]b'5V['Y]W'a]h
XYb'a Uf]h]a Yb': U\fd'ÅbYb'nY][hž'XUgg'Yb'k YXYf'X]Y'7cghU
HcgWU bU'cXYf'X]Y'A G7 ; fUbX]cgU'Ub'X]YgYa 'HU['ja '< UZYb'j cb
⇒]nU''U[Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'⇒Ybh]hÅh'XYg'? fYi nZU\ fhgW]Zg'c ZYb''Aggh"

: YghbU\ a Y'j cf'XYa '5VZi [

8]Y'gdUb]gWXYb'6Y\ ÒfXYbž'X]Y'gW bY''Ui Z'X]Y'<]bk Y]gY'XYf
6YgUhi b['fYU[]YfhYbž'ZØ\ fhYb'Y]bY'CdYfUH]cb'ni f'5i ZZ]bXi b['XYg
DUUFYg'Xi fW "'Fi bX'XfY]'Ghi bXYb'bUW'XYa 'J Yf'UggYb'XYg
GW]ZZYgž[Y[Yb'% . \$ \$'I \ fž'k i fXY'XUg'DUUF'Ua : : 'i [\ UZYb'⇒]nU
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"'8]Y'5b'_U[Y'VYnØ['W']\ fYf'HUh'VYn]Y\ h'g]W'Ui Z
a Y\ fYfY'5fh]_Y''i bX'?cbgi a Uh]cbYbž'X]Y'g]Y'b]W h'VYnU\ h
\ UhhYbž'k Ug''Ui h'ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'**7fi]gY : Yj Yf'**Ui Z'Y]bYb
6Yhfi [gj YfXUW h'\]bXYi hYh"

; ÅghY'_ÒbbYb'\ fY'5i g[UVYb'Ub'6cfX'YXYfnY]h'ØVYfd fØZYbž
YXcW 'j Yf']YfYb'j]Y'Y'I f'Ui VYf'j]b'XYf'J]Y'nU\''Ub'Cd h]cbYb'i bX
5i g[UVYb'gW bY''XYb', VYfV']W_'8]Y'7fYk 'XYg'GW]ZZYg'\ UhhY
Xi fW 'XUg'j YfXÅW h][Y'J Yf\ U'hYb'XYg'DUUFYg'U'Ufa]Yfh'fYU[]YfYb
a ØggYb"'>hnh'Yfk UfhYh'XUg'DUUF'Y]b'GhfUž' YfZU\ fYb'j]b'GdUb]Ybž
i bX'Yg']gh'gY\ f'k U\ fgW Y]b'W ž'XUgg'g]Y'j]b'Ni _i bZi'_Y]bY
k Y]hYfYb'? fYi nZU\ fhYb'a]h'XYf'VYhfY ZYbXYb'F YYXYfY]

i bhYfbY\ a Yb`XØfZYb"

<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`? cbgYe i YbnYb

⇒Y]bYa`GnYbUf]cž]b`XYa`Y]bY`j cfnY]h][Y`5i ggWk]Zi b[
j Yfa`]YXYb`k YfXYb`gc`hYž`_ÖbbhY`XYf`J Yfgi WkžXY
J YfUbhk cfhi b[Yb`ni`i a [Y\Ybž`gWk Yfk]Y[YbXY`fYWk]WkY
: c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`VY]XYb`i f`Ui VYf`\UVYb`"Gc`WkY`J cfZÄ`Yž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`hci f]gh]gWkYb`< chgdchg`k]Y`⇒]nUž`k YfZYb`Y]b
GWk`U[`]Wk`h`Ui ZXUg`:]bUbna UbU[Ya Ybh`j cb`?fYi nZU`fhci f]ghYb
i bX`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`j cb`i bVYUi Zg]Wk]h][hYb`5i g[UVYb`Ub`6cfX"

8Yf`: U`V`Y]Vh`bi b`i bhYf`6YcVUWk`hi b[ž`k Ä`fYbX`XUg`DUUf`XUfUi Z
k UfhYhž`j cf`; Yf]Wk`hini`YfgWkY]bYbž`i bX`X]Y`[YbUi Yb`i a ghÄbXY
]\fYg`J Yf\U`hYbg`gck]Y`X]Y`⇒Ybh]hÄh`XYg`?fYi nZU`fhgWk]Zg
k Y]hYf\]b`i b`_Uf`g]bX`"8]Y`6YhfY]VYf`XYf`VYhfcZYbYb`FYYXYfY]
k YfXYb`g]WkYf`]Wk`Ui Wk`Ui g`X]YgYa``J cfZU`YfbYb`a ØggYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	⇒]nUž`GdUb]Yb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a c]b"XY• Wfi]gYZYj Yf"bYh

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY