

## 



A Ub UWc fž Gd Ub]Yb '! '8 Yf 'YfghY' < Y]» `i ZhV U``cb'j cb' GW. Ui ]bg`Ub X! FY]gYb'\Uh'Ua '&) "'A U] '&\$&' 'ØVYf'A U``cfWU'UV[Y\cVYb"'8]Yg [YgW. U\']a 'F U\a Yb'Y]bYg'Dck Yf!DUfhbYf!9j Ybhgž'VY] 'XYa nU\`fY]W. Y'J Yfhf]YVgd UfhbYf'Ui g'XYa 'ghUh]cbÀfYb'i bX'Cb`]bY! J Yfhf]YV'Ubk YgYbX'k UfYb"'8]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b['Vch'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa ZØf'XYb'5i ghUi gW. 'i bX'X]Y'BYhnk Yf\_UfVY]h'i bhYf'XYb HY]`bY\a Yfbž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W. 'J YfhfYhYf'VYXYi hYbXYf'?Ym 5 WWci bhg"'Zj k "XY'VYf]W. hYhž'XUgg' "

 $8 \ Ug^{9}j \ Ybh^{a} \ Uf_]YfhY^{X}Yb^{5}i \ ZhU_h^{}ZOf^{Y}]b^{b}Yi \ Yg^{<}][\ \ `][\ \ h^{}]b^{}XYfh^{} hcif]gh]gWXYb^{}@UbXgWX UZh^{}A U^{}cfWUg^{}''8]Y^{<}Y] \ \ `i \ ZhVU^{}cbZU\ fhYb$ 

g]bX`b]W\h'bi f`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`9f`YVb]gž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY A  $\dot{O}[`]WX_Y]h'ZØf`FY]gYb`i bX`9f\c`i b[ ž`X]Y`X]Y`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`BUhi f XYf`<math>\pm$ gY``]b`XYb`J cfXYf[ fi bX`ghY``Yb"

## 6U``cbZU\fh'A U``cfWU' '9]bn][ Ufh][ Y 9f`YVb]ggY

6U``cbZU\fh'A U``cfWU']gh'XUg'Y]bn][Y'I bhYfbY\a Yb'Ui Z'XYf'±bgY`ž XUg'hÀ[`]W\'<Y]» `i ZhVU``cbZU\fhYb'ni a 'GcbbYbUi Z[Ub['i bX GcbbYbi bhYf[Ub['UbV]YhYh''8UVY]'\_ca a Yb'YfZU\fYbYž XYi hgW\\gdfUW\][Y'D]`chYb'i bX'a cXYfbY'6U``cbg'ni a '9]bgUhnž'i a XYb'; ÀghYb'Y]b'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yg'9f`YVb]g'ni 'V]YhYb'''8]Y': U\fhYb Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'5i gV`]W\_Y'ØVYf'A U``cfWU'gck]Y'XUg VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'HfUa i bhUbU!; YV]f[Y''6Y]'[i hYa 'K YhhYf'fY]W\Yb X]Y'5i gV`]W\_Y'gc[Uf'V]g'bUW\'A YbcfWU''

VU``cbZU\fha U``cfWU"Wca 'ZØ\fh'Ui gž'XUgg' "

 $8 ]Y `a cf[YbX`]WXYb `6U``cbZU\fhYb `ghUfhYb `Ua `6U``cbZi [\UZYb `]b A UbUWcf" `Ni `XYb `\Delta_`i g]j `Y]ghi b[Yb `[Y\OfYb `Y]bY `Ghi bXY 6U``cbZU\fhX]d`ca "`Cdh]cbU``ghY\Yb HfUbgdcfha O[`]WX_Y]hYb `ni f'JYfZØ[i b[":8Yf'DfY]g`ZØf'X]YgY Ui »Yf[Yk O\b`]WXY'9fZU\fi b[ `VYhfA[h`%-) `9i fc"'6YgcbXYfg \Yfj cfni \YVYb `g]bX`X]Y`_i `UbhYb `Ghcfb]Yfi b[ gVYX]b[i b[Ybž'X]Y Y]bY'_cghYb`cgY `Ghcfb]Yfi b[ `V]g`XfY]``HU[Y'j cf'XYf': U\fh Yfa O[`]WXYb"$ 

 $: \varnothing f'X]Y\Upsilon b][Yb\check{z}'X]Y\Upsilon]bY`5VYbXZU\backslash fh'VYj cfni [Yb\check{z}'g]bX'X]Y`GhUfhg a Y]gh']b`@i Wa Uʿcf'Ub[Yg]YXY`hž'a ]h'6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`F UbXU`6Yf[Y"`8]YgY`: U\fhYb`VY]b\U`hYb`XUg F \@W_hfUbgdcfhž'GY_h'VY]`Df]j UhZU\fhYbž'YVYbZU``g'Y]bY`Ghi bXY 6U``cbZU\fh'i bX'Y]b`6U``cbZU\fhX]d`ca "'<]Yf'g]bX'X]Y Ghcfb]Yfi b[gVYX]b[i b[Yb`bcW\YbhgdUbbhYfž'XU'_cghYb`cg'V]g nk Y]`HU[Y'j cf'5VZi ['ghcfb]Yfh'k YfXYb`_Ubb"$ 

## 91 \_`i g]j Y : U\fhYb i b X ni \_Øb Zh][ Y '9j Yb hg

 $Ni\ g\grave{a}hn`]W\&g]bX`YI\_`i\ g]j\ Y`6U``cbZU\ fhYb`ZØf';\ fi\ ddYb'j\ cb`\&`V]g`%*$ 

DYfgcbYb'j YfZØ[VUf"'8]YgY'V]YhYb'Y]bY'bcW\']bX]j ]Xi Y``YfY
9fZU\fi b['i bX'g]bX']XYU``ZØf'gdYn]Y``Y'5b`ÀggY"'Ni XYa 'k]fX'&\$&+
X]Y'6U``cb!9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgW\UZh'Ui Z'A U``cfWU'Ui g[Yf]W\hYhž'k Ug
XUg'K UW\ghi a 'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'6U``cbZU\fYbg'Ui Z'XYf

\dig gY``k Y]hYf'i bhYfghfY]W\h"

?i bXYbgh]a a Yb`\YVYb`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`fY]Vi b[g`cgY Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`i bX`XUg`VYgcbXYfY`9f`YVb]g`\Yfj cfž`XUg`X]Y <Y]»`i ZhVU``cbZU\fhYb`V]YhYb"`8Ua ]h`ZYgh][Yb`g]Y`X]Y`Fc``Y`j cb 6U``cbZU\fh`A U``cfWU`U`g`ZØ\fYbXYb`5bV]YhYf`ZØf`6U``cbZU\fhYb`]b X]YgYf`a U`Yf]gWXYb`FY[]cb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	A UbUWcfžGdUb]Yb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Zj k "XY
	• VU``cbZU\fha U``cfWU"Wca

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY