

9a ch]cbU`Y`F Y]gY`bUWλ`6Yf`]b.  
C Yf`]b[ \ Ui gYbYf': Ubg`Yf`YVYb  
Dc\_U`Z]bU`Y°

5fa ]b]U`6]Y`YZY`Xg': Ubg`Yf`YVhYb`Y]b`Ya ch]cbU`Yg'8: 6!  
Dc\_U`Z]bU`Y`]b`6Yf`]b" '< Ò\Ydi b\_hYž': UbZYghi bX  
9f]bbYfi b[ Yb`ghY\Yb`]a` : c\_i g"



5`YI UbXYfd`Uhnž'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWk`UbX'!'5a'(&)"'A U]'&\$&)  
Yf`YVhY'5fa ]b]U'6]Y`YZY`X`Y]b`XYb\_k ØfX][ Yg'8: 6!Dc\_U`Z]bU`Y  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb`J Z6`Ghi hh[ Ufh`ja`<YfnYb'6Yf`]bg"Fi bX`%\$\$"\$\$\$': Ubg  
fY]ghYb`ni`X]YgYa`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb'9j Ybhž`XUg`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`Y]b`[ Ubn  
VYgcbXYfYg`<][ \`][ \h`XUfghY`hY"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`5b\Åb[ Yf`Ui g  
CYf`b[ \Ui gYb`k UfYb`]b`[ fc»Yf`NU\`j YfhfYhYb"⊕`XYf  
GWØhnYb\U`Y`ZY]YfhYb`X]Y`CYf`b[ \Ui gYf': Ubg`VY]a`Di V`]W  
J]Yk ]b[ `i bX`Yf`YVhYb`X]Y`5W`hYfVU\b`XYf'; YZØ\`Yž`X]Y`j cb

JcfZfYi XY`V]g`\\b`ni`9bhhAi gWxi b[ `fY]WxHY"

9]b][ Y`XYf`hfYi Yb`5b`\\Ab[ Yf`\\UhhYb`g]Wx`VYfY]hg`ZfØ`nY]h[ `Ui ZXUg  
: ]bU`Y`j cfVYfY]hYhi bX`bU`\\a Yb`Ub`Y]bYa` : UbZYgh`Ua  
5`Yi UbXYfd`Uhn`hY]"`8]YgY`J YfUbgH`hi b[ `k i fXY`j ca  
; YgW`\\ZhgZØ`fYf`j cb`5fa` ]b]Už`7`\\f]ghcd`\\K cfa` Ubž`U`g`nYbhfU`Yf  
Cfh]b`6Yf`]b`\_cbn]d]Yfhž`XYf`Ui Wx`A YbgW`Yb`Ub`gd`fYW`Yb`gc`hYž  
X]Y`V]g`\\Yf`k Yb][[ `?cbhU`\_h`ni`5fa` ]b]U`\\UhhYb" `a` F U`\\a Yb`Y]bYg  
j]Y`Z`\\h][ Yb`Dfc[ fUa` a` gž`XUg`a` ]h`Y]bYf`6Yf`]bYf`5[ Ybhi`f  
cf[ Ub]g]Yfh`k i fXYž`\_cbbhYb`X]Y` : Ubg`HU`\_!` : cfa` UhY`i bX`@]Y!  
A i g]\_ [ Yb]Y» Yb" `8 Ug` : UbZYgh`ZUbX`Ua` : fY]hU[ ž`XYa` `&` "A U]ž  
gck ]Y`Ua` `GUa` ghU[ ž`XYa` `&(` "A U]ž`ghUhh`i bX`gc`hY`a` ]h`Z]bU`Yb  
Ni`gU[ Yb`XYf`G]Wx`Yf`\\Y]hgVY`\\ØfXYb`Xi`fWx[ YZØ`\\fh`k YfXYb"

### 9a ch]cbU`Y`A`ca`YbhY`]a` `C`ma`d]UghUX]cb

6Y]`\\fYf`5b`\_i`bZi]a` `C`ma`d]UghUX]cb`gU`\\Yb`g]Wx`X]Y` : Ubg`a` ]h  
`Ub[ Yb`K`UfhYnY]hYb`Ua` `9]b`Ugg`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh" `J ]Y`Y`j`cb`\\`bYb  
bU`\\a` Yb`\\`fY`D`\\`hnY`Yfgh`a` ]h`5bd]Z`Y]b" `Hfchn`XYf`fUgW`Yb  
; Y[ YbhcfY`V`]YV`X]Y`Gh]a` a` i` b[ `]a` `GhUX]cb`Y`XYbgW`UZh]Wx`i`bX  
Yi`d`\\cf]gWx" `8]Y`VY]XYb`HcfY`j`cb`5fa` ]b]U`k`i`fXYb`ZfYbYh]gWx  
[ YZY]Yfhž`Ui`Wx`k`Ybb`Y`hnhYbX`]Wx`XYf`Dc`\_U`b]Wx`h[ Yk`cbbYb  
k`i`fXY" `GØfYb` ; fchYž`Y]b`Ub[ `A`\\f][ Yf` : Ubž`Ai` » YfhYž`XUgg`X]Y  
HY]`bU`\\a` Y`Ua` : ]bU`Y`ZØf`]`b`k` ]Wx`h][ Yf`gY]`U`g`XYf`Dc`\_U`g]Y[  
gY`Vgh"

: Øf` : fUb`\_`8`Uk` ]hž`Y]bYb`k`Y]hYfYb` : Ub`Ui`g`C`Yf`]b[ `\\Ui`gYbž`ghY`hY  
X]YgYg`Gd]Y`Y]bYb`\\`]ghcf]gWx`Yb`A`ca` Ybh`ZØf`XYb`J`YfY]b`XUf" `\\bU  
A`YmYf`VfUWx`hY`6]`XYf`\\`fYg`j`YfghcfVYbYb` : fYi`bXYg`a` ]hž`i`a` ]`\\a  
Ub`XYf` ; YXYb`\_k`UbX`XYg`GhUX]cbg`ni` [ YXYb`\_Yb" `b`XYf`  
GWxØhnYb`\\U`Y`j`YfZc`[ hYb`&%\$` : Ubg`XUg`Gd]Y`Ui`Z`@Y]bk`AbXYb  
i`bX`nY`YVf]YfhYb`X]Y`9a`ch]cbYb`[ Ya`Y]bgUa` "

### 9]b`gWx`k` ]Yf][ Yfž`UVYf`YfZc`[ fY]Wx`Yf`K`Y[

Hfchn`XYf`B]YXYf`U[ Y`]a` `Dc`\_U`Z]bU`Y`V`]W`\_h`5fa` ]b]U`6]Y`YZ`X`Ui`Z  
Y]bY`YfZc`[ fY]Wx`Y`GU]gcb`ni`fØW`\_`8Yf`J`YfY]b`\_cbbhY`XYb`5i`Zgh]Y[  
]b`X]Y`&"`@[ U`ZY]Yfb`i`bX`X]Y`A`Y]ghYfgWx`UZh]b`XYf`' "`@[ U

[ Yk ]bbYb"5a HU[ bUWkXYa : ]bU`Y`k i fXYb`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`ZY]Yf`]W  
 ]b`6]Y`YZ`X`Ya dZUb[ Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`8Ub\_VUf\_Y]h`i bX`XYb`Ghc`n`XYf  
 5b\Åb[ Yf`ni a`5i gXfi W\_VfUWk hY""8Yf`K Y[ ž`XYb`5fa ]b]U  
 Y]b[ YgWk`U[ Yb`\Uhž`k ]fX`j cb`XYb` : Ub g`a ]h[ fc» Yf`@Y]XYbgWk UZh  
 i bX`< ]b[ UVY`VY[ `Y]hYhž`hfc`h`XYf`< YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`g]Y`Ui Z  
 ]\fYa`K Y[ `VY[ `Y]hYb"

8 Ug`Ya ch]cbU`Y : ]bU`Y`V`Y]Vh`i bj Yf[ YggYbž`i bX`X]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui Z  
 X]Y`bÅWk ghY`GU]gcb` ]gh`VYfY]hg`[ fc» ""8]Y`ghUf\_Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`XYf  
 : Ub gž`X]Y`Ui g`C`Yf`]b[ \Ui gYb`i bX`XUfØVYf`\ ]bUi g`ni gUa`a Yb\_Ua ž  
 nY][ hž`k ]Y`h]YZ`j Yfk`i fnY`h`X]Y`l bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`5fa ]b]U`]gh`"æ  
 < YfnYb`XYg`i : i » VU`g`\Uh`5fa ]b]U`6]Y`YZ`X`a ]h`gY]bYb`5b\Åb[ Yfb  
 Y]bY`VY]bXfi W\_YbXY` ; YgWk ]Wk hY`[ YgWk f]YVYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XUg` : UbZYgh`Ua`5`YI UbXYfd`Uhn  
 i bX`X]Y`YfghYb`D`Ubi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`\_ca`a YbXY`GU]gcbž`VYgi WkYb  
 G]Y`X]Y`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`GY]hYb`j cb`5fa ]b]U`i bX`BK`"XY"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	5`YI UbXYfd`Uhnž`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bk "XY</li> <li>• k k k "Ufa ]b]U"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY`!fY]gY"XY