

< YggYbg'gW ÒbghY'6YUW Wi Vg.'GcbbYž
7cW_hU]`g'i bX`l f`Ui VgZY`b[`di f°

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`<YggYbg'gW ÒbghY'6YUW Wi Vg'ZØf`Y]bYb
YbhgdUbbYbXYb`l f`Ui V`nk]gWYb`XYb`GhÀXhYb"; Yb]Y»Yb
G]Y`GUbXž7cW_hU]`g'i bX`YbhgdUbbhY`5ha cgd\ÀfY°



@]a Vi f[ž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!<YggYb`YfZYi h'g]W`Ub`Y]bYf`[fc»Yb
5i gk U`Ub`6YUW Wi VgžX]Y`XUg`l f`Ui VgZY`b[`X]fY_hj cf`XYb
Y][YbYb`<Ui ghØfYb`Yfa Ò[`]WYb""8]YgY`@cWU]cbg`V]YhYb`U`Ygž
k Ug`XUg`<Yfn`VY[Y`fh`gUbX][Y`GhfÀbXYž`YfZf]gWYbXY`7cW_hU]`g
i bX`Y]bY`YbhgdUbbhY`5ha cgd\ÀfY" `G]Y`VYZ]bXYb`g]W`]b
j YfgW]YXYbYb`FY[]cbYb`<YggYbgž`XUfi bhYf`BcfX!ž`Cghž`A]hY`!
i bX`GØX`YggYb`gck]Y`ja`F`Y]b!A U]b!; YV]Yh"9]b`<][`][`h`]gh`XYf
6i [U!GYY`]b`?UggY`ž`k`c`; ÀghY`b]W`h`bi`f`Ua`GUbXghfUbX
YbhgdUbbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` ; YhfÀb`_Y`j`cb`XYf`GhfUbX6Uf
[Yb]Y»Yb`_ÒbbYb""8Yf`6`]W`_ØVYf`X]Y` ; i`XU`Ua`?c`Y`_h]j WUŽ
?i fVUX`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`A`i`gg`ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`X]Y`BUhi`f`gW`À`hnYb`i`bX
[`Y]W`nY]h][`Y]bYb`_Ø`Yb`8f]b`_ [Yb]Y»Yb`a`ÒW`hYb"" : Øf
5VYbhYi Yf`i gh][Y`g]bX`6cc`hg!`i`bX`?UmU`h`ci`fYb`VY]`5`c`]Y]bY`hc`Y
A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y`l`a` [YVi`b[`ni`Yf`_i`bXYb""

⊕?cfVUW V]YhYhX]Y'6YUW VUf?UV]bY', X]Y'dYfZY_hY'A]gWxi b[
Ui g'Gdcfhi bX'9bhgdUbbi b['a]hi: i » VU`ž'6YUWj c`YmVU`i bX
7cW_hU]`g'ZØf'YXYfa Ubb" <]Yf' _ØbbYb'Ui W' ?]bXYf'Y]bYb
GhfY]WY'nc'c'VYgi WYb"5a '8]Ya Y`gYY`UVYb'F UXZU\fyf'X]Y
A Ø[`]W_X]hž'Y]bY'7cW_hU]`VUf'U'g'Nk]gWYbghcdd'Ui Z]\fyf': U\fh
ni 'YbhXYW_Yb"⊕': i `XU'YfØZbYh'XUg'bYi Ufh][Y'D]Yf' *'a]h
fy[]cbU'Yb'DfcXi _hYb'i bX'Y]bYa ': U\ffUXj Yf'Y]\`gdUbbYbXY
Cdh]cbYb'ZØf'XYb'Gca a Yf"8]Y'F ccZhc'd'6Uf'? Uf'WYb'ghY'h'ZØf
bUW\U'h][Y'6Yk]fhi b['i bX'Y]b'gW]W_Yg'5a V]YbhY'a]h
i d[YWmW`hYb'A ØVY'b"

A]hhY` \ YggYb 'i bX'gY]bY'GW ÅhnY

⊕'A]hhY` \ YggYb'`UXYb'VYgcbXYfg'XYf'7Uf[c'6YUW Wi V']b'@]a Vi f[
i bX'X]Y'GhfUbXVUf'Ua 'GWk UbYbhY]W']b';]Y» Yb'ni f
9bhgdUbbi b['Y]b"8Yf'7Uf[c'6YUW Wi V'VY[Y]ghYfh'a]h'@] Y!A i g]_
i bhYf'XYf'U'hYb'@U\bVfØW_Yž'k Å\fybX'X]Y'GhfUbXVUf']b';]Y» Yb
Y]bY'YbhgdUbbhY'l a [YVi b['ZØf'7cW_hU]`gž'Mc[U'i bX'6YUW dUfhmg
V]YhYh"⊕'K Y]`Vi f['k UfhYh'XUg'GhfUbX[i h'a]h'Y]bYa
k i bXYfgW ØbYb'6`]W'Ui ZXUg'GW`cgg'i bX'\Ui g[Ya UW hYb
'?i WYb'Ui Z'6Ygi WYbXY"8Ug'5fca U'6YUW']b'A UfVi f[ž'a]h
Vi bhYb'GhfUbXghØ`Yb'i bX'Y]bYa ': ccXhfi W_žj Yfgdf]W'h'YVYbgc
i bj Yf[Ygg`]WY'A ca YbhY"

8 Ug'F \Y]b!A U]b!; YV]Yh'Vf]b[h'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`Ub'A Ø[`]W_X]hYb'ZØf
GhfUbX`YV\UVYf"⊕a ': fUb_Z] fhYf';]Vgcb'6YUW'7'i V'_Ubb'a Ub
DUXY`gd]Y'Yb'i bX'\Uh'XUVY]'X]Y'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'G_m]bY']a '6`]W`"
8Yf'7]hm'6YUW V]YhYh'ØVYf'Y]bYb'K UggYfVYW_Yb'9bhf]hhi bX
Ni [Ub['ni 'Y]bYa 'hc`Yb': fY]nY]hUb[YVch"5i W']b' C ZYbVUW ž
A Ø\`Y]a 'i bX'K]YgVUXYb'Z]bXYb'g]W'gdUbbYbXY'6YUW dUfhY]Yb"
6YgcbXYfg'XYf'? UghY'Yf'GhfUbX']b'K]YgVUXYb'di b_hYh'a]h'Y]bYf
fi \][Yb'5ha cgd`ÅfY'i bX'hfUi a \UZhYb'GcbbYbi bhYf[Åb[Yb"

C gh\ YggYb 'i bX'GØX\ YggYb

⊕'C gh\ YggYb'ØVYffUgW'h'XYf'GhUXh' UfhYb']b': i `XU'a]h'Y]bYf
[Ya Øh]WYb'HYffUggY'i bX'7cW_hU]`g'UV'A U]ž'k Å\fybX'X]Y'8 †
5VYbXY'ZØf'i bhYf\U'hgUa Y'BÅW'hY'gcf[Yb": Øf': Ua]'Yb'V]YhYh

XYf'D]bhU'6YUW\ 'b'FUi b\Y]a 'Y]b'i a ZUggYbXYg': fY]nY]hUb[YVch
a]h'Y]bYa '5ei UZi bdUf_"'8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'gcf[h'X]Y'GhfUbXVUf(('
]b'K cfa gž'X]Y'k YhhYfUV\Åb[]['[YØZZbYh']ghž'ZØf'Y]b'YbhgdUbbhYg
5a V]YbhY']b'XYf'BÅ\Y'XYg': Yghd`UhnYg"

8]Y'6YUW\Wi Vg]b'<YggYb'g]bX'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f'CfhY'ni a
9bhgdUbbYb/'g]Y'g]bX'Ui W\HfYZZdi b_hY'ZØf': fYi bXY'i bX': Ua]'Yž
i a 'XUg'@YVYb']b'j c`Yb'NØ[Yb'ni '[Yb]Y» Yb"'\YggYbgW\Ui "XY
i bX'ZZ\ "XY'ZUggYb'X]YgY'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'J]Y'ZU'h'ni gUa a Yb'i bX
'UXYb'XUni 'Y]bž'X]Y'gW\ØbghYb': `YW_W\Yb'ZØf'Y]bYb'Yf\c`gUa Yb
l f'Ui V'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	@]a Vi f[ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "\YggYbgW\Ui "XY• k k k "ZZ\ "XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY