

9b hXYW_Y` < Ya Y`]b [Yb. ' <]ghc f]Yž'? i `]b Uf]_ i bX`B Uhi fj]Y`ZU`h'di f°

9b hXYW_Yb`G]Y` < Ya Y`]b [Yb. ` \]ghc f]gWXY`5`hghUXhž`_i `]b Uf]gWXY` < chgdchgz` [fØbY`C UgYb`i bX`_i `hi fY`Y` <] [` \] [` \ hg`k UfhYb`Ui Z`G]Y`"9f`YVYb`G]Y`gdcfh`]WXY` : fY]nY]hU`_hj]h`hYb`i bX` [Y`Y]a Y`H]ddg°



K]`_ca a Yb`]b` < Ya Y`]b [Ybž`Y]bYa `W Ufa UbhYb`GhUXhhY`]` j cb 6fYa Ybž`XYf`j c`Yf`, VYffUgWxi b [Yb`ghYW`h`K Ybb`Xi `Ui Z`XYf Gi WXY`bUW`Y]bYa `N]Y`V]ghž`XUg` ; YgW]W hYž`? i `hi f`i bX`B Uhi f Ui Z`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`K Y]gY`j YfY]b hž`XUbb`V]gh`Xi ` \]Yf` [YbUi `f]W h][" < Ya Y`]b [Yb`V]YhYh`b]W h`bi f`Y]bY`a U`Yf]gWXY`5`hghUXhž`gcbXYfb Ui W`nU`fY]WXY`_i `]b Uf]gWXY` <] [` \] [` \ hgž`hc`Y`DUf`_g`i bX Ui Z`fY [YbXY` : fY]nY]ha Ò [`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Y` [Ubny` : Ua]`Y"

⇒ XYb`_ca a YbXYb`5VgWb]hhYb`bY`a Yb`k]f`X]W`a]h`Ui Z`Y]bY 9b hXYW`_i b [ghci f`Xi fW`X]YgY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`9W`Y`6fYa Ybg`"9 [U`ž cV`Xi `Y]b` ; YgW]W hg]bhYfYgg]YfhYfž`Y]b` : Y]bgW`a YW`Yf`cXYf`Y]b B Uhi f`]YV`UVYf`V]gh` ` \]Yf` []Vh`Yg`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug`ni `Yb hXYW`_Yb` 6YfY]h3`@Ugg`i bg`ni gUa` a Yb`X]Y` \]ghc f]gWXYb`GhfU» Ybž`X]Y`VYghYb FYghUi fUbhg`i bX`j YfghYW`_hYb` ž`k Y`Yb`j cb` < Ya Y`]b [Yb`Yf`_i bXYb`

9bhXYW_i b['XYf'\]ghcf]gWXYb '5`hghUXh'j c b
< Ya Y`]b[Yb

< Ya Y`]b[Ybž'Y]b`WUfa UbhYg`GhUXhj]YfhY`']b`6fYa Ybž'V]YhYh'Y]bY
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`A]gW i b['Ui g'; YgW]W hY`i bX`@YVYbgUfh`'8]Y
\]ghcf]gWXY`5`hghUXh'j cb`< Ya Y`]b[Yb`]gh'Y]b`k U\ fYg`đ k Y`ž'XUg`Yg
k Yfh`]ghž'Yf`_i bXYh`ni`'k YfXYb`"<]Yf`VY[Y[bYb`g]W`HfUX]h]cb`i bX
A cXYfbY`i bX`Yfn`À`Yb`; YgW]W hYbž'X]Y`V]g`]bg`A]hY`U`hYf
fY]WXYb`"

6Y[]bbYb`G]Y`≠fY`9f`_i bXi b[ghci f`Ua`'A Uf`_hd`Uhn`j c b
< Ya Y`]b[Ybž'XYf`XUg`< Yfn`XYf`5`hghUXh`V]`XYh`'I a [YVYb`j c b
\]ghcf]gWXYb`; YV`Ài XYb`i bX`Y]b`UXYbXYb`'7UZ`Āgž`]gh`Yf`XYf`]XYU`Y
5i g[Ub[gdi b`_h`Z0f`≠fY`9bhXYW_i b[ghci f`'8]Y`Ui Z`Ā`][Ybž
ZUfVYbZfc`Yb`': UggUXYb`XYf`U`hYb`<`Ài gYf`UXYb`ni a`'GhUi bYb`Y]bž
k`À`fYbX`X]Y`[Ya`0h`]WXYb`D`ĀhnY`Y]bY`5ha`cgd`À`fY`gW`UZZYbž`]b
XYf`a`Ub`[YfbY`j`Yfk`Y]h`"

5i Z`≠fYa`'K`Y['Xi fW`X]Y`5`hghUXh`k`YfXYb`G]Y`]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z
_`Y]bYž`WUfa`UbhY`; UggYb`i bX`D`ĀhnY`ghc`»Ybž'X]Y`Y]bY
Y]b`UXYbXY`'I a [YVi b['Z0f`GdUn]Yf[Āb[Y`V]YhYb`'8]Y`Gh`!A`Ufh]b]!
?]fWXY`]gh'Y]b`UVgc`i`hYf`<`0`Ydi b`_h`≠fYf`9f`_i bXi b["'8]YgY
VYY]bXfi`W`YbXY`?]fWXYž'X]Y`]a`'[ch]gWXYb`Gh`'YfVUi`h`k`i`fXYž`\Uh
b]W`h`bi`f`UfW`]hY`_hc]b]gWXYb`K`Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY
VYXYi`hYbXY`\]ghcf]gWXY`F`c`Y`[Ygd]Y`h`'8]Y`?i`bghk`Yf`_Y`i`bX`X]Y
XYhU]`fY]WXY`5i`gghUhi`b['XYf`?]fWXY`n]Y\Yb`gck`c`\`; `Āi`V][Y`U`g
Ui`W`?i`hi`f]bhYfYgg]YfhY`Ub`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`<`0`Ydi b`_h`]gh`XUg`<`Y]a`Uh`\`Ui`gž`Y]b`_`Y]bYgž`UVYf
ZY]bYg`A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`g]W`'a`]h`XYf`; YgW]W hY`XYf`F`Y[]cb
VYgW`Ā`Zh][h`<]Yf`_`0bbYb`G]Y`gdUbbYbXY`9]bV`]W`Y`]b`X]Y
9bhk`]W`_i b['j`cb`< Ya Y`]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`@YVYbgk`Y]gY`XYf
A`YbgWXYb`]a`'@Ui`ZY`XYf`đ`X`f`i bXYfhY`[Yk`]bbYb`'8]Y
5i`gghY`i b[Yb`g]bX`c`Zi]bhYfU`_h]`'[YghU`hYh`i bX`V]YhYb
]bhYfYggUbbhY`': U`_hYbž'X]Y`gck`c`\`Z0f`9fk`UW`gYbY`U`g`Ui`W`Z0f
?]bXYf`Ubgd`fYWXYbX`g]bX`"

GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]h Gh!A Ufh]b]!]?]fWXY	6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb ; ch]gWXY 5fWXY]hY_hi fž \]ghcf]gWXY ?i bghk Yf_Y	Ni [Ub[² ZZYbh]W ni [Àb[`]W
<Y]a Uh\Ui g	F Y[]cbU`Y ; YgWXY]WXYhYž]bhYfU_h]j Y 5i gghY``i b[Yb	9]bhf]hh`ZØf 9fk UWXYgYbY.) ž`ZØf ?]bXYf`ZY]
A Uf_hd`Uhn	6i bhY : UggUXYbž 7UZÅg	² ZZYbh]W ni [Àb[`]W

8Yf'gh]'Y`7\Ufa Y`j cb`<Ya Y`]b[Yb`k]fX`VYgcbXYfg`]b`XYb
`_Y]bYbž`Øfh]WXYb` ; YgWXY`ÀZnYb`gdØfVUF``<]Yf`Z]bXYb`G]Y`U`Yg`j cb
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`b`<UbXk Yf_g_i bgh`V]g`]\]b`ni`a cXYfbYb
8Yg][bghØW_Yb``9]b`6Ygi WXY]b`X]YgYb` ; YgWXY`ÀZnYb`]gh`b]WXYh`bi f
Y]bY`[i hY` ; Y`Y`[Yb`\Y]hž`c`_U`Y`DfcXi`_hY`ni`_Ui`ZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W
a`h]XYb`ZYi`bX`]WXYb`@UXYbVYg]hYfb`]bg` ; YgdfÅWXY`ni`_ca`a`Yb
i`bX`a`Y`\f`ØVYf`X]Y` ; YgWXY]WXYhY`i`bX`?i`hi`f`XYg`J]YfhY`g`ni
YfZU\fYb"

J YfdUggYb`G]Y`b]WXYh`X]Y`A`Ø[`]WXY`Y]hž]a`DUf`Ub`U[Y
6i`bhYb`hcfž`X]Y`bi`f`Y]bYb`_i`fnYb`i`i`»`k`Y`[]`cb`XYf`5`hghUXh
YbhZYfbh]ghž`ni`Yb`hgdUbbYb``<]Yf`_ØbbYb`G]Y`VY]`Y]bYa
[Ya`Øh]WXYb`GdUn]Yf[Ub[`X]Y`BUhi`f[Yb]Y»Yb`cXYf`g]WXY`Ui`ZY]bYf
6Ub`_b]YXYf`UggYb`i`bX`Y]bZUWXY`XUg`@VYb`VYc`VUWXYhYb``8]Y
dfÅWXYh][Yb` ; fØbZÅWXYb`V]YhYb`Y]bYb`Yf\c`gUa`Yb`?cbhfUgh`ni`f
`YV\UZnYb`≠bYbghUXh`i`bX`UXYb`ni`Y]bYf`5i`gnY]h]ba`]hYb`XYf
GhUXh`Y]b"

K`À\fybX`≡fYg`5i`ZYbh\U`hg`]b`<Ya Y`]b[Yb`Ya`dZ]Y`\`h`Yg`g]WXY`ž
Y]bYb`6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`fY[]cbU`Yb`J`YfU`bghU`hi`b[Yb`ni`k`YfZYb``C`Zn
Z]bXYb`]a`Gca`a`Yf`A`Åf`hY`i`bX` ; YghY`ghU`hž`X]Y`X]Y`c`_U`Y`?i`hi`f
i`bX` ; Ya`Y]bgWXY`UZn`ZY]Yf`]WXY`dfÅgYb]YfYb``8]YgY`J`YfU`bghU`hi`b[Yb
V]YhYb`b]WXYh`bi`f`_i`]bUf]gWXY`?`Øgh]WXY`Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WXY`A`i`g]_
i`bX`?i`bghž`X]Y`ni`a`i` ; Y]Yfb`i`bX`A`]ha`UWXYb`Y]b`UXYb"

Ni`gUa`a`Yb[YZUgg]gh`X]Y`\]ghcf]gWXY`5`hghUXh]j`cb`<Ya Y`]b[Yb

Y]b`C fhž`XYf` ; YgWk]Wk hY`i bX` ; Y[Ybk UfhUi ZY]bn][Ufh][Y`K Y]gY
j YfY]bh`D`UbYb`G]Y`[YbØ[YbX`NY]h`Y]bž`i a`X]Y`j YfgWk]YXYbYb
: UW`hhYb`X]YgYg`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`GhUXhhY]`g`ni`YbhXYW_Yb``C V`VY]
Y]bYa`[Ya`Øh]WkYb`GdUn]Yf[Ub[ž`Y]bYa`6Ygi Wk`]b`XYb
`]ghc`f]gWkYb`Gh`hhYb`cXYf`XYa` ; Ybi`gg`c`_U`Yf`8Y`_UhYggYb`
<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`Uhj`]Y`ni`V]YhYb`i bX`k`]fX`=bYb`gWk`ØbY
9f]bbYfi`b[Yb`VYgWkYfYb`"

? i` `]bUf]gWkY`<][\`][\hg.`8]Y`VYghYb F YghUi fUbhg`i bX`7UZÅg

<Ya`Y`]b[Ybž`Y]b`GhUXhhY]`j`cb`6fYa`Ybž`V]YhYh`Y]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y
_i` `]bUf]gWkY`j`]Y`ZU`hž`X]Y`j`cb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf`XYi`hgWkYf`? ØWkY`V]g
`]b`ni` `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`fY]Wk`h`9[U`ž`cV`Xi` `Ui`ZXYf
Gi`WkY`bUWk`Y]bYa`[Ya`Øh]WkYb`7UZÅ`ZØf`XY]b` : fØ`ghØW`cXYf
Y]bYa`ZY]bYb`F YghUi fUbh`ZØf`Y]b`5VYbXYggYb`V]ghž`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb
`Uh`ZØf`YXYb` ; YgWk`a`UW`_`Yhk`Ug`ni`V]YhYb`"@Ugg`i`bg`X]Y`VYghYb
[Ughfcbca`]gWkYb`<][\`][\hg`]b`X]YgYa`WkUfa`UbhYb`j`]YfhY`
YbhXYW_Yb`"

6Y[]bbYb`k`]f`a`]h`Y]bYa`XYf`VY`]YVhYghYb`F YghUi fUbhg.`8 Ug
F YghUi fUbh`ni`f`Dcgh`<]Yf`Yfk`UfhYh`X]Wk`Y]bY`Yfn`]WkY
5ha`cgd`ÅfY`i bX`Y]b`j`]Y`ZÅ`h][Yg`A`YbØž`XUg`gU]gcbU`Y`Ni`hUhYb`a`]h
fY[]cbU`Ya` : `U]f`_ca`V]b]Yfh`8]Y`GdYn]U`]h`h`XYg`<Ui`gYg`g]bX`X]Y
k`YWk`gY`bXYb`HU[Yg[Yf]Wk`hYž`X]Y`fY[Y`a`Å»][`Ub[YdUggh`k`YfXYbž
i`a`Zf]gWkY`E`i`U`]h`h`ni`[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"Ni`XYa`]gh`Yg`VY`_Ubbh`ZØf
gY]bY`ZfYi`bX`]WkY`6YX]Ybi`b[ž`X]Y`XUni`VY]hf`Å[hž`XUgg`g]Wk`X]Y
; ÅghY`gc`Zc`fh`k`c`ZØ`Yb`"

9]bY`k`Y]hYfY`DYf`Y`]gh`XUg`7UZÅ`F`c`Yb`h[Ybž`XUg`g]Wk`]a`<YfnYb
j`cb`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`VYZ]bXYh`8]YgYg`7UZÅ`nY][h`g]Wk`]b`Y]bYa
`]YVYj`c`fYghUi`f]YfhYb`5`hVUi`ž`XYf`Y]bYb`Y]b`UXYbXYb`7`Ufa`Y
j`YfgdfØ`h`<]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`j`cfnØ[`]WkY`?i`WkYb`i`bX` ; YVÅW_
[Yb]Y»Ybž`X]Y`Zf]gWk`[YVUW_Yb`i`bX`a`]h`j`]Y`@]YVY`ni`VYfY]hYh
k`YfXYb`"9]b`<][\`][\h`XYg`7UZÅ`g`g]bX`X]Y`gcbbh`Å[`]WkYb`6fi`bWk`!
5b[YVchYž`X]Y`Y]bY`j`]Y`nU`j`cb`@YW_YfY]Yb`VYfY]hghY`Yb`i`bX
dYfZY`_h`ZØf`[YgY`][Y`B`UWk`a`]h`hU[Y`[YV][bYh`g]bX`"

: Øf'@]YV\UVYf'XYf'Ug]Uh]gWYb' ? ØWY]gh'XUg'K c_ / 'F c''Y]b
 A i gg" 8]YgYg'F YghUi fUbh'V]YhYh'Y]bY'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'5i gk U\''Ub
 Zf]gW'ni VYfY]hYhYb'K c_!; Yf]W'hYbž'X]Y'bUW'6Y'YVYb'Ub[YdUggh
 k YfXYb'_ÖbbYb" 8]Y'GdY]gY_UfhY'fY]W'hj'cb'_Ugg]gWYb
 W]bYg]gWYb'; Yf]W'hYb'V]g'\]b'ni'gW'UfZYb'h\U]ÄbX]gWYb
 GdYn]U']hÄhYb" 8 Yf'?Ymini'Y]bYa' i bj Yf[Ygg']WYb'9ggYb'\]Yf']gh
 X]Y'A Ö[]W_Y]hž'X]Y'Ni hUhYb'gY'Vgh'Ui gni k Ä\Ybž'k cXi fW
 ^XYfa Ubb'gY]bY'dYfgÖb'WYb'J cf']YVYb'Ui Z'XYb'HY''Yf'Vf]b[Yb
 _Ubb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\][\h'ZØf': Y]bgW'a YW_Yf']gh'≡'F]ghc fUb hY ž]Y]b
 _Y]bYgž'ZUa]]ÄfYg']hU']Yb]gW'Yg'F YghUi fUbhž'XUg'ZØf'gY]bY
 \UbX[Ya UW'hY'DUghU'i bX'Ui h\Ybh]gWYb'D]nnYb'VY_Ubbh'gh" 8]Y
 K]fh]bž'Y]bY[YVØfh][Y'ñU']YbYf]bž'[]Vh'\f'6YghYgž'i a'XYb'; ÄghYb
 Y]b'GhØW_ñU']Yb'bUW'<Ya Y']b[Yb'ni'Vf]b[Yb" 8 Ug'5a V]YbhY']gh
 k Ufa' i bX'Y]b'UXYbX']XYU'ZØf'Y]b'fca Ubh]gW'Yg'8]bbYf'cXYf
 Y]bYb': Ua]]YbhU["DfcV]YfY'i bVYX]b[h'X]Y'\Ui g[Ya UW'hY
 H]fUa]gi °

F YghUi fUbh#7 UZÄ	? ØWY	6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb
8 Ug'F YghUi fUbh'ni f Dcgh	8 Yi hgW	K ÖWYbh]W k YW'gY'bXY HU[Yg[Yf]W'hY
7 UZÄ'F cYbh[Yb	7 UZÄ#? cbX]hc fY]	GcbbhÄ[]W'Yf 6fi bW
K c_ / 'F c''	5g]Uh]gW	ñX]j]Xi Y''Y Ni hUhYbk U\`
≡'F]ghc fUb hY	ñU']Yb]gW	< Ui g[Ya UW'hY DUghU

: Øf'X]Y'Yb][Ybž'X]Y'Y]bY''YW_YfYf'6fUhk i fgh'cXYf'Y]b'\Yfn\UZhYg
 K Y]» V]Yf'gW'ÄhnYbž']gh'6fUi \Ui g'<Ya Y']b[Yb'X]Y'dYfZY_hY
 K U\'' 8]YgY' i f][Y'6fUi YfY]'gYfj]Yfh'b]W'h'bi f'Y][YbY'6]YfYž
 gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYZh][Y'6fYa Yf'GdYn]U']hÄhYb" 8]Y'5ha cgd\ÄfY'\]Yf
]ghž'dUggYbX'ni a'6fUi YfY]! ? cbnYdhž'fi gh]_U' i bX'[YgY''][" 8 Yf
 6]Yf[UfhYb''ÄXh'Y]bž'Ub'k Ufa Yb'HU[Yb'XfUi » Yb'ni'g]hnYb' i bX'X]Y
 YbhgdUbbhY'Gh]a a i b['ni' [Yb]Y» Yb"

I bX'j Yf[YggYb'k]f'bjW\h'X]Y'gØ» Yb'J Yf'cW_i b[Yb'j cb'
<]a a `]gW\Yg'9]gž'Y]bYa `c_U'VY`]YVhYb'9]gWUŽ`"8]Y'J]Y'nU\`Ub
\UbX[Ya UW\hYb'9]ggcfhYb'k]fX'X]W\`VY[Y]ghYfbž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W
gU]gcbU'Y' ?fYUh]cbYb'k]Y' ?ØfV]g!9]g]a ` < YfVgh'cXYf'9fXVYYf!
F \UVUfVYf!9]g]a ` : fØ\`]b["8 Ug'9]gWUŽ`]gh'b]W\h'bi f'VY`]?]bXYfbž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\`VY`]9fk UW\gYbYb'Ài » Yfgh'VY`]YVh'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY
dYfZY_hY`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hž'g]W\`bUW\`Y]bYa `GdUn]Yf[Ub[`Xi fW
< Ya Y`]b[Yb'ni `YfZf]gW\Yb"

K Ug'X]Y'; Ughfcbca]Y']b' < Ya Y`]b[Yb'VYgcbXYfg'a UW\hž']gh'b]W\h
bi f'X]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'Ub' ?ØW\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf
6YhfY]VYf'ZØf'fY[]cbU'Y`DfcXi _hY`i bX'`B UW\`U'h][_Y]h`J]Y'Y'XYf
F YghUi fUbhg'VYn]Y\Yb']\fY`Ni hUhYb'j cb`c_U'Yb'`A Āf_hYbž
k cXi fW\`X]Y'GdY]gYb'b]W\h'bi f'Zf]gW\`g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y
FY[]cb'i bhYfghØhnYb'"Gc' _Ubbgh'Xi `XY]b'9ggYb'a]h[i hYa
; Yk]ggYb' [Yb]Y» Yb'i bX' [`Y]W\`nY]h][`X]Y'`c_U'Y`K]fhgW\UZh
ghĀf_Yb"

9]b'6Ygi W\`]b' < Ya Y`]b[Yb']gh'U`gc`b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY`FY]gY'ni
\]ghcf]gW\Yb' GhĀhhYb' i bX'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'@UbXgW\UZhYbž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]b' : Ygh'ZØf'X]Y'G]bbY'"@UggY'X]W\`j cb'XYb
_i `]bUf]gW\Yb' <][\`][\hg'XYg'GhUXhhY`]g'j YfZØ\ fYb' i bX'YbhXYW_Yž
k Ug'X]Y'\Y]a]gW\Y'; Ughfcbca]Y'ni `V]YhYb'\Uh"

**B Uhi f'di f. `DUF_g'i bX'9f\c`i b[g[YV]YhY`]b
< Ya Y`]b[Yb**

< Ya Y`]b[Ybž'Y]b'W\Ufa UbhYg'GhUXhhY`]j cb'6fYa Ybž'V]YhYh'Y]bY
J]Y'nU\`]j cb'`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hYbž'X]Y'BUhi f'ni ` [Yb]Y» Yb'i bX'g]W\`ni
YbhgdUbbYb'"J cb'k Y]h'Ài Z[]Yb'DUF_g'V]g`\]b'ni ` _Y]bYbž
j YfghYW_hYb'; fØbZĀW\Yb'\Uh' < Ya Y`]b[Yb'ZØf'YXYb'BUhi fZFYi bX
Yhk Ug'ni `V]YhYb'" <]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'XYf'VYa Yf_Ybgbk YfhYghYb
9f\c`i b[g[YV]YhYž'X]Y'Xi `VY`XY]bYa `6Ygi W\`b]W\h'j YfdUggYb
gc`hYgh"

K U`Yf'DUF_

8Yf'K U`Yf'DUF_]gh'Y]b'VY`]YVhYg'N]Y`ZØf'GdUn]Yf[Āb[Yfž'∞ [[Yf

i bX': Ua]Yb"A]hgY]bYb'[fc» Yb'K]YgYbž'gWUhh][Yb'6Ai a Yb'i bX
a U`Yf]gWYb'K Y[Yb']gh'XYf'DUf_`XYf'dYfZY_hY`C fh'ZØf`Y]b'D]W_b]W_
cXYf'i a `Y]bZUW`X]Y`GYY`Y`VUi a Y`b'ni ``UggYb"8]Y`?]bXYf`_ØbbYb
Ui ZXYa `Gd]Y`d`Uhn`hcVYbž'k Å\fybX`X]Y`9fk UW`gYbYb`Ui Z`Y]bYf
XYf'j]Y`Yb'6Åb_Y`Yb'hdUbbYb"æ : fØ\`]b[`YfV`Ø\Yb`X]Y
nU`fY]WYb'6'i a YbVYYhY`i bX'j Yfk UbXY`b`XYb'DUf_`]b`Y]b
: UfVYba Yf"

8 Ug'< Ya Y`]b[Yf'; Y\Ø`n

9]b'k Y]hYfYg`BUhi f\][\`][\h]gh'XUg'< Ya Y`]b[Yf'; Y\Ø`n"8]YgYg
`Y]bY`K U`XghØW`]gh`Y]b`]XYU`Yf`C fh'ZØf`BUhi f`]YV\UVYf`i bX
ZØfXYfh`X]Y`6]cX]j Yfg]hÅh'XYf`FY[]cb" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi `X]Y`Fi \Y`XYg
K U`XYg`[Yb]Y» Ybž'J Ò[Y`VYcVUW`hYb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`bi f`X]Y
5ha cgd\ÅfY`XYf`BUhi f`Ui ZgUi [Yb"8]Y`gWUhh][Yb'K UbXYfk Y[Y
`UXYb`ni `Ui g[YXY\bhYb`GdUn]Yf[Åb[Yb`Y]bž'i bX`]a `< YfVgh
_Ubbgh`Xi `X]Y`gW`ØbYb': UfVYb`XYf`Vi bhYb'6`ÅhYf`VYk i bXYfb"

8]Y`K YgYfdfca YbUXY

8]Y`K YgYfdfca YbUXY`Ybh`Ub[`XYg': `i ggYg`V]YhYh`Y]bY`\Yff`]W`Y
5i gg]W`h`Ui ZXUg`K UggYf`i bX`X]Y`I a [YVi b["æYU`ZØf`Y]bYb
`Ub[Yb`GdUn]Yf[Ub[`cXYf`Y]bY`F UXhc`i fž`]gh`X]YgY`F ci hY`Y]b
k U`fYg`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`X]Y`G]bbY"8 Ug`gUbZhY`D`ÅhgW`Yfb`XYg
K UggYfg`i bX`XUg`Nk]hgW`Yfb`XYf`J Ò[Y`gc f[Yb`ZØf`Y]bY
YbhgdUbbYbXY`5ha cgd\ÅfY"6Y][i hYa `K YhYf`_Ubbgh`Xi `Ui W
Y]b`Y]bZUW`Yg`D]W_b]W_`Ua `I ZYf`[Yb]Y» Yb`cXYf`X]Y
j c fVY]ZU`fYbXYb`GW`]ZY`VYcVUW`hYb"

DUf_g`ZØf`X]Y`[Ub nY': Ua]`]Y

æ`< Ya Y`]b[Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W`j]Y`Y`ZUa]`]YbZfYi bX`]W`Y`DUf_gž`X]Y
5_h]j]hÅhYb`ZØf`?]bXYf`UbV]YhYb" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`XUj cb.

- DUf_`Ua `8 fYmYW_`9]b`VY`]YVhYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`a]h
[fc» nØ[] [Yb`Gdcfha Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb"
- GW`i `dUf_`9]b`_`Y]bYfž`fi \][Yf`DUf_`a]h`Gd]Y`[Yf`ÅhYb
i bX`j]Y`D`Uhn`ni a `Gd]Y`Yb"

- Fi XYfU`Z`ÄW`Y`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb.`9]b`i b[Ybi hmYg; YV]Yhž XUg`g]W` \Yfj`c`ffU[YbX`ZØf`_`Y]bY`9f`_i bXi b[Yb`Y][bYh i bX`j`c`Yf`, VYffUgW`i b[Yb`ghYW`h"

; fØbZ`ÄW`Yb`i bX`Fi` \YcUgYb`]b`XYf`I` a [YVi b[

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`Yhk Ug`UVgY]hg`XYf`VY`_UbbhYb`DZUXY`gi W`Ybž []VhYg`]b`XYf`I` a [YVi b[`j`cb`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`Y]b][Y`j`YfghYW`_hY ; fØbZ`ÄW`Ybž`X]Y`ZØf`9f`\c`i b[`i bX`9bhgdUbbi b[`gc f[Yb.

- 8Yf`6c`hUb]gW`Y` ; UfhYb.`9]b`_`Y]bYf; UfhYb`a`]h Yl`ch]gW`Yb`DZUb`nYbž`XYf`Y]b; YZØ`\`XYg`I` f`Ui` Vg j`Yfa`]hhY`h"
- DUf`_`Ub`XYf`GW`i` `Y.`9]b`fi` \][Yf`6YfY]W`ž`XYf`c`Zh`k`Yb][Yf`VYgi` W`h]ghi` bX`]XYU`ZØf`Y]b`YbhgdUbbhYg`6i` W`YgYb`]gh"
- A`]b]!Gd]Y`d`Uhn`Ub`XYf` : cb`hUb`Yd`f`c`a` Yb`UXY.`9]b`j`YfghYW`_hYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`ZØf`X]Y`?`Y]bYbž`i` a` `g]W`Ui` gni` hcVYb"

J`YfUbghU`hi` b[Yb`]a` : fY]Yb

B`YVYb`XYb`nU`\`fY]W`Yb`DUf`_g`i` bX; fØbZ`ÄW`Yb`V]YhYh`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`Ui` W`Y]bY`FY]\Y`j`cb`J`YfUbghU`hi` b[Yb`]a` : fY]Ybž`X]Y`6Ygi` W`Yf`Ub`n]Y`Yb": YghYž`A`Äf`_hY`i` bX`_i` `hi` fY`Y`9j`Ybhg`Z]bXYb`c`Zh]b`XYb`DUf`_g`c`XYf`Ub`XYf`K`YgYf`ghUhh`i` bX`gW`UZZYb`Y]b`YVYbX][Yg; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhg[YZØ`\`"5W`hY`Ui`ZX]Y`a`cbUh]W`Yb`9j`Ybhg`i` bX`gU]gcbU`Yb; YghYž`X]Y`c`Zh`c`_U`Y`DfcXi`_hYž`?i`bg`\UbXk`Yf`_i` bX`A`i`g]_`V]YhYb"

: Un]h.`B`Uhi`fY`GWUdY`]b`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb

C`V`Xi` `bi`b`Y]b`Y]XYbgW`UZh]W`Yf`K`UbXYfYfž`Y]b`VY[Y]ghYfhYf` ; ÄfhbYf`c`XYf`Y]bZUW` `Ya`UbX`V]ghž`XYf`X]Y`B`Uhi`f`Y]YVhž`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`V]YhYh`X]f`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\`j`cb`A`Ö[`]W`_Y]hYbž`X]Y`GW`Öb`Y]h`XYf`B`Uhi`f`ni` `[Yb]Y»Yb`"Bi`hmY`X]Y; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`Y]bYb`HU[`]b`Y]bYa` `XYf`k`i`bXYfgW`ÖbYb`DUf`_g`ni` `j`YfVf]b[Yb`c`XYf`Y]bZUW` `bi`f`Ybh`Ub[`XYf`K`YgYf`ni` `gW`YbXYfb`"8]Y`\Ufa`cb]gW`Y

J YfV]bXi b[j cb'BUhi f'i bX'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'a UW h'<Ya Y`b[Yb'ni
Y]bYa `VYgcbXYfYb'C fhž'XUg'Xi `VY]'XY]bYa `bÅWkghYb`6fYa Yb!
6Ygi Wk`b'XY]bY`D`ÅbY`Y]bVYn]Y\Yb`gc`hYgh"

? i `hi fY`Y`GWk ÅhnY. `A i gYYb`i bX

J YfUbgHU`hi b[Yb`j cf`C fh

<Ya Y`b[Yb`]gh`b]Wk h`bi f`Z0f`gY]bY`a U`Yf]gWk Y`5`hghUXh`i bX`XYb
fY]Wk Y`?i `]bUf]_`VY`Ub b hž`gc bXYfb`VY`YfVYf[h`Ui Wk`Y]bY`J`Y`nU\`
Ub`_i`hi fY`Y`b`GWk ÅhnYb"J cb`gdUbbYbXYb`A i gYYb`V]g`]\b`ni
Ui ZfY[YbXYb`J YfUbgHU`hi b[Ybž`X]Y`XUg`[UbnY`X\`f`0VYf
ghUhhZ]bXYbž`V]YhYh`<Ya Y`b[Yb`Y]bY`YVYbX][Y`i bX
UVk YWk g`i b[gfY]Wk Y`?i `hi fgnYbYž`X]Y`gck c`\`9]b\`Y]a`]gWk Y`U`g
Ui Wk`6Ygi Wk Yf`VY[Y]ghYfh"

9]b`k]Wk h][Yf`_i`hi fY`Y`f`5bn]Y\`i b[gdi b`h`]gh`XUg`
<Y]a Uha i gYi a`<Ya Y`b[Yb`"8]YgYg`A i gYi a`[Yk Å`fh`XYb
6Ygi Wk Yfb`Y]bYb`6`]W`_]b`X]Y`; YgWk]Wk hY`XYf`f`Y[]cb`"<]Yf`Z]bXYb
g]Wk`9l dcbUhYž`X]Y`j cb`XYf`9bhk]W`_i b[`XYf`b`Xi ghf]Y`V]g`]\b`ni
XYb`U`hÅ[`]Wk Yb`@YVYbgVYX]b[i b[Yb`XYf`j Yf[Ub[YbYb
X\`f\`i bXYfhY`fY]Wk Yb`"fY[Y`a`Å»][Y`GcbXYfUi gghY`i b[Yb`i bX
J YfUbgHU`hi b[Yb`a UWk Yb`Y]bYb`6Ygi Wk`]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf
]bhYfYggUb`hi bX`"Y`ffY]Wk"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\`h`]gh`XUg`?i bgh`Ui g`<Ya Y`b[Ybž`XUg
nY]h[Yb0gg]gWk Y`?i bgh`i bX`k YWk gY`bXY`5i gghY`i b[Yb`c`_U`Yf
gck]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`?0bgh`Yf`df`ÅgYbh]Yfh`"8]Y`f`Åi a`]Wk`_Y]hYb
g]bX`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`HfYZZdi b`h`Z0f`?0bgh`Yfž`?i bgh`]YV`UVYf`i bX`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh"; YfUXY`X]Y`fY[Y`a`Å»][Yb`J Yfb]ggU[Yb`V]YhYb
Y]bY`Yfj`c`ffU[YbXY`; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`bYi YghYb`K`Yf`_Y`ni
YbhXYW`_Yb`i bX`]b`Y]bYb`_fYUh]j`Yb`5i ghUi gWk`Y]bni hfYhYb"

9]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]Wk Yg`9j Yb hž`XUg`YXYf`6Ygi Wk Yf`Yf`YVYb`gc`hYž`]gh
XYf`<Ya Y`b[Yf`K`Y]\`bUWk hga`Uf`_hž`XYf`b`cfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`]a
8YnYa`VYf`ghUhhZ]bXYh`"8]YgYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`A`Uf`_h`n]Y\`h`A`YbgWk Yb
Ui g`XYf`[UbnYb`l`a`[YVi b[`Ub`i bX`j`Yfk`UbXY`h`X]Y`5`hghUXh`]b`Y]b
Z]gh`]Wk Yg`K`]bhYfk`i bXYf`UbX";`0\`k`Y]bž`\`UbX[YZYfh][hY
; YgWk Yb`_Y`i bX`gh]a`a`i b[gj`c`Y`A`i`g]_`gc`f[Yb`Z0f`Y]bY

Y]bn][Ufh][Y`5ha cgd\ ĀfYžk Ā\fybX`X]Y`_Y]bYb`6i XYb`c_U`Y
GdYn]U`hĀhYb`i bX`?i bgh\UbXk Yf`_UbV]YhYb"

BYVYb`XYb`A i gYYb`i bX`A Āf_hYb`]gh<Ya Y`]b[Yb`Ui Wk`X]Y`<Y]a Uh
nU\`fY]WkYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX`: Ygh]j U`g"8Uni`i[Y\ÖfYb.

- Gca a YfZYgh<Ya Y`]b[Yb.`9]b`VY`]YVhYg`GhfU» YbZYgh
a]h`A i g]_ž?i bgh\UbXk Yf`_i bX`fY[]cbU`Yb`? Ögh]Wk`_Y]hYb"
- HU[`XYf`cZZYbYb`HØf.`9]bY`Ā\f`]WkY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ž`VY]
XYf`c_U`Y`6Yhf]YVY`i bX`K Yf`ghĀhhYb`] \fY`HØfYb`ZØf
≠hYfYgg]YfhY`ÖZbYb"
- <Ya Y`]b[Yb`]a`@]Wk hYf[`Ubn.`9]b`Yj Ybh]a`K]bhYfž`VY]
XYa`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`_i bghj c``VY`Yi Wk hYh`k YfXYb`i bX
j YfgWk]YXYbY`?i bghUi gghY``i b[Yb`]b`XYf`GHUXh
ghUhhZ]bXYb"

J YfUbghU`hi b[K Ubb	<][\`][\hg
Gca a YfZYgh <Ya Y`]b[Yb	ž`_`]	A i g]_ž`9ggYbž K cf_g\cdg
HU[`XYf`cZZYbYb`HØf	5df]`	6Ygi WkY`]b K Yf`ghĀhhYbž : Ø\fi b[Yb
<Ya Y`]b[Yb`]a @]Wk hYf[`Ubn	8YnYa VYf	≠`i a]bUh]cbYbž ?i bghUi gghY``i b[Yb

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`g]Wk`ZØf`X]Y`c_U`Y`; YgWk]Wk hY`i bX`?i`hi f
]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`g]bX`Ui Wk`X]Y`fY[Y`a Ā»][Yb`: Ø\fi b[Yb`Xi fWk`X]Y
5`hghUXh]j cb`<Ya Y`]b[Yb`Ya dZY`Yb`gk Yfh"9I dYfhYb`ZØ\fyb`X]Y
HY]`bY`a Yf`ni` \]ghcf]gWkYb`GhĀhhYb`i bX`Yf`_ĀfYb`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[
`YXYg`CfhYg" <]Yf`_Ubb`a Ub`j]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhk]W`_i b[`XYf`GHUXh
i bX`] \fYf`A YbgWkYb`YfbYb`_]XYU`ZØf`; YgWk]Wk hg!`i bX
?i`hi fZUbg"

8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`_i`hi f\]ghcf]gWkYb`9f`YVb]ggYbž`YV`UZhYb
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX`Y]bYa`ghUf`_Yb`; Ya Y]bgWk UZhg[YZØ`a UWk h
<Ya Y`]b[Yb`ni`Y]bYa`_i`hi fY`Yb`<chgdch]b`XYf`F Y[]cb"9[U`cV
a Ub`Ub`A i gYYb`]bhYfYgg]Yfh]ghž`X]Y`c_U`Y`?i bghgnYbY`Yf`_i bXYb
a ÖWk hY`cXYf`Ub`Y]bYf`XYf`j]Y`Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`hY]`bY`a Yb

k]`ž<Ya Y`]b[Yb`\\Uh`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug`ni`V]YhYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`U_hi Y`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX
5b[YVchY`]b<Ya Y`]b[Yb`c`\\bh`g]W`Y]b`6`]W_`Ui ZX]Y`c ZZ]n]Y`Y`Y
K YVgY]hY" <]Yf`Z]bXYh`a Ub`ghYhg`X]Y`bYi YghYb`l dXUhYg`i bX
J YfUbghU`hi b[g`]bk Y]gYž`X]Y`\\Y`ZYbž`_Y]bYb`_i`hi fY`Yb
<Ø`Ydi b_h`]b`X]YgYf`W`Ufa UbhYb`GhUXh`ni`j YfdUggYb"

Gdcfh`i bX` : fY]nY]h. `5_h]j]h`hYb`ZØf`X]Y
[UbnY` : Ua]`]Y

<Ya Y`]b[Ybž`Y]b`GhUXhhY]`j cb`6fYa Ybž`V]YhYh`b]W`h`bi`f
\\]ghcf]gW`Y`Gh`XhY`i bX`_i`_]bUf]gW`Y`? Øgh`]W`_Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\\`j cb` : fY]nY]h`i bX`Gdcfha Ø[`]W`_Y]hYbž`X]Y`g]W`
dYfZY`_h`ZØf` : Ua]`]Yb`Y][bYb" `J cb`J YfY]bgU_h]j]h`hYb`ØVYf`C`i`hXccf!
GdU`V]g`\\]b`ni`VYXYi`hYbXYb`Gdcfhj YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]gh`ZØf`YXYb
Yhk Ug`XUVY]"

9]b`VY`YVhYf`5b`Ui Zdi b_h`ZØf`↑ b[Y` : Ua]`]Yb`]gh`XUg`
GhUXhhY]`nYb`hfi`a` <Ya Y`]b[Yb" <]Yf`k YfXYb`fY[Y`a`À»][
gdcfh]W`Y`5_h]j]h`hYbž`K`cf_g`\\cdg`i bX`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb
Ub[YVchYbž`X]Y`XUfUi`ZUVn]Y`Ybž`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ni`gh`f`_Yb
i bX` : Ua]`]Yb`ni`gUa`a`Ybni`Vf]b[Yb" `CV`Yg`g]W`i`a`M`[U!`?i`fgYž
Ni`a`VU`cXYf`?]bXYfhi`fbYb`\\UbXY`hž`X]Y`5i`gk`U`\\`]gh`j]Y`gY]h][`i`bX
V]YhYh`ZØf`YXYg`5`hYf`Yhk Ug"

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`YVYf`Ub`XYf`Zf]gW`Yb`@`Zh`g]bXž`]gh`XYf`
6Øf[YfdUf`_`<Ya Y`]b[Yb`Y]bY`[fc» Ufh][Y`C`dh]cb" `9f`V]YhYh
b]W`h`bi`f`[fc» nØ[][Y` ; fØbZ`W`Yb`i bX`gW`Uhh][Y`6`Ài`a`Yž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\\`j cb`GdcfhY]b]W`hi b[Yb.

- : i » VU`ZY`XYf
- 6Ug`_YhVU`d`À`hnY
- Gd]Y`d`À`hnY`ZØf`X]Y`?`Y]bYb
- K`UbXYf!`i`bX`F`UXk`Y[`Y

6YgcbXYfg`VY`YVh]gh`XYf`Gdcfh`d`Uhnž`Ui`Z`XYa`c`_U`Y
: i » VU`j`YfY]bY`fY[Y`a`À»][`gd]Y`Yb" `CV`U_h]j`hY]`bY`\\a`Yb`cXYf

Y]bZUW`bi f'ni gWUi Ybž`\\Yf`_Ubb`X]Y`[UbnY` : Ua `]Y`Y]bYb
 BUW`a]hU[`j Yfvf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`c`_U`Y`Gdcfh_i `hi f`_YbbYb`YfbYb"

K Ybb`G]Y`bUW`Y]bYf`Yhk Ug`UbXYfYb`5_hj] hÅh'gi W`Ybž`VYgi W`Yb
 G]Y`XUg`Gdcfh!`i bX` : fY]nY]hVUX`< cfbYf`6UX`"8]YgYg
 <U`YbVUX`V]YhYh`b]W`h`bi f`GW`k]a` a` VYW`_Yb`ZØf`XYb`Gdcfhž
 gcbXYfb`Ui W`F`i hgW`Yb`i bX`Y]b`Gdfi`b[VfYh`h`ZØf`X]Y`?`Xg`"9g`]gh
 XYf`dYfZY`_hY`C`fhž`i`a` `Ub`k`Ufa` Yb`HU[Yb`UVni`_Ø`Yb`cXYf`Ub
 _U`hYb`HU[Yb`GdU`»`ni` `UVYb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][`\\][`h`ZØf`_U_hj] Y` : Ua `]Yb`]gh`XYf`F`UX`k`Y[
 Yb`h`Ub[`XYf`K` YgYf`"8]YgYf`k`i`bXYfgW`Øb`Ub[Y`Y[hY`K`Y[`ÅXh
 ni` : U`ffUX`h`ci`fYb`cXYf`Yb`hgd`Ub`b`hYb`GdUn]Yf[Åb[Yb`Y]b`"8Yf
 : `i`gg`V]YhYh`b]W`h`bi`f`a` U`Yf]gW`Y`5i`gV`]W`_Y`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y
 A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`6YcVUW`hi`b[Yb`j`cb` : `cfU`i`bX` : Ui`bU
 ni`a` UW`Yb"

: fY]nY]hUb[YVchY`ZØf`X]Y`[UbnY` : Ua `]Y`Y

I`a` `À`bYb`Y]bYb`gW`bY`Yb` , VYfv`]W`_ØVYf`X]Y` : fY]nY]hUb[YVchY`]b
 <Ya`Y`]b[Yb`ni` `[YVYbž`\\]Yf`Y]bY`_Y]bY`HUVY`Y.

5_hj] hÅh	C`fh	;`YY][`bYh`ZØf
GdcfhU_hj] hÅhYb	GhUXhY]`nYbhf`i`a <Ya`Y`]b[Yb	5`Y`5`hYfg[fi`ddYb
:`i`»`VU`gd]Y`Y	6Øf[YfdUf_ <Ya`Y`]b[Yb	GdcfhVY[Y]ghYfhY
GW`k`]a`a`Yb	Gdcfh!`i`bX : fY]nY]hVUX`< cfbYf 6UX	: Ua `]Yb
F`UX`ZU`fYb	K`YgYf!`F`UX`k`Y[;`YY][`bYh`ZØf`?]bXYf UV` , `X`fYb
Gd]Y`Yb	6Øf[YfdUf_ <Ya`Y`]b[Yb	?]bXYf

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`g]W`Y`Yf`ZØf`HY`Ua` gdcfhUfhYb`]b`hYfYgg]YfYbž
 _Øb`bY`XYf`<`Y]a`]gW`Yb` : `i`»`VU`j`YfY]b`<`Ya`Y`]b[Yb
]b`hYfYgg`Ub`h`gY]b`"9f`V]YhYh`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`HY`Ua` g`ZØf

i bhYfgW\]YX`]WY`5`hYfg[fi ddYb`Ubž`k c`?]bXYf`i bX`đ [YbX`]WY
bYi Y`: fYi bXgW\UZhYb`gW`]Y» Yb`i bX`gdcfh]WY`: À\][_Y]hYb
Ybhk]W_Y`b`_ÖbbYb"

I bX`b]W\h`ni`Y`hnh`K`Ybb`G]Y`Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfYb`5b`Ugg`ZY]Yfb
a`ÖW`hYbž`n]Y\Yb`G]Y`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`]a`:`YghnY`h`Ub`XYf`K`YgYf`]b
6YhfUW`h`<]Yf`k`YfXYb`\Äi`Z][`c`_U`Y`GdcfhY]Ybhgž`k`]Y
6YUW`j`c`Y`mVU`!Hi`fb]YfY`cXYf`fY`[]cbU`Y`F`UXfYbbYbž
Ui`g[YhfU[Yb`"9g`]gh`Y]bY`[fc» Ufh][Y`;`Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`5ha`cgd`ÄfY
ni`[Yb]Y» Yb`i bX`j`]Y`Y]W`hgc[Uf`gY`VghU`_h]j`a`]hni`a`UW`Yb"

9[U`ž`c`V`Yg`XUfi`a`[Y`hž`gdcfh]W`U`_h]j`ni`k`YfXYb`cXYf`Y]bY
YbhgdUbbhY`NY]h`]a`DUf`_ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb`i`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`\Uh`U`Ygž
k`Ug`: Ua`]Yb`Ub`GdU»`i`bX`GdcfhVYbÖh][Yb`"9g`[]Vhgc`j`]Y`Y
A`Ö[`]W`_Y]hYbž`[Ya`Y]bgUa`NY]h`ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`Zf]gW`Y
@`Zhini`[Yb]Y» Yb`"DUW`_Yb`G]Y`≠fY`GdcfhgW`i`Y`Y]b`i`bX
YbhXYW`_Yb`G]Yž`k`Ug`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`≠bYb`ni`V]YhYb`\Uh`

; Y`Y]a`h]dd`g`UV`gY]hg`XYf`Ui`g[YhfY`hY`bYb
DZUXY

K`Ybb`Xi`X]Y`W`Ufa`UbhY`GhUXh`<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`VYgi`W`gh`i`bX`X]Y
VY`_UbbhYb`GY`Yb`gk`ØfX][_Y]hYb`VYfY]hg`Yf`_i`bXYh`\Ughž`[]Vh`Yg
]a`a`Yf`bc`W`j`]Y`Y`j`YfghYW`_hY`đ`k`Y`Ybž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYbž
YbhXYW`_h`ni`k`YfXYb`"5VgY]hg`XYf`ØV`]W`Yb`Hci`f]ghYbdZUXY`_Ubbgh
Xi`X]Y`Ui`h`Ybh]gW`Y`5ha`cgd`ÄfY`i`bX`X]Y`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`?`i`h`f
X]YgYf`GhUXh`Yf`YVYb"

9]b`gc`W`Yg`<][\`][\h]gh`XYf`<Ya`Y`]b[Yf`?`UZZYY[UfhYb`"8]YgYf
[Ya`Øh]W`Y`C`fhž`j`YfghYW`_h`\]bhYf`XYf`<Ui`dhghfU»Yž`]gh`XYf
dYfZY`_hY`D`Uhn`ZØf`Y]bY`YbhgdUbbhY`?`UZZYYdUi`gY`"i`<]Yf`k`]fgh`Xi`a`]h
Zf]gW`_Y[Yf`ØghYhYa`?`UZZYY`i`bX`Y]bYf`5i`gk`U`\`Ub`\Ui`g[Ya`UW`hYb
?`i`W`Yb`j`Yfk`Ö`b`h`"8]Y`fi`\][Y`;`UfhYbUha`cgd`ÄfY`i`bX`X]Y
`]YVYj`c`Y`8Y`_cfUh]cb`a`UW`Yb`YXYb`6Ygi`W`ni`Yhk`Ug
6YgcbXYfYa`"

: Øf`X]Y`B`Uhi`f`]YV`UVYf`i`bhYf`Yi`W`]gh`XYf`GhUXhdUf`_
<Ya`Y`]b[Yb`Y]b`;`Y`Y]a`h]dd`"K`Ä`fYbX`j`]Y`Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`X]Y

[fÖ» YfYb`Duf_g]b`6fYa Yb`UbghYi Yfbž`V]YhYh`X]YgYf`Duf_`Y]bY
k i bXYfgW`ÖbYž[fØbY`C UgY`"A]h[fc» Yb`K]YgYbž
gW`UhhYbgdYbXYbXYb`6Äi a Yb`i bX`_`Y]bYb`HY]W`Yb`i]gh`XYf
GhUXhdUf`_`XYf`]XYU`Y`C fh`ZØf`Y]b`D]W_b]W_`cXYf`Y]bYb`YbhgdUbbhYb
GdUn]Yf[Ub[" J Yf[]gg`b]W`hž`XY]bY`? Ua YfU`a]hni bY`a Ybž`XYbb
X]Y`6`i a YbVYYhY`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg]a` : fØ`]b[`Y]b`YW`hYf
<]b[i W`Yf`

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`]bhYfYggUbhYf`C fh`]gh`XUg`< Y]a Uh`Ui g
< Ya Y`]b[Ybž`XUg`cZiØVYfgY`Yb`k]fX`"<]Yf`VY`ca a gh`Xi`Y]bYb
h]YZb`9]bV`]W_`]b`X]Y`c`_`U`Y` ; YgW`]W`hY`XYf`F`Y[]cb`"8 Ug`_`Y]bYž
UVYf`Z]bY`A i gYi a`]gh`]a` ; fi bXY`Y]b`]bhYfU`_`h] Yg`9f`YVb]gž`VY]
XYa`Xi`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`i bX`XUg`@YVYb`XYf
< Ya Y`]b[Yf`YfZ`Ä`fgh`"9g[]Vh`fY[Y`a`Ä»] [`]bhYfYggUbhY
J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`X]Y`Xi`X]f`b]W`h`Yb`h[Y`Yb`"UggYb`gc`"hYgh`

K Ybb`Xi`Ui Z`XYf`Gi W`Y`bUW`?i bgh`i bX`?i`hi`f`V]ghž`gc`"hYgh`Xi
X]Y`?i bgh`]a`<]bhYf`cZ`VYgi W`Yb`"8]YgYg`VY`]YVhY
?Øbgh`Yf`c`"Y`_`h]j` `Uh`g]W`]a`U`hYb`A]hY`di b`_`h]j`cb`< Ya Y`]b[Yb
YhUV`]Yfh`"<]Yf`_`Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y`K Yf`_`Y`j`cb`c`_`U`Yb`?Øbgh`Yfb
VYk i bXYfb`i bX`j]Y`Y]W`h`gc[Uf`Ub`Y]bYa`K cf`g`cd`hY]`bY`a`Yb`"
8]Y`5ha`cgd`Ä`fY`]gh`_`fYUh]j`i bX`]bgd]f]YfYbX`Y]b[i hYf`C fhž`i a
bYi Y`≠YYb`ni`gUa`a`Y`b`"

8]Y`_`Y]bYbž`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ; YgW`Ä`ZnY`]b`< Ya Y`]b[Yb`g]bX
YVYbZU`g`Y]bYb`6Ygi W`k`Yfh`" , VYffUgW`Y`X]W`gY`Vgh`a`]h
fY[]cbU`Yb`DfcXi`_`hYb`i bX`UbX[Ya UW`hYa`?i bgh`UbXk`Yf`_`
GW`Ui`i bVYX]b[h`VY]`< Ub`g`5`b`h]e`i]hÄ`hY`b

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY