

8 ØggY`XcfZ`V]`XYh`YfghY
@ I i gfY]gYVYfUhfYf. `? Uff]YfYWX Ub WX `ZØf
Hci f]ga i gdfcZ]g°

8]Y`€GH`<cWXgWXi `Y`ghUfhYh`A U]`&\$&) `Y]bY`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[
ni a `@ I i gfY]gYVYfUhfYf`zi a `X]Y`k UWXgYbXY`6fUbWX`Y`ni
ZØfXYfb"

8 ØggY`XcfZ`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8]Y`€GH`<cWXgWXi `Y`ZØf
A UbU[Ya Ybh]b`8 ØggY`XcfZ`Uhf]a `A U]`&\$&) `Y]bY`bYi Y
K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`ni a `F Y]gYVYfUhfYf`ZØf`@ I i gfY]gYb ` [YghUfhYh"
8]YgY`]bbcj Uh]j Y`GWXi `i b[`ghY`h`X]Y`YfghY`i a ZUggYbXY
K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`ZØf`XYb`J Yf`_Ui Z]j cb`cWXk Yfh][Yb`F Y]gYb`XUf"
5Vgc`j YbhYb`XØfZYb`g]WX`ZcfhUb`cZ]n]Y`U`g` F Y]gYVYfUhfYf`ZØf
@ I i gfY]gYb `VYnY]WXbYb`ž`k Ug]b`5bVYhfUWXh`XYg`k UWXgYbXYb
A Uf`_hYg`ZØf`@ I i gfY]gYb`ž`XYf`a]hh`Yfk Y]Y`_Y]b`B]gWX`YbdfcXi`_h
a Y`f`]ghž`j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[`]gh" @Ui h`XYf`Z] k `UhfX]Y
<cWXgWXi `Y`XUa]hY]bYb`k]WXh][Yb`GWXf]hh`ni f`E i U]Z]n]Yfi b[`j cb
: UWX`_f`Ä`ZhYb`]b`X]YgYf`6fUbWX`Y`[Ya UWXh"

8]Y`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`]gh`gdYn]Y`U`i Z`X]Y`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg
k UWXgYbXYb`@ I i gfY]gYgY[a Ybhg`Ui g[Yf]WXhYh"i a `Ub`XYa
Dfc[fUa a `hY]`bY`a Yb`ni ` _ÖbbYb`ž`a ØggYb`b`hYfYgg]YfhY
VYgh]a a hY`Ni `Uggi b[gj`cfUi ggYhni b[Yb`YfZØ`Yb"8 Uni `n`Ä`Yb
Ybhk`YXYf`Y]b`GWXi `UVgWX`i gg`a]h`UV[YgWX`cggYbYf
6Yfi ZgUi gV]`Xi b[`cXYf`fi UWX!`€<cWXgWXi `fY]ZY"5`hYfbUh]j `g]bX
a Y`f`Ä`f][Y`6Yfi ZgYfZU`fi b[`cXYf`Y]bgWX`Ä`][Y`5i g!
VYn]Y`i b[gk Y]gY`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`]a `Hci f]ga i g`YVYbZU`g
U`_nYdhUV`Y`Ni [Ub[gVYX]b[i b[Yb`ž`k]Y`ZYfbghi X]"bYh`Uba Yf`_h"

⇒b`U`hY`i bX`:`cfa `XYf`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[

N]Y`XYf`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`]gh`Ygž`X]Y`?ca dYhYbnYb`XYf`HY]`bY\`a Yf
ni f`6YhfYi i b[`Y]bYf`YI _`i g]j Yb`N]Y`[fi ddY`ni `Yfk Y]hYfb"
K Å\`fYbX`XYf`Z0bZa cbUh][Yb`8Ui Yf`k]fX`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYg`K]ggYb
ØVYf`XUg`@ I i gfY]gYgY[a Ybh`j Yfa]hY`h"8]Y`Ghi X]Yb]b\`U`hY
i a ZUggYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `X]Y`D`Ubi b[`i bX`8i fW`Z0\`fi b[`j cb
@ I i gfY]gYbž`H\`Ya Yb`k]Y`9h\`_ž`B`UW\`U`h][_Y]hi bX
]bhYf`_i `hi fY`Y`?ca dYhYbnYb`gck]Y`Y]b`A`cXi ``ni `U`_hi Y`Yb
HfYbXg`i bX`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`]a `@ I i gfY]gYa Uf`_h"

8]Y`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`k]fX`j c`gh`Å`bX][`X][]hU`Ub[YVchYb`i bX
YfZcfXYfh`_Y]bY`5bk YgYb\`Y]h`j cf`C`fh"9]bY`ZYI]V`Y` ; YghU`hi b[
XYg`Ghi X]i a g`k]fX`Xi fW`nk Y]`Ghi X]Yb\`Y`ZhYž`k YVVUg]YfhYg
HfU]b]b[ž`Y]b`GH!K YV]bUf`i bX`]bg[YgUa h`%` `C`b`]bY!J cf`Ygi b[Yb
Yfa Ò[`]W`h`A`cbUh]W`Y`Ghi X]YbghUfhg`V]YhYb`XYb`HY]`bY\`a Yfb
ni XYa `X]Y`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`\`fYb`9]bgh]Y[`]b`XUg`Dfc[fUa a
]bX]j]Xi Y``ni `[YghU`hYb"

?cghYb`i bX`N]Y`[fi ddY

8]Y` ; YgUa h_cghYb`Z0f`X]Y`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`VY`Ui ZYb`g]W`Ui Z, (\$
9i fcž`X]Y`]b`Z0bZa cbUh]W`Yb`F`UhYb`j cb`Yk Y]`g`%*, `9i fc`[YnU\`h
k YfXYb`_ØbbYb"8]Y`N]Y`[fi ddY`i a ZUggh`b]W`h`bi f`F`Y]gYVØfc!
i bX`F`Y]gYj YfUbghU`hYfa]hUfVY]hYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
Hci f]ga i gZUW`_f`Å`ZhYž`Hci f]ga i gVYhf]YVgk]fhY`gck]Y
E i YfY]bghY][Yf`a]h`YfghYb`hci f]gh]gW`Yb`?Yb`hb]ggYb" `A]h`X]YgYf
K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`d`cg]h]cb]Yfh`g]W`X]Y`GH`<`cW`gW`i `Y`U`g`Y]b
VYXYi hYbXYf`5bV]YhYf`Z0f`X]Y`dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`5i gV]`Xi b[`]a
6YfY]W`X`Yf`@ I i gfY]gYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Å`ggh`g]W`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`bYi Y
K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`Ub`XYf`GH`<`cW`gW`i `Y`Z0f`A`UbU[Ya Ybh`Y]bYb
k YgYbh]W`Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni f`9bhk]W`_i b[`XYf`@ I i gfY]gYVfUbW`Y
`Y]ghYhi bX` : UW`_f`Å`ZhY`cdh]a U`Ui Z`X]Y`<`YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX
7\`UbW`b`]b`X]YgYa `6YfY]W`j`cfVYfY]hYh"

C fh	8 0ggY`XcfZ`8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Zj k "XY• k k k "ZYfbghi X]"bYh

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY!fY]gY"XY