

8 F G: 'k Y\ fh'g]W\ . 'F ØW_nU\ `i b[Yb' bUW\ : H≠ ≡gc`j Ybn'k Y]hYf\]b'ghcW_YbX°

8 Yf'8 F G: 'fYU[]Yfh'Ui ZJ cfk ØfZY`VYnØ[`]W\ 'ghcW_YbXYf F ØW_YfghUhi b[Yb' bUW\ : H≠ ≡gc`j Ybn/'&) "\$\$\$\$ DUi gW U`fY]gYb`VYhfc ZYb"



8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`8 Yf'8 Yi hgW\ Y`F Y]gYg]W\ Yfi b[gZcbXg`fB F G: Ł` \ Uh Ui ZJ cfk ØfZY`XYg`b]YXYf`ÅbX]gW\ Yb`F Y]gYj YfVUbXg`5 B J F fYU[]Yfh`X]Y`Y]bY`ghcW_YbXY`F ØW_YfghUhi b[`j`cb`?i bXYb[Y`XYfb bUW\`XYf`≡gc`j Ybn`XYg`F Y]gYj YfUbghU`hYfg` : H=VYhfY ZYb" `8 Yf 8 F G: `k Y]gh`X]Y`?f]h`_ni fØW`_i bX`VYhcbh`XUgg`U`Y`bUh]cbU`Yb J cf[UVYb`Y]b[Y\U`hYb`k i fXYb" `8]YgY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`ØVYf X]Y`9fghUhi b[Yb`XUi Yfh`a`]h`Yfk Y]Y`ZUgh`Y]b`X\`f`Ub`ž`bUW\ XYa X]Y`≡gc`j Ybn`j`cb` : H=5bZUb[`š`b`]&\$&(`VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYb`k i fXY"

6 Yhfc ZYbY`?i bXYb`k UfhYb`gY]hXYa`Ui ZF ØW_YfghUhi b[Yb`]\fYf ghcfb]YfhYb`DUi gW U`fY]gYb" `8 Yf'8 F G: ` \Uh`5bZUb[`5i [i gh`&\$&(` X]Y`F ØW_YfghUhi b[gdfcnYggY`[YghUfhYh`i bX`d`Ubh`Y]bYb`XYf [fØ`hYb`F ØW_YfghUhi b[gdfcnYggY`]b`XYf` ; YgW\]W\ hY

8 Yi hgW\`UbXg`Xi fW\ ni ZØ\ fYb" 8 Ug`J`c`i` a` Yb`XYf`9fghUhi b[Yb
k]fX`]a` `a`]hh`YfYb`XfY]ghY``][Yb`A`]`cbYbVYfY]W\`Yfk UfhYh`

9fghUhi b[gdfcnYgg`i` bX`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[Yb

⇒a` `Ni` [Y`XYg`9fghUhi b[gdfcnYggYg`k`YfXYb`?`i` bXYb`dYf`9!A`U`
_cbhU_h]Yfhž`gcZYfb`a`]bXYghYbg`nk`Y`5i`h\Ybh]Zn]Yfi b[gZU_hcfYb
j`cf`Y[Ybž`k`]Y`Yhk`U`Y]bY` [Ø`h][Y`9!A`U`!5XfYggY`i` bX
<UbXmbi`a` a`Yf`" ?`i` bXYb`j`cb` :`H`=cXYf`6][L`hfUž`X]Y`_Y]bY
j`c`gh`Å`bX][Yb`?`cbhU_hXUhYb` \`]bhYf`Y[h` \UVYbž`k`YfXYb` \`]b[Y[Yb
dYf`Dcgh`VYbUW`f]W`h][h`"F`Y]gYbXY`a` ØggYb`XUZØf`]\fY`i` bhYf`U[Ybž
Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`XYg`G]W`Yfi b[ggW`Y]bg`XYg`8`F`G` :`ž`VYfY]h`U`hYb`

9]b`i` dXUHy`j`ca` `%(`"5i` [i`gh`&\$&(`nY][hž`XUgg`XUg`C`b`]bY!
:`cfa`i` `Uf`ZØf`X]Y`F`ØW`YfghUhi b[j`cb`j`]Y`Yb`5bhfU[ghY``Yf`U`g
_ca`d`n]Yfh`k`U`f[Ybca`a`Yb`k`]fX`"5bhfU[ghY``Yf` \UVYb` -` \$
A`]bi`hYb`NY]hž`i`a` `XYb`5bhfU[`Ui`gni`ZØ`Ybž`k`cVY]`_Y]bY
A` Õ[`]W\`_Y]h`VYghY`hž`XYb`5bhfU[`nk`]gW`Ybni`gdY]W`Yfb`cXYf
bUW`hf`Å[`]W\`ni` `Å`bXYfb`"6Y]`F`Y]gYbž`X]Y`a` Y`fYfY`DYfg`cbYb
i`a`ZUggYbž`a`i`gg`Y]b`ni`g`Å`h`]W`Yg` :`cfa`i` `Uf`Ui`g[YXfi`W`h`k`YfXYb`

? f]h]_`i` bX`DfcV`Ya`Uh]_

J`YfVfUi` W`YfgW`ØhnYf` \UVYb`X]Y`ZY` \YbXY`C`dh]cb`ni`f`9]bFY]W`i`b[
Y]bYg`DUd]YfZc`fa`i` `Ufg`_f]h]g]Yfhž`XU`X]Yg`X]Y`F`ØW`YfghUhi b[Yb`ZØf
b]W`h]bhYfb`YhUZZ]bY`i`f`Ui`VYf`YfgW`k`Yfh`" ðg[YgUa`h`g]bX`Yhk`U
&)`\$`\$`\$`g`h`c`fb]YfhY`DUi`gW`U`fY]gYb`VYhfc`ZYbž`k`Ug`WU`"*`\$`\$`\$`\$`
F`Y]gYbXYb`ni` [i`hY`_ca`a`h`"8Yf`8`F`G` :`d`Ubhž`U`Y`
5bgdfi`W`gVYfYW`h][hYb`U`_h]j` `ni` `_cbhU_h]YfYbž`gcZYfb`XfYfYb
?`cbhU_hXUhYb`j`cf`Y[Yb`

I`a` `Y]bY`F`ØW`YfghUhi b[`ni` `Yf`U`hYbž`a` ØggYb`X]Y`5bhfU[ghY``Yf`
VYgh]a`a`hY`8`c`_i`a`Yb`hY`Y]bFY]W`Ybž`XUfi`bhYf`
6i`W`i`b[gVYgh`Å]h][i`b[Ybž`NU` \`i`b[gVY`Y[Y`i`bX`XYb`
F`Y]gYg]W`Yfi b[ggW`Y]b`"8Yf`8`F`G` :` \Uh`XUVY]`_`Uf[YghY``hž`XUgg`Yf`
bi`f`ZØf`DUi`gW`U`fY]gYb`ni`gh`Å`bX][`]gh`i`bX`b]W`h`ZØf`Y]bnY`b`
[YVi`W`hY`@Y]ghi b[Yb`k`]Y`<`chY`n]a`a`Yfž` :`Ø[Y`cXYf`A`]Yhk`U[Yb`

8]Y'; f0bXi b['XYg'8FG: 'YfZc`[hY'bUW`XYa '0gc`j YbnZU`Y`j cb
H\ca Ug'7cc_]a 'GYdhYa VYf'&\$%- ži a 'ja ': U`Y`j cb'0gc`j Ybn
JcfUi gnU\`i b[Yb'ni 'YfghUhhYb`i bX'[YghfUbXYhY`i f`Ui VYf
ni f0W_ni Vf]b[Yb"'8Yf`U_hi Y`Y`8]gdi h'a]h`XYa '5BJF`j YfXYi h]W`h
X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`Ui W`bUW`ZUgh`Y]bYa '0\`f`XYf
0gc`j Ybn'bcW`ja a Yf'VYghY\Yb"'8Yf'8FG: 'VY`_U[hž`XUgg`XYf
5BJF`V]g\Yf`_Y]bY`YfZcfXYf`]W`Yb`6Y`Y[Y`[Y`]YZfh`Už`k Ug`XYb
DfcnYgg`k Y]hYf`YfgW`k Yfh`

: 0f`k Y]hYfY`0Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni 'XYb`Jcfk 0fZYb`i bX`XYf`U_hi Y`Yb
G]hi Uh]cbž`_0bbYb`G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hY`Ui Z`Zj k "XY`i bX`a Yf`_i f"XY
bUW`YgYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "Zj k "XY • k k k "a Yf`_i f"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY