

## : Ua ]`]Yb[YgWX]WXhY'i bX'=XYbh]hÀh. '8Yf Fca Ub'': fUi ']a 'AcbX''VY[Y]ghYfh°

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^VYfØ\fYbXY^: Ua ]`]YbhfU[ ÒX]Y / ei ch/: fUi ]a ^A cbX/ ei ch/'j cb^D]YffY^JJfUk UbžX]Y →XYbh]hÀhii bX ; YgWX]WXhY^]a ^@]VUbcb^YbhZU^hYh"



6Y]fi hž@]VUbcb!!8YfFca Ub': fUi ']a 'AcbX 'jcb'D]YffY

\*JfUk UbžXYf'Ua '("'5df]`'&\$&) 'YfgW\]YbYb']ghžh\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'Ui Z

Y]bXf]b[`]W\Y'K Y]gY'X]Y'Dc`]h]g]Yfi b['XYf'ZUa]`]AfYb'; YgW\]W\hY

gck]Y'X]Y'\_ca d`YI Y'=XYbh]h\hang\_f]gY'XYg'@]VUbcb"'A]h'(-\*'GY]hYb

i bX'Y]bYa 'DfY]g'j cb'&\*'9i fc'\Uh'\JfUk Ub'Y]b'K Yf\_'[YgW\UZZYb\Z

XUg'ØVYf'X]Y'dYfg\Ob`]W\Y'; YgW\]W\hY'\]bUi g[Y\hi bX'h]YZ']b'X]Y

\_i `hi fY``Yb'i bX'dc`]h]gW\Yb'FYU`]h\hYb'XYg'BU\Yb'CghYbg

Y]bhUi W\h"'8]Y'<Ui dhZ][i f'AUfci b'Y`'G\Ua]\Z'XYf'a]h'gY]bYf

Ai hhYf'Ui g'XYa '@]VUbcb'bUW\'?UbUXU'Ya][f]Yfh\Z'j Yf\_\OfdYfh

X]YgYb'?Ua dZ'i a '=XYbh]h\h'i bX'Ni [Y\\Of][\_Y]h\Z'k \h\fYbX'Yf

ni [`Y]W\X]Y'; YgW\]W\hY'gY]bYf': Ua]`]Y'i bX'XYfYb'K i fnY`b

VY`Yi W\hYh"

A Ufci bžXYf']b 'gY]bYf'?]bX\Y]h'XYb': ]`a 'j cb': f]hn'@Ub[ 'U`g
NY\b'À\f][Yf']b 'A cbhfÅU` 'Yf`YVhžghi X]Yfh'D\mg]\_'Ub' XYf'A W ]``
I b]j Yfg]hm'i bX']gh'XUa ]h'XYf'Y]bn][Y'Ghi XYbh'a ]h'`]VUbYg]gWXYb
K i fnY`b"' = b'XYb'%- \*\$Yf'\*J\fYb'[fØbXYh'Yf'X]Y'@YVUbYgY'FcW\_Yh
GcW]Yhm']a '@|VUbcbž'XYfYb'; YgWX]WXhY']b'XYa '6i WX'Ui WX
VY\UbXY`h'k]fX"'Gc'k YfXYb'k]WXh][Y'dc`]h]gWXY'H\Ya Yb
Ub[YgdfcWXYbž'XUfi bhYf'XYf'; Ybcn]X'Ub'XYb'5fa Yb]Yfbž'XYa
gY]bY'; fc\*a i hhYf'5bci g\'Ybh\_ca a Yb']ghž'gck]Y'X]Y'U\_hi Y``Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'k]Y'X]Y'?cffi dh]cb']a '@|VUbcb'i bX'X]Y
5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'XYg'5fUV]gWXYb': fØ\`]b[g'j cb'&\$&\$"

## : Ua ]`]Yb[YgWX]WXhY'ibX'=XYbh]hAh

9]b 'nYbhfu`Yg'9`Ya Ybh'XYg'Fca Ubg']gh'X]Y'Gi W\Y'j cb'@]`]h\žY]bYf XYf'9b\_Y`]bbYb'j cb'A Ufci bž'bUW\']\fYf'\RYbh]hÀh''G]Y']bhYfYgg]Yfh g]W\'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf']\fY'; fc\\*a i hhYfž'X]Y'Ufa Yb]gW\Y'K i fnY`b'\Uhž i bX'VY[]Vh'g]W\'bUW\'6Y]fi hž'i a 'a Y\f'ØVYf'5bci g\'ni 'YfZU\fYb'' 8]YgY'FY]gY']gh'b]W\'h'bi f'Y]bY'dYfgÒb`]W\Yž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y`h'Ui W\X]Y'h]YZYb'GdUbbi b[Yb'i bX'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'k]XYfž'a]h'XYbYb XYf'@|VUbcb'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh']gh''

## Dc`]h]gWXY'GdUbbi b[Yb'i bX'\_i `hi fY``Y =XYbh]hÀh

8 Y f @ | V U b c b '\ U h 'Y ] b 'g c [ Y b U b b h Y g '\_c b Z Y g g ] c b Y ``Y g 'G m g h Y a ž 'X U g

gck c\``GhUV]`]hÀhrU`gʻUi W\`: fU[]`]hÀhra ]hrg]W\`Vf]b[h''8]Y

j YfgW\]YXYbYb fY`][]ÒgYb; Ya Y]bgW\UZhYbž]bg[YgUa h'%, ž

j Yf`Y]\Yb XYa @UbX`Y]bY`[Yk]ggY`8]j Yfg]hÀhž`Vf]b[Yb`YXcW\
Ui W\`?cbZ]\_hY`a ]hrg]W\''<]ghcf]gW\Y`=XYbh]hÀhYbž`X]Y`cZh

i a ghf]hhYb g]bXž'a UW\Yb`X]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW\`Y]bYf`[Ya Y]bgUa Yb

`]VUbYg]gW\Yb`=XYbh]hÀhrni Y]bYf`Ub\U`hYbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b["

K À\fYbX`X]Y`GW\]]hYb`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`\$J\fnY\bhYb`[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\
Ub`9]bZi gg`[Yk cbbYb`\UVYbž'k]fX`X]Y`<]gVc``U\`]a `@JVUbcb`U`g

`Y[]h]a Y`dc`]h]gW\Y`DUfhY]`k U\f[Ybca a Ybž'k À\fYbX`XYf
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`8]g\_i fg`cZh`Y]bY`UbXYfY`G]W\hk Y]gY`j Yfhf]hh''

\*JfUk Ubg'Fca Ub'V]bXYh'X]YgY'\_ca d`YI Yb'H\Ya Yb'Xi fW. Y]bYb YfnÀ\`Yf]gW\Yb'Gh]`ž'XYf'K ]hnž'cf][ ]bY``Y'6]`XYf'i bX']fcb]gW\Y 9`Ya YbhY'j YfY]bh"'8]Y'Ghfi \_hi f'XYg'Fca Ubg'Zc`[ h'Y]bYa 7ci bhXck b!A i ghYfž'XUg'dUfU``Y``ni 'A Ufci bg'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'i bX XYb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'[ YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yb'H\Ya Yb'j Yf`Ài Zh"'@Yhnh`]W\VY`Yi W\hYh': fUi ']a 'A cbX 'X]Y': fU[ Yž'k ]Y': Ua ]`]Yb[ YgW\]W\hY ZYgh[ Y\U`hYb'i bX']b'Y]bYa 'j cb'?cbZ]\_hYb'[ YdfÀ[ hYb'?cbhYl h k Y]hYf[ Y[ YVYb'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"

A ]h'X]YgYf'J YfV]bXi b[ 'Ui g'dYfgÒb`]WXYf'i bX'dc`]h]gWXYf'< ]ghcf]Y V]YhYh'D]YffY'\*JfUk Ub'Y]bYb'VYfØ\fYbXYb'9]bV`]W\_']b'X]Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'HfÀi a Y'XYf'A YbgWXYb']a '@]VUbcbž'i bX XUa ]h'ni [ 'Y]WX'Y]bY'FYZYI ]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'a YbgWX`]WXY'→XYbh]hÀh']a Gd]Y[ Y`XYf'; YgWX]WXhY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Y]fi hž@]VUbcb
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "bXf"XY
	• k k k "XYi hgW\`UbXZi bi `hi f"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY