

8 fY]`K Y]YfYb`]b`Gh"; U``Yb.`BYi Yg`; Yg]W\ h
UV`đ`]`&\$&) °

⇒ `đ`]`&\$&) `k]fX`XUg`B U\Yf\c`i b[g[YV]Yh`8 fY]`K Y]YfYb`]b
Gh"; U``Yb`bYi` [YghU`hYhž`i a`X]Y`hci f]gh]gW\Y`5hhfU_h]j]h`h`ni
ghY][Yfb"



Gh"; U``Ybž`GW\k Y]n!`8 Ug`VY`]YVhY`B U\Yf\c`i b[g[YV]Yh`8 fY]
K Y]YfYb`]b`Gh"; U``Yb`k]fX`UV`đ`]`&\$&) `a]hY]bYa`bYi Yb
9fgW\Y]bi b[gV]`X`Ui Z[Yk YfhYh`8]Y`l a [YghU`hi b[`i a ZUggh`b]W\ h
bi f`X]Y`VYfØ\`a hYb`8 fY]`K Y]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
A Ø`YbYbgW\`i W\hi bX`XUg`; YV]Yhi a`X]Y`Bch_YfgY[["B Ui
VYf]W\hYhž`XUgg`X]YgYg`; YV]YhY]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`F c``Y`gck c\``]b
XYf`; YgW\]W\hY`U`g`Ui W\`ja`Hci f]ga`i g`XYf`FY[]cb`gd]Y`h`8 Ug
Dfc`Y_h`n]Y`h`XUfUi Z`UVž`X]Y`G]W\hVuf_Y]hi bX`C f]Ybh]Yfi b[`ZØf
Ui gk`Åfh][Y`6Ygi W\Yf`ni`j`YfVYggYfb"

8]Y`GhUXh`Gh"; U``Yb`UfVY]hYh]b`Ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYa`?`Ubhcb
i bX`Gh"; U``Yb!6cXYbgYY`Hci f]ga`i g`Ub`X]YgYf`5i Zk`Yfhi b["`8]YgY

A U»bU\ a Y`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYb
Hci f]ga i gYbhk]W`i b[g_cbnYdhgž`XUg`Xi fW`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`A]hhY`j cb
6i bXž? Ubhcb`i bX`GhUXh`i bhYfghØhnh`k]fX" <]YfVY]`k YfXYb
]bg[YgUa h`nk Y]`A U»bU\ a YbdU_YhY`i a [YgYhnh`9]b`Y]b\Y]h`]W`Yg
6fUbX]b[`gUa h`G][bU`Yh]_`ni f`VYggYfYb`G]W`hVUf_Y]h`i bX`X]Y
, VYfdfØZ b[`]bZfUghfi _`hi fY`Yf`A U»bU\ a Yb`ni f
K Y]hYfYbhk]W`i b[`XYg`5b[YVchg"

; YghU`hi b[`i bX`B Uj] [Uh]cb

8 Ug`bYi Y`8Yg][b`gc``X]Y`\]ghcf]gW`Yb`; YV`Ai XYž; Yk`ÄggYf`i bX
X]Y`Hcdc [fUZ]Y`XYg; YV]Yhg`VYfØW_g]W`h][Yb" Ni`XYb`[Yd`UbhYb
J YfVYggYfi b[Yb`[Y\ÖfYb`X]Y`ϕghU`Uh]cb`j cb`DcfhU`Yb`Ub
nYbhfU`Yb`Ni [Äb[Ybžk]Y`ni a`6Y]gd]Y`Ub`XYf`A Ø\Y [[VU\ b`i bX
XYa` : Ua`]YbVUX" Ni XYa`k]fX`Y]b\Y]h`]W` [YghU`hYhY
K Y[k Y]gi b[`i bX`6YgW`]XYfi b[`ZØf`Y]bY`VYggYfY`Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[
gcf[Yb" 8]Y` :]bUbn]Yfi b[`XYg`Dfc`Y`hg`YfZc`[h`ØVYf`X]Y`BYi Y
FY []cbU`dc`]h]_`XYg`6i bXYgžk`cVY]`nk Y]`8f]hhY`XYf`?cghYb`j cb
6i bX`i bX`? Ubhcb`i bX`Y]b`8f]hhY`j cb`XYf`GhUXh`Gh"; U`Yb
[YhfU[Yb`k YfXYb"

8]YgY`5i Zk Yfhi b[`XYg`B U\Yf\c`i b[g[YV]Yhg`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg
i a ZUggYbXYfYb`D`Ub gž`XYf`Ui W`UbXYfY`Dfc`Y`hY`]b`Gh"; U`Yb
i a ZUggh`Gc`k YfXYb`XYfnY]h`Ui W`A U»bU\ a Yb`ni f`6Y [fØbi b[
fi bX`i a`XUg`GW`i`\Ui`g`GW`ÖbYbk Y[Yb`VYgdfcW`Ybž`i a
<]hnYghUi`]b`XYf`I a [YVi b[`Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb" 8 Ug
GhUXhdUf`Ua Ybh`\Uh`ZØf`X]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j Y`Y]bYb`6fi hnc`fYX]h]j cb
) - "\$\$\$: fUb_Yb`VYgW`cggYbž`i a`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`j Yfg]Y[Y`hY
: `ÄW`Yb`]b`k UggYfXi fW`Ägg][Y`6Y`Ä[Y`i a`ni k UbXY`b`i bX`bYi Y
DZUbnyb`ni`gYhnyb"

8]Y`5i Zk Yfhi b[`XYf`8fY]`K Y]YfYb`k]fX`gca`]h`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`f
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`hci f]gh]gW`Yb`ϕZfUghfi _`hi f`VY]hfU[Ybž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`XYb`A Y\fk Yfh`ZØf`X]Y`Ubg`Ägg][Y`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi b[`i bX`X]Y
I a k Y`hYf\Ö\Yb" 5i W`X]Y`² ZYbh]W`_Y]h`ZfYi`h`g]W`Ui`ZX]Y
I a gYhni b[`XYf`D`ÄbYž`X]Y`Xi fW`Y]bYb`Y]b\Y]h`]W`Yb`C`b`]bY!
5i Zhf]hh`i bX`j YfVYggYfhY`K Y[k Y]gYf`Yf[Äbnh`k YfXYb"

8 UfØVYf`\"bUi g'gcf[h'X]Y : Yi Yfk Y`f`_Øfn`]W`ZØf`5i ZgY`Ybž`U`g
 g]Y`9bhY]b`Ui g`Y]bYf`GWUW`hi bX`XYf`A Ø`YbYbgW`i W`h'fYhhYhYž
 k Ug`X]Y`K]W`h][_Y]h'XYf`c`_U`Yb`BUhi f`i bX`]`fYf
 GW`i hna U»bU`a Yb`i bhYfghfY]W`h`8]Y`9bhk]W`i b[`XYg`; YV]Yhg
 nY][h'gca]h'XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh'Gh"; U`Ybg`ZØf`Y]bY`bUW`U`h][Y`i bX
 UhhfU`hj] Y`GhUXhYbhk]W`i b["

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Gh"; U`Ybž`GW`k Y]n
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bUi "W • k k k "hU[V`Uhh"W

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY