

9i g_]fW\ Yb`Yb hXYW_Yb. `? i `]bUf]_ž? i `hi f
i bX`5_h]j]hÅh`ZØf`9b hXYW_Yf°

9b hXYW_Yb`G]Y`9i g_]fW\ Yb. `j cb`XYf`a U`Yf]gW\ Yb`5`hghUXh
ØVYf`_i `]bUf]gW\ Y`<][\`][\hg`V]g`ni `Ci hXccf!5_h]j]hÅhYb`i bX
_i `hi fY`Yb`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb`"H]ddg`ZØf`≠fYb`5i ZYbh\U`h°



`K]`_ca`a Yb`]b`9i g_]fW\ Ybž`Y]bYf`W\ Ufa`UbhYb`GhUXh]a`<YfnYb
j cb`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž`X]Y`cZi]a`GW\ UhYb`]\fYf`[fØ»YfYb
BUW\ VUfb`ghY\hž`UVYf`XYb bcW\`j]Y`ni `V]YhYb`\Uh`K Ybb`Xi`Ui Z
XYf`Gi W\ Y`bUW\`Y]bYa`F Y]gYn]Y`V]ghž`XUg`gck`c\`]\]ghcf]gW\ Y
GW\ ÅhY`U`g`Ui W\`a`cXYfbY`5bbY\`a`]W\`_Y]hYb`j YfY]bhž`V]gh`Xi
\Yf`[YbUi`f]W\ h][``9i g_]fW\ Yb`VYgh]W\ h`Xi fW\`]\fY`a`U`Yf]gW\ Y
5`hghUXhž`X]Y`a`]hYb[Yb`;`UggYb`i bX`\]ghcf]gW\ Yb`;`YVÅi XYb`ni a
: `Ub]YfYb`Y]b`ÅXh`8cW\`XUg`]gh`Åb[gh`b]W\ h`U`Ygž`k Ug`X]YgY`GhUXh
ni `V]YhYb`\Uh`"

`b`X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`bY\`a Yb`k`]f`X]W\`a`]h`Ui ZY]bY
9b hXYW_i b[gfY]gY`Xi fW\`9i g_]fW\ Yb`"9[U`ž`cV`Xi`Y]b
: Y]bgW\ a`YW_Yf`V]ghž`XYf`X]Y`_i `]bUf]gW\ Yb`<Ø\Ybdi b_hY
Yf_i bXYb`a`ØW\ hYž`Y]b`Ci hXccf!9bh\i g]Ughž`XYf`X]Y`I`a`[YVi b[`ni
: i »`cXYf`a`]h`XYa`F`UX`Yf_i bXYb`a`ØW\ hYž`cXYf`Y]b

; YgWk]Wk hg]bhYfYgg]YfhYfž'XYf'X]Y'VYXYi hYbXghYb
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb'XYf'GhUXh'_YbbYb'YfbYb'a ÒWk hY'
9i g_]fWk Yb'\Uh'ZØf'YXYb'Yhk Ug]a'5b[YVch"''

'5i » YfXYa'k c''Yb'k]f'X]f'Y]bYb'9]bV'W_]b'X]Y''c_U'Yb': YghY'i bX
J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'[YVYbž'X]Y'XUg'_i'hi fY''Y'@YVYb'\]Yf'gc
'YVYbX]['a UWk Yb''i bX'ni' [i hYf'@Ymh'[YVYb'k]f'X]f'Y]b][Y
dfU_h]gWk Y'H]ddgž'XUa]h'XY]b'5i ZYbh\U'h']b'9i g_]fWk Yb
i bj Yf[Ygg]Wk'k]fX''5`gc'gWk bUdd'X]f'XY]bY'K UbXYfgWk i \Y'i bX
XY]bYb'5ddYh]hž'k Å\fybX'k]f'i bg'Ui ZXYb'K Y['a UWk Ybž'i a'X]Y
J cfnØ[Y'X]YgYf'Wk Ufa UbhYb'GhUXh'ni' YbhXYW_Yb''''

9bhXYW_i b['XYf'a U`Yf]gWk Yb'5`hghUXh'j c b 9i g_]fWk Yb

9i g_]fWk Ybž'Y]bY'Wk Ufa UbhY'GhUXh']b'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU'Ybž']gh
b]Wk h'bi f'ZØf']\fy'ZFYi bX']Wk Y'5ha cgd\Åfy'VY_Ubbhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk
ZØf']\fy'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'5`hghUXh"GY]'ÅXh'XUni'Y]bž'VY]Y]bYa
[Ya Øh]Wk Yb'GhUXh'vi a a Y'X]Y'k i bXYfgWk ØbY'5fWk]hY'_hi f'i bX
X]Y'\]ghcf]gWk Yb'D`ÅhY'ni' YbhXYW_Yb''<]Yf'hf]Zh'HfUX]h]cb'Ui Z
a cXYfbYg'@YVYb' 'Y]bY'9fZU\fi b[ž'X]Y'YXYf'FY]gYbXY'a UWk Yb
gc''hY"

8]Y'5`hghUXh'j c b'9i g_]fWk Yb'\Uh']\fyb'Y][YbYb'7\UfU_hYfž
[YdfÅ[hj c b'Y]bYf'A]gWk i b['Ui g'\]ghcf]gWk Yb'; YVÅi XYb'i bX
'YVYbX][Yb'D`ÅhYb''9]bY'XYf'nYbhfU'Yb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb']gh
XYf'A Uf_hd`Uhnž'XYf'a]h'gY]bYa'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'F Uh\Ui g'Ui g
XYa'%, "ſ\ſ\i bXYfhi bX'XYf'U'hYb'@Ui fYbh]i g_]fWk Y'Y]b
VY']YVhYf'HfYZZdi b_h'ZØf'9]b\Y]a]gWk Y'i bX'6Ygi Wk Yf'jgh''<]Yf
_ØbbYb'GY'b]Wk h'bi f'X]Y'6Ui hYb'VYk i bXYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk]b
Y]bYa'XYf'nU\fy]Wk Yb'7UZÅg'Y]bY'DUi gY'Y]b'Y[Yb'i bX'XUg
HfY]VYb'VYcVUWk hYb"

9]b'<][\'][\h'XYf'5`hghUXh']gh'X]Y': f]YXf]Wk ghfU» Yž'X]Y'Xi fWk']\fy
'YVY]c''fYghUi f]YfhYb'; YgWk ÅZhY'i bX'6ci h]ei Yb'VYgh]Wk h''<]Yf

Z]bXYb`G]Y`U`Yg`j`cb`A`cXY`V]g`ni` \UbX[`YZfh][`hYb`Gci`j`Yb]fg"8]Y
GhfU»`Y`]gh]XYU`ZØf`Y]bYb`9]b_Ui`ZgVi`a`a`Y`ž`i`bX`Y]b`Ghcdd`]b
Y]bYf`XYf`j`]Y`Yb`9]gX]Y`Yb`]gh`Y]b`A`i`ggž`VYgcbXYfg`Ub`\Y]»`Yb
Gca`a`YfhU[`Yb`"

- F`Uh`U`i`g`9i`g_]fW`Yb.`9]b`\]ghcf]gW`Yg`6Ui`k`Yf`ž`XUg
gck`c`\`UfW`]hY`_hcb]gW`U`g`Ui`W`X`[`YgW`]W`h`]W`X`]bhYfYggUbh
]gh`"
- @Ui`fYb`h]i`g_]fW`Y.`9]bY`XYf`Ä`hY`ghYb`?`]fW`Yb`XYf`GhUXhž
X]Y`a`]h`]\fYb`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXYb`:`YbghYfb`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg
:`chca`ch]j`XUfghY`h`"
- A`Uf`_hd`Uhn.`8Yf`<`YfngW`U[`XYf`5`hghUXhž`]XYU`ZØf
A`Äf`_hY`i`bX`c`_U`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`"
- :`f]YXf]W`ghfU»`Y.`9]bY`VY`YVhY`9]b_Ui`ZgghfU»`Yž`dYfZY`_h
ZØf`Y]bYb`YbhgdUbbhYb`6i`a`a`Y`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`gW`ÖbYf`C`fhni`a`J`Yfk`Y]Yb`]gh`XYf`DY`hYfgd`Uf`_ž`XYf
g]W`X`[`Ubn`]b`XYf`B`Ä`Y`XYg`GhUXhnYbhfi`a`g`VY]Z]bXYh`A`]h`gY]bYb
k`Y]h`Äi`Z][`Yb`];`fØb`Z`Ä`W`Yb`i`bX`gW`Uhh][`Yb`6`Äi`a`Yb`Y][`bYh`Yf`g]W`
\`Yf`j`c`ffU[`YbX`ZØf`Y]b`D]W`_b]W`_c`XYf`Y]bYb`YbhgdUbbhYb
GdUn]Yf[`Ub[`"`,`<`Yf`[`]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`Gd]Y`d`Ä`hnY`ZØf`:`Ua`]`Yb`ž`X]Y`]\fY
?`]bXYf`]a`5i`[`Y`VY`\`U`hYb`a`Ö`W`hYb`"

:`Øf`?`i`bgh`i`bX`?`i`hi`f]bhYfYgg]YfhY`]gh`X]Y`Gh`Ä`X`h]gW`Y`:`U`Yf]Y
9i`g_]fW`Yb`Y]b`]bhYfYggUbhYf`5b`Ui`Zdi`b`_h`G]Y`_Öb`bYb`\]Yf
fY[`Y`a`Ä]`[`k`YW`gY`bXY`5i`gghY`i`b[`Yb`fY[`]cb`U`Yf`i`bX
ØVYffY[`]cb`U`Yf`?`Øbgh`Yf`Yf`VYb`"9g`]gh`XYf`dYfZY`_hY`C`fhž`i`a`g]W`
a`]h`XYf`_fYUh]j`Yb`GY]hY`XYf`GhUXh`j`YfhfUi`h`ni`a`UW`Yb`i`bX
j`]Y`Y`W`h`XUg`Y]b`c`XYf`UbXYfY`?`i`bghk`Yf`_ni`Yfk`YfVYb`"

6YgcbXYfg`\Yf]c`fni`\YVYb`]gh`X]Y`:`UghZfYi`bXgW`UZh`XYf
9i`g_]fW`YbYf`"8]Y`GhUXh`V]YhY`h`nU`\fY]W`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`i`bX
A`Äf`_hY`ž`X]Y`XUg`[`UbnY`Ä`U`f`ØVYf`ghUhh]Z]bXYb`"8]Y`9i`g_]fW`YbYf
?`i`hi`fb`UW`h`i`bX`XYf`hfUX]h]cb`Y`Y`K`Y]\b`UW`hga`Uf`_h`g]bX
VYgcbXYfg`VY`]YVh`i`bX`n]Y`Yb`j`]Y`Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`Ub`"<`Yf`k`]fX`b]W`h
bi`f`?`i`bgh`i`bX`?`i`hi`f`[`YZ]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`Öfh]W`Y`?`ØW`Y
j`cf[`YghY`h`"

K Ybb`G]Y`X]Y`5`hghUXh`Yf_i bXYbž`bY`a Yb`G]Y`g]W`NY]hi bX
[Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`X]Y`5ha cgd`ÀfY`"8]Y`_Y]bYb` ; UggYb`i bX
j Yfk]b_Y`hYb`D`ÀhnY`UXYb`XUni`Y]bž`YbhXYW`h`ni`k YfXYb`"J ca
a U`Yf]gW`Yb`GhUXhnYbhfi a`V]g`]\b`ni`XYb`j YfghYW`hYb`9W_Yb`[]Vh
Yg]ja a Yf`Yhk Ug`BYi Yg`ni`YbhXYW_Yb`"5i W`X]Y`c_U`Y
; Ughfcbca]Y`hfÀ[h`ni f`W`Ufa UbhYb`Gh]a a i b[`VY]` j]Y`Y`_Y]bY
F YghUi fUbhg`i bX`7UZÅg`V]YhYb`fY[]cbU`Y`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`Ubž`X]Y`G]Y
VY]`ÀfYa`Fi bX[Ub[`dfcV]YfYb`gc`hYb`"

9g]gh`X]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g` ; YgW`W`hYž`?i`hi f`i bX`a cXYfbYf
@VYbYbgUfhž`X]Y`9i g_]fW`Yb`ni`Y]bYa`VYgcbXYfYb`Cfh`a UW`h`"9[U`ž
cV`G]Y`bi f`Y]bYb`_i fnYb`6Ygi W`d`UbYb`cXYf`Àb[Yf`V`Y]VYb
a ÒW`hYbž`X]Y`5`hghUXh`]gh`Y]b`9f`YVb]g`Z0f`g]W`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY
dYfZY`_hY`6U`UbW`Ui g`9f`c`i b[`i bX`9bhXYW`i b["

K Y]hYfY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`5`hghUXh`i bX`]`fYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb
Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui Z`XYf`cZ]n]Y`Yb`K YVg]hY.`9i g_]fW`Yb`"

? i `]bUf]gW`Y`< Ò`Ydi b`_hY.`K c`a Ub`]b
9i g_]fW`Yb`[i h`YggYb`_Ubb

9i g_]fW`Ybž`Y]bY`W`Ufa UbhY`GhUXh`]b`BcfXf`Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž`V]YhYh
b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`5`hghUXh`i bX`UVk YW`g`i b[gfY]W`Y
: fY]nY]ha Ò[`]W`_Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`fY]W`\U`h][Yg
_i`]bUf]gW`Yg`5b[YVch`"9ggYb`i bX`Hf]b`_Yb`g]bX`\]Yf`b]W`h`bi f
bch`k YbX][ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`YW`hY`: fYi XY`"9[U`ž`cV`G]Y
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`XYi hgW`Y`?ØW`Yž`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`cXYf
fY[]cbU`Y`@W`_YfV]ggYb`gi W`Yb`"9i g_]fW`Yb`\Uhj]Y`Y`@cWUh]cbgž
X]Y`a Ub`Ui gdfcV]YfYb`gc`hY`"

9]b`VY`]YVhYg`N]Y`Z0f`: Y]bgW`a YW`Yf`]gh`XUg`F YghUi fUb`h
GW`k Ub`"8 Ug`hfUX]h]cbgfY]W`Y`< Ui g`V]YhYh`Y]bY`Yi ei]g]hY
5i gk U`\`Ub`fY[]cbU`Yb` ; Yf]W`hYbž`j cb`\Yfn`UZhYb
F]bXYffci`UXYb`V]g`ni`Zf]gW`Ya` :]gW`Ui g`XYf`F Y[]cb`"8]Y
GdY]gY`_UfhY`k YW`gY`h`gU]gcU`i bX`V]YhYh`Ui W`j Y[YhUf]gW`Y
C dh]cbYbž`gcXUgg`Z0f`YXYb`Yhk Ug`XUVY`]gh`"

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`Y]bYb`< Ui W`j cb`]hU`]Yb]gW`Yf`?ØW`Y

gWÅhnYbž`cW_hXUg`F]ghc fUb hY`8 U`J]b W]" <]Yf`_ÖbbYb`X]Y` ; ÅghY
Ui ZY]bY`_Ögh]WXY`FY]gY`Xi fW`j YfgW]YXYbY`]hU`]Yb]gWXY
GdYn]U`]hÅhYb`[Y\Yb`"8]Y`\UbX[Ya UW hY`DUghU`i bX`XYf
Ui h\Ybh]gWXY`D]nnUhY][`g]bX`YW hY`Di V`_i a`g]YV`]b[Y`"J Yf[YggYb
G]Y`b]W hž`Y]b` ; `Ug`]hU`]Yb]gWYb`K`Y]b`ni`dfcV]YfYbž`i a`XUg
9f`YVb]g`UVni fi bXYb`°

9]b`[fc»Yg`5i [Yba`Yf`_Ui Z`XUg`H\Ya`U`B`UW\`U`h][`_Y]h`Y[Yb`X]Y
6YhfY]VYf`XYg` ; fØb`? cghž`Y]bYa`F`YghUi`fUb`hž`XUg`g]W`Ui`Z
V]c`c[]gWXY`i`bX`c`_U`Y`Ni`hUhYb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uh`" <]Yf`k`YfXYb
_fYUh]j`Y`i`bX`[Ygi`bXY` ; Yf]W hY`gYfj`]Yfhž`X]Y`gck`c`\`[i`h`ZØf`XYb
 ; Ui`a`Yb`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf`X]Y`i`a`k`Y`h`g]bX`"J`cb`Zf]gWYb`GU`UhYb`V]g
ni`Yfn`UZhYb` < Ui`dh[Yf]W hYb`_ÖbbYb`X]Y` ; ÅghY`Y]bY`Vi`bhY
5i`gk`U`\`[Yb]Y»Yb`"

: Øf`Y]bYb`gW`bY`Yb`GbUW`cXYf`Y]b`[Ya`Øh]WXYg` : fØ\ghØW_
Ya`dZY`\Yb`k`]f`XUg`7UZÅ`6`i`a`"8]Y`"YVYj`c`ni`VYfY]hYhYb
6UW`k`UfYb`i`bX`X]Y`5i`gk`U`\`Ub` : fØ\ghØW_gj`Uf]Uh]cbYb`k`YfXYb
G]Y`VY[Y]ghYfb`"J`ca`Zf]gW`[YVfØ`hYb`? UZZY`V]g`ni`XYb
_Ögh]WXYb`7fc]ggUbhg` \]Yf`ghUfhYh`a`Ub`[i`h]b`XYb`HU[°

Hmd]gWXY` ; Yf]W hY`i`bX`GdYn]U`]hÅhYb

9]b][Y`_i`]bUf]gWXY` <][\`][\hgž`X]Y`G]Y`]b`9i`g_]fWYb`i`bVYX]b[h
dfcV]YfYb`gc`hYbž`i`a`ZUggYb.

- F`Y]b]gWXYg`GU`i`YfVfUhYb.`9]b`_`Ugg]gWXYg` ; Yf]W hž`XUg`
gY]bYb`i`fgdfi`b[]b`XYf`F`Y]bYf[]cb`\Uh`i`bX`a`]h`Y]bYf`
gdYn]Y`Yb`A`Uf]bUXY`ni`VYfY]hYh`k`]fX`"
- < U`j`Y` < U`b.`9]b`XYZh][Yf`GbUW`_a`]h`? ÅgYž`XYb`a`Ub
VYgcbXYfg`]b`? bY]dYb`i`a`X]Y`FY[]cb`[Yb]Y»Yb`_Ubb`"
- FY]VY`_i`WXYb.`8]YgY`_bi`gdf][Yb`? UfhcZY`di`ZYf`k`YfXYb
cZh`a`]h`5dZY`a`i`g`i`bX`Gci`f`7fYUa`gYfj`]Yfh`i`bX`g]bX
VYgcbXYfg`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`K`Y]\`bUW`hga`Åf`hY`VY`]YVh`"

F Y[]cbU`Y` ; YhfÅb`_Y

B`UhØf`]W`]gh`Ui`W`XUg`H\Ya`U`Hf]b`_Yb`b]W`h`ni`j`YfbUW`Ågg][Yb`"

≠'9i g_]fWXYb'\UVYb'G]Y'X]Y'A Ò['W_X]hž'Y]b][Y'_Ògh]WXY
fY[]cbU'Y'; YhfÀb_Y'Ui gni dfcV]YfYb.

- 6]Yf. '8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g[]Vh'Yg'Ui W'`c_U'Y'6fUi YfY]Ybž'X]Y
 \Yfj cffU[YbXYg'6]Yf'UbV]YhYb"DfcV]YfYb'G]Y'Y]b'Zf]gW
 [YnUdZhYg'?Ò`gW'cXYf'5'hV]Yf"
- 5dZY`k Y]b. '9]b'VY'YVhYg'9fZf]gW i b[g[YhfÀb_ž'XUg
 dYfZY_h'ni 'XYb'XYZh][Yb'F\Y]b]gWYb'GdYn]U'hÀhYb'dUggh"
- <Ui g[Ya UW hY'GÀZhY. 'J]Y'Y'FYghUi fUbhg'V]YhYb'Ui W
 \Ui g[Ya UW hY'GÀZhY'Ubž'X]Y'Ui g'Zf]gWYbž'`c_U'Yb
 : fØW hYb '[YdfYggh'k YfXYb"

9a dZY\`i b['ZØf': Y]bgW a YW_Yf

K Ybb'G]Y'Ui ZXYf'Gi WXY'bUW'Y]bYa 'Y]ba U'][Yb'_i`]bUf]gWYb
9f'YVb]g'g]bXž'gc`hYb'G]Y'X]Y'; UghghÀhhY'Ni a '5'hYb'A Uf_h
VYgi WXYb"<]Yf'Z]bXYb'fY[Y'a À»]['H\Ya YbUVYbXY'ghUhhž'X]Y
j YfgW]YXYbY'?ØWYb'XYf'K Y'hZY]Yfb"J cb'Ug]Uh]gWYb'6i ZYhg'V]g
\b'ni 'a YX]hYffUbYb'; f]'UVYbXYb' 'XUg'5b[YVch]gh'gc'j]Y`ZÀ'h][
k]Y'X]Y'6Ygi WXYf'gY'Vgh"

: Øf'Y]b'fi gh]_U'Yg': 'U]f'i bX'Y]bY'\Yfn`WXY'l a [YVi b[]gh'XUg'
DZUbb_i WXYb\Ui g'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'K U\`"<]Yf'[]Vh'Yg
DZUbb_i WXYb']b'U'Yb'YfXYb_]WXYb'J Uf]Uh]cbYbž'gck c\`gØ»'U'g
Ui W'\Yfn\UZh"DYfZY_h'ZØf': Ua]]Yb'i bX'; fi ddYbž'X]Y[Ya Y]bgUa
gdY]gYb'a ÒW hYb"

8Yb_Yb'G]Y'XUfUbž] cf'ÀfYa '6Ygi W'Y]bYb'H]gW'ni 'fYgYfj]YfYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ub'K cWXYbYbXYb'cXYf'k À\fybX'XYf': Yf]YbnY]hž'i a
'Ub[Y'K UfhYnY]hYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

I bUV\Àb[]['XUj cbž'cV'G]Y'`c_U'Y'8Y`_UhYggYb'cXYf
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'?ØWY'VYj cfni [Ybž'9i g_]fWXYb'\Uh'ZØf'YXYb
Yhk Ug'ni 'V]YhYb"@UggYb'G]Y'g]W'j cb'XYf'J]Y`ZU'h'XYf
; YgW a ÀW_Yf'i bX'XYf'; UghZfYi bXgW UZh'XYf'9]b\Y]a]gWYb
VY[Y]ghYfbž'k À\fybX'G]Y'Xi fW'X]YgY'W Ufa UbhY'GhUXh
gW'YbXYfb°

5_h]j `i bhYfk Y[g. `K UbXYfb `i bX `F UXZU\ fYb
]b `XYf`l a [YVi b[

9i g_]fWXYbž`i a [YVYb`j cb`Y]bYf`a U`Yf]gWXYb `@UbXgWUZh`V]YhYh
Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`A Ò[`]W_X]hYb`ZØf`C i hXccf!9bh`i g]UghYb``8]Y
FY []cb`]gh`dYfZY_h[YY][bYh`ZØf`B Uhi f`]YV\UVYfž`X]Y` [YfbY
k UbXYfb`cXYf`fUXZU\ fYb`a ÒW`hYb``8]Y`UVk`YW`g`i b[gfY]WXY
B Uhi f`_ca V]b]Yf`h`a]h`[i h`VYgW`]XYfhYb`K Y[Yb`a UW`h`9i g_]fWXYb
ni `Y]bYa `]XYU`Yb`N]Y`ZØf`U_h]j Y`9f`c`i b["

9]b`VY`]YVhYg`K UbXYfn]Y`]b`XYf`l a [YVi b[`]gh`XYf`F \Y]b`ghY][ž
Y]b` : Yfbk UbXYfk Y[ž`XYf`g]W`Yb`h`Ub[`XYg`F \Y]bg`YfghfYW`_hi bX
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`5i gV`]W_Y`Ui Z`X]Y` : `i gg`UbXgWUZhYb`V]YhYh``8Yf
5VgW`b]h]b`XYf`B`À`Y`j cb`9i g_]fWXYb`nY]W`bYh`g]W`Xi fW`g`UbZhY
<Ø[Y`ž`K `À`XYf`i bX`W`Ufa UbhY`8 ÒfZYf`Ui gž`X]Y`Y]bY`dYfZY_hY
?i `]ggY`ZØf`Y]bYb`YbhgdUbbYbXYb`K UbXYfhU[`V]YhYb``<]Yf`g]bX
Y]b][Y`XYf`gW`ÒbghYb`K UbXYfk Y[Y.

- K UbXYfk Y[`ni f`6i f[`? fcbYbVi f[.`8]YgY`Y]W`hY
K UbXYfi b[`ZØ\fh`G]Y`Xi fW`]Xm`]gWXY`K `À`XYf`ni f
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`6i f[fi]bY"
- 8Yf`D]b[Yf`K`Y[.`9]bY`F i bXk UbXYfi b[ž`X]Y`XUg
a U`Yf]gWXY`l a `UbX`j cb`9i g_]fWXYb`Yf`_i bXYh`i bX`ni a
JYfk Y]Yb`Ub`XYf`9fZh`Y]b`À`Xh"
- Hi ZZghY]bY!K`Y[.`9]b`K`Y[ž`XYf`X]Y` [Yc`c []gWXY`J]Y`ZU`h
XYf`FY []cb`nY][hž`]b`_i g]j Y`XYf`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb
Hi ZZghY]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb"

: Øf`F UXZU\ fYf` []Vh`Yg`YVYbZU`g`j]Y`Z`À`h][Y`F`ci hYb``8]Y`
`F UXk Y[Y`]b`XYf`l a [YVi b[`]g]bX` [i h`Ui g[YVUi h`i bX`V]YhYb
gck c`\`ZØf`i b[YØVhY`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`YfZU\ fYbY`F UXZU\ fYf`dUggYbXY
GhfYW_Yb``Ni `XYb`VY`]YVhYghYb`F UXfci hYb`n`À`\`Yb.

- 8]Y`9fZh!F UXfci hY. `8]YgY`GhfYW_Y`Zc`[h`XYa`J`Yf`Ui ZXYf
9fZh`i bX`ZØ\fh`Xi fW` [fØbY`K]YgYb`i bX`a U`Yf]gWXY
8 ÒfZYf"
- F i bX`i a `9i g_]fWXYb. `9]bY`Y]bZUWXY`F i bXh`ci fž`X]Y`G]Y
Xi fW`X]Y`GY`Yb`gk ØfX][_Y]hYb`i bX`B Uhi f`XYf`GhUXh`ZØ\fh`

- 8 Yf'F i f! 9fZhi F UXk Y [. '9]bY`Àb [YfY`Hci fž'X]Y`Y]bY
? ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`BUhi f`i bX`_i`hi fY`Yb`< Ò\Ydi b_hYb
V]YhYh"

8 Ug`F UXZU\ fYb`k]fX`]b`XYf`F Y []cb`9i g_]fWk Yb` [fc» [YgWk f]YVYb
i bX`YfZfYi h`g]Wk` [fc» Yf`6Y`]YVh\Y]hž`i bX`XUZØf` []Vh`Yg` [i hY
; fØbXY`"8]Y` [i h`Ui g [YgWk]`XYfhYb`F ci hYb`V]YhYb`b]Wk`h`bi f
G]Wk Yf\Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`j]Y`5Vk YWk`g`i b [" `#`j]Y`Yb`C fhYb
_ÒbbYb`G]Y`Ui Wk` : U\ffÀXYf`Y\Ybž`ZU`g`G]Y`_Y]b`Y][YbYg`F UX
a]hVf]b [Yb`a ÒWk hYb`" `#`9i g_]fWk Yb`gY`Vgh []Vh`Yg`Y]b [Y
: U\ffUXj Yf`Y\Yž`X]Y`#`bYb` [YfbY`k Y]hYf\Y`ZYb"

K Yf`bcWk`h]YZf`]b`X]Y`BUhi f`Y]bhUi Wk`Yb`a ÒWk hYž`_Ubb`g]Wk`ZØf
[YZØ\fhY`Hci fYb`YbhgWk`Y]XYb`" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b [Y`5bV]YhYfž`X]Y
gdUbbYbXY`9f`_i bXi b [ghci fYb`UbV]YhYb.

5bV]YhYf	5fh`XYf`Hci f	?cbhU_h
9fZhi`UbX`Hci f]gh]_	K UbXYf!`i bX F UXhci fYb	K YVg]hY
5_h]j`BUhi f	; YZØ\fhY K UbXYfi b [Yb	K YVg]hY
F UX]cgYfj`jW 9i g_]fWk Yb	: U\ffUXj Yf`Y\	K YVg]hY

6YUWk hYb`G]Yž`XUgg`j]Y`Y`X]YgYf`5_h]j]h`hYb`Y`bUWk`#U\ fYgnY]h
VYgcbXYfY`Gk`Òb\Y]hYb`YbhZU`hYb`" `a` : fØ\`]b [`V`Ø\Yb`X]Y
K]YgYbž`k`À\ fYbX`X]Y`YfVgh]Wk`Yb`K`À`XYf`Y]b`gdY`_hU`_i`À`fYg
: UfVYbgd]Y`V]YhYb`"5b`\Y]» Yb`Gca`a`YfhU [Yb`g]bX`gWk`Uh [Y
K`U`Xk`Y [Y`dYfZY`_hž`i`a`XYf`GcbbY`ni`YbhZ]Y\Ybž`k`À\ fYbX`X]Y
j`YfgWk`bY]hYb`@UbXgWk`UZhYb`]a`K`]bhYf`cZhi`ni`a
Gk`bYYgWk`i`k`UbXYfb`Y]b`UXYb"

Ni g`Àh`]Wk`ni`XYb`K`UbXYf!`i bX`F UXk Y [Yb`V]YhYh`9i g_]fWk Yb`Y]bY
J]Y`nU\`j`cb`_Y]bYb`DUi`gYba`Ò [`]Wk`_Y]hYb`k`jY`7UZ`À`g`i`bX
; Ugh`Ài`gYfž`]b`XYbYb`G]Y`c`_U`Y`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`d`fcV]YfYb`_ÒbbYb`"
8cb`h`Zcf [Yh`hc`ghcd`UbX`Yb`è`mi`U`fYZfYg\]b [`Xf]b`_`cf`U`XY`]W]ci`g
a`YU`U`ZhYf`U`c`b [`XUm`g`UXj`Ybhi`fY`°

A Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'5_hj] jhÅhYb']b'XYf'l a [YVi b['j cb'9i g_]fWXYb
YfZU\ fYb'G]Y'Ui ZXYf'cZ]n]Y''Yb'K YVgY]hY'XYf'GhUXh'
9i g_]fWXYb"XY"

; YgWXY]WXYhY'Yf'YVYb.'8]Y'VYXYi hYbXghYb
GY\Ybgbk ØfX][_Y]hYb

9i g_]fWXYbž'Y]b[YVYhhYh'ja' a U'Yf]gWXYb'F\Y]b'UbXž'V]YhYh'gY]bYb
6Ygi WXYfb'Y]bY'fY]WXY'; YgWXY]WXYhYž'X]Y']b'nU\`fY]WXYb
GY\Ybgbk ØfX][_Y]hYb''YVYbX]['k]fX''K Ybb'G]Y'Xi fWXY'X]Y'GhfU»Yb
XYf'GhUXh'gWXYbXYfbž'k YfXYb'G]Y'ja a Yf'k]YXYf'Ui Z\]ghcf]gWXY
6Ui k Yf_Y'i bX'8Yb_a Å'Yf'ghc»Ybž'X]Y'; YgWXY]WXYhYb'Ui g
j Yf[Ub[YbYb'NY]hYb'YfnÅ\`Yb''<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'XYf
\YfUi gfU[YbXghYb'GY\Ybgbk ØfX][_Y]hYbž'X]Y'G]Y'VY]' ðfYa' 6Ygi WXY
]b'9i g_]fWXYb'b]WXYh'j YfdUggYb'gc``hYb"

8 Ug\]ghcf]gWXY'F Uh\Ui g'j cb'9i g_]fWXYb

9]b'UVgc'i hYg'<][\`][\h']gh'XUg'\]ghcf]gWXY'F Uh\Ui gž'XUg'g]WXY'gY]h
XYa' %("` ð\ f\i bXYfh'ja' <YfnYb'XYf'GhUXh'VYZ]bXYh"Å]h'gY]bYf
VYa Yf_Ybgbk YfhYb' [ch]gWXYb'5fWXY]hY_hi f'i bX'XYa' \ØVgWXYb
F Uh\Ui ggUU''gh'Yg'Y]b'VY'YVhYf'C fh'ZØf'HfUi i b[Yb'i bX'_i`hi fY''Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb''8]Y': UggUXY'XYg'F Uh\Ui gYg']gh'a]h'_i bghj c''Yb
8YhU]g'[YgWXYa ØW_hž'X]Y'X]Y'\UbXk Yf_]WXY'A Y]ghYfgWXYUZh'XYf
XUa U'] [Yb'NY]h'k]XYfgd]Y[Y'b''8Yf'Ub[fYbnYbXY'A Uf_hd`Uhn']gh
dYfZY_h'ZØf'Y]bY'_Y]bY'DUi gY'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`j cb
; YgWXYÅZhYb'i bX'7UZÅg"

8]Y'Gh"Å Ufh]b'?'fWXY

9VYbZU`g'Yfk Å\ bYbgbk Yfh']gh'X]Y'Yj Ub[Y']gWXY'Gh"Å Ufh]b'?'fWXYž
Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYg'6Ui k Yf'_Ui g'XYa' %- "
ð\ f\i bXYfh''8]Y'?'fWXY']gh'ZØf']\fY'VYa Yf_Ybgbk YfhY'cf[Y''i bX
X]Y'gWXYØbYb'; `UgZYbghYf'VY_Ubbh''9]b'6Ygi WXY'c\ bh'g]WXY'b]WXYh'bi f
k Y[Yb'XYf'5fWXY]hY_hi fž'gcbXYfb'Ui WXY'k Y[Yb'XYf'Å Ø[]WXY_Y]hž'Ub
XYb'fY[Y'a Å»][Yb'; chhYgX]YbghYb'cXYf'?cbnYfhYb'hY]'ni \UVYbž
X]Y'\]Yf'ghUhhZ]bXYb''8]Y'5ha cgd\ÅfY']gh'gck c\`gd]f]hi Y''
Ubn]Y\YbX'U'g'Ui WXY'_Øbgh'Yf]gWXY'VYfY]WXYfbX"

8 Ug'9i g_]fWXYbYf'GhUXha i gYi a

8 Ug'9i g_]fWXYbYf'GhUXha i gYi a ']ghY]b'A i gg'ZØf'; YgW]W hg! 'i bX
? i 'hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhY" '<]Yf'Z]bXYb'G]Y'5i gghY''i b[Ybž'X]Y'X]Y
9bhk]W_ i b['XYf'GhUXh'j ca 'ZfØ\Yb'A]hhY'U'hYf'V]g]b'X]Y'A cXYfbY
Xc_ i a Ybh]YfYb" '6YgcbXYfY'6YUW hi b['j YfX]YbYb'X]Y'9I dcbUhY
ni f'HfUX]h]cb'XYf'Hi W a UWXYfY]ž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'fY[]cbU'Y'K]fhgWUZh
j cb' [fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b['k Uf" '8 Ug'A i gYi a 'V]YhYhini XYa
]bhYfU_h]j Y': Ø\fi b[Yb' i bX'fY[Y'a Å»][Y'GcbXYfUi gghY''i b[Ybž
X]Y'Y]bYb'gdUbbYbXYb'9]bV']W_]b'X]Y'j]Y'ZÅ'h][Y'; YgW]W hY'XYf
FY[]cb' [YVYb"

GW'cg'9]W_g

9]b'k Yb]['Ui » Yf\U'V'j cb'9i g_]fWXYbžUVYf'XYZ]b]h]j 'Y]bYb'6Ygi W
k Yfhž']gh'XUg'GW'cg'9]W_g' 'Y]b'k i bXYfgW'ØbYgž'\]ghc f]gWYg
K UggYfgW'cg'Ui g'XYa '% ' '»\f\i bXYfhž'XUg'j cb'Y]bYf
a U'Yf]gWYb '@UbXgWUZhi a [YVYb']gh" '6Yg]W h][Yb'G]Y'X]Y
dfÅW h][Yb'F Åi a ']W_ Y]hYbž'k Å\ fYbX'Y]bY': Ø\fi b['»bYb'X]Y
gdUbbYbXYb'; YgW]W hYb'ØVYf'X]Y'5XY'gZUa]'Y]bž'X]Y'\]Yf'YVhYbž
bÅ\YfVf]b[h" '8]Y' i a ']Y[YbXYb'; ÅfhYb'g]bX'dYfZY_h'ZØf'Y]bYb
YbhgdUbbhYb'GdUn]Yf[Ub['i bX'V]YhYb'nU\ 'fY]WXY
: chca Ø[']W_ Y]hYb"

8 Ug'8Yb_a U'ZØf'X]Y'; YZU''YbYb

»a 'GhUXhnYbhfi a 'VYZ]bXYh'g]WXY]b'Y]bXfi W_gj c''Yg'8Yb_a U'ž'XUg
XYb'; YZU''YbYb'XYf'VY]XYb'K Y'h_f]Y[Y'[Yk]Xa Yh']gh" '8]Y
_Øbgh'Yf]gW' [YghU'hYhY'G_i 'dhi f'Yf]bbYfh'b]W h'bi f'Ub'X]Y
hfU[]gWYb'J Yf'i ghYž'gcbXYfb'X]Ybh'Ui W'U'g'A U\ba U'ZØf': f]YXYb
i bX'J YfgØ\bi b[" 'Fi bX' i a 'XUg'8Yb_a U'[]Vh'Yg'Y]bYb'_Y]bYb
DUf_ž'XYf'ni '6Yg]bbi b['i bX'B UWXYb_Yb'Y]b'ÅXh"

8 Ug'A Ø\ 'YbhY]WXYbgYa V'Y

6YgcbXYfg'W Ufa Ubh']gh'XUg'A Ø\ 'YbhY]WXYbgYa V'Yž'XUg'g]W']a
GhUXhdUf'_j cb'9i g_]fWXYb'VYZ]bXYh'" '<]Yf'_Ubb'a Ub'X]Y', VYffYghY
Y]bYf'U'hYb'A Ø\ 'Y' i bX'X]Y'XUni [Y\Øf][Y'HY]W'UbXgWUZh

VYk i bXYfb"8Yf'c fh\Uh'b]W\h'bi f'\]ghcf]gW\Y'6YXYi hi b[ž
gcbXYfb']gh'Ui W\Y]b'VY`]YVhYf'9f\c'i b[gc fh'Z0f'9]b\Y]a]gW\Y'i bX
6Ygi W\Yf"5'hY'6Ai a Y'i bX'X]Y'fi \][Y'HY]W\UbXgW\UZh'gcf[Yb'Z0f
Y]bY'YbhgdUbbYbXY'5ha cgd\AfYž'dYfZY_h'Z0f'Y]bYb
BUW\ a]hU[ggdUn]Yf[Ub["

6Yf0\ a hY'GU[Yb'i bX'@Y[YbXYb

9i g_]fW\Yb']gh'Ui W\ 'a]hj YfgW\]YXYbYb'@Y[YbXYb'i bX'GU[Yb
j YfVi bXYbž'X]Y'V]g']bg'A]hY'U'hYf'ni f0W_XUh]YfYb"9]bY'X]YgYf
; YgW\]W\hYb'\UbXY'hj cb'XYb'[Y\Y]a b]gj c''Yb' 9i g_]fW\Yf
BUW\hk ÅW\hYf ž'X]Y'Ub[YV`]W\ 'bUW\hg'Xi fW\ 'X]Y'GhUXh
dUhfci]''YfhYb'i bX'XYb'60f[Yfb'G]W\Yf\Y]h'[Yk Å\fhYb"9g'k]fX
[YgU[hž'XUgg'Ub'VYgh]a a hYb'BÅW\hYb']\fY'; Y]ghYf'bcW\ 'ja a Yf
i a \Yfn]Y\Yb"8]Yg'V]YhYh'Y]bY'[fc» Ufh][Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'Z0f
[YZ0\fhY'BUW\hk UbXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'gck c\''bZcfa Uh]j 'U'g'Ui W\
i bhYf\U'hgUa 'g]bX"

: Ugn]bUh]cb'XYf' ðXi ghf]Y_i `hi f

GW\`Y» `]W\`]gh'X]Y' ðXi ghf]Y_i `hi f']b'9i g_]fW\Yb'gY\ f'Ui g[YdfÅ[h'
9\Ya U][Y': UVf]_Yb'i bX'; Yk YfVYj]YfhY''Yf]bbYfb'bcW\ \Yi hY'Ub
X]Y'j bXi ghf]Y''Y'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'XYf'GhUXh"J]Y'Y'X]YgYf'; YVÅi XY
k i fXYb''YVYj c''fYghUi f]Yfh'i bX'VY\YfVYf[Yb'\Yi hni hU[Y
_fYUh]j Y'F Åi a Yž'5hY`]Yfg'i bX'; Ughfcbca]Ybž'X]Y'Y]b'Yi Yg'@YVYb
]b'X]Y'U'hY'Ghfi _hi f'Vf]b[Yb"9g']gh'ZUgn]b]YfYbX'ni 'gY\Ybž'k]Y'X]Y
; YgW\]W\hY' a]h' a cXYfbYa '@YVYb'j YfgW\ a]'nh"

8]Y'GY\Yb'gk 0fX][_Y]hYb']b'9i g_]fW\Yb'YfnÅ\Yb'; YgW\]W\hYb'j cb
hfUX]h]cbY''Yf'< UbXk Yf_g_i bghž'; `Ui VYbž'? f]Y['i bX': f]YXYb"»XYf
GW\]h'h'Xi fW\ 'X]Y'GhUXh]gh'XUa]h'Y]b'GW\]h'h'Xi fW\ 'X]Y'NY]hž'i bX
X]Y'Y]bXfi W_gj c''Yb'6Ui k Yf_Y'gck]Y'X]Y''YVYbX][Y'?i `hi f
a UW\Yb'Y]bYb'6Ygi W\ 'b'9i g_]fW\Yb'ni 'Y]bYa '[Un'VYgcbXYfYb
9f'YVb]g"K Ug'Ui W\ 'ja a Yf' ÆfY' ðhYfYggYb'g]bXž'9i g_]fW\Yb'i bX
gY]bY'; YgW\]W\hY'\UVYb'j]Y'ni 'V]YhYb' 'i bX'k UfhYb'bi f'XUfUi Ž
j cb' ÆbYb'YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb"

: YghY'i bX'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb.'9]bV`]W_']b'X]Y

`c_U`Y`? i `hi f

9i g_]fWYbžY]bY`GhUXhj c`Yf`7\Ufa Y`i bX`YVYbX][Yf
HfUX]h]cbYbžV]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb` : YghYb`i bX
J YfUbghU`hi b[YbžX]Y`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W_]b`X]Y`c_U`Y`? i `hi f`[YVYb`
8 Ug`[UbnY`š\`f`ØVYf`_ØbbYb`6Ygi WXYf`Ub`j YfgW]YXYbYb
5b`ÀggYb`hY]`bY`a YbžX]Y`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y` ; YgW]W`hY`XYf`GhUXh
k]XYfgd]Y[Y`b`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui W`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh
ni gUa a YbVf]b[Yb`

9]bYg`XYf`[fØ» hYb`9fY][b]ggY`]b`9i g_]fWYb`]gh`XUg`? UfbYj U`gZYghž
XUg`]b`XYf`FY[Y`]a ` : YVfi Uf`ghUhhZ]bXYh`8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk UbXY`h
g]W`XUbb`]b`Y]b`Vi bhYg`HfY]VYb`j c`Yf`I a nØ[Yž`A i g]_i bX
: Y]Yf`]W`_Y]hYb`"A]h`8`gž`@j YVUbXg`i bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`? cghØa Yb
n]Y\Yb`X]Y` : Y]YfbXYb`Xi fW`X]Y`GhfU» Ybžk Ug`ni `Y]bYf
Ui g[Y`UggYbYb`5ha cgd`ÀfY`ZØ`fh`

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\`h]gh`XUg`9i g_]fWYbYf`GhUXhZYghž`XUg
bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`]a `GYdhYa VYf`[YZY]Yfh`k]fX`"9g`n]Y\h
9]b`Y]a]gW`Y`i bX`6Ygi WXYf`[`Y]WXYfa U» Yb`Ub`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]b
UVk YW`g`i b[gfY]W`Yg`Dfc[fUa a ž`XUg`j cb`@j Y!5W`hg`Ui Z
a Y\fyfYb`6Ø`bYb`V]g`\]b`ni `c_U`Yb` ; Ughfcbca]Y!Gh`AbXYb
fY]W`h`<]Yf`k YfXYb`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`a]h`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`Ui g`XYf
FY[]cb`j Yfk Ø`b`h`

. . . š\`fYgnY]hYbZYghY`]b`9i g_]fWYb

9i g_]fWYb`U`h`Ui W`[Ubn`VYgcbXYfY` : YghYž`X]Y`Ub`X]Y
š\`fYgnY]hYb`[YVi bXYb`g]bX.

- : fØ`Y`]b[gZYgh.`9]b` : Yghini f` : Y]Yf`XYf`Zf]gWYb`5b`_i bZh
XYg` : fØ`Y`]b[gž`cZh`a]h`A`Àf`_hYb`i bX` : Ygh]j]h`hYb`"
- Gca a Yf`]W`Y`C`dYb`!5]f`!`?`cbnYfhY.`. `a`Gca a Yf`Z]bXYb
nU\`fY]W`Y`A`i`g]_j`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`]a` :`fY]Yb`ghUhhž`VY]
XYbYb`c_U`Y`i`bX`ØVYffY[]cbU`Y`?Øbgh`Yf`Ui`ZhYhYb`"
- K`Y]\`bUW`hga`Uf`_`h.`. `a`8YnYa`VYf`c`W`_h`XYf
K`Y]\`bUW`hga`Uf`_`h`a`]h`ZYgh]W`Yf`6Y`Yi`W`hi`b[`ž
?i`bgh`UbXk`Yf`_`i`bX`_`i`]bUf]gWYb`?Øgh]W`_Y]hYb`"

8]Y`DfcnYgg]cbYb`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`]b`9i g_]fWXYb`g]bX`h]YZ
j`Yfk`i fnY`hi bX`Z]bXYb`cZha`U`g]b`: cfa`j`cb`l`a`nØ[Yb`cXYf
ZYgh`]WXYb`: Y]Yfb`ghUhh`"8]YgY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ZØf
GdU»`i bX`: fYi`XYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`K`Y[ž`X]Y`?i`hi`fi`bX
HfUX]h]cbYb`XYf`GhUXh`Ua`@YVYb`ni`Yf`U`hYb`"

...`?i`hi`fY`Y`9j`Yb`hg`i bX`5i`gghY`i b[Yb`

9i g_]fWXYb`V]YhY`h`Ui`W`j`j]Y`Y`_i`hi`fY`Y`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[Yb`ž`X]Y`X]Y
²`ZYb`h]W`_Y]h]b`X]Y`K`Y`h`XYf`?i`b`gh`i bX`XYg`K`]ggY`bg`Y]b`UXYb`"
8]Y`GhUXhV]V`]ch`Y`_i`bX`XUg`c`_U`Y`?i`hi`fnY`bhfi`a`j`Yf`Ub`ghU`hYb
fY[Y`a`À»][`J`c`fhf`À[Y`i bX`K`c`f`_g`c`d`g`ž`X]Y`c`_U`Y`?Ø`b`gh`Yf`i bX
5i`hc`fYb`i b`hY`f`gh`Ø`h`nYb`i bX`[fc»Y`H`Y`a`Yb`k`j]Y`l`a`k`Y`hg`W`i`h`n`c`XYf
; YgY`g`W`U`Z`h`g`d`c`]h]_`V`Y`U`b`X`Y`b`"

Ni`XYa`_[`]V`h`Y`g]a`_`J`f`j`Y`fg`W`]Y`XYbY`?i`b`gh`Ui`g`ghY`i b[Yb`]b
; U`Yf]Yb`i bX`Ø`ZYb`h]W`XYb`F`Ài`a`Yb`ž`X]Y`K`Yf`_Y`j`cb`hU`Yb`h]Y`fhYb
?Ø`b`gh`Yfb`d`f`À`g`Yb`h]Y`fYb`"8]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]h`ž`X]Y`?i`b`gh`gnYbY`j`c`f`C`fh
ni`Yb`h`XYW`_Yb`ž`n]Y`h`b]W`h`bi`f`9]b`Y]a`]g`W`Y`Ub`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
Hci`f]ghYb`ž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`b`U`W`_`b`gd]f`Uh]cb`g]b`X`"

...`6YgcbXYf`Y]hYb`XYf`: YghY`

9]b`W`Ufa`Ub`hYg`8`Y`hU]`XYf`9i`g_]fWXYb`Yf`: YghY`]gh`X]Y`9]b`V]b`Xi`b[
`c`_U`Yf`HfUX]h]cbYb`i bX`6`f`Ài`W`Y`"6Y]`Y`XYa`_`: Ygh`gd]Y[Y`h`g]W`X]Y
; YgW`]W`hY`i bX`X]Y`X`Yb`h]h`h`XYf`GhUXh`k`]XYf`"8`Ug`: Y]Yfb`a`]h`XYb
9]b`Y]a`]g`W`Yb`ž`X]Y`c`Z`h`g`c`n`]f`Y`K`i`fnY`b`d`f`À`g`Yb`h]Y`fYb`ž`j`Yf`Y`h`h
XYa`_`9`f`Y`V`b]g`Y]bY`V`Y`gcbXYfY`B`chY`"

6Y]`XYf`D`Ubi`b[`XY]bYf`F`Y]gY`b`U`W`_`9i`g_]fWXYb`ž`g`c`h`Y`gh`X`i`X]Y
[Yb`Ui`Yb`8`U`hYb`XYf`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[Yb`]a`_`6`]W`_`V`Y`U`h`Y`b`"C`Z`h`g]b`X
X]Y`_`b`Z`c`fa`U]h]cbYb`Ui`Z`K`Y`V`g]h`Y`g`k`j]Y`9i`g_]fWXYb`"XY`ni`Z]bXYb`ž
k`c`Ui`W`_U`hi`Y`Y`B`Yi`][`_Y]hYb`ni`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[Yb`]i`bX`: YghYb
j`Yf`Ø`ZYb`h]W`h`k`Yf`XYb`"

C`V`Xi`X]W`bi`b`ZØf`_i`]b`Uf]g`W`Y`9`f`Y`V`b]ggY`ž`A`i`g]_`c`XYf`5`hY`]Y`fg
]b`hY`fY`gg]Y`f`gh`_`X]Y`: YghY`]b`9i`g_]fWXYb`V]YhYb`ZØf`Y`XYb
; YgW`a`U`W`_`Y`h`k`Ug`"8]Y`Y`V`U`Z`h`Y`; Ya`Y]b`g`W`U`Z`h`X]Y`g`c`]X`Uf]g`W`Yb`

: Y]Yfb`i bX`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`J YfV]bXi b[`nk]gWYb
 J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`i bX` ; Y[Ybk Ufh`a UWYb`9i g_]fWYb`ni `Y]bYa
 _i `hi fY`Yb`< chgdch]b`XYf`FY[]cb"

J YfUbghU`hi b[8Uhi a	<][\`][\h
? UfbYj U`	: YVfi Uf	l a nØ[Y`i bX : Ygh]WY_Y]hYb
GhUXhZYgh	GYdhYa VYf	@c_U`Y`GdYn]U`]hAhYb i bX`A i g]_
K Y]\bUWYhga Uf_h	8YnYa VYf	: Ygh]WY 5ha cgd\`fY`i bX < UbXk Yf_g_i bgh

H]ddg`ZØf`XYb`dYfZY`_hYb`5i ZYbh\U`h`]b
 9i g_]fWYb

9i g_]fWYbžY]bY`WUfa UbhY`GhUXh`]b`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž`V]YhYh
 Y]bY` : Ø`Y`j cb`A Ø[`]WY_Y]hYbž`i a `Y]bYb`i bj Yf[Ygg`]WYb
 5i ZYbh\U`h`ni `[Yb]Y»Yb"9[U`ž`cV`Xi `X]Y` \]ghcf]gWY`5`hghUXh
 Yf_i bXYbž`X]Y`c_U`Y`?ØWY`dfcV]YfYb`cXYf`X]Y`i a `Y[YbXY`BUhi f
 [Yb]Y»Yb`a ØW`hYghž`\]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`bØh`]WY`H]ddgž`i a `XY]bY
 NY]h`]b`9i g_]fWYb`cdh]a U`ni `bi hnYb"

D`Ubi b[`i bX`5bfY]gY

8]Y`5bfY]gY`bUWY`9i g_]fWYb`]gh`VYei Ya ž`gck c\`a]h`XYa `5i hc
 U`g`Ui W`a]h`ÖZYbh]WYb`J Yf_Y`fga]hhY`b"8]Y`GhUXh]gh[i h`Ub
 X]Y`5i hcVU\b`5`*`%`Ub[YgWY`cggYb`i bX`\Uh`Y]bY`X]fY`_hY
 J YfV]bXi b[`ni `XYb`FY[]cbU`nØ[Yb`j cb`6cbb`i bX`?Ø`b" <]Yf
 Y]b][Y`H]ddg`ni f`5bfY]gY.

- ² ZZYbh`]WY`J Yf_Y`fga]hhY`. `Bi hnY`X]Y`FY[]cbU`VU\b
 j cb`?Ø`bž`i a `]b`bi f' \$`A]bi hYb`bUWY`9i g_]fWYb`ni
 [Y`Ub[Yb"
- DUf_Yb. `b`XYf`GhUXh[]Vh`Yg`a Y`fYfY`DUf_a Ø[`]WY_Y]hYb"
 5W`hY`XUfUi Zž`]b`XYb`[Y`_Yb`bnY]WY`bYhYb`6YfY]WYb`ni
 dUf_Yb`i bX`X]Y`DUf_[YVØ`fYb`ni `VYUW`hYb"

I bhYf_i bZhga Ò[`]W_X]hYb

9i g_]fW_Yb`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`I bhYf_i bZhga Ò[`]W_X]hYbž
X]Y`ZØf`YXYg`6i X[Yh[YY][bYhg]bX" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y
Ya dZY\`Ybgk YfhY`C dh]cbYb.

- < chY`g. `8 Ug`DUf_`chY`9i g_]fW_Yb`V]YhYh`ca ZcfhUV`Y
N]a a Yf`i bX`]gh]XYU`ZØf`FY]gYbXYžX]Y`nYbhfU`k c\`bYb
a ÒW`hYb"
- DYbg]cbYb`i bX` : Yf]Ybk c\`bi b[Yb. : Øf`Y]bYb
Ui h\`Ybh]gW_Yb`5i ZYbh\`U`h]b`9i g_]fW_Yb`g]bX`c_U`Y
DYbg]cbYb`i bX` : Yf]Ybk c\`bi b[Yb`Y]bY`[i hY`K U\`"Bi hnY
D`UhhZcfa Yb`k]Y`5]fVbVž`i a`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y`I bhYf_ØbZHY`ni
Z]bXYb"

J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX`_i`hi fY`Y`<][\`][\hg

Ÿ`bUW`Ÿ\`fYgnY]h`_Ubbgh`Xi`j YfgW]YXYbY`c_U`Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX` : Ygh]j U`g`VYgi W_YbžX]Y`X]f`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`]b
X]Y`?i`hi`f`i bX`HfUX]h]cb`XYf`FY []cb`V]YhYb"9]b][Y`XYf
VYa Yf`_Ybgk YfhYghYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`g]bX.

- GhUXhZYgh`9i g_]fW_Yb. `9]b`Å\`f]W_Yg`9fY][b]gž`XUg`j]Y`
A i g]_ž`9ggYb`i bX`hc`Y`Gh]a a i b[`V]YhYh"
- K Y]\`bUW`hga Uf`_h. `9f`YVY`X]Y`ZYgh]W_Y`5ha cgd\`ÅfY`a]h
`c_U`Yb`< UbXk Yf`_Yfb`i bX`_i`]bUf]gW_Yb`? Ògh]W_X]hYb`]a
K]bhYf"

@c_U`Y`GdYn]U`]hÅhYb`d`fcV]YfYb

8]Y`_i`_]bUf]gW_Y`GnYbY`]b`9i g_]fW_Yb`]gh]j]Y`ZÅ`h][`i bX`Y]b
UVgc`i hYg`A i gg`ZØf`YXYb`6Ygi W_Yf" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`c_U`Y
GdYn]U`]hÅhYbžX]Y`Xi`i bVYX]b[h`d`fcV]YfYb`gc`hYgh.

- F \ Y]b]gW_Yg`GUi YfVfUhYb. `9]b`nUfhYg
F]bXZY]gW [Yf]W`hž`XUg`]b`Y]bYf`k Øfn][Yb`A Uf]bUXY
Y]b[Y`Y[h`k]fX"
- F Y]VY`_i W_Yb. `?bi gdf][Y`? UfhcZY`di ZYfž`X]Y`cZha]h

5dZY`a i g'gYfj]Yfhk YfXYb"

: fY]nY]hU_hj]]hÅhYb`i bX`GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb

9i g_]fWYb`i bX`X]Y`i a`_]Y[YbXY`FY[]cb`V]YhYb`nU\`fY]WY
: fY]nY]hU_hj]]hÅhYb`ZØf`B Uhi f!`i bX`Gdcfh]YV\UVYf"<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y
9a dZY\`i b[Yb.

- K UbXYfb.`9f_i bXY`X]Y`a U`Yf]gWYb`K UbXYfk Y[Y`fi bX
i a`9i g_]fWYb`ž`k]Y`XYb`VYfØ`a hYb` K U`Xk Y[`VY]
9i g_]fWYb` ž`XYf`Y]bY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`5i gg]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y
@UbXgW UZh`V]YhYh"
- F UXZU`fYb.`8]Y`[i h`a Uf_]YfhYb`F UXk Y[Y`UXYb`XUni
Y]bž`X]Y`I a [YVi b[`Ui Z`nk Y]F`ÅXYfb`ni `Yf_i bXYb"

8 Ug`6YghY`Ui g`XY]bYa`5i ZYbh`U`h`YfUi g`c`Yb

I a`XUg`6YghY`Ui g`XY]bYa`5i ZYbh`U`h]b`9i g_]fWYb
\YfUi gni`c`Ybž`\]Yf`Y]b][Y`ni g`Åh`]WY`H]ddg.

- NY]h`ZØf`9bhgdUbbi b[.`D`UbY`Yhk Ug`NY]h`ZØf
9bhgdUbbi b[`]b`Y]bYa`XYf`Øfh]WYb`DUf_g`cXYf`7UZ`Åg`Y]b"
- : fYi bXY`cXYf` : Ua`_]Y`Y]b`UXYb.`8]Y`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`NY]h
a`h`]YVYb`A`YbgWYb`a`UW`h`YXYb`5i ZYbh`U`h
i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]WYf`"D`UbY`5_hj]]hÅhYb`ž`X]Y`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY`][hYb
[Y]Y][bYh`g]bX"
- Gdf]W`a`]h`XYb`9]b`Y]a`]gWYb.`8]Y`ZfYi bX`]WYb
9i g_]fWYb`Yf`[YVYb`X]f`[YfbY`æg]XYf!H]ddg`ni`j`YfghY`W`hYb
š`k`Y`Yb`XYf`GhUXh"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY