

## ; fYhU'H\i bVYf[ 'Ui Z'[ YZÀ\f`]W\Yf A ]gg]cb.; YZU\f'j cb'J Yf\ UZhi b[ ']a ; UnUghfY]ZYb°

; fYhU'H\i bVYf['i bX'5\_h]j ]ghYb'gh]Y» Yb'j cb'G]n]`]Yb']b'GYYž i a '<]`Zg[ØhYf'bUW\'; UnU'ni 'Vf]b[Ybž'ghY\Yb'YXcW\'j cf fYW\h`]W\Yb'?cbgYei YbnYb"



 $; \ UnU\check{z}^*DU^*\grave{A}gh]bYbg]gWXY^*; \ YV]YhY^! ^*8]Y^*gWXkYX]gWXY$ 

?`]a UU\_h]j ]gh]b; fYhU'H\i bVYf[']gh'[Ya Y]bgUa 'a ]h'Y`Z
A ]hghfY]hYfb'Ua 'GcbbhU['j cb'7UhUb]U'Ui Z'G]n]`]Yb'a ]h'XYa 'GW\]ZZ
A UX`YYb']b'GYY'[YghcW\Ybži a '<]`Zg[ØhYf']b'XYb'; UnUghfY]ZYb'ni
Vf]b[Yb"'8]Y'A ]gg]cb'\Uh'g]W\'U`g'Ài »Yfgh'\Y]\_Y``\YfUi g[YghY``hž
XU']gfUY`]gW\Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_fÀZhY'YbhgW\]YXYb'\UVYbž'XUgg'XUg
GW\]ZZ'g]W\'XYa 'j cb'XYf'<Ua Ug'\_cbhfc``]YfhYb'?ØghYb[YV]Yh'b]W\h
bÀ\Yfb'XUfZ"'8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['ki fXY'[YhfcZZYbži a '\_Y]bYb
DfÀnYXYbnZU``ni 'gW\UZZYbž'bUW\XYa 'i fgdfØb[`]W\'Y]bY
5b`UbXi b[']b'XYa 'i a \_Aa dZhYb'; YV]Yh'Yfk c[Yb'ki fXY'"

A ]h'Ub'6cfX'g]bX'bYVYb'H\i bVYf['Ui W.'X]Y'XYi hgW.Y'5\_h]j ]gh]b MUgYa ]b'5WUfž'XYf']f]gW.Y'GW.Ui gd]Y`Yf'@]Ua'7i bb]b[\Ua'i bX UbXYfY'dfca ]bYbhY'I bhYfghØhnYf'k ]Y'Gi gUb'GUfUbXcb'i bX A Y`]ggU'6UffYfU"'8]Y': fYYXca': `ch]``U'7cU`]h]cb ž'X]Y'X]Y'A ]gg]cb cf[Ub]g]Yfhž'VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]Y'A UX`YYb'`YX][`]W.Xi fW. ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg'; Yk ÀggYf'ZÀ\fh'i bX'\_Y]bY'6YXfc\i b['XUfghY``h"

## < i a Ub]hAfY'?f]gY']a '; UnUghfY]ZYb</pre>

8]Y`\ia Ub]hÀfY`@U[Y`]a ; UnUghfY]ZYb`]gh'\_f]h]gW\"`@YVYbga]hhY`ibX`AYX]\_UaYbhY`g]bX`UiZ[YVfUiW\hžibX`X]Y`6YjÕ`\_Yfib[`ghY\hjcfY]bYa`U\_ihYb`BU\fib[gaUb[Y`"8Yf; UnU!?f]Y[`\Uh`VYfY]hgaY\f`U`g`)\$"\$\$\$`AYbgW\Yb`YVYb`[YZcfXYfhžibX`X]Y`JYfnkY]Zib[ibhYf`XYb`Xcfh``YVYbXYb`AYbgW\Yb`kÀW\gh"`H\ibVYf[`ibX`]\fYA]hghfY]hYf`\UVYb`g]W\`nia`N]Y``[YgYhnhžX]Y`]``Y[U`Y`6Y`U[Yfib[; UnUg`XifW\`=gfUY``ni`XifW\VfYW\Yb`ibX`Y]bYb`GYY\_cff]Xcf`ZØf\iaUb]hÀfY`KUfYb`ni`gW\UZZYb"

 $\Rightarrow$ XcW '\_ObbhYb'X]Y'5\_h]j ]ghYbž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W\ 'H\i bVYf['i bX 5WUfž'j Yf\UZhYh'k YfXYbž'gc``hY'XUg'GW\]ZZ'[ Yghcddh'k YfXYb"'5a 8 cbbYfghU['gc``Yb'J YfhY]X][i b[ga]b]ghYf'=gfUY`'? Uhn'i bX \cW\fUb[][Y'A]`]hÀfj YfhfYhYf'ØVYf'XUg'k Y]hYfY'J cf[Y\Yb YbhgW\Y]XYb"'A O[`]W\Y'GnYbUf]Yb'g]bXž'XUgg'XUg'GW\]ZZ']b'XUg cZZYbY'A YYf'ni fØW\_[YgW\]W\_h'cXYf']b'XYb' < UZYb'j cb'5g\XcX Yg\_cfh]Yfh'k]fXž'k c'J Yf\UZhi b[Yb'Xfc\Yb"

## $? f]h]_Ub = gfUY \cdot g Dc \cdot ]h]_$

Ni gàhn`]W\ni `XYb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'XYbYb`g]W\'H\i bVYf[
[Y[YbØVYfg]Y\hž']gh'X]Y`U\_hi Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYf`FY[]cb
Ub[YgdUbbh"`8]Y`]gfUY`]gW\Y`5fa YY`\Uh'Yfgh`\_Øfn`]W\`XYb
5bZØ\fYf`XYf`dU`àgh]bYbg]gW\Yb`A i XgW\U\YX]b!6f][UXYb`]a
; UnUghfY]ZYbž'5gUX`5Vi `GW\Uf]Už'[YhÒhYh"`9f`k Uf`ni j cf`X]fY\_h`Ub
XYf`9bhZØ\fi b[ `gck]Y`XYf`9fa cfXi b[ `XYf`XYi hgW\Yb
GhUUhgVØf[Yf]b`GW\]f]`6]VUg`i bX`]\fYf`VY]XYb`\_`Y]bYb`GÒ\bY
VYhY]`][h"

8]YgY'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb'kYfZYb'Y]b'gWXUfZYg'@]WXh'Ui Z'X]Y'\_ca d`YlY i bX'[YZÀ\f`]WXY'@U[Y']a '; UnUghfY]ZYbž']b'XYf'5\_h]j ]ghYb'k]Y H\i bVYf['j Yfgi WXYbž'Ui Z'X]Y'\i a Ub]hÀfY'?f]gY'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni a UWXYbž'k À\fYbX'a ]`]hÀf]gWXY'CdYfUh]cbYb'i bX'dc`]h]gWXY GdUbbi b[Yb']a '<]bhYf[fi bX'kY]hYf'VfcXY`b"

: Øf`X]Y`5\_h]j ]ghYb`Ub`6cfX`XYf`A UX`YYb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb Ub[YgdUbbh"`8]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXYb`9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb`XYf ]gfUY`]gWXYb`A]`]hÀfZØ\fi b[`k YfXYb`XUfØVYf`YbhgWXY]XYbž`cV X]YgY`a]gg]cbUf]gWXY`FY]gY`YbXYhž`VYj cf`g]Y`k]f\_`]WX`VY[cbbYb\Uh"

K Y]hYfY + DZcfa Uh]cbYb ni 'X]YgYa 'H\Ya U'Z]bXYb 'G]Y 'Ui Z'A Yf\_i fi bX': 5 N"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	; UnUž˙DU`Àgh]bYbg]gWkY˙; YV]YhY
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	• k k k "ZUn"b Y h