

<]ghcf]gWXY'GhfU»YbVU\b'5bhU`mU.'9]b : U\fhYf`YVb]g'Xi fWX'X]Y'5`hghUXh°</pre>

 $9fZU \ fYb \ G]Y \ U \ Yg \ \emptyset V Yf \ X]Y \ \]ghc f]gWX Y \ GhfU \ Yb VU \ b \]b \\ 5bhU \ mU. \ ; \ YgWX \]WX hY z \ GhfY \ W_Y b Z \emptyset \ fi \ b [\ i \ b X \\ GY \ Yb gk \ \emptyset fX][\ _Y]hYb \]a \ \ < YfnYb \ XYf \ GhUXh''$



5 b hU`mUž'HØf_Y]'!'8]Y 'GhfU» Yb V U\b']b '5 b hU`mUž'X]Y 'Y]b Yb VYXYi hqUa Yb 'HY]`'XYq'ÒZZYbh`]WXYb 'J Yf_Y\fq'XYf'GhUXh'XUfqhY``hž _ca V]b]Yfh^\]ghcf]gVXY^i bX^a cXYfbY^JYf_Y\fqUb[YVchY"^8]Y À`hYghY`GhfU» YbVU\bžkY`W\Y`%-*&`]b`BØfbVYf[`YfVUi h`k i fXYž`]gh Y]b; YgWXYb_XYfDUfhbYfghUXhibXk]fXgY]h%---]b:5bhU`mU $VYhf]YVYb"8]YgY'UhYGhfU»YbVUb'\UhY]bY'GhfYW_Y'jcb'(ž('_a')$ ibXia fibXYhXUg'WXUfa UbhY`\]ghcf]gWXY'NYbhfia '?U`Y]W]ž $k \land fYbXg]Y < U`hYghY``Yb'k]Y'XYb'? UfUU`]c[`i !GhUXhdUf_<math>\check{z}$ 'XUg <UXf]UbghcfibX:XYb:GUUh:?i:Yg]:fl\fhifa E:VYX]Ybh":8Yf $: U \setminus fdfY]gVYhfÀ[h'bif'kYb][Y'HØf_]gWXY'@]fU'cXYf'_Ubb'ØVYf'Y]b$ $Y^Y_hfcb]gWXYg^HU[Ygh]W_Yh^[Y^Ogh^kYfXYbz^kUg^g]Y^ni^Y]bYf$ _cghYb[Øbgh][Yb'HfUbgdcfhU`hYfbUh]jY']b'XYf'GhUXh'a]h'Yhk U'&Z A]``]cbYb'9]bk c\bYfb'a UW\h"'9]bY': U\fh'XUi Yfh'fi bX'' \$'A]bi hYb $ibX^{h} h^{h} f^{gb} X_{n} Y^{u} = ih^{h} f[Y_{g} W_{h}] W_{h}^{h} W_{h}^{h} A_{i} g Y_{i} a_{z}^{h} k_{c}$ 6Ygi WXYf'i a $ZUggYbXYb'9]bV']W_']b'X]Y'; YgWX]WXhY'XYf'FY[]cb$ VY_ca a Yb"

8]Y'Ghfu»YbVU\b'5bhU`mUž'Ui W\'VY_Ubbh'U`g'5bhFUmž'kifXY

=bhY[fUh]cb \]ghcf]gWX Yf i b X a c X Y f b Y f 9 `Ya Y b h Y

 $8]Y ``U`hY ``GhfU" YbVU\b']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b': cfhVYk Y[ib[ga]hhY`ž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'VY`]YVhYg'Hcif]ghYbUhhfU_h]cbž'X]Y'XYb 6Ygi W\Yfb'Ni[Ub['ni'j]Y`Yb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb']b'XYf'5`hghUXh V]YhYh'''Ni'XYb'<U`hYghY``Yb'[Y\ÔfYb'VYXYihYbXY'Dib_hYž'X]Y gck c\``X]Y'`c_U`Y'?i`hif'U`g'Ui W\'X]Y'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'9`YaYbhY 5bhU`mUg'dfÀgYbh]YfYb'''5i Z'XYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY'V]YhYh'X]Y'5bhFUm a]h'Y]bYa'HU_h'jcb'%&'V]g'%+'A]bi hYb']b'XYf'<Ui dhj Yf_Y\fgnY]h Y]bYb'YZZ]n]YbhYfYb'i bX'gW\bY``YfYb'HfUbgdcfh''$

GhUbX'5df]``&\$&(`ZÀ\fh'X]Y'\]ghcf]gWXY'GhfU»YbVU\b'U``Y'' \$
A]bi hYb'i bX'k]fX'U_hi Y``j cb'gYWXg': U\fnYi [Yb'VYhf]YVYbž
k À\fYbX'X]Y'5bhF Um'a]h']bg[YgUa h'' (': U\fnYi [Yb'Y]bY'a cXYfbY
: `chhY'j cfk Y]gh"'8]YgY'i a ZUgghii bhYf'UbXYfYa '%('I fVcg'&'j cb
75: 'i bX'%, ': U\fnYi [Y'j cb'9i fchYa"

9fk Y]hYfi b[gd`ÀbY'i bX'Ni _i bZh'XYf GhfU» YbVU\bYb

 $8]Y \cdot 9fOZZbi b[`XYg `YfghYb `5VgWXb] hhg `XYf `a c XYfbYb `GhfU `a YbVU \ b k Uf `]a `8YnYa VYf `&$$- ž `i b X `XYf `5 i g VUi `\Uh `g]WX `gY]h\Yf Zcfh[YgYhnh" `A]h `XYf `9fOZZbi b[`Y]bYf `bYi Yb `@]b]Y `ni a `: `i [\UZYb i b X `ni f `9L DC `&$%* `k i f XY `Y]b `k Y]hYfYf `GWXf]hh `]b `X]Y `f]WXh][Y F]WXhi b[`[Ya UWXh" `HYgh`Ài ZY `ZØf `Y]bY `J Yf`Àb[Yfi b[ž `X]Y `%) ž(`_a i a ZUgghž `VY[UbbYb `VYfY]hg `]a `5df]` `&$%* "`8]YgY `bYi Y `GhfYW_Y k]fX `hY]`k Y]gY `Ui WX `X]Y `< U`hYghY ``Yb `Ua :: `i [\UZYb `Y]bgWX `]Y `a Yb "$

9]bini_ØbZh][YfiDiUbig]Y\hiniXYa iX]YiJYf_bØdZib[iXYfiHiia]hiXYf\]ghcf]gWXYbiGhfU»YbVU\bijcfigck]YiX]Yi9ff]WXhib[iY]bYfiXf]hhYbGhUXhVU\bijb]YžiX]Yi?cbmUUih]iibXiMYg]i]faU_ia]hY]bUbXYfjYfV]bXYbigciii8]YiJYf_Y\fgUbV]bXib[i]bi5bhUimUiYbhk]W_Yihig]WXghYh][ikY]hYfiibXihfÀ[hinifiJYfVYggYfib[iXYfi@YVYbgeiUi]hÀhiXYf6Ykc\bYfigck]YiniiY]bYaiUb[YbY\aYfYbi9fiYVb]giZØfiX]Y

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	5bhU`mUž'HØf_Y]
EiY``Yb	• k k k "\c`]XUmW\YW_"XY
	XY"k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY