

: f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYb`Yb hXYW_Yb.`? i`]bUf]_ž
? i`hi f`i bX`5_h]j]hÅhYb`Ua`6cXYbgYY

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y` : f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYb`Ua`6cXYbgYY.`<]ghcf]gW\Y
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYbž`_i`]bUf]gW\Y`<][\`][\hgž
: fY]nY]hU_h]j]hÅhYb`i bX`ϕg]XYf!H]ddg`ZØf`≠fYb`HfUi a i f`Ui V"



K]`_ca a Yb`]b` : f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYbž`XYf`W\ Ufa UbhYb`GhUXh`Ua
6cXYbgYYž`X]Y`cZhi`U`g`X]Y` DYf`Y`XYg`6cXYbgYYg`VYnY]W\ bYh`k]fX"
8]YgY`a U`Yf]gW\Y`GhUXhž`Y]b[YVYhhYh`nk]gW\Yb`gUbZhYb`< Ø[Y`b
i bX`XYa` [`]mYfbXYb`K UggYf`XYg`GYgž`V]YhYh`Y]bY`VYnUi VYfbXY
A]gW\i b[`Ui g`BUhi fž` ; YgW\]W\hY`i bX`_i`hi fY`Ya`9f`YVb]g`C V`G]Y
Y]b`VY[Y]ghYfhYf`F UXZU\ fYf`g]bXž`XYf`X]Y`I ZYfk Y[Y`Yf`_i bXYb
a ÒW\hYž`cXYf`Y]b` : Y]bgW\ a YW_Yfž`XYf`X]Y`_Ògh`]W\Yb`fY[]cbU`Yb
GdYn]U`]hÅhYb`dfcV]YfYb`a ÒW\hY` : f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYb` \Uh`ZØf`YXYb
Yhk Ug`ni `V]YhYb`"ϕ`X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`bY\ a Yb`k]f`G]Y`a]h`Ui ZY]bY
9bhXYW`_i b[gfY]gYž`X]Y`G]Y`Xi fW\ \]ghcf]gW\Y`GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYbž
_i`]bUf]gW\Y`<][\`][\hg`i bX`gdUbbYbXY`5_h]j]hÅhYb`ZØ\fh`@UggYb
G]Y`i bg[Ya Y]bgUa`X]Y` ; Y\Y]a b]ggY`X]YgYf`k i bXYfVUfYb`GhUXh
Ua`6cXYbgYY`ØZhYb`i bX`YbhXYW_Ybž`k Ug` : f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYb`ni

Y]bYa`i bj Yf[Ygg]WYb`F Y]gYn]Y`a UWXh"

9bhXYW_i b[`XYf`6cXYbgYYdYf`Y
: f]YXf]W g\ UZYb

: f]YXf]W g\ UZYbž`cZhi`U`g`X]Y` 6cXYbgYYdYf`Y `VYnY]W bYhž`]Y[h
Ua`bcfXk Ygh]WYb`l ZYf`XYg`6cXYbgYYg`i bX`]ghY]bY`W Ufa UbhY
GhUXhž`X]Y` ; YgW]W hYž`B Uhi f`i bX`a cXYfbY`?i`hi f`a]hY]bUbXYf
j YfV]bXYh`8]YgY`GhUXh`Uhi`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug`ni`V]YhYb`]j cb
a U`Yf]gWYb`l ZYfd`fca YbUXYb`V]g`\]b`ni` \]ghcf]gWYb` ; YV`Ai XYb"
K Ybb`Xi` : f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`YbhXYW_ghž`k]fgh`Xi` gW bY`a Yf`_Ybž
XUgg`Yg`g]W`i a`Y]b`j YfghYW_hYg`ž k Y` \UbXY`hž`XUg`XUfUi Z
k UfhYhž`Yf`_i bXYh`ni`k YfXYb"

9]b`[i hYf`5i g[Ub[gdi b_h`ZØf`XY]bY`9bhXYW_i b[ghci f`]gh`X]Y`
GYYd`fca YbUXY`"8]YgY`YfghfYW_h`g]W`ØVYf`Y]bYb`Ub[Yb
5VgW b]h`Yb`h`Ub[`XYg`l ZYfg`i bX`V]YhYh`gdY`hU`i`ÅfY`5i gV`]W_Y
Ui ZXYb`6cXYbgYY`i bX`X]Y`i a`]Y[YbXYb`5`dYb`"<]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi
[Ya`Øh`]W`gdUn]YfYb`[Y`Ybž`X]Y`Zf]gWY`GYY`i Zhi[Yb]Y`Yb`i bX`X]Y
YbhgdUb`bhY`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`XYf`GhUXh`Ui ZgUi [Yb`"8]Y`Dfca YbUXY`]gh
[Yg`Ai a`hj`cb`nU`fY]WYb`7UZ`Åg`i bX`F YghUi fUbhgž`k c`Xi`Y]bY
DUi gY`Y]b`Y[Yb`i bX`c`_U`Y`?`Øgh`]W`_Y]hYb`d`fcV]YfYb`_Ubbgh"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`<`Ø`Ydi b_h`XY]bYf`9f`_i bXi b[`]gh`XUg`N: !A i gYi a ž
XUg`g]W`]b`XYf`B`Å`Y`XYf`Dfca YbUXY`VYZ]bXYh`"8]Y`GhUXh`]gh
VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`]f`9fVY`U`g`NYbhfi a`XYf`@`Zhi`i bX
FUi a`ZU`f`hYW b]_ž`i bX`XUg`A i gYi a`V]YhYh`Y]bYb`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb
9]b`V`]W`_]b`X]YgY` ; YgW]W hY`" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`c`f][]bU`Y` :`i [nYi [Yž
A cXY`Y`i bX`]bhYfU`_h]j Y`5i gghY`i b[Yb`VYghUi bYbž`X]Y`X]Y
9bhk]W`_i b[`XYf`NYddY`]b!HYW b]_Xc`_i a`Ybh]YfYb`"8Ug`N: !
A i gYi a`]gh`gck c`\`ZØf`HYW b]_VY[Y]ghYfhY`U`g`Ui W`ZØf
; YgW]W hg]bhYfYgg]YfhY`Y]b`UVgc`i hYg`A i gg"

8]Y`XUg`NYddY`]b!`@`ZhgW]ZZ!`bXi`ghf]Y`]b` : f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`]gh
Y]bY`XYf`VY`_UbbhYghYb`XYf`K`Y`h`"9]b`6Ygi W`XYf`NYddY`]b!
Gh]Zhi b[`Yfa`Ø[`]W`h`Yg`X]fž`Y]bY` : Å`fY`ni`bY`a`Yb`i bX`gY`Vgh`Y]b
_i fnYg`GhØW`_a`]h`Y]bYa`NYddY`]b`ni`Z]Y[Yb`"8]YgY
i bj Yf[Ygg]WY`9fZU`fi b[`] []Vh`X]f`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y

UhYa VYfUi VYbXY @UbXgW UZhUi gXYfJc[Y`dYfgdY_h]j Y`ni
YfYVYb`i bX`[`Y]W nY]h][`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY` ; YgW]W hY
XYf`@ ZhgW]ZZU`fh`ni `YfZU`fYb"

I a `XUg`_i `hi fY`Y`9fVY` : f]YXf]W g\ UZYbg`k Y]hYf`ni `Yf`_i bXYbž
gc`hYghXi `X]Y`GhUXh[YgW]W hY `b]W h`Ui » Yf`5W h`UggYb" `8 Ug
GhUXhnYbhfi a `VY`YfVYf[h`\]ghc]f]gW Y` ; YV`Ai XY`k]Y`X]Y`Gh"
B]_c`Ui g`?]fW Yž`X]Y`a]h`\fYa `]a dcgUbhYb`Hi fa `i bX`XYa
Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb`?]fW Yb[`cW_Ybgd]Y`Y]b`YW hYg`K U`fnY]W Yb`XYf
GhUXh]gh" `8]Y`?]fW Y`k i fXY`]a `%- "`đ\`f\i bXYfh`YfVUi hi bX`\fY
`bYbUi gghUhi b[`]gh`YVYbgc`gY`Ybgk Yfh`k]Y`X]Y`5fW]hY`_hi f`j cb
Ui » Yb"

- Gh" B]_c`Ui g`?]fW Y. `9]b`UfW]hY`_hcb]gW Yg`<][\`][\h
i bX`Y]b`Cfh`XYf`Fi `Y"
- ; fUZ`NYddY`]b`< Ui g. `9]b`_i `hi fY`Yg`NYbhfi a ž`XUg
`YVYbX][Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX`5i gghY`i b[Yb`V]YhYh"
- : Yghi b[`: f]YXf]W g\ UZYb. `8]Y` , VYffYghY`X]YgYf`U`hYb
: Yghi b[`[YVYb`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`a `]`h`f]gW Y` ; YgW]W hY
XYf`FY[]cb"

8]Y`I a [YVi b[`j cb` : f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`]gh`YVYbgc`fY]nj c``i bX`V]YhYh
j]Y`Y`A Ò[`]W_Y]hYb`ZØf`BUhi fYf`YVb]ggY" `CV`Xi `[YfbY`k UbXYfghž
fUXY`gh`cXYf`Y]bZUW `bi f`X]Y`@UbXgW UZh[Yb]Y» hž`X]Y`FY[]cb`i a
XYb`6cXYbgY`U`h]]Y`ni `V]YhYb" `9bh`Ub[`XYf`I ZYfk Y[Y`[]Vh`Yg
nU`fY]W Y`Fci hYbž`X]Y`X]W `Xi fW `k i bXYfgW ÒbY`@UbXgW UZhYb
ZØ`fYb`i bX`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`5i gV`]W_Y`Ui ZXYb`6cXYbgYY
Yfa Ò[`]W Yb" `J]Y`Y`6Ygi W Yf`gW k `Afa Yb`j cb`XYf`? ca V]bUh]cb
Ui g`Yf`f]W Yf`BUhi fi bX`XYb`_i `hi fY`Yb`< Ò`Ydi b`hYbž`X]Y
: f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`i bX`gY]bY`I a [YVi b[`V]YhYb"

8]Y`GhUXh`n]Y`h`XUg`[Ubny`đ\`f`ØVYf`Hci f]ghYb`Ubž`i bX`Yg`[]Vh
j]Y`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX` : Ygh]j U`gž`X]Y`k Y]hYfY`<][\`][\hg
V]YhYb. `j cb`fY[]cbU`Yb`A `Af`_hYb`V]g`\]b`ni `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb
@ ZhgW]Z]J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb" `9g`c`b`h]g]W ž`XYb
J YfUbghU`hi b[g_U`YbXYf`ni `j YfZc`[Ybž`i a `b]W hg`ni `j YfdUggYb`°

K Ybb`Xi `a Y`f`ØVYf` : f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`i bX`gY]bY`5b[YVchY

YfZU\ fYb`a ÖW hYghž`VYgi WXY`X]Y`cZ]n]Y`Y`K YVg]hY`XYf`GhUXh` \]Yf`
8i`k]fgh`ZYghghY`Ybž`XUgg`Yg`j]Y`Y` ; fØbXY` []Vhž`X]YgY
6cXYbgYYdYf`Y`ni`VYgi WYb`i`bX`X]Y`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`?ca V]bUh]cb
Ui`g` ; YgW]W hYž`?i`hi`f`i`bX`UhYa` VYfUi`VYbXYf`BUhi`f`ni
[Yb]Y»Yb"

<]ghc`f]gWXY`GY`Yb`gk`Øf`X][`_Y]hYb`i`bX`]`fY
; YgW]W hYb`

: f]YXf]W`g\UZYbž`Ua`i`Zf`XYg`6cXYbgYYg`[Y`Y`[Ybž`\Uh`Y]bY
fY]WY` ; YgW]W hYž`X]Y`g]W`]b`gY]bYb`\]ghc`f]gWYb
GY`Yb`gk`Øf`X][`_Y]hYb`k`]XYfgd]Y`[Y`h`8]YgY`GhUXh`]gh`b]W`h`b`i`f`Y]b
gW`ØbYf`C`fh`ni`a`J`Yfk`Y`Ybž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`YVYbX][`Yg
A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`X]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`Xi`fW`X]Y`U`f`i`bXYfhY`a`]hb]a`a`h"

8 Ug`NY`ddY`]b`A`i`gYi`a`

9]b`UVgc`i`hYg`A`i`gg`ZØf`YXYb`6Ygi`W`Yf`]gh`XUg`NY`ddY`]b
A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`]b`XYf`Y`Ya`U`][`Yb`<U`Y`XYf`NY`ddY`]b!K`Yf`_Y
i`bhYf`[`YVfUW`h]gh`9g`V]YhYh`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`9]b`V`]W`_Y`]b`X]Y
; YgW]W hY`XYf`@`ZhZU`f`h`i`bX`X]Y`VYXYi`hYbXY`F`c`Y`ž`X]Y`X]Y
NY`ddY`]bY`ZØf` : f]YXf]W`g\UZYb`gd]Y`hYb`<]Yf`Z]bXYh`a`Ub.

- 9]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXY`GUa`a`i`b`[`j`cb`C`f][`]bU`hY`]Yb
- A`cXY`Y`i`bX`BUW`V]`Xi`b`[`Yb`j`cb`NY`ddY`]bYb
- ðhYfU`_h]j`Y`5i`gghY`i`b`[`Yb`i`bX`a`i`h]a`YX]U`Y`
Df`ÅgYb`hUh]cbYb

8 Ug`A`i`gYi`a`]gh`Y]b`C`fhž`Ub`XYa` ; YgW]W hY`YVYbX][`k`]fX`9]b
<][` \][` \h]gh`XUg`j`c`gh`ÅbX][`Y`A`cXY`Y]bYg`NY`ddY`]bgž`XUg`XYb
6Ygi`W`Yfb`Yfa`Ö`[`W`hž`X]Y`]a`a`YbgY` ; fØ»Y`i`bX`ð`[`Yb]Yi`fg`_i`bgh
X]YgYf`@`ZhgW]ZY`ni`Yf`YVYb"

8]Y`_Uh`\c`]gWXY`?`]fWXY`Gh`B`_c`Ui`g`

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`\]ghc`f]gWYf`C`fh]gh`X]Y`Gh`B`_c`Ui`g`?`]fWXYž`Y]b
A`Y]ghYfk`Yf`_XYf`bYi`[`ch]gWYb`5fW]hY`_hi`f`8]YgY`?`]fWXY`k`i`fXY

]a`%- " `đ\`f\i bXYfh`YfVUi hi bX`]ghj`cf`U`Ya`ZØf`]\fY`dfÅW`h][Yb
6i bh[`UgZYbghYf`VY`_Ubbh"8]YgY` : YbghYf`YfnÅ\`Yb` ; YgW`]W`hYb
Ui g`XYf`6]VY`i bX`n]Y\Yb`6Ygi`W`Yf`i bX` ; `Åi V][Y` [`Y]W`Yfa` U»Yb
Ub"8]Y`?]fW`Y`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`C`fh`XYg` ; YVYhgž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b
_i`hi`fY`Yg`NYbhfi`a`ž`]b`XYa` `Åi`Z][`?`c`bnYfhY`i`bX
J`Yf`UbghU`hi`b[Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb"

8 Ug`GW`c`gg` : f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`

8 Ug`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXY`GW`c`gg` : f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f
Y]bY`5i` [Ybk`Y]XYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`C`fhž`Ub`XYa` `g]W` ; YgW`]W`hY
i`bX`B`Uhi`f`VY[Y[bYb"i`fgdfØb[`]W`]a` %- " `đ\`f\i bXYfh`YfVUi`hž
X]YbhY`XUg`GW`c`gg`U`g`F`Yg]XYbn`ZØf`X]Y` ; fUZYb`j`cb`K`ØfhYa`VYf["
<Yi`hY`VY\YfVYf[h`Yg`Y]b`A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`?i`bghi`bX` ; YgW`]W`hY`XYg
6cXYbgYYfUi`a`g`dfÅgYbh]Yfh"8]Y`i`a` `]Y[YbXYb`GW`c`gg[ÅfhYb
`UXYb`ni`Y]bYa`YbhgdUbbhYb`GdUn]Yf[Ub[`Y]b`i`bX`V]YhYb`Y]bYb
`Yff`]W`Yb`6`]W`_Ui`Z`XYb`6cXYbgYY"

8 Yf`<`UZYb`j`cb` : f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`

8 Yf`<`UZYb`j`cb` : f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`\]ghc`f]gW`Yf
5bn]Y\i`b[gdi`b`_h"9f`j`YfV]bXYh`X]Y`GhUXh`a`]h`UbXYfYb`i`Z`Yfc`fhYb
i`bX`]gh`Y]b`VY`YVhYf`GhUfhd`i`b`_h`ZØf`5i`gZØ[Y`ØVYf`XYb`6cXYbgYY"
8]Y`<`UZYb`dfca`Yb`UXY`]gh`YV\UZh`i`bX`V]YhYh`nU`\fY]W`Y
F`YghUi`f`Ubhg`i`bX`7UZ`gž`X]Y`ni`a` `J`Yfk`Y]Yb`Y]b`UXYb" <]Yf`_Ubb
a`Ub`X]Y`5ha`cgd`\ÅfY` [Yb]Y»Yb`i`bX`X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXYb`6c`chY
i`bX` : Å\`fYb`VYc`VUW`hYbž`X]Y`XYb`GY`VYZU`\fYb"

8 Yf`6i`W`\`c`fb`d`Uhn`i`bX`X]Y`6i`W`\`c`fb`ghUhi`Y`

⇒ XYf`A`]hhY`XYf`GhUXh`VYZ]bXYh`g]W`X`Yf`6i`W`\`c`fb`d`Uhnž`Y]b
gW`ØbYf`D`Uhnž`XYf`j`cb`\]ghc`f]gW`Yb` ; YVÅi`XYb`i`a` [YVYb`]gh"8 Ug
K`U`fnY]W`Yb`XYg`D`UhnYgž`X]Y`6i`W`\`c`fb`ghUhi`Yž`Yf]bbYfh`Ub`X]Y
YfghY`i`f`_i`bX`]W`Y`9fk`Å`bi`b[`j`cb` : f]YXf]W`g`UZYb"8]YgY`GhUhi`Y
nY][h`XYb`6i`W`\`c`fb`ž`Y]b`Gma`Vc`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXhž`i`bX`]gh`Y]b
VY`YVhYf` : chc!<`chgd`ch`ZØf`Hci`f]ghYb"

8]Y` ; YgW`]W`hY`]a`GhUXha`i`gYi`a`

8 Ug`GhUXha i gYi a : f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYb`V]YhYh`i]bhYfYggUbhY
9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hY`XYf`GhUXh`i`bX`]\fYf`6Yk`c`bYf`"9g
nY][`h`9l`dcbUhY`j`cb`XYf` ; f0bXi`b[`V]g`ni`f` ; Y[`Ybk`Ufh`i`bX`YfnA`h
X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hY`XYf`@`ZhZU`fhz`XYg`Gw\]Zgj`Yf`_Y`fg`i`bX`X]Y
9bhk`]W`_i`b[`XYf`GhUXh`0VYf`X]Y`d\`f`i`bXYfhY`]\]bk`Y["`6Ygi`W\Yf`
_0bbYb`Ui`W`c`_U`Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`i`bX`6fAi`W\Y`_YbbYb`YfbYb`i`bX
g]W`_i]b`XYf`k`Yw\gY`bXYb`GcbXYfUi`gghY`i`b[`k`Y]hYfZ0`fYbX
]bZcfa`]YfYb"

J YfVcf[YbY`Gw`AnY`i`bX`k`Y]hYfY
GY`Yb`gk`0fX][`_Y]hYb

B YVYb`XYb`[`fc»`Yb`5`hfU`_h]cbYb`[`]Vh`Yg`]b` : f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYb`Ui`W\
j`]Y`Y`j`YfVcf[YbY`Gw`AnY`z`X]Y`XUfUi`Zk`UfhYb`z`YbhXYW`_h`ni
k`YfXYb`"9]b`GdUn]Yf[`Ub[`Xi`fW`X]Y`5`hghUXh`A`ggh`X]Y`6Ygi`W\Yf`
\]ghcf]gW\Y` : UW\k`Yf`_`Ai`gYfz`W`Ufa`UbhY` ; YgW\`AZhY`i`bX
Y]b`UXYbXY`7`UZÅ`g`YbhXYW`_Yb`"<`]Yf`Y]b][`Y`UbXYfY
Yfk`A`bYb`gk`YfhY`C`fhY.

- 8 Yf`<`i`a`d]g!E`i`Ufh]Yf.`9]bY` ; fi`ddY`j`cb`fYghUi`f]YfhYb
a`]hY`U`hYf`]W\Yb` ; YV`Ai`XYb`z`X]Y`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`XUg`@YVYb
]a`A`]hY`U`hYf`V]YhYb"
- 5`hYf` : f]YX`c`Z`9]b`fi` \][`Yf`C`fh`a`]h`[`i`hYf`U`hYbYb
 ; fUVa`A`Yfb`z`XYf`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hY`XYf`GhUXh`YfnA`h`
`
- 8]Y`MUW`hk`YfZh`9]b`6`]W`_`Ui`Z`X]Y`Gw\]ZZU`fhg[`YgW\]W\hY`
XYg`6`cXYbgYYg`i`bX`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYg`MUW`hVUi`g"

þg[YgUa`h`]gh` : f]YXf]W\ g\ UZYb`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`C`fh`a`]h`Y]bYf
fY]W\Yb` ; YgW\]W\hY`z`X]Y`]b`YXYa`X]YgYf`_\]ghcf]gW\Yb
GY`Yb`gk`0fX][`_Y]hYb`gd0fVUf`]gh`8]Y`GhUXh`]gh`Y]b`YVYbX][`Yg
NYi`[`b]g`]\fYf`J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]h`i`bX`V]YhYh`XYb`6Ygi`W\Yfb
nU`fY]W\Y`A`0[`W\`_Y]hYb`z`a`Y`f`0VYf`]\fY` ; YgW\]W\hY`ni
YfZU`fYb"

?`i` `]bUf]gW\Y`<`][` \`][` \hg.` ; Ybi`gg`Ua

6cXYbgYY

: f]YXf]Wg\UZYbž'cZi'U'g'X]Y'6cXYbgYYdYf'Y'VYnY]WbYhž'gh'b]W h
bi f'ZØf'gY]bY'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'5i gg]W h'Ui Z'XYb'6cXYbgYY
VY_Ubbhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'gY]bY'j]Y'ZÀ'h][Y'i bX'_Øgh]WY'?ØWY"
8]Y'F Y[]cb'V]YhYh'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`'j cb'_i`]'bUf]gWYb'9f'YVb]ggYbž
X]Y'j cb'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'; Yf]W hYb'V]g'\]b'ni`'a cXYfbYa`'; Ybi gg
fY]WYb'"<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'XYf'?i`]'bUf]gWYb'<][\`][\hgž'X]Y'a Ub
VY]Y]bYa`'5i ZYbh\U'h]b': f]YXf]Wg\UZYb'i bVYX]b[h'dfcV]YfYb
gc`hY"

:]gW gdYn]U`]hÅhYb

8Yf'6cXYbgYY']gh'VYfØ\`a h'ZØf'gY]bY'Zf]gWYb':]gW [Yf]W hY"
Hfci hgž: cfY''Yb'i bX'6UfgW'g]bX'bi f'Y]b][Y'XYf'`c_U'Yb': Åb[Yž
X]Y'j b'XYb'F YghUi fUbhg'XYf'GhUXh'gYfj]Yfh'k YfXYb'"DfcV]YfYb'G]Y
i bVYX]b[h'X]Y'GWk ÅV]gWY': cfY''Yž'X]Y'j b'6i hYf'[YVfUhYb'k]fXž
cXYf'X]Y'_Ugg]gW'ni VYfY]hYh'6cXYbgYY!K Y» Z]gW'"8]YgY
; Yf]W hY'V]YhYb'b]W h'bi f'Y]bYb'Ui h\Ybh]gWYb'; YgW a UW_XYf
F Y[]cbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'i bj Yf[`Y]W `]WY': f]gWY"

F Y[]cbU`Y`K Y]bY

Ni`Y]bYf'[i hYb'A U\`nY]h'[Y\Øfh'gY'Vghj YfghÅbX`]W'Ui W'Y]b
Yfgh'_Ugg][Yf'K Y]b'"`b'XYf'i a [YVi b['j cb': f]YXf]Wg\UZYb'Z]bXYb
g]W'nU\`fY]WY'K Y]b[ØhYfž'X]Y'Yi ei]g]hY'K Y]bY'dfcXi n]YfYb'"8]Y
K Y]bYf[]cb'Ua`'6cXYbgYY']gh'VY_Ubbh'ZØf'\`fY'Zfi W'h][Yb'K Y]bYž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'j cb'F YVgcfhYb'k]Y'F]Yg']b['i bX'
; fUi Vi f[i bXYf'"'; Yb]Y» Yb'G]Y'Y]b'; `Ug'K Y]b'ni f'A U\`nY]h'i bX
'UggYb'G]Y'g]W'j cb'XYb'5fca Yb'XYf'F Y[]cb'j YfZØ\`fYb"

GWk ÅV]gWY'?ØWY

8]Y'hfUX]h]cbY''Y'GWk ÅV]gWY'?ØWY'\Uhj]Y'ni`'V]YhYb'Ni`XYb
VY_UbbhYghYb'; Yf]W hYb'[Y\ØfYb'A Ui`hUgWYbž'Y]bY'5fh[YZØ`hY
HY][hUgWYž'i bX'GdÅh`Yž'X]Y'dYfZY_h'ni`'YXYa`<Ui dh[Yf]W h
dUggYb'"`b'j]Y'Yb'F YghUi fUbhg'k YfXYb'Ui W'gU]gcbU`Y'J Uf]Uh]cbYb
Ub[YVchYbž'X]Y'Ui Z'fY[]cbU`Yb'Ni hUhYb'VUg]YfYb'"9]b'6Ygi W'j b

Y]bYa `XYf`c_U`Yb`; Ugh\Ai gYf]gh`Y]b`A i ggž`i a `X]YgY`Yfn\UZhYb
?Ògh]W\`Y]hYb`ni `cghYb"

6cXYbgYY`? UZZYY`i bX`? i W\Yb

B]W\hg`fi bXYh`Y]bY`A U\`nY]h`gc`dYfZY`_h`UV`k]Y`Y]b`GhØW`
GWk Ufnk `À`XYf`?]fgW\hc`fhY`cXYf`Y]b`GhØW`_5dZY`ghfi XY`"5i W\`]b
: f]YXf]W\g\UZYb`[]Vh`Yg`nU\`fY]W\Y`7UZĀgž`X]Y`\UbX[YZYfh][hYb
?i W\Yb`i bX`? UZZYY`UbV]YhYb`"GYhnYb`G]Y`g]W\`Ub`XYb
I ZYfd`fca`YbUXY`a`]h`6`]W`_Ui ZXYb`6cXYbgYYž`i bX`[Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y
Y]bY`k`c\`j`YfX]YbhY`? UZZYYdUi gY`a`]h`Y]bYa`GhØW`_fY[]cbU`Ya
; YVĀW`"

: Ufa !hc!HUV`Y

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`HfYbXž`XYf`]b` : f]YXf]W\g\UZYb`]a`a`Yf`a`Y`f`Ub
6YXYi hi b[]Yk`]bbhž`]gh`X]Y` : Ufa !hc!HUV`Y!6Yk`Y[i b["J]Y`Y
FYghUi fUbhg`VYn]Y`Yb`]`fY`Ni`hUhYb`X]fY`_hj`cb`Òfh]W\Yb`6Ui`Yfb
i bX`9fnYi [Yfb`"5i`ZX]YgY`K`Y]gY`_ÒbbYb`FYghUi`fUbhg`gU]gcbU`Y
DfcXi`_hY`]b`\ÒW\ghYf`E`i`U`hĀh`bi`hnYb`i`bX`[`Y]W\`nY]h][`X]Y`c_U`Y
K`]fhgW\UZh`i`bhYfghØhnYb`"5W\hYb`G]Y`VY]a`6Ygi`W\`Ui`ZX]Y
<]bk`Y]gY`ni`fY[]cbU`Yb`; Yf]W\hYb`Ui`ZX]Yf`GdY]gY`_UfhY`"

A Uf_h\U`Y` : f]YXf]W\g\UZYb

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][\`][\h`]gh`X]Y`A Uf_h\U`Y` : f]YXf]W\g\UZYbž`X]Y
a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`C`fh`ZØf`XYb`9]b`_Ui`Z`Zf]gW\Yf`DfcXi`_hY`]gh`"<]Yf
Z]bXYb`6Ygi`W\Yf`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j`cb`GhĀbXYbž`X]Y`c_U`Y
GdYn]U`hĀhYb`UbV]YhYb`"J`cb`\UbXk`Yf`_]W\`[YVfUi`hYb`6]YfYb`ØVYf
Zf]gW\Yg`C`Vghi`bX`; Ya`ØgY`V]g`ni`\UbX[Ya`UW\hYb`?ĀgYgc`fhYb`
X]Y`A Uf_h\U`Y`]gh`XYf`]XYU`Y`C`fhž`i`a`g]W\`j`cb`XYf`_i`]bUf]gW\Yb
J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`FY[]cb`]bgd]f]YfYb`ni`"UggYb"

@c_U`Y`6fUi`YfY]Yb`i`bX`8Ygh`]`Yf]Yb

8]Y`FY[]cb`i`a` : f]YXf]W\g\UZYb`]gh`Ui`W\`ZØf`]`fY`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb
6fUi`YfY]Yb`VY`_Ub`bhž`X]Y`Y]bY`DU`Y`hY`Ub`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb
6]Yfgc`fhYb`UbV]YhYb`"6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`Y]bY`XYf`Òfh]W\Yb`6fUi`YfY]Yb

i bX`dfcV]YfYb`G]Y`Y]b`_Ø`Yg`<Y`Yg`cXYf`Y]b`Xi b`_Yg`K`Y]nYbV]Yf`
8UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`[`]Vh`Yg`8Ygh]`Yf]Ybž`X]Y`\Yfj`c`ffU[`YbXY`fY[`]cbU`Y`
GW`b`Ådg`Y`i`bX`C`VghVf`ÅbXY`\YfghY`Yb`"9]b`?`Ugg]_Yf`]gh`XYf`
C`Vgh`Yfž`Y]b`_`UfYf`GW`b`Udgž`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Ui`g`Y`dZY`b`cXYf`
6]fbYb`\Yf[`YghY`h`k`]fX`"

A`]h`U`X]YgYb`_i`]bUf]gW`Yb`5b[`YV`chYb`V]YhYh`i`f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`
Y]bYb`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Yb`i`Ybi`gg`ZØf`YXYb`i`Y]bgW`a`YW`Yf`"8]Y`
?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`Zf]gW`Ybž`c`_U`Yb`Ni`hUhYb`i`bX`XYf`k`Ufa`Ybž`
Y]b`UXYbXYb`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`XYf`F`YghUi`fUbhg`i`bX`7`UZ`Åg`a`UW`h`
YXYb`6Ygi`W`ni`Y]bYa`VYgcbXYfYb`9f`YVb]g`"C`V`VY]a`
[`Ya`Øh`]W`Yb`5VYbXYggYb`cXYf`VY]a`Yb`hgdUbbhYb`?`UZZY`hf]b`_Yb`
Ua`GYY`X]Y`_i`]bUf]gW`Yb`<`Ø`Y`di`b`_hY`j`cb`i`f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`
k`YfXYb`≠`bYb`[`UfUbh]Yfh]b`9f]bbYfi`b[`V`Y]VYb`"

5`_h]j`Y`i`fY]nY]ha`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`i`F`UX`ZU`\`fYb` i`bX`K`UbXYfb`

:`f]YXf]W`g`UZYbž`[`Y`Y[`Yb`Ua`a`U`Yf]gW`Yb`6cXYbgYYž`V]YhYh`Y]bY`
:`Ø`Y`Ub`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`U`_h]j`Y`i`fY]nY]h[`YghU`hi`b[`Yb`"
F`UX`ZU`\`fYb`i`bX`K`UbXYfb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`VY`YVhY`5`_h]j`]h`hYbž`
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`\Yfj`c`ffU[`YbXY`K`Y[`Yž`X]Y`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`
@UbXgW`UZh`i`bX`X]Y`fY]W`Y`?`i`hi`f`XYf`F`Y[`]cb`ni`YbhXYW`Yb`"8`Ug`
a`]XY`?`]a`Ui`bX`X]Y`[`i`h`Ui`g[`YV`Ui`hYb`K`Y[`Y`a`UW`Yb`
:`f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`ni`Y]bYa`dYfZY`_hYb`5i`g[`Ub[`gdi`b`_h`ZØf`
5VYbhYi`Yf`]b`XYf`B`Uhi`f`"

8]Y`i`a`[`YVi`b[`]j`cb`i`f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\`j`cb`
F`UX`k`Y[`Ybž`X]Y`g]W`X]YU`ZØf`i`Ua`]`Y]bUi`gZØ[`Yž`gdcfh]W`Y`
<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`cXYf`YbhgdUbbhY`i`U`ffUX`hci`fYb`Y][`bYb`"8]Y`
GhfYW`_Y`Ua`6cXYbgYYi`ZYf`Ybh`Ub[`]Y`Øfh`ni`XYb`VY`YVhYghYb`
F`ci`hYb`i`bX`V]YhYh`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i`gV`]W`_Y`Ui`ZXYb`GYY`i`bX`
X]Y`5`dYb`"<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][`Y`XYf`VYghYb`F`UX`k`Y[`Y`.

- 6cXYbgYY!F`UX`k`Y[`.`9]b`?`Ugg]_Yfž`XYf`XYb`[`YgUa`hYb`
6cXYbgYY`i`a`fi`bXYh`"8]Y`GhfYW`_Y`ZØ`fh`G]Y`Xi`fW`
a`U`Yf]gW`Y`Gh`X`hYž`K`Y]bVYf[`Y`i`bX`\`]ghcf]gW`Y`Gh`hYb`"
- I`ZY`fk`Y[`]f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`.`i`Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`Y]bY`

YbhgdUbbhY : U\fh'X]fY_h'Ua 'GYyi ZYf'Ybh'Ub[" ðYU'ZØf
 : Ua]Y]Yb'a]h?'bXYfb"

- K Y]b`Y\fdZUX`A YYfgVi f[. '9]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g
 FUXZU\fyb`i bX`K Y]bj Yf_cg]h b[ž`X]YgY`GhfYW_Y`V]YhYh
 ðbYb`X]Y`A Ø[`]W_X]hž`X]Y`K Y]bfY[]cb`fi bX`i a
 A YYfgVi f[`ni `Yf_i bXYb"

: Øf`K UbXYf`YV\UVYf`[]Vh`Yg`YVYbgc`nU\`fY]W_X]Y`A Ø[`]W_X]hYbž
 X]Y`i a [YVi b[]j cb` : f]YXf]W_X]g\UZyb`ni ` : i » `ni `Yf_i bXYb" 8]Y
 K UbXYfk Y[Y`j Uf]]Yfyb`j cb`Y]bZUW_X]Yb`GdUn]Yf[`Ab[Yb`V]g`\]b`ni
 Ubgdfi W_X]g]c`Yfyb`6Yf[hci fYb" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`Ya dZY`\Ybgk YfhY
 K UbXYfk Y[Y.

- DZU\`VUi hYbk Y[. '9]b`\]ghcf]gW_X]Yf`K UbXYfk Y[ž`XYf`ni
 XYb`fY_cg]hfi]YfhYb`DZU\`VUi hYb`Ua `i ZYf`ZØ\fh`i bX`Y]bYb
 ZUgn]b]YfybXYb`9]bV`]W_`]b`X]Y`df`A\]ghcf]gW_X]Y`G]YX`i b[
 V]YhYh"
- ? UffYbk Y[. '9]bY`Ubgdfi W_X]g]c`Y`K UbXYfi b[`]\]bUi Z
 ni a `? UffYbžk c`G]Y`a]h`Y]bYa `gdY`hU`i `ÀfYb`6`]W_ØVYf
 XYb`6cXYbgYY`VY`c`b`h`k YfXYb"
- F i bXk Y[`@cW_X]a Ø\`Y. '9]b`ZUa]`YbZfYi bX`]W_X]Yf
 F i bXk Y[ž`XYf`Xi fW_X]gW_ØbY`K `À`XYf`i bX`K]YgYb`ZØ\fh
 i bX`g]W_X]\Yfj cffU[YbX`ZØf`Y]bYb`GcbbhU[ggdUn]Yf[Ub[
 Y][bYh"

5_h]j]h`h	GW_X]k]Yf][_Y]hg[fUX	8 Ui Yf
: U\ffUXZU\fyb`Ua 6cXYbgYY	9]bZUW_X]	&!(`Ghi bXYb
K UbXYfb`Ui Z`XYa DZU\`VUi hYbk Y[@Y]W_X]h	%!&`Ghi bXYb
? UffYbk UbXYfi b[GW_X]k]Yf][' !(`Ghi bXYb

8]Y`A]gW_X]i b[`Ui g`gdcfh]W_X]Yf`6Yh`h][i b[`i bX`XYf`gW_ØbYb`B Uhi f
 a UW_X]h`YXY`Hci f`fi bX`i a ` : f]YXf]W_X]g\UZyb`ni `Y]bYa
 i bj Yf[Ygg`]W_X]Yb`9f`YVb]g" K UbXYf!`i bX`FUX_UfhYb`g]bX`]b
 nU\`fY]W_X]Yb` ; YgW_X]`Z`hYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`cXYf`c`b`]bY`Yf\`À`h]W_X]"
 5i » YfXYa ` _ØbbYb`G]Y : U\ff`À`XYf`]b`gdYn]Y`Yb`J`Yf`Y]\ghY`Yb`]b
 XYf`GhUXh`a]YhYbž`gcXUgg`G]Y`g]W_X]_Y]bY ; YXUb_Yb`ØVYf`XYb

HfUbgdcfh'a UWXYb'a ØggYb"

I a`X]Y`BUhi`f`i`bX`X]Y`Zf]gWXY`@`Zhicdh]a`U`ni`i`[`Yb]Y»Ybž`]gh`Yg`
Y]bY`[`i`hY`≠YYž`a`U`Yf]gWXY`D]W_b]W_d`ÀhnY`Y]bni`d`UbYb`"9bh`Ub[`
j]Y`Yf`K`UbXYf!`i`bX`F`UXk`Y[`Y`Z]bXYb`G]Y`6`Àb`_Yž`H]gWXY`i`bX`gc`[`Uf`
;`f]`d`ÀhnYž`X]Y`g]WXY`X]YU`ZØf`Y]bY`DUi`gY`b`UWXY`Y]bYf`gdcfh]WXYb`
5_h]j`]h`Àh`Y][`bYb`"DUW`Yb`G]Y`Y]b`d`UUF`Gb`UW`g`i`bX`[`Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`
XYb`5i`gV`]W`_`Ui`Z`XYb`6c`XYbg`YY`°

≠: f]YXf]WXYg\UZYb`[`]Vh`Yg`Ui`WXY`Y]b][`Y`c`f`[`Ub]g]YfhY`Hci`fYb`i`bX`
J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b`[`Yb`ž`X]Y`gck`c`\`k`UbXYf!`U`g`Ui`WXY`
ZU\`ff`UX`VY`[`Y]ghY`fhY`6`Ygi`WXYf`ni`gUa`a`Yb`Vf]b[`Yb`"NØ[`Yfb`G]Y`
b]WXYhž`c`_`U`Y`Hci`f]gh!`≠Zc`fa`Uh]cb`Yb`ni`i`_`cb`hU`_h]YfYb`c`XYf`X]Y`
K`YVg]hY`j`cb`:`f]YXf]WXYg\UZYb`ni`i`VYgi`WXYb`ž`i`a`_`U`_`hi`Y`Y`
≠Zc`fa`Uh]cb`Yb`ØVYf`[`Y`ZØ\`fhY`Hci`fYb`c`XYf`gd`Yn]Y`Y`9j`Yb`hg`
k`À\`fYb`X`≠fYg`5i`ZYb`h\`U`hg`ni`i`Yf\`U`hYb`"

Ni`gUa`a`Yb`ZUgg`Yb`X`"Àggh`g]WXY`gU[`Yb`ž`X`Ugg`gck`c`\`F`UX`ZU\`fYb`U`g`
Ui`WXY`K`Ub`XYb`b]b`:`f]YXf]WXYg\UZYb`b]WXYh`bi`f`Y]bY`\`Yfj`c`ff`U[`Yb`XY`
A`Ø[`_`]WXY`_`Y]h`g]b`X`ž`U`_`h]j`ni`i`gY]b`ž`gc`b`XYb`b`Ui`WXY`ž`X]Y`Y]b`X`fi`W`_`g]c`Y`
G`WXY`Ø`b`\`Y]h`X]Y`gYf`F`Y`[`]cb`j`c`gh`À`b`X][`ni`i`Yf`YVYb`"DUW`Yb`G]Y`≠fY`
K`Ub`XYf`g`WXY`i`\`Y`Y]b`i`bX`hf`Y`hY`b`G]Y`j`b`X]Y`DY`X`U`Y`i`XYf`6c`XYbg`YY`
k`U`fhY`h`Ui`Z`G]Y`°

J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b`[`Yb`i`bX`:`Y`gh]j`U`g`.
?`i`hi`fYf`YVb]ggY`\`Ui`hb`U\`

: f]YXf]WXYg\UZYbž`X]Y`WXY`Ufa`Ub`hY`Gh`UX`h`Ua`i`6c`XYbg`YYž`]gh`b]WXYh`bi`f`
ZØf`]\`fY`a`U`Yf]gWXY`@`U[`Y`i`bX`\`]ghc`f]gWXYb`G]Y\`Yb`gk`ØfX][`_`Y]hYb`
VY`_`Ub`b`hž`gc`b`XYb`b`Ui`WXY`ZØf`]\`fY`YVYb`X][`Y`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b`[`g!`i`bX`
:`Y`gh]j`U`!Gn`Y`b`Y`"8`Ug`[`Ub`n`Y`≠\`f`ØVYf`Z]b`XYb`\`Y]f`n`U\`fY]WXY`
9j`Yb`hg`gh`U`h`ž`X]Y`9]b`\`Y]a`]gWXY`i`bX`Hci`f]ghYb`[`_`Y]WXY`fa`U»`Yb`
Ub`n]Y`\`Yb`"J`cb`hf`UX]h]cb`Y`Yb`:`Y`ghYb`ØVYf`_`i`hi`fY`Y`
J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b`[`Yb`V]g`\`b]ni`i`Ui`ZfY[`Yb`XYb`G`dc`fhY`j`Yb`hg`i`Y`g`[`]Vh`
ZØf`Y`XYb`;`Y`g`WXY`a`UW`_`Y`hk`Ug`ni`i`Yf`YVYb`"

%`"6c`XYbg`YY`ZY`gh]j`U`
9]b`<][`\`][`\`h]a`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b`[`g`_`U`Y`b`XYf`]gh`X`Ug`

6cXYbgYYZYgh]j U`ž`XUg`YXYg`đ\`f`ja`A U]`ghUhhZ]bXYh"8]YgYg
 : Ygh]j U`k`]Xa`Yh`g]W\`XYf`A`i`g]_`i`b`X`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J`]Y`n`U`U`Ub
 ?`cbnYfhYbž`j`cb`_`Ugg]gW`Yf`A`i`g]_`ØVYf`đ`Jnn`V]g`\\`b`ni`a`cXYfbYb
 ?`Ab[`Yb"8]Y`5i`ZZØ\`fi`b[`Yb`Z]bXYb`b]W`h`b`i`f`]b`XYb
 VYY]bXfi`W`_`YbXYb`<`U`Yb`XYf`GhUXh`ghUhhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`]b`XYb
 a`U`Yf]gW`Yb`;`ÅfhYb`i`b`X`Ub`XYb`i`Z`fb`XYg`6cXYbgYYg"

8]Y`[`YbUi`Y`6UbXVfY]hY`XYf`8UfV]Yhi`b[`Yb`_`Ubb`]b`XYf`Zc`[`YbXYb
 HUVY`Y`ni`gUa`a`Yb[`YZUggh`k`YfXYb.

;`Yb`f`Y`g	J`Y`f`U`b`g`h`U`h`i`b`[`g`c`f`h`Y`	8`U`h`Y`b`
?`_`U`g`g`]`g`W`Y`A`i`g]_`	G`h`U`X`h`U`Y`	%`\$`"!`%)`" `A`U`]
đ`J`n`n`	I`Z`Y`f`d`f`c`a`Y`b`U`X`Y`	%`+`"!`&`\$`" `A`U`]
A`c`X`Y`f`b`Y`A`i`g]_`	G`h`U`X`]`c`b` :`f`]`Y`X`f`]`W`g`\\`U`Z`Y`b`	&`&`"!`&)`" `A`U`]

&"`: `f`]`Y`X`f`]`W`g`\\`U`Z`Y`b`Y`f`K`Y`]b`Z`Y`g`h`
 8`U`g`: `f`]`Y`X`f`]`W`g`\\`U`Z`Y`b`Y`f`K`Y`]b`Z`Y`g`h`]`g`h`Y`]b`k`Y`]h`Y`f`Y`g`<`][`\\`][`\\`h`ž`X`U`g`]`j`a`
 G`c`a`a`Y`f`g`h`U`h`h`Z]b`X`Y`h" <`]`Y`f`_`Ø`b`b`Y`b`6`Y`g`i`W`Y`f`Y`f`Y`g`Y`b`Y`K`Y`]b`Y`U`i`g`
 X`Y`f`F`Y`[`]`c`b`g`c`k`]`Y`_`Y`]b`Y`_`i`_`]b`U`f`]`g`W`Y`?`Ø`g`h`]`W`_`Y`]h`Y`b`[`Y`b`]`Y`»`Y`b`"
 8`U`g`: `Y`g`h`g`h`Y`h`Y`]b`Y`[`f`c`»`U`f`h`[`Y`;`Y`Y`[`Y`b`\\`Y`]h`X`U`f`ž`X`]`Y`f`Y`[`]`c`b`U`Y`b`
 K`Y`]b`d`f`c`X`i`n`Y`b`h`Y`b`_`Y`b`b`Y`b`n`i`Y`f`b`Y`b`i`b`X`g`]`W`]b`[`Y`g`Y`][`Y`f`F`i`b`X`Y`
 n`i`U`a`Ø`g`]`Y`f`Y`b"8`Y`f`D`U`h`n`j`c`f`X`Y`a`N`Y`d`d`Y`]b`A`i`g`Y`i`a`k`]`f`X`n`i`a`
 G`W`U`i`d`U`h`n`j`c`b`V`i`b`h`Y`b`G`h`Å`b`X`Y`b`ž`@`j`Y`!`A`i`g]_`i`b`X`j`Y`f`g`W`]`Y`X`Y`b`Y`b`
 `i``]b`U`f`]`g`W`Y`b`5`b`[`Y`V`c`h`Y`b`"

`K`U`b`b`.`đ`_`]
 `K`c`N`Y`d`d`Y`]b`d`U`h`n`
 `6`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`\\`Y`]h`Y`b`J`Y`f`_`c`g`h`i`b`[`Y`b`ž`@`j`Y`!`A`i`g]_`ž`f`Y`[`]`c`b`U`Y`?`Ø`W`Y`

'`" `N`Y`d`d`Y`]b`: `Y`g`h`]j`U`
 9]b`g`Y`\\`f`g`d`Y`n`]Y`Y`g`9`j`Y`b`h`ž`X`U`g`X`Y`;`Y`g`W`]`W`h`Y`X`Y`f`G`h`U`X`h`U`i`Z`
 Z`U`g`n`]b`]`Y`f`Y`b`X`Y`K`Y`]g`Y`Z`Y`Y`f`h`ž`]`g`h`X`U`g`N`Y`d`d`Y`]b`: `Y`g`h`]j`U`ž`X`U`g`U`Y`
 n`k`Y`]`đ`\\`f`Y`g`h`U`h`h`Z]b`X`Y`h"8]Y`: `Y`]`Y`f`]`W`_`Y`]h`Y`b`g`]b`X`Y`]b`Y`<`c`a`a`U`[`Y`U`b`
 X`]`Y`V`Y`f`Ø`a`h`Y`@`Z`h`g`W`]Z`Z`U`\\`f`h`ž`X`]Y`Y`b`[`a`]h`: `f`]`Y`X`f`]`W`g`\\`U`Z`Y`b`
 j`Y`f`V`i`b`X`Y`b`]`g`h"6`Y`g`i`W`Y`f`_`Ø`b`b`Y`b`\\`]`g`h`c`f`]`g`W`Y`@`Z`h`g`W`]Z`Z`Y`\\`U`i`h`b`U`
 Y`f`Y`V`Y`b`i`b`X`j`]Y`Y`5`_`h`j`]h`Å`h`Y`b`f`i`b`X`i`a`X`U`g`H`\\`Y`a`U`: `]Y`[`Y`b`
 [`Y`b`]Y`»`Y`b`"

8 Ug`NYddY`j b : Yghj U`V]YhYhi bhYf`UbXYfYa .

: `i [g\ck g'a]h` \]ghcf]gWXYb`@ ZhgW]ZYb
`K cf_g\cdg`ni f`@ ZhZU\fh
`J cfhfA [Y`ØVYf`X]Y ; YgW]W hY`XYf`@ ZhZU\fh

("K Y]\bUW hga Uf_h
K Ybb`X]Y`_U`hY` \] \fYgnY]h`UbVf]W hž`j Yfk UbXY`h`g]W
: f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`]b`Y]b`K`]bhYfk i bXYf`UbX" 8 Yf`hfUX]h]cbY`Y
K Y]\bUW hga Uf_hž`XYf`]a` 8 YnYa VYf`ghUhZ]bXYhž`n]Y`h]j]Y`Y
6Ygi WXYf`Ub" ; VYfU`YfghfU`Yb`@]W hYf`i bX`XYf`8 i Zhj cb
; `Ø\k Y]b`i bX` [YVfUbbhYb`A UbXY`b`n]Y`h`Xi fW`X]Y`GhfU» Yb"
? i bgh\UbXk Yf_Yf`V]YhYb`]\fY` \UbX [Ya UW hYb`K UfYb`Ubž`i bX
cf][]bY`Y ; YgWXYb_]XYb`g]bX` \]Yf`]b` < Ø`Y`i bX : Ø`Y`ni`Z]bXYb"

6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb`XYg`K Y]\bUW hga Uf_hYg.
`< UbXk Yf_ggh`AbXY`j cb`c_U`Yb`? ØbghYfb
`@YW_YfY]Yb`i bX`k Ufa Y ; Yhf`Ab_Y
`A i g]_U`]gWXY`8UfV]Yhi b [Yb

) "Gdcfh]WXY`9j Ybhg
: Øf`GdcfhVY [Y]ghYfhY` []Vh`Yg`X]j YfgY`J YfUbghU`hi b [Ybž`X]Y`]a
@Ui ZY`XYg` \] \fYg`ghUhZ]bXYb" ; ðgVYgcbXYfY`XUg` `A\`f`]WXY
6cXYbgYY! < U`Va UfUh\cb`n]Y`h]j]Y`Y`@Ai ZYf`i bX`Ni gWUi Yf`Ub"
8 Yf`a U`Yf]gWXY`@Ui Z`ZØ\fh`Ybh`Ub [`XYg`I ZYfg`i bX`V]YhYh
gdY_hU_i `ÀfY`5i gV`]W_Y" `5i » YfXYa` []Vh`Yg`XUg`6cXYbgYY! 7fcggž
Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`A ci bhU]bV]_Y! F YbbYbž`XUg`gck c` \`DfcZ]g`U`g
Ui W`5a UhYi fYb`cZZYbghY`h"

HYfa]bY`ZØf`gdcfh]WXY`9j Ybhg.
p9j Ybh`p8 Uhi a` pC`fh`p
p p p !p
p6cXYbgYY! < U`Va UfUh\cb`p5df]`p`I ZYfdfca YbUXY`p
p6cXYbgYY! 7fcgg`p5i [i gh`p`Fi bX`i a` : f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`p

*"?i`hi`fY`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b [Yb
BYVYb` : Yghj U`g`i bX`A `Àf_hYb`V]YhYh: f]YXf]W g\ UZYb`Ui W
k `À\YbX`XYg` [YgUa`hYb` \] \fYg`j YfgW]YXYbY`_i`hi`fY`Y`

- A Uf]h]a ` < chY`. `?ca ZcfhUVY`i bX` [YgWka UW_j c`žV]YhYh Yg`k Y]hfY]WYbXY`?cbZYfYbnfÀi a Y`gck]Y`Y]bYb Df]j UhghfUbX`X]fY_h`Ua `6cXYbgYY"

DYbg]cbYb`i bX`6YX`/`6fYU_ZUghg

K Ybb`G]Y`bUW`Y]bYa` [Ya` Øh]WYb`Cfh`a`]hdYfgØb`]WYf`BchY gi` WYbžXUbb`g]bX`X]Y`DYbg]cbYb`i bX`6YX`/`6fYU_ZUghg`]b`XYf` I a` [YVi`b[`dYfZY_h`ZØf`G]Y"

- DYbg]cb`8i`Zci`f.`8]YgY`ZUa`]]Yb[YZØ\fhY`DYbg]cb`V]YhYh Y]b`UXYbXY`N]a` a`Yf`i`bX`Y]b`fY]W\U`h][Yg`: fØ\ghØW_ž]XYU`ZØf`Y]bYb`Yb`hg`dUbb`hYb`GhUfh`]b`XYb`HU["
- ; UYghY\Ui`g`<Y]gg.`9]bY`WUfa`Ub`hY`I`bhYf`_i`bZž`X]Y`]b`fi` \][Yf`@U[Y`Y]bYb` \Y]a`]gWYb`7\UfU_hYf`V]YhYh"9g`]gh]XYU`ZØf`DUUf!`cXYf`: Ua`]]Ybi`f`Ui`VY"

: Yf]Ybk`c\bi`b[Yb

: Øf`Y]bYb``Àb[YfYb`5i`ZYbh\U`h`g]bX`: Yf]Ybk`c\bi`b[Yb`Y]bY \Yfj`cffU[YbXY`K`U\`"G]Y`V]YhYb`a`Y`f`: fY]\Y]h`i`bX`: `YI`]V`]h`Àž VYgcbXYfg`ZØf`: Ua`]]Yb`cXYf`: fi`ddYb`fY]gYb"

- : Yf]Ybk`c\bi`b[`6cXYbgYY.`9]bY`a`cXYfb`Y]b[Yf]W`hYhY K`c\bi`b[žX]Y`D`Uhn`ZØf`V]g`ni`gYW`g`DYfg`cbYb`V]YhYh`i`bX]b`XYf`B`À`Y`XYg`GY`Ybi`ZYfg`]Y[h"
- : Yf]Yb`Ui`g`Ua`GYY.`A`]h`X]fY_h`Ya`Ni` [Ub[`ni`a`K`UggYf]gh`X]YgYg`: Yf]Yb`Ui`g`XYf`dYfZY_h`Y`C`fh`ZØf`Y]bYb`fi` \][Yb I`f`Ui`V`a`]h`XYf`: Ua`]]Y"

7Ua`d]b[`i`bX`A`cV]` \Y]a`Y

: Øf`X]Y`5VYb`hYi`fYf`i`bX`B`Uhi`fZFYi`bXY`i`bhYf``À`bYb`V]YhYh : f]YXf]W`g`UZYb`Ui`W`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU` \`j`cb`7Ua`d]b[`d`À`hnYb"

- 7Ua`d]b[`d`Uhn`: c` \fYb.`8]fY_h`Ua`6cXYbgYYž]XYU`ZØf` K`UggYfU_h]]h`À`hYb`i`bX`a`]h`j`]Y`Yb`: fY]nY]h`a` Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`]b`XYf`I`a` [YVi`b["

- 7Ua d]b[d`Uhn`G\X ÒbV`]W_.'9]b`k i bXYfgW\ÒbYf`D`Uhn a]h'6`]W_`Ui ZXYb`GYYž`]XYU`ZØf': Ua]]Yb`i bX'; fi ddYbž X]Y`XUg`BUhi fYf`YVb]g`gi W\Yb"

@i l i gi bhYf_ØbZhY

K Ybb`G]Y`g]W\`Yhk Ug`6YgcbXYfYg[ÒbbYb`a ÒW\hYbž`XUbb`g]bX`X]Y`i l i f]ØgYb`<chY`g]b`XYf`GhUXh`Y]bY`Ui g[YnY]W\`bYhY`K U\`"'<]Yf Y]b][Y`YI`_`i`g]j Y`Cdh]cbYb.

- <c hY`6Umf]gW\`Yf`<cZ.`A]h`Y`Y[UbhYa`5a V]YbhY`i bX Yfgh_`Ugg][Ya`GYfj`]W`]gh`X]Yg`Y]bY`XYf`VYghYb`5XfYggYb]b': f]YXf]W\`g\`UZYb"
- ðbhYf7cbh]bYbhU`<c hY`. '8 Ug`dYfZY`_hY`<c hY`ZØf ; YgW\`Àzhgh`h][`_Y]hYb`V]YhYh`ni`g`Àh`]W\`Y`5bbY`a`_]W\`_Y]hYb k]Y`Y]b':]hbYggghi X]c`i bX`Y]b`Yfgh_`Ugg][Yg`F`YghUi`fUbh"

H]ddg`ni f`6i W\i b[

l a`X]Y`VYghYb`DfY]gY`i bX`J`YfZØ[VUf`_Y]hYb`ZØf`À`fY`i bhYf`_i bZh]b : f]YXf]W\`g\`UZYb`ni`g]W\`Yfbž`VYUW\`hYb`G]Y`Zc`[YbXY`H]ddg.

- D`UbYb`G]Y`ja`J`c`f`Ui`gž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`À`fYbX`XYf`<cW\`gU]gcb`fA`U]`V]g`GYdhYa`VYfL"
- Bi hni b[`j`cb`6i`W\i`b[`gd`UhhZcfa`Ybž`i`a`Y]bYb`J`Yf[`Y]W\`XYf`DfY]gY`i bX`5b[YVchY`ni`Yfa`Ò[`]W\`Yb"
- : fU[Yb`G]Y`VY]`XYb`i bhYf_ØbZhYb`bUW\`F`UVUhhUb[YVchYb cXYf`DU`_YhYbž`X]Y` VYfbUW\`hi b[Yb`i bX`A`U\`nY]hYb`_ca`V]b]YfYb"

9a dZc`\`YbY`F`Y]gYnY]hYb

À\`fYgnY]h	6YgcbXYf\`Y]hYb	DfY]gb]j`Y`Ui
: fØ`\`]b[6`Ø\`YbXY @UbXgW\`UZh`i`bX Ub[YbY`a`Y HYa`dYfUhi`fYb	A`]hhY`
Gca`a`Yf	@YV`\`UZhY	<cW\`

ϻ\ fYgnY]h	6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb i bX`GhfUbX`YVYb	DfY]gb]j YUi
< YfVgh	K i bXYfVUfY < YfVghZUfVYb`i bX k Yb][Yf`Hci f]ghYb	B]YXf][
K]bhYf	F i \][Y`5ha cgd\`ÄfY i bX K Y]\bUW`hga Äf_hY	B]YXf][`V]g`A]hhY`

9[U`ZØf`k Y`WYb`l bhYf_i bZghmd`G]Y`g]W`YbhgWY]XYbž
: f]YXf]W`g\UZYb`\Uh`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug`ni `V]YhYb"; Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y
⇒fYb`5i ZYbh\U`h]b`X]YgYf`k i bXYfgW`ÖbYb`GhUXh`Ua `6cXYbgYYž
X]Y`ZØf`\fY`; UghZfYi bXgW`UZh`VY`Ubbh`gh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY