

< cWj c [Y`!F]gg`U`Ufa]Yfh. `8 fc \h`XYf
5``[Ài Yf`6Yf[`Y]bni ghØfnYb 3

K Ufbi b [Yb`ZØf`l f`Ui VYf`]a `5``[Ài .`8Yf`<cWj c [Y`_ØbbhY
k Y [Yb`Y]bYg`k UWgYbXYb`F]ggYg`UVghØfnYb"
G]WYf\Y]hg\]bk Y]gY`VYUW`hYb`°



< cWj c [Y`ž`5``[Ài ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`#`XYb`a U`Yf]gWYb
5``[Ài Yf`5`dYbž`X]Y`ni bY\`a YbX`U`g`l f`Ui Vgn]Y`VY`]YVh`g]bXž` []Vh
Yg`VYgcf [b]gYffY [YbXY`9bhk]W`_i b [Yb`Ua `<cWj c [Y`"8Yf`ZUgh
&"\$`\$`A YhYf`\c\Y`6Yf[`]ghj cb`Y]bYa `a Ugg]j Ybž`g]W
j Yf [fØ» YfbXYb`F]gg`VYhfc`ZYb`"5`_hi Y`Y`GW`Àmi b [Yb`nY][Ybž
XUgg`g]W`XYf`F]ggž`XYf`(\$`A YhYf`Ub [ž` `A YhYf`VfY]h`i bX`, `A YhYf
h]YZ`]ghž`k Y]hYf`Ui gXY\`bhi bX`XUa]h`X]Y` ; YZU\`f`Y]bYg`5VVfi Wg
XYg` ;]dZY`g`Yf\YV`]W`Yf\Ø`h"8Yf`fYbca a]YfhY` ; Yc`c [Y`A]WUY`
?fUi hV`UhYf`j cb`XYf`HYW`b]gWYb`i b]j Yfg]h`h`A ØbWYb
VYcVUW`hYh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb` [YbUi `i bX`k Ufbh` `9g`_ØbbhYb`V]g`ni
&*\$`\$\$\$`?i V]_a YhYf` : Y`g`UVZU`Yb `8]YgYg`J`c`i a Yb`Ybhgd]W`h
XYa `@XYj`c`i a Yb`j`cb`Yhk U`&) \$` ; ØhYfnØ [Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`8]a Ybg]cb
XYf`Xfc\YbXYb` ; YZU\`f`i bhYfgfY]W`h"

Hfc hn`XYf`YfbghYb`G]hi Uh]cb`VYghY`h]j cf`Ai Z] [`X]Y`<cZZbi b[ž`XUgg
XYf`ZU`YbXY` : Y`g`b]W h]b`VYk c`b hYg` ; YV]YhighØfnž`gcbXYfb`Ui Z
i bVYg]YXY`hY` : `ÅWYb`ZU`Yb`k]fX`"8YbbcW`gc`hYb`g]W`Hci f]ghYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`K UbXYfYfž`Ui Z`a Ò[`]WY` ; YZU`fYb`j cfVYfY]hYb`i bX
J cf]g]W`h`k U`hYb`U`ggYb`"8Yf`F]gg`U`h]g]W`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`ZØbZ
`U`fYb`i`a`" \$`NYbh]a`YhYf`j`YfVfY]hYfhž`k Ug`Z`bXUa`Yb`hU`Y
6YXYb`_Yb`_`]bg]W`h]W`XYf`GhUV]`]h`h`XYg`[YgUa`hYb
; YV]f[ga`Ugg]j`g`Ui`Zk`]fZh`"

: fØ`k UfbgmghYa`i`bX`_c`b`h]bi`]Yf`]W`Y
` VYfk`UW`i`b[

I`a`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ua`i`<cW`j`c[Y`ghYh][`ni`ØVYfk`UW`Yb`ž`gY`h`Y`b
K`]ggY`bgW`UZh`Yf`a`cXYfbY`HYW`bc`c[]Yb`Y]b`"8Ug
: fØ`k UfbgmghYa`i`5`dGYbW`6YbW`k`i`fXY`Y`b`h`k]W`Y`h`ž`i`a
a`Ò[`]W`Y`5VVfØW`Y`]a`J`cfZY`X`j`cf`Y`f`ni`gU[Yb`"A`Ygg[Yf`Å`h`Y`Ua
6Yf[`_ca`a`i`b]n]YfYb`]b`9W`h`n]h]i`bX`gYbXYb`k`]W`h][`Y
K`Ufba`Y`Xi`b[Yb`Ub`XUg`A`ØbW`bYf`b`gh]hi`h`ž`i`a`VY]Y]bYf
6YgW`Y`i`b][`i`b[`XYf`GdU`hi`b[`fYW`h`n]h][`5`Ufa`gW`U[Yb`ni
_Øb`b`Yb`"8]Yg`k`ØfXY`X]Y`6Yf[k`UW`h`i`bX`X]Y`HU`[Ya`Y]bXYb`Ui`Z
XYb`Xfc`Y`b`XYb`9fbghZU`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`i`a`UW`Yb`"

⇒a`?`UhUghfcd`YbZU`_Øb`b`h`Y`b`X]Y`&*\$`\$\$\$`?`i`V]_a`YhYf` : Y`g`]b
nk`Y`]`K`]`XV`ÅW`Y`ghØfnYb`"A`]h`XYa`Xfc`Y`b`XYb`F`]g]_c`j`cb
A`i`fYbUV[`Åb[Yb`ž`X]Y`]b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`U`fYb`Ui`ZhYfYhYb
_Øb`b`h`Y`b`ž`]gh`Ui`W`XUg`<]b`hYf`c`fb`VUW`hU`]b`H]fc`[`YZ`Å`f`X`Y`h`
DfcZYggcf`?`fUi`hV`U`h`Y`f`k`Ufb`h`ž`XUgg`b`UW`Y`]b`Ya`i`a`Ò[`]W`Y`b
5VVfi`W`Y`]b`gi`_nYgg]j`Yg`5VghØfnYb`XYg`fYgh]W`Y`b` ;]dZY`g`]b
a`Y`fYfYb`D`UgYb`Yfk`UfhYh`k`]fX`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`i`bg]W`Y`f`Y`]h`k`Y]hYf
j`Yfgh`Å`f`_h`"8Yf`<cW`j`c[Y`_Øb`b`h`Y`gc[Uf`]b`XYb`b`ÅW`ghYb`%\$`V]g
&\$`U`fYb`k`Y]hYf`]b`]bghUV]`V`Y]VYb`"9I`dYfhYb`a`UW`Yb`XYb
?`]a`Uk`UbXY`ZØf`X]YgY`9b`h`k]W`_i`b[Yb`j`YfU`b`h`k`c`f`h]W`k`ž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Xi`fW`Y`]bY`J`YfX`c`d`d`i`b[`XYf`GhUf`_b]YXYfgW`Å[`Y`]b
XYb`Y`h`h`Y`b`%\$`\$`U`fYb`ž`X]Y`X]Y`GhUV]`]h`h`XYg`6Yf[Yg`Yf`YV`]W`
VYY]b`h`f`ÅW`h][`Yb`"

Hfc hn`U`Y`f`K`Ufbi`b[Yb`i`bX`XYf` ; YZU`fYb`UddY`Yfh`X]Y`9I`dYfhYb
Ub`X]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`XYf`F`Y[]cb`ž`]bZcfa`]Yfh`ni`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`g]W`XYf`

F]g]_Yb`VY]a`9f`YVYb`XYf`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`BUhi f`]a`5``[`Ài
 VYk i gghini`gY]b"8]Y`gW`ÒbYb`@UbXgW`UZhYb`g]bX`bUW`k`]Y`j`cf
 Y]bY`FY]gY`k`Yfhž`YXcW`a`i`gg`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ub`YfghYf`GhY`Y
 ghY`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<cW]j`c[`Y`ž`5``[`Ài`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "XYfk`YghYb"XY • a i`YbW`Yb`h!`cb`]bY"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY