

8]Y) ' VYghYb '5_h]j]hÅhYb ']b 'GY_c hcb [
@ca Vc_ ' '5VYbhYi YffY]gYZØ\ fYf

A ØW hYb 'G]Y ']b '@ca Vc_ 'UVgY]hg 'XYf 'Ui g[YhfYhYbYb 'DZUXY
gY]b3'8]YgYf '@Y]hZUXYb 'k]fX 'Y]b][Y 'XYf 'VYghYb '5_h]j]hÅhYb ']b
GY_chcb['@ca Vc_ 'ZØf 'XYb '5VYbhYi YffY]gYbXYb 'Yf_i bXYb"
CVk c\ ' 'bi f'Y]b '? UhnYbgdfi b['j ca 'VY 'YVhYb 'GYb[[] [] i bX
?i hU '@ca Vc_ 'YbhZYfbhž]gh'GY_chcb['j ca 'Hci f]ga i g'fY 'Uh]j
i bVYfØ\ fh" '5`g`9f[YVb]g`k YfXYb 'X]Y 'Yb][Ybž'X]Y 'X]Y 'F Y]gY
i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'a]h'Y]bYa 'Ui h\Ybh]gWYb '@ca Vc_!
FY]gYYf'YVb]g'VY`c\ bhž'j cb' i b['Ui V`]WYb ' ðgY`b`V]g`\]b'ni
š fU_ØghYb`K c``Y[h'GY_chcb[3'6Yj cf'k]f'i bg'X]fY_h'a]h
XYb 'VYghYb '5_h]j]hÅhYb ']b 'GY_chcb['@ca Vc_ 'VYZUggYbž
ZfU[Yb 'G]Y 'g]WY 'j]Y``Y]WY h` K c`]gh'GY_chcb[3 'GY_chcb[
6UfU_``]Y[h]b 'XYf'gØXk Ygh]WYb '9W_Y 'XYf' ðgY` '@ca Vc_ž
ðXcbYg]Yb" '9g'a UW h'Y]bYb '[fc» Yb 'HY]' 'XYf'gØXk Ygh]WYb
/ Ua d^Y``d/

A ØW hYb 'G]Y ']b '@ca Vc_ 'UVgY]hg 'XYf 'Ui g[YhfYhYbYb 'DZUXY 'gY]b3
8]YgYf '@Y]hZUXYb 'k]fX 'Y]b][Y 'XYf 'VYghYb '5_h]j]hÅhYb ']b 'GY_chcb [
@ca Vc_ 'ZØf 'XYb '5VYbhYi YffY]gYbXYb 'Yf_i bXYb"

CVk c\ ' 'bi f'Y]b '? UhnYbgdfi b['j ca 'VY 'YVhYb 'GYb[[] [] i bX '?i hU
@ca Vc_ 'YbhZYfbhž]gh'GY_chcb['j ca 'Hci f]ga i g'fY 'Uh]j 'i bVYfØ\ fh"
5`g`9f[YVb]g`k YfXYb 'X]Y 'Yb][Ybž'X]Y 'X]Y 'F Y]gY 'i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'a]h
Y]bYa 'Ui h\Ybh]gWYb '@ca Vc_ 'FY]gYYf'YVb]g'VY`c\ bhž'j cb
i b['Ui V`]WYb ' ðgY`b`V]g`\]b'ni 'š fU_ØghYb`

K c ``]Y[h'GY_chcb[3'

6Yj cf'k]f'i bg'X]fY_h'a]h'XYb 'VYghYb '5_h]j]hÅhYb ']b 'GY_chcb [
@ca Vc_ 'VYZUggYbž ZfU[Yb 'G]Y 'g]WY 'j]Y``Y]WY h` K c`]gh'GY_chcb[3
GY_chcb['6UfU_``]Y[h]b 'XYf'gØXk Ygh]WYb '9W_Y 'XYf' ðgY`

@ca Vc_ž' ðXcbYg]Yb"9g'a UW h'Y]bYb' [fc» Yb'HY]'XYf
gØXk Ygh]WYb'FY []cb'Ui g'i bX'\Uh'Y]b][Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'?ØghYb
i bX'Yd]gWY' ðgY'b'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb"

J 9F; @9=7 < 9B'G9'8 9; , BGH÷ GH9B': @ ; 5B; 96CH9'B57 <
@CA 6C? 'I B8'G9?CHCB; '

'U'h1 5BG=7 < H'8 9F '? , GH9B@B 9'JCB'G9?CHCB; 2

K]Y'_ca a h'a Ub'bUW'GY_c hcb[3'

8]Y'5bfY]gY'bUW'GY_c hcb[]gh'fY'Uh]j 'Y]bZUW'ž'Y[U'cV'G]Y'Ui g
GYb[[] []ž'?i hU'@ca Vc_ž'@ca Vc_' ðhYfbUh]cbU'5]fdc'fh'cXYf'gc[Uf
6U]'_ca a Yb"

8U'Yg]b'GY_c hcb['YXcW'bcW'_'Y]bY'gc`]XY'hc i f]gh]gWY
ðZfUghfi _hi f' []Vhž'a ØggYb'G]Y'XYb'HfUbgdcfh'gY'Vgh'cf[Ub]g]YfYb"
K]f'\UVYb'i b[YZÀ\ f'%+ 'I G8'j cb'GYb[[] []ZØf'Y]b'6'i Y'6]fX'HUI]
VYnU\`hž'XUg'k]f'Ui Z[YhY]'h'\UVYb""8]Yg'k]fX'k U\fgWY]b`]W'X]Y
V]`][ghY'i bX'Y]bZUW'ghY '@Øgi b['gY]bž'i a 'bUW'GY_c hcb['ni
[Y'Ub[Yb"

FYWbYb'G]Y'a]hi b[YZÀ\ f'%ž) 'V]g'&'Ghi bXYb'ZØf'X]Y': U\fh'bUW
GY_c hcb[]j cb'GYb[[] []i bX'?i hU'@ca Vc_"

K Ybb'G]Y'j ca ': 'i [\UZyb'@ca Vc_'Ub'fY]gYbž'Ya dZY\`Y'jW' ðbYbž
\]Yf'Y]bYb'j cfUV'j YfY]bVUfhYb'df]j UhYb'HfUbgZYf'ni 'Vi WYb""8]Yg
YfgdUfh'ðbYbž'ÀWYf'jWY'DfY]gY'ni 'nU\`Ybž'X]Y'Ui g'XYa 'Hcf
_ca a Yb"

K Ybb'G]Y'j b'Y]bYf'; fi ddY'fY]gYbž'_ØbbYb'G]Y'U'hYfbUh]j 'Ui W'Y]b
5i hc'a]YhYbž'i a 'X]Y'[YgUa hY' ðgY''@ca Vc_'Ui ZY][YbY': Ui gh'ni
Yf_i bXYb""?'jW_Yb'G]Y'\]Yfž'i a 'X]Y'VYghYb'A]Yhk U[YbUb[YVchY'j b
@ca Vc_'X]fY_hj ca ': 'i [\UZyb'ni 'j Yf['Y]WYb"

J 9FD5GG9B'G9'B 7 < H'8 9'J C @@GHŸ B 8 ÷ 9'@GH9'8 9F
I BH9FB9 < A 9B'5I : '8 9F ' ðG9@@CA 6C? "

U`h1 G7<BCF7<9@B`B` ; @=B5B ; ; I žG, 8!@CA 6C? 2
U`h1 B G9@? , GH9B`B`G, 8!G9?CHCB ; 2

8]Y`) `VYghYb`5_h]j]hÀhYb`]b`GY_c hcb [
@ca Vc_`

6YfY]hž`X]Y`Ui g[YhfYhYbYb`DZUXY`ni`j`Yf`UggYb3`@UggYb`G]Y`i`bg
X]fY_h`]b`X]Y`VYghYb`5_h]j]hÀhYb`]b`GY_c hcb[`@ca Vc_`Y]bhUi`W`Yb`°

%";]`B`Ub[[i`GY_c hcb[`GW`bcfW`Y`Ui`gZ`i` [

8]Y`k`c`\\`VY`YVhYghY`5_h]j]hÀh`]b`GY_c hcb[`@ca Vc_`]gh`XYf`
6Ygi`W`X`Yf`Yd]gW`Yb`GY_c hcb[!GW`bcfW`Y`]bgY`";]`B`Ub[[i`"
8]YgY`b`gY`]gh`bi`f`Y]bYb`_i`fnYb`&\$!a`]b`Øh][`Yb`Gdfi`b[`j`ca`
_Y]bYb`6cchg\UZYb`]b`XYf`B`À`Y`j`cb`@Ya`VUf`]b`GY_c hcb[
YbhZYfbh"

I`a` \]Yf\Yf`ni` [Y`Ub[Ybž`_ÒbbYb`G]Y`j`Yf`gi`W`Yb`ž`Ua`
: `À`fhYfa`]bU`Y]bYb`6cchgdY]g`Y]bni`hUi`gW`Yb`"B`cfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`
bY`a`Yb`X]YgY`6cchY`nk`]gW`Yb`*`i`bX`%\$`DYfgcbYb`Ui`Zi`bX`
_ÒbbYb`i`bhYfk`Y[`g`Ub`Y]b][`Yb`XYf`UbXYfYb`GY_c hcb[!b`gY`b`
Ub`U`hYb`"

8Yf`6cchgdY]g`j`cb`;]`B`Ub[[i`j`Uf]]Yfh`Y`bUW`6cchi`bX`C`fhž`Ub`
XYa`G]Y`Yg`Vi`W`Yb`"a`5`[`Ya`Y]bYb`]Y[`Yb`g]Y`YXcW`nk`]gW`Yb`
&\$`\$`\$`\$`i`bX`'`\$`\$`\$`\$`F`i`d]U`d`fc`DYfgcb`"K`Ybb`G]Y`]a`J`cfUi`g`
Vi`W`Yb`a`ÒW`hYbž`_ÒbbYb`G]Y`\]Yf`Ui`W`X]Y`6cchgZU`fh`bUW`;]`]
B`Ub[[i`UffUb[]YfYb`"

8]YgY`b`gY`]gh`VYfØ`a`h`ZØf`\f`[`Ygi`bXYg`?cfU`Yb]ZZ`i`bX`f]Yg][`Y`
:]gW`gW`k`À`fa`Y`"K`À`fYbX`G]Y`\]Yf`_Y]bY`7`i`Vg`i`bX`6Ufg`k`]Y`]b`
;]`HfUk`Ub[`Ub`Z]bXYbž`_ÒbbYb`G]Y`ghUhhXYggYb`Y]bY`fi`\][`Y`
hfcd]gW`Y`b`gY`Yf`_i`bXYbž`X]Y`j`cb`Yd]gW`Yb`?cfU`Yb]ZZYb`i`bX`
A`YYfYg`YVYk`YgYb`i`a`[`YVYb`]gh`"

U`h1 ; @=B5B ; ; I`B`G9@Bž`GHF`Y`B`8`9`B`G9?CHCB ; 2
U`h1 ; @=B5B ; ; I`G7<BCF7<9@B`2

&"' !≡bgY`b!GW bcfWXY`!`i bX`7Ua d]b[Ui gZi [`ni
XYb`GY_chcb[!≡bgY`b

9]bYg`a Y]bYf`UVgc`i hYb`@YV`]b[gUVYbhYi Yf`]b`GY_chcb[`i bX
k U\fgWXY]b`]W` [Ubn`@ca Vc_k Uf`Y]b`Yd]gWXYf`≡bgY`\cdd]b[!`i bX
7Ua d]b[Ui gZi [`ØVYf`BUW`h"

≡W` \UVY`X]YgY`FY]gY`VY]: YY`@ca Vc_[YVi W`hž`Y]bYa` `c_U`
[YZØ\fhYb` : Ua `]YbfY]gYj YfUbgU`hYf`"K]f`VY[UbbYb`a `]h`XYa
GWbcfWXY`b`Ui Z;]]`BUb[[i žZ \fYb`Xi fW`X]Y`GY_chcb[!≡bgY`b
i bX`j YfVfUW`hYb`gW`Y»`]W`X]Y`BUW`h`Ui ZY]bYf`k]bn][Yb
GUbXVUb_]bgY`bUa Ybg`;]]?YX]g"

<]Yf`_ØbbYb`G]Y`a Y\f`ØVYf`X]Y`GY_chcb[!≡bgY`\ØdZhci f`YgYb"

GØXk Ygh`]WXY`;]]!≡bgY`b` `GY_chcb[`7Ua d]b[`J]XYc

' "'9f_i bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`Yd]gWXYb`Ghf`AbXY`j`cb
GY_chcb[

≡`GY_chcb[[]Vh`Yg`b]W`h`bi f`%&[fc»Y` GYWfYh;]] !≡bgY`b`ni
Yf_i bXYbž`]b`X]YgYf`gØXk Ygh`]WXYb`FY[]cb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui W`Y]b][Y
XYf`VYghYb`Ghf`AbXY`@ca Vc_g`

8Yf`VYghY`K Y[ži`a`X]Y`Ghf`AbXY`i bX`X]Y`?ØghY`ni`Yf_i bXYbž`]ghž
Y]b`Y][YbYg`A`chc`ffUX`ni`a`]YhYb`"8]Yg`_Ubb`YXcW`Yhk Ug
gW`k]Yf][Yf`ni`cf[Ub]g]YfYb`gY]b`U`g`Ub`C`fhYb`k]Y`?i`hU`@ca Vc_`
9]bYf`XYf`Y]bn][Yb`C`fhYž`Ub`XYbYb`]W`VYfY]h`k Ufž`Y]b`A`chc`ffUX`ni
a`]YhYbž`VYZUbX`g]W`b`YVYb`XYb`?f]gbU`6i`b[U`ck`g`"8Yf`DfY]g
VYhfi [`*\$`\$\$\$`Fi`d]U\`dfc`HU["

U`h1` A`CHC`FF`58`FI`B`8`i`A`G9?`C`HC`B;` ž`@CA`6C?` 2
GcVU`X`G]Y`≡fY`nk`Y]F`AXYf`\UVYbž`k`ØfXY`]W`j`c`fgW`U[Ybž`Ub`XYf`
B`cfX`_ØghY`b`UW`K`YghYb`ni`a`'9`U`_`9`U`_`6YUW`ni`ZU`fYb`"8]Yg`]gh
Y]b`Yd]gWXYfž`k`Y]»`Yf`GUbXghfUbX`a`]h`Y]bYf`_`Y]bYb`≡bgY`ž`ni`XYf`
G]Y`VY]`9VVY`Ui`ZYb`_ØbbYb`

U`h1` 9@5?`9@5?`GHF`5B`8`G9?`C`HC`B;` 2
U`h1` 9@5?`9@5?`GHF`5B`8`ž`G9?`C`HC`B;` 2

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`a Y]bYf`@]YV`]b[gghfÅbXY`]b`XYf`; Y[YbX`]gh`A Y_U_]`
6YUW`"i a `]Yf\Yf`ni` [Y`Ub[Ybž`a ØggYb`G]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`6Yf[Y`
Xi fW`XUg`bYfY`j cb`7YbhfU`GY`chcb[`ZU\fYbž`V]g`G]Y`X]Y`
GØX_ØghY`YffY]W`Yb``8Yf`6Ygi W`XYg`A Y_U_]`6YUW`]gh`a]h`
G]W`Yf\Y]h`Y]bY`XYf`VYghYb`5_hj]]h`hYb`]b`GY`chcb[`i bX`k c`
Y]bYg`XYf`Ua`VYghYb`[Y\ØhYhYb`; Y\Y]a b]ggY`j cb`@ca Vc`_`9g`]gh`
Y]b`Yd]gW`Yf`GhfUbX`ni a`Gi fZYb`i bX`Y]bZUW`bi f`ni a`7`]`Yb`
8Ug`6YghY`]ghž`k]f`UhhYb`XYb`[YgUa`hYb`GhfUbXUVgW`b]hh`ZØf`i bg`
U`Y]bY`"

U`h1` A`9?5?`=6957<`G9?C`HCB;` `G,`8!@CA`6C?`2`

@9G9B`G`9`A`9<F.`(`69GH9`GHF`Y`B`8`9`B`G9?C`HCB;` `G,`8K`9GH9B`@CA`6C?`

K`Å`fYbX`Yg`]b`GY`chcb[`g]W`Yf`]W`a`Ø[`]W`]ghž`Y]b`:`U`ffUX`ni`
a`]YhYb`i bX`X]Y`GhfÅbXY`ni`Yf`_i bXYbž`_ØbbYb`G]Y`U`hYfbU]j`Ui`W`
Y]bY`[Øbgh][Yž`df]j`UhY`Hci f`ni`U`X]YgYb`GhfÅbXYb`cb`]bY`
Vi`W`Yb`"

(`"9f`_i bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`B`Yk`A`ci b`hU]b`F`c`UXg`a`]h`XYa`
A`chc`ff`UX`

5i`ZXYa`F`ØW`k`Y[`j`ca`A`Y_U_]`6YUW`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Y]bY`bYi`
[YVUi`hY`GhfU`»`Y`f&\$%-`Ł`X]Y`g]W`Yb`h`Ub[`XYf`\Ø[Y`][Yb`GØX_ØghY`
j`cb`GY`chcb[`gW`Åb[Y`h`A`Y]bYf`A`Y]bi b[`bUW`]gh`XUg`
A`chc`ff`UX`ZU\`fYb`Xi`fW`X]YgY`6Yf[`ghfU`»`Y`Y]bY`XYf`VYghYb`
5_hj]]h`hYb`]b`GY`chcb[`"

8]Y`GhfU`»`Y`]gh`]b`Y]bYa`i b[`Ui`V`]W`Yb`Ni`ghUbXž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`
XUgg`G]Y`Yb`hgW`i`X][`h`igY]b`k`YfXYbž`k`Ybb`G]Y`Δ`fY`5i`[`Yb`
UVk`YbXYbž`i`a`X]Y`5i`gg]W`h`Ui`ZX]Y`?`ØghY`ni`[`Yb]Y`»`Yb``9g`[`]Vh`
j`]Y`Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYbž`Δ`fY`:`U`ff`Å`XYf`UV`ni`ghY`Yb`i`bX`
DUbcfUa`UUi`ZbU`a`Yb`j`cb`XYb`6Yf[`Yb`ni`a`UW`Yb`"

A`Y]b`F`Uh`]ghž`bUW`XYa`J`Yf`UggYb`j`cb`DUbhU]`A`Y_U_]`X]Y`GhfU`»`Y`
bUW`C`ghYb`ni`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`]f`XYb`[`Ubnyb`K`Y[`ni`Zc`[`Ybž`VY]j`cf`
G]Y`bUW`B`cfXYb`ni`fØW`_`bUW`@`Ya`VUf`UVV]Y[`Yb`"

U`h1` G9?C`HCB;` `J`9K`DC`B`Hž`G,`8@CA`6C?`8`B;`9`NI`HI`B`2`

U`h1 69F; GHF5GG9`G, 8?, GH9`@CA 6C? 2

) " ; Y\Yb`G]Y`hUi W\Yb`

@Y]XYf`UhhY`]W\`_Y]bY`NY]h`ni a`HUi W\Yb`]b`GY`_chcb[""GY`_chcb[
]gh`YXcW\`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf`VYghYb`HUi W\`d`ÀhnY`]b`@ca Vc`_VY`Ubbhž
VYgcbXYfg`k Ybb`G]Y`g]W\`ZØf`XUg`A U`fc`YVYb`]b`hYfYgg]YfYb`

9g`[]Vh`Y]b`dUUf`HUi W\`VUgYb`]b`GY`_chcb[ži bX`XU`X]Y`@U[Y`Yhk Ug
k Y]hj`cb`XYb`<Ui dhci f]ghYbUhhfU`_h]cbYb`YbhZYfbh`]ghž`VY`_ca a gh
Xi` \]Yf`Y]b`hc`Yg`HUi W\`Ub[YVch`

8]Y`a Y]ghYb`HUi W\`g\cdg`VYZ]bXYb`g]W\`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j`cb
DY`Ub[Ubž`UVYf`k Ybb`G]Y`cb`]bY`Vi W\`Ybž`gc`hYb`X]Y`a Y]ghYb
G\cdg`Y]bYb`_cgYb`cgYb`HfUbgdcfhj`cb`@Ya VUf`cXYf`Y]bY
I bhYf`_i bZhbÀ\Yf`Ua`<UZb`UbV]YhYb`"
U`h1 ; @=B5B; ; I`G7<BCF7<9@B 2

, VYfbUW\hi b[`]b`GY`_chcb[

8Ybb`X]YgY`FY[YbhgW\UZh`]Y[h`Yhk Ug`j YfghYW`_h`I a` ; Y`X`ZØf`XYb
HfUbgdcfh`ni`gdUfYbž`k ØfXY`]W\`Ya dZY`\Ybž`Y]b`dUUf`BÀW\hY`]b
X]YgYa`k Y]h[Y\YbX`i bYfZcfgW\hYb`HY`]j`cb`@ca Vc`_ž`bXcbYg]Ybž
ni`V`Y]VYbž`i a`X]Y`VYghYb`8]b[Y`ni`gY\Ybž`X]Y`a Ub
i bhYfbY\`a Yb`_Ubb`"<]Yf`g]bX`a Y]bY`Hcd!H]ddg`ZØf`dfY]g[Øbgh][Y
I bhYf`_Øb`žY`"

A MG9?C HCB; `I BH9F?I B: H: `?f]gbU`6i b[U`ck g?f]gbU
6i b[U`ck g`UbX`FYghUi fUbh`VYZ]bXYh`g]W\`]b`DY`Ub[Ubž`b]W\`h`k Y]h
j`ca`<UZb`j`cb`GY`_chcb[`YbhZYfbh`GY`_chcb[`6YUW\`]gh`bi`f`Y]bYb
GW\fh]hj`cb`XYf`HØf`XYg`N]a`a Yfg`YbhZYfbh`>XYg`8cddY`n]a`a Yf
]gh`a]h`Y]bYa`J Ybh`]Uhc`f`i bX`Y]bYa`6UXYn]a`a Yf`Ui`g[YghUhhYh
i bX`Y]Y[h[Øbgh][`]b`Y]bYf`fi` \][Yb`; Y[YbX`"G]Y`Yf`U`hYb`Ui W\`Y]b
_cgYb`cgYg`: fØ\ghØW`_i bX`Yg`[]Vh`Y]bYb`A`chc`ffUXj`Yf`Y]\
bVYbUbž`XUa`]h`G]Y`X]Y`VYghYb`8]b[Yž`X]Y`G]Y`]b`GY`_chcb[
i bhYfbY\`a Yb`_ØbbYbž`gY`Vgh`Yf`_i bXYb`_ØbbYb`

U`h1 ?F -GB5`6I B; 5@CK G`B`G9?C HCB; `@CA 6C? 2

6l 8; 9H<CA 9GH5M'DY`Ub[]<ca YghUmDY`Ub[]<ca YghUm
6i b[U`ck`j YfZØ[h'ØVYf`Y]bY`GcbbYbhYffUggY`i bX`Y]bYb` ; UfhYb
gck]Y`Y]bYb`Y][YbYb`GhfUbXVYfY]W`"9g`[]Vh`K]! :]`ja` [YgUa hYb
; YVÅi XY`i bX`Yg`[]Vh`Y]b`_cghYb`cgYg` : fØ\ghØW_`]b`_i g]j Y`"8Yf
DY`Ub[]<ca YghUm6i b[U`ck`V]YhYh`Ui W`G`W`bcfW`Y`Ui gZØ[Y`ni
XYb`i a`]Y[YbXYb`ϕgY`b`Ub`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]bY`[fc» Ufh][Y`i bhYf`_i bZh
i bX`_cghYh`~ %+`d`fc`B`U`W`h`"

`U`h1 D9@5B; =; 5GH: 5A @-9 2
G9?C`H`C`B; `F 9HF 95H.`G]`j Yf` : Yfb`6YUW`F`Y`hfY`UhK`Y`bb`G]Y`b`U`W`
Y]b`Ya`C`fh`]b`@ca`Vc`_ž`ϕX`cb`Yg]Yb`gi`W`Y`b`ž`i`a`X`Y`b`A`U`gg`Y`b`ni
Y`bhZ]Y`Y`b`ž`hc`Y`@Y`i`hY`ni`hf`Y`ZY`b`i`b`X`g]W`Ua`Gk`]a`a`]b[`d`cc`ni
Y`bhgd`U`bb`Y`b`ž`X`U`bb`]gh`X]Y`g`X`Y`f`f]W`h][`Y`C`fh`"8`U`g` : fØ\ghØW_`]gh`]a
DfY]g`]b`VY[`f]ZY`b`i`b`X`X]Y`6Y`g]h`n`Y`f`_Ø`bb`Y`b`Y`X`Y`A`Y`b[`Y`H`ci`f`Y`b
i`b`X`5`_`h]j`]h`Å`h`Y`b`]b`@ca`Vc`_`c`f[`Ub]g]Y`f`Y`b`"

`U`h1 G@J 9F` : 9F`B`6`9`5`7`<`F`9`H`F`9`5`H`@`C`A`6`C`?`B`8`C`B`9`G`9`B` 2

Ni`X]f`\]bØVYf`

8U`\UVYb`k`]f`Y`g`"8`Ua`]h]gh`a`Y]bY`@ghY`X`Y`f`V`Y`ghY`b`5`_`h]j`]h`Å`h`Y`b`]b
G`Y`_`c`h`c`b[`UV[`Y`g`W`_`c`g`g`Y`b`"8`Y]X`Y`f`[`UV`Y`g`b`c`W`_`Y]b`d`U`U`f`U`b`X`Y`f`Y
8]b[`Y`ž`X]Y`]W`_`a`]f`U`b`g`Y`Y`b`k`c`h`Y`ž`U`V`Y`f`_`Y]bY`N`Y]h`\`U`h`Y`"

K`Y`bb`G]Y`X]Y` ; Y`Y[`Y`b`\`Y]h`\`U`V`Y`b`ž`X`Y`b`k`Y`h`V`Y`f`Ø`\`a`h`Y`b`G`i`f`Z`gh`f`U`b`X
8`Y`g`Y`fh`D`c]b`h`ni`g`Y`\`Y`b`ž`U`gg`Y`b`G]Y`a`]W`_`U`i`Z`Y`X`Y`b` : U`k`]g`g`Y`b`ž`k`]Y
Y`g`]gh`"

K`Y]h`Y`f`Y` : c`h`c`g`j`c`b`G`Y`_`c`h`c`b[`@ca`Vc`_ž`i`a
⇒`f`Y`F`Y]g`Y`ni`]b`gd]f]Y`f`Y`b`

`U`h1 B9l 9`6`9`F;`GHF`5`G`G`9`B`G`_`8!`G`9?`C`H`C`B;` 2
U`h1 G9?C`H`C`B;`<`5: 9Bž`8`⇒`6`9`G`H`9`B`8`B;`9`B`G`9?`C`H`C`B;` 2
U`h1 G`C`B`B`9`B`I`B`H`9`F;`5`B;`A`<`5: 9B`J`C`B`G`9?`C`H`C`B;`ž`G`_`8!
@`C`A`6`C`?` 2
U`h1 A`C`G`7`<`9`9`B`5`B`G`7`<`H`J`C`A`9`@`5?`9`@`5?`G`H`F`5`B`8`B`B
G`9?`C`H`C`B;` 2

U`h1 A 9?5? =6957< `G9?CHCB; `G, 8!@CA 6C? 2

U`h1 ; @=B5B; ; I `G7<BCF7<9@B 2

U`h1 ; @=B5B; ; I `G7<BCF7<9@B 2

`U`h1 8]Y`VYghYb`5_hj]]h`hYb`]b`GY_chcb[`@ca Vc_ 2

"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY