

9h\ Ub`<i bh]b`@YVYbg[YZU\ f. `8 Yf
YbX[Ø`h][Y`? Ua dZ`[Y[Yb`X]Y`? =

Hca `7fi]gY`_Åa dZh]b` A]gg]cb.`æ dcgg]V`Y` `H\Y`:]bU`
FYW_cb]b[`][Y[Yb`Y]bY`? ðX]Y`Y]bYb`[`cVU`Yb`5hca _f]Y[
Ui g`ÒgYb`_ÒbbhY"



6Yf]b[gYYž`I G5`!`5a` `&\$" `A U] &\$&) `ZY]YfhY`XYf`UW\ hY`HY]`XYf
VY`]YVhYb` A]gg]cb.`æ dcgg]V`Y` !FY]\Y`a]hXYa`H]hY` `A]gg]cb.
æ dcgg]V`Y` `H\Y`:]bU`FYW_cb]b[`gY]bY`DfYa]YfY" ð`XYf
<Ui dhfc`Y`U[]YfhXYf`i bYfa ØX`]W\Y`Hca `7fi]gY`U`g`9h\ Ub`<i bhž
XYggYb`7\UfU_hYf`Ui W`]b`X]YgYa`HY]`j cf`Ybcfa Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ghY`h"8]Y`:]`a` \UbX`i b[`XfY`h`g]W`i a`Y]bYb
XfUa Uh]gW\Yb`K Yh`Ui Z`[Y[Yb`X]Y`NY]hž`k`Å`fYbX`<i bh`[Y[Yb`Y]bY
a`ÅW]h[Y`_Øbgh]W\Y` ðhY`][YbnžVY`_Ubbh`U`g` H\Y`9bh]hm`ž
_Åa dZh"8]YgY`? ðXfc`hž`Y]bYb`[`cVU`Yb`5hca _f]Y[`Ui gni`ÒgYb
i bX`gca]hX]Y`[YgUa hY`K Y`hcfxbi b[`ni`XYghUV]`g]YfYb"8]YgY
i ba]hhY`VUFY`6YXfc`i b[`YfZcfXYfh`b]W`h`bi f`GW`bY`][_Y]hž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`,`VYfk]bXYb`j cb`A]gghfUi Yb`]bbYf`U`V`gY]bYg
Y][YbYb`HYUa`g"

ϕ·Y]bYf'XYf'XYb_k ØfX][ghYb'GnYbYb'Ui g' A]gg]cb'æ d cgg]V`Y.
8YUX'FYW_cb]b['f&\$&' Ł'ghY\h'9h\Ub'<i bh'Ui ZXYa '8UW`Y]bYg
Cf]Ybh!9l dfYgg!K U[[cbgž'XYf'']b`Y]bY'GW`i W`h'ni 'ghØfnYb'Xfc'h"
A]h'Y]bYa ' : U`gW`]fa 'gdf]b[h'Yf'UV'i bX`UbXYh'g]W`Yf'Ui Z'Y]bYf
K]YgYž'k c`]\b'gY]b'HYUa _c`Y[Y'6Yb'ŋ'8i bb'fG]a cb'DY[[Ł
Yfk UfhYh"8]Y'XfUa Uh]gW`Y'5_h]cb`]gh'HY]'Y]bYf'[fÒ»YfYb'A]gg]cb.
X]Y', VYf[UVY'Y]bYg'GW`ØggY`gž'k Y`W`Yf'Ni [Ub['ni`XYa
[YZÀ\`f`]W`Yb'E i Y`W`XY'j cb' H\Y'9bh]hm '[Yk Å\fh"8]YgYb
GW`ØggY`a i gg'<i bh]b`Y]bYa 'K Yh'Ui Z[Y[Yb'X]Y'NY]h'bi hmYbž
i a`XUg'Xfc\YbXY'I b\Y]'UVni k YbXYb'i bX'XUg'bi _YUfY'5fgYbU`
XYf'5hca a ÅW`hY'ni '_cbhfc`']YfYb"

9]b':]`a `a]h'j]Y`Yb'GdUbbi b[gVÒ[Yb

8Ug'9bXY'j cb' 8YUX'FYW_cb]b[`V]YhYh'Y]bYb'Y]bXf]b[`]W`Yb
6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y'9bhk]W`_i b[`XYg'7\UfU_hYfg'9h\Ub'<i bh'gY]h'XYa
YfghYb':]a `]a `]Å\`f`%- - *"'8Ug'GW`i ggV]'X'nY][h'<i bhž'k]Y'Yf'jb
XYf'6Yf]b[gY'Y'hUi W`hž'i a `]a `K fUW`_Y]bYg'gck 'Yh]gW`Yb'I !6ccchg
bUW`XYa 'GW`ØggY`ni 'gi W`Yb"8]YgY'FØW`gW`Ui 'Ui Z'<i bghg
Yj c'i h]cbÅfY'FY]gY'k]fX'j cb'XYf': fU[Y'VY[`Y]hYh'K]fX'Yf'jb'XYf
@U[Y'gY]bž'U`Yg'UVni gW`U'hYbž'k Ug' H\Y'9bh]hm 'YbhZYggY`b
_ÒbbhYž'cXYf'k]fX'Yf'jb`Y]bY'G]hi Uh]cb'[YfUhYbž']b'XYf'X]Y
DfÅg]XYbh]b'fBb[Y'U'6UggYh'Yb'hgW`Y]XYb'a i ggž'cV'g]Y'X]Y
?UhUghfcd\Y'gY'Vgh\YfVY]ZØ\Yb'gc`3'8]Y'GdUbbi b['k]fX'Xi fW`
a Y\YfY'7ci bhXck b!GnYbUf]Ybž'XUfi bhYf'Uhca UfY'6YXfc\i b[Yb
i bX'Y]bY'CdYfUh]cb'Ua 'cZYbYb'<YfnYb'j cb'6Yb'ŋ'8i bbž
j YfghÅf_h"

8]Y'H\Ya Uh]_XYg':]a g[Y\h'ØVYf'fY]bY'5W]cb`\]bUi gi bX
fYZY_h]Yfh'Ui W`X]Y'HYW`b]_Yb'XYf'?cddY'i b['i bX
'?cddY'bUj][Uh]cbž'X]Y'a cXYfbY'GhfUhY[]Yb'ni f'Cf]Ybh]Yfi b['g]bX"
9h\Ub'<i bh'Z]bXYh'g]W`_j]b`Y]bYf'j Yfnk Y]ZY'hYb'Dcg]h]cb'k]YXYf/
b]W`h'bi f'\Uh'Yf'XYb'GW`ØggY`ni 'U`Ya ž'gcbXYfb'Yf'j YfZc`[h'Ui W`
dYfgÒb`]W`Y'N]Y'Yž'X]Y'X]Y'A]gg]cb'_ca d`]n]YfhYf'a UW`Yb"

9]b'Z]Y[YbXYf'<Y`X'ghY\h'j cf'bYi Yb <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

