

≐a !? fY]g`Yb hXYW\_Yb. '5 VYb hYi Yfž'; Ybi gg  
i bX`\_i `hi fY`Y`< ][ \`][ \ hg

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XYb`≐a !? fY]g. '9f`VYb`G]Y`BUhi fž`?i `]bUf]\_ž  
; YgW]W hY`i bX`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb` `Y]b  
dYfZY\_hYf`5i gZi [ `ZØf'; Ybi gg!`i bX`?i `hi f`YV\UVYf`



K ]`\_ca a Yb`ja `≐a !? fY]gž`Y]bYf`VYnUi VYfbXYb`F Y [ ]cb`ja `< YfnYb  
H\Øf]b[ Ybgž`X]Y`bi f`XUfUi Z`k UfhYhž`j cb`X]f`Yb hXYW`h`ni `k YfXYb`  
< ]Yf`hfYZZYb`g]W`i bVYfØ`fhY`BUhi fž`\_i `]bUf]gW Y`< cW [ YbØggY  
i bX`Y]bY`fY]W Y`; YgW]W hY`]b`dYfZY\_hYf`< Ufa`cb]Y`"C V`Xi `Y]b  
DUgg]cb]YfhYf`K UbXYfYf`V]ghž`XYf`X]Y`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb  
@UbXgW UZhYb`Yf`\_i bXYb`a ØW hYž`cXYf`Y]b`; Y]bgW a YW\_Yf`Ui ZXYf  
Gi W Y`bUW`Ui h`Ybh]gW Yb`fY [ ]cbU`Yb`GdYn]U`]h`hYb` `XYf`≐a !  
? fY]g`V]YhYh`ZØf`^XYb`; YgW a UW`\_Yhk Ug`"@Ugg`X]W`j cb  
\]ghc]f]gW Yb`GY`Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`i bX`\_i `hi fY`Yb`< ][ \`][ \ hg  
]bgd]f]YfYb`i bX`YfZU`fYž`k Ug`X]YgY`F Y [ ]cb`VYgcbXYfg`a UW`h`i bX  
\Ymž`k ]f`UVYb`Ui W`Y]b`dUUF`; Y`Y]a h]ddg`ZØf`X]W`ž`i a `XY]bYb  
5i ZYbh`U`hi bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`ni `[ YghU`hYb`^A UW`X]W`VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]b  
5VYb hYi Yfž`XUg`X]f`X]Y`GW`Øb`Y]h`i bX`J ]Y`ZU`h`XYg`≐a !? fY]gYg

bÄ\Yf'Vf]b[ h"

## 9b hXYW\_i b[ Yb`]a` < YfnYb`j cb`≐a`!? fY]g

≐a`!? fY]gž`Y]b`a` U`Yf]gW`Yf`@UbX`\_fY]g`]b`H\Øf]b[ Ybž`ÄXh`ni  
i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yb`9b hXYW\_i b[ Yb`Y]b`"A`]h`gY]bYb`gUbZ`hYb`<Ø[ Y`bž  
h]YZ`b`K`Ä`XYfb`i`bX`W`Ufa` UbhYb`GhÄXhYb`]gh`X]YgY`F`Y[ ]cb`Y]b  
k`U`fYg`ž`k`Y`ZØf`F`Y]gYbXY`"C`V`G]Y`Y]b`B`Uhi`f`]YV`UVYfž  
; YgW`]W`hg]b`hYfYgg]YfhYf`cXYf`Y]bZUW`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`bYi`Yb  
5VYb`hYi`Yfb`g]bXž`≐a`!? fY]g`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J`Y`nU`\`j`cb`5`hfU`\_h]cbYb  
i`bX`9f`YVb]ggYb"

## 8]Y`B`Uhi`f`Yf`YVYb

8]Y`B`Uhi`f`UbXgW`UZhYb`XYg`≐a`!? fY]gYg`g]bX`j`]Y`ZÄ`h][`i`bX  
VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbX`"J`ca`H\Øf]b[ Yf`K`U`Xž`XYf`g]W`a`U`YghÄh]gW`  
Ybh`Ub[ `XYf`; fYbnY`YfghfYW`\_hž`V]g`\]b`ni`XYb`]Xm`]gW`Yb`i`Z`fb  
XYf`≐a`ž[ ]Vh`Yg`nU`\fY]W`Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ni`f`9f`\_i`bXi`b[ " `ž`XYb  
K`Ä`XYfb`\_Ubb`a`Ub`b]W`h`bi`f`k`UbXYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`D]`nY  
gUa`a`Y`b`cXYf`X]Y`nU`\fY]W`Yb`K`UbXYfk`Y[ Y`Yf`\_i`bXYb.

- K`UbXYfk`Y[ Y.`J`]Y`ZÄ`h][`Y`F`ci`hYb`ZØf`YXYb  
G`W`k`]Yf][`\_Y]hg[ fUX"
- F`UXZU`\fYb.`9b`h`Ub[ `XYf`≐a`[ ]Vh`Yg`k`i`bXYfgW`Ö`b`Y  
F`UX`k`Y[ Y"
- B`Uhi`fVY`cVUW`hi`b[ Yb.`<`U`hYb`G]Y`5i`ggW`Ui`bUW`XYf  
\Y]a`]gW`Yb`:`Ui`bU"

## ; YgW`]W`hY`i`bX`?`i`hi`f

ž`XYb`GhÄXhYb`XYg`≐a`!? fY]gYg`[ ]Vh`Yg`j`]Y`Y`Gdi`fYb`XYf  
; YgW`]W`hY`ni`Yb hXYW`\_Yb`"9f`\_i`bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`5`hghUX`hj`cb  
≐a`YbUi`ž`X]Y`a`]h]\`fYf`[ i`h`Yf`U`hYbYb`a`]h`Y`U`hYf`]W`Yb  
5fW`]hY`\_hi`f`VY[ Y]ghYfh`<]Yf`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`X`Ug`VY`a`Yf`\_Yb`gk`YfhY  
; cYh`Y`GhUX`h`a`i`gYi`a`ž`X`Ug`9]bV`]W`\_Y`]b`X]Y`NY]hYb`V]YhYhž`U`g  
æ`\Ubb`K`c`Z[ Ub[ ]j`cb`; cYh`Y`i`bX`:`f]YXf]W`G`W`]`Yf`X]Y`F`Y[ ]cb  
fY[ Y`a`Ä`][`VYgi`W`hYb`"8`Yf`9]bZi`gg`X]YgYf`VY]XYb`[ fc»Yb  
8]W`hYf`]gh`ØVYfU`gdØfVUf"

## 7 \ Ufa UbhY`8 ÒfZYf`i bX`GhÀXhY

BYVYb`èa YbUi`g]bX`Ui W`UbXYfY`GhÀXhY`i bX`8 ÒfZYf`Y]bYb  
6Ygi W`k Yfh`GhUXh]`a`a`h]gY]bYf`\]ghcf]gWYb`5`hghUXh`i bX`X]Y  
fi`\[Y`Ya`Y]bXY`B]YXYfk`Y`YbVcfb`V]YhYb`Y]bY`WUfa UbhY  
5ha`cgd`ÀfY`8]YgY`CfhY`g]bX`cZh`k`Yb][Yf`ØVYf`Ui`ZYb`i bX  
Yfa`Ò`WYb`Y]bY`Ui`h`Ybh]gWY`6Y[Y`bi`b`a`h`XYf`h`Øf]b`]gWYb  
?i`hi`f"

## 5 \_h]j ]hÀhYb`ZØf`9bhXYW\_Yf

9[ U`ž`cV`G]Y`U\_h]j`g]bX`cXYf`Y]bZUW`bi`f`X]Y`F`i`\Y`[Yb]Y»Yb  
a`ÒW`hYbž`èa`!`?`fY]g`\Uh`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk`Ug`ni`V]YhYb`"<]Yf`g]bX  
Y]b][Y`5\_h]j`]hÀhYbž`X]Y`G]Y`b]W`h]j`YfdUggYb`gc`hYb.

- 6chUb]gWYf`; UfhYb`]b`èa`YbUi`.`9]b`C`fh`XYf`9bhgdUbbi`b[  
i`bX`XYf`DZUbnybj`]Y`ZU`h"
- K`UbXYfi`b[`ni`a`?`]W\_Y`\U`b.`8Yf`5i`gg]W`hgd`i`b`\_h`V]YhYh  
Y]bYb`ZUbhUgh]gWYb`6`]W`Ui`Z`X]Y`I`a`[YVi`b`["
- 6Ygi`W`XYf`èa`dUf\_`èXYU`ZØf`Y]b`D]W\_b]W`cXYf`Y]bZUW`  
bi`f`ni`a`9bhgdUbbYb"

## ? i`hi`fY`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb

8Ug`[UbnY`š`f`ØVYf`[`]Vh`Yg`]b`èa`!`?`fY]g`\_i`hi`fY`Y`  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Ybž`X]Y`Y]bYb`h]YZYfYb`9]bV`]W`]b`X]Y`F`Y`[`]cb  
[Yk`À`fYb`8]Y`èa`YbUi`Yf`š`nnbUW`hi`bX`X]Y`H`Øf]b[`Yf  
?UVUfYhhU[`Y`n]Y`Yb`j`]Y`Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`Ub`i`bX`V]YhYb`Y]b`Vi`b`hYg  
Dfc[`fUa`a`"5i`W`X]Y`K`Y`\bUW`hga`Àf`\_hY`]b`XYb`GhÀXhYb`g]bX`Y]b  
VYgcbXYfYg`<][`\`][`\hž`VY]`XYbYb`c`\_U`Y`<UbXk`Yf`\_g`\_i`bghi`bX  
\_i`]bUf]gWY`GdYn]U]hÀhYb`Yf`\_i`bXYh`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"

## 6YgcbXYfY`; Y`Y]a`h]ddg

K`Yf`X]Y`F`Y`[`]cb`UVgY]hg`XYf`VY`\_UbbhYb`Hci`f]ghYbdZUXY`Yf`YVYb  
a`ÒW`hYž`gc`hY`]b`X]Y`\_`Y]bYbž`j`YfghYW`\_hYb`9W`Yb`XYg`èa`!`?`fY]gYg  
Y]bhUi`W`Yb`"<]Yf`Y]b][Y`; Y`Y]a`h]ddg.

- ?`Y]bYfY`K UbXYfdZUXYž`X]Y`b]W]h]b`YXYa`FY]gYZØ\fyf Yfk Å\bh`k YfXYb"
- 9]b`6Ygi W]`ja`\_`Y]bYb`<Y]a Uha`i`gYi`a`]b`GhUXh]`a`"
- 8]Y`<Ø\`Yb`j`cb`K UW]gYbVi`f[ž`X]Y`cZh`ØVYfgY\Yb`k`YfXYb"

: Un]h

≡a`!`?`fY]g`]gh`Y]b`C`fhž`Ub`XYa`X]Y`B`Uhi`fž`?`i`hi`f`i`b`X`i`Y`g`W]W]hY \Ufa`cb]g]W]j`Yfg]W]a`Y`n`Yb`"X`XY`9`bhXYW]i`b[ž`c`V`[`fc»`c`XYf`\_`Y]bž`k`]f`X`G]Y`V`YfY]W]Yfb`i`b`X`≡`fY`G]bb`Y`Ub`fY[`Yb`"9[`U`ž`k`]Y`Ub[`Y`G]Y`V`Y]V`Ybž`X]Y`9f]bb`Yfi`b[`Yb`Ub`X]Y`gY`ZUgn]b]Y`fYb`XY`F`Y[`]cb`k`YfXYb`G]Y`ghY`hg`V`Y[`Y]h`Yb`"

8]Y`V`Y`gh`Y`b`C`i`h`X`c`c`f`!`5`\_`h]j`]h`Å`h`Y`b`Z`Ø`f`  
B`U`h`i`f`Z`f`Y`i`b`X`Y`

8Yf`≡a`!`?`fY]g`]gh`Y]b`k`U\`fY`g`DU`f`UX]Y`g`ZØ`f`B`U`h`i`f`Z`f`Y`i`b`X`Y`i`b`X`C`i`h`X`c`c`f`!`9`b`h`i`g]U`gh`Y`b`"9]b[`Y`V`Y`h`h`Y`h]b`X]Y`a`U`Y`f]g]W]Y`@`U`b`X`g]W]U`Zh`H\`Ø`f]b[`Y`b`gž`Z]b`X`Y`b`6`Y`gi`W]Y`f`Y]b`Y`V`Y`Y]b`X`fi`W`\_`Y`b`X`Y`?`ca`V]b`U`h]c`b`U`i`g`\`Ø[`Y`][`Y`b`K`Å`X`Y`fbž`g`U`b`Z`h`Y`b`H`Å`Y`fb`i`b`X`[`]h`n`Y`fb`X`Y`b` ;`Y`k`Å`g`g`Y`fbž`X]Y`g]W]X`Y`U`ZØ`f`Y]b`Y`J]Y`n`U`\`j`cb`5`\_`h]j`]h`Å`h`Y`b`Y][`b`Y`b`"C`V`K`Ub`X`Y`fbž`F`U`X`Z`U\`f`Y`b`c`X`Y`f`Y]b`Z`U`W]`b`i`f`X]Y`B`U`h`i`f`[`Y`b]Y»`Y`b`\_`\]Y`f]gh`ZØ`f`Y`X`Y`b`Y`h`k`U`g`X`U`V`Y]"

K`Ub`X`Y`fb`]b`i`b`V`Y`f`Ø\`f`h`Y`f`B`U`h`i`f`

8]Y`K`Ub`X`Y`fk`Y[`Y]`ja`≡a`!`?`fY]g`V]Y`h`Y`b`Y]b`Y`k`i`b`X`Y`f`V`U`f`Y`A`Ø[`]W]`\_`Y]hž`X]Y`U`h`Y`a`V`Y`f`U`i`V`Y`b`X`Y`B`U`h`i`f`n`i`Y`f`\_`i`b`X`Y`b`"6`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`fg`\`Y`f]c`f`g`h]W]h`X`Y`f`K`Ub`X`Y`fk`Y[`f`i`b`X`i`a`X`Y`b`6`Y]`c`W]g`h`U`i`g`Y`Y`ž`k`c`g`U`b`Z`h`Y`i`Z`Y`fž`g`W]U`h]h[`Y`K`Å`X`Y`f`i`b`X`k`Y]h`Y`5`i`g`g]W]h`g`d`i`b`\_`h`Y`U`i`Z`g`d`Y`\_`h`U`\_`i`Å`f`Y`K`Y]g`Y`\_`ca`V]b]Y`f`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`"9`g[`]V`h]j`Y`f`g`W]Y`X`Y`b`Y`F`c`i`h`Y`bž`X]Y`g]W]g`c`k`c`\`ZØ`f`Ua`]Y]b`U`g`U`i`W]ZØ`f`Y`f`Z`U\`f`Y`b`Y`K`Ub`X`Y`f`Y`f`Y][`b`Y`b`"6`Y]Y`V`h`Y`K`Ub`X`Y`f`f`c`i`h`Y`b`g]b`X`.

- XYf`?`i`\`V`Y`f[`!`F`i`b`X`k`Y[`f`W]"`%`&`\_`a`Ł

- XYf'K Y[ 'ni f'<cW\Y]a !K Øghi b[ 'fWU"', '\_a Ł
- XYf': ]W hYbVYf[ !K UbXYfk Y[ 'fWU")' '\_a Ł

F UXZU\ fYb 'ja ' ; fØbYb

: Øf'F UXZU\ fYf'V]YhYh'XYf'≐a !? fY]g'Y]b'k Y]hfY]W YbXYg'B Yh'Ub  
 [ i h'Ui g[ YgW]XYfhYb'F UXk Y[ Yb''9]bY'VYgcbXYfg'[ YZfU[ hY  
 GhfYW\_Y']gh'XYf'H\i f]b[ ]Ub'DUbcfUa U'7mWY'F ci hYž'XYf'Xi fW  
 UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'@UbXgW UZhYb'i bX'a U'Yf]gW Y'8 ØfZYf'ZØ\ fh'  
 9[ U'ž'cV'Xi 'a ]h'XYa 'A ci bhU]bV]\_Y'UVYbhYi Yf']W Y'HfU]'g'cXYf'a ]h  
 XYa ' : U\ffUX'YbhgdUbbhY'5i gZØ[ Y'a UW Yb'a ØW hYghž'\]Yf'k ]fgh  
 Xi 'ZØbX[["'9g[ ]Vh'Ui W'inU\ 'fY]W Y'J Yf'Y]\ ghUh]cbYb'ZØf': U\ffÅXYf  
 ]b'XYb'GhÅXhYb'XYg'≐a !? fY]gYg"

K UggYfgdcfh'i bX'9f\c'i b[

8]Y'; Yk ÅggYf'ja '≐a !? fY]g'UXYb'ni 'j YfgW]YXYbYb  
 K UggYfgdcfhUfhYb'Y]b''8Yf'6'Y]'cW ghUi gYY'V]YhYh'A Ø[ 'W\_Y]hYb  
 ZØf'GY[ Y'bž? Ubi 'ZU\ fYb'i bX'5b[ Y'b''<]Yf'\_ØbbYb'gck c\`  
 5bZÅb[ Yf'U'g'Ui W'YfZU\ fYbY'GdcfhYf'Ui Z]\ fY'?cghYb'\_ca a Yb"  
 9]b'6cchgUi gZi [ 'Ui ZXYa 'GhUi gYY'ghib]W h'bi f'Y]b'hc`Yg  
 9f'YVb]gž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'dYfZY\_hY'A Ø[ 'W\_Y]hž'X]Y'Zf]YX'W Y  
 l a [ YVi b[ 'ni '[ Yb]Y» Yb"

K ]`Xh]YfY'\Ui hbU\ 'Yf'YVYb

8]Y'B Uhi f'ja '≐a !? fY]g']gh'b]W h'bi f'k i bXYfgW Øbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
 fY]W 'Ub'H]YfUfhYb''9]b'6Ygi W'ja 'K ]`XdUf\_'ja '≐a !? fY]g'V]YhYh  
 X]Y'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'\Y]a ]gW Y'K ]`Xh]YfY'\Ui hbU\ 'ni 'Yf'YVYb''<]Yf'  
 \_Ubbgh'Xi 'FY\Yž'K ]`XgW k Y]bY'i bX'j ]Y'Y'k Y]hYfY'H]YfUfhYb']b  
 ]\fYa 'bUhØf'W Yb'@YVYbgfUi a 'VYcVUW hYb''8Yf'DUf\_'gh  
 \Yfj cffU[ YbX'ZØf': Ua ]]Yb'[ YY][ bYh'i bX'V]YhYh']bZcfa Uh]j Y  
 : Ø\fi b[ Yb'i bX'gdUbbYbXY'A Ø[ 'W\_Y]hYb'ZØf'? ]bXYf"

: chc [ fUZ]YfYb ']b'XYf'B Uhi f

B Uhi fZfYi bXY'i bX': chc [ fUZyb'k YfXYb'ja '≐a !? fY]g'YXY'A Yb[ Y  
 hfUi a \UZhY'A ch]j Y'Z]bXYb''6YgcbXYfg'k Å\ fYbX'XYf'6`ØhYnY]h]ja

: fØ\ \U\ f'cXYf'XYf' < YfVghZÄfVi b [ 'c\ bh'g]W\ 'Y]b'5i gZi [ ' ]b'X]Y  
K Ä'XYf'i bX': Y'XYf''UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'GcbbYbi bhYf[ Äb[ Y'i bX  
k Y]hÄi Z[ Y'5i gV']W\_Y'ØVYf'X]Y'H\Øf]b[ Yf'@UbXgW\UZh'V]YhYb  
i bnÄ\'] [ Y'A Ö[ ' ]W\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'GW\Öb\Y]h'XYf'B Uhi f'ZYghni \U'hYb"

H]ddg'ZØf'Y]bYb' [ Y'i b [ YbYb'5i ZYbh\U'h

I a 'XUg'6YghY'Ui g'XY]bYa 'Ci hXccf!9f'YVb]g'ni 'a UW\Ybž'\]Yf  
Y]b][ Y'dfU\_h]gW\Y'H]ddg.

- DUW\_Y'XY]b'9ggYb'i bX'K UggYf'ZØf'Y]bYb' [ Ubnyb'HU[ ' ]b  
XYf'B Uhi f"
- ðZcfa ]YfY'X]W\ 'j cfUV'ØVYf'X]Y'Fci hYb'i bX'X]Y  
GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hg[ fUXY"
- HfU[ Y'ZYghYg'GW\i \k Yf\_'i bX'k ]hhYfi b[ g[ YfYW\hY  
?'Y]Xi b[ "
- <U'hY' ]a a Yf'XY]bY'?Ua YfU'VYfY]h'ZØf'gdcbhUbY  
GW\bUddgW\ØggY"

: Un]h

8Yf'≡a !?fY]g'V]YhYh'Y]bY': Ø''Y'j cb'Ci hXccf!5\_hj ]hÄhYb'i bX']gh  
XYf'dYfZY\_hY'c fhž'i a 'X]Y'i bVYfØ\fhY'B Uhi f'H\Øf]b[ Ybg'ni  
[ Yb]Y» Yb''9[ U'cV'VY]a 'K UbXYfbž'F UXZU\fyb'cXYf'VY]a  
K UggYfgdcfh' '\]Yf'[ ]Vh'Yg'ZØf'Y'XYb'X]Y'dUggYbXY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'i bX'X]Y'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'k i bXYfgW\ÖbY  
@UbXgW\UZh']b'j c''Yb'NØ[ Yb'ni 'Yf'YVYb''Bi hnY'X]Y'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž  
i a 'X]W\ ]b'XYf'B Uhi f'ni 'YbhgdUbbYb'i bX'bYi Y'9bYf[ ]Y'ni  
hUb\_Yb"

? i ' ]bUf]gW\Y'? Ögh' ]W\ \_Y]hYb' i bX'fY[ ]cbU'Y  
GdYn]U` ]hÄhYb

≡a !?fY]g' ]gh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'gY]bY'a U'Yf]gW\Y'@UbXgW\UZh'VY\_Ubbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ZØf'Y]bY'VY]bXfi W\_YbXY'F Y]\Y'\_i ' ]bUf]gW\Yf  
'Ögh' ]W\ \_Y]hYb' i bX'fY[ ]cbU'Yf'GdYn]U` ]hÄhYb''8]Y'F Y[ ]cb' ]b  
H\Øf]b[ Yb'V]YhYh'Y]bY'J ]Y'nU\''Ub'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'; Yf]W\hYbž'X]Y  
j cb'XYf'fY]W\Yb'; YgW\ ]W\hY'i bX'XYf'\_i 'hi fY''Yb'J ]Y'ZU'h

VYY]bZi ggh'g]bX"CV\Yfn\UZh'cXYf'gØ» ž\]Yf'[ ]Vh'Yg'ZØf'YXYb  
; YgWka UW\_Yhk Ug'ni 'YbhXYW\_Yb"

9]bY'XYf'VY\_UbbhYghYb'GdYn]U'jĤhYb']gh'X]Y'H\Øf]b[ Yf  
6fUnk i fgh"8]YgY'K i fgh'k ]fX'Ui g'\cWk Yfh][ Ya 'GWk Y]bYZY]gWk  
i bX'; Yk ØfnYb'\Yf[ YghY''hi bX'ØVYf'cZYbYa ': Yi Yf'[ Y[ f]'h"8 Ug  
6YgcbXYfY'Ub'XYf'H\Øf]b[ Yf'6fUnk i fgh"Y]Y[ h]b'XYf  
Ni gUa a YbgYhni b[ 'XYf'; Yk ØfnYž'X]Y'Y' bUWk '<YfghY''Yf'j Uf]]YfYb  
\_Ubb"6YgcbXYfg'VY'Y]Vh']gh'X]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'a ]h'GUi Yf\_fUi h'i bX  
'?UfhcZY'b'cXYf'ja '6fØhWkYb'a ]h'GYbZž'k Ug'XYb'j c''Yb'; YgWka UW\_  
XYf'K i fgh'dYfZY\_h'YbhZU'hYh"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][ \'][\h'XYf'F Y[ ]cb']gh'X]Y'H\Øf]b[ Yf'?`Ø» Yž'X]Y  
g]Wk'\Yfj cffU[ YbX'U'g'6Y]U[ Y'ni 'j ]Y'Yb'; Yf]Wk'hYb'Y][ bYb"8]YgY  
'?UfhcZY`\_Ø» Y'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg'Zi Z][ 'i bX'k YfXYb'Ui g'fc\Yb'i bX  
[ Y\_cWk'hYb'?UfhcZY'b'ni VYfY]hYh"CV'Zh'k YfXYb'g]Y'a ]h'Y]bYf  
\Yfn\UZhYb'GUi W'gYfj ]Yfh'i bX'n]Y\Yb'gca ]h'YXYb  
: Y]bgWka YW\_Yf']b']\fYb'6Ubb"8]Y'?`c»j Uf]Uh]cbYb'g]bX'j ]Y'ZĀ'h][ .  
Nk ]YVY`\_Ø» Yž': `Y]gWk`\_Ø» Y'cXYf'Ui W'X]Y'gØ» Yb'j Uf]UbhYb'a ]h  
DZUi a YbZØ'i b[ "

K Ybb'Xi 'Y]b': Ub'j cb'fY[ ]cbU'Yb'; YhfĀb\_Yb'V]ghž'k ]fgh'Xi 'X]Y'  
H\Øf]b[ Yf'6]YfY''YVYb"8]Y'6fUi \_i 'hi f'\Uh'\]Yf'Y]bY''Ub[ Y  
HfUX]h]cbž'i bX'Yg'[ ]Vh'j ]Y'Y`\_Y]bY'i bX':[ fc»Y'6fUi YfY]Ybž'X]Y  
j YfgWk]YXYbY'6]YfgcfhYb'UbV]YhYb"6YgcbXYfg'Yfk Ā\bYb'gk Yfh']gh  
XUg': Y'XgWk`Ø» WkYb'i bX'XUg'GWk UfnV]Yfž'XUg'ZØf'gY]bYb  
\_fĀZh][ Yb'; YgWka UW\_VY\_Ubbh]gh"9]b'6Ygi Wk'j]b'Y]bYf'XYf  
'c\_U'Yb'6fUi YfY]Yb']gh'XU\Yf'Y]b'A i ggž'i a 'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y  
6fUi \_i bgh'i bX'X]Y'j YfgWk]YXYbYb'6]YfgcfhYb'ni 'YfZU\ fYb"

ŸXcWk']gh'b]Wk'h'bi f'\Yfn\UZhYg'9ggYb'j]b'èa !?fY]g'VYgcbXYfgž  
Ui W'X]Y'gØ» Yb'@YW\_YfY]Yb'gc''hYb'b]Wk'h'j YfbUWk'Āgg][ h  
k YfXYb"8]Y'H\Øf]b[ Yf'A i hnVfUhYb']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg  
hfUX]h]cbY''Yg'; Yf]Wk'hž'XUg'Y]bYb'gØ»!gUi fYb'; YgWka UW\_\Uh'i bX  
j cf'U''Ya 'ni 'VYgcbXYfYb'5b'ĀggYb'gYfj ]Yfh'k ]fX"6Y[ `Y]hYh'j cb  
Y]bYf'YW\_YfYb'Fch\_c\!6Y]U[ Y'i bX'?UfhcZY'b'Ub[ YfY]WkYfhž'k ]fX  
Yg'ni a ': Ybi gg'ZØf'X]Y'G]bbY"

I a`X]Y`\_i`\_]bUf]gWXY`J]Y`ZU`h`k`Y]hYf`ni`Y`b`h`X`Y`W`\_`Y`b`ž`c`\\`b`h`g]W`X`Y]b`  
 6Ygi`W`X`U`i`Z`Y]b`Y`a`X`Y`f`n`U`\\`f`Y]W`X`Y`b`K`c`W`X`Y`b`a`Å`f`\_`h`Y`ž`X]Y`]b`X`Y`b`  
 Gh`Å`X`h`Y`b`i`b`X`;;`Y`a`Y`]b`X`Y`b`]a``≐`a`!`?`f`Y]g`gh`U`h`Z]b`X`Y`b`" < ]Y`f`\_`U`b`b`g`h`X`i`  
 Z`f]g`W`X`Y`\_`c`\_`U`Y`D`f`c`X`i`\_`h`Y`ž`\\`U`i`g[`Y`a`U`W`X`h`Y`A`U`f`a`Y`U`X`Y`b`ž`?`Å`g`Y`i`b`X`  
 j`]Y`Y`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`8`Y`\_]U`h`Y`g`g`Y`b`X]f`Y`\_`h`j`c`b`X`Y`b`9`f`n`Y`i`[`Y`f`b`Y`f`k`Y`f`V`Y`b`"  
 8]Y`g`Y`A`Å`f`\_`h`Y`g]b`X`b]W`X`h`i`b`i`f`Y]b`C`f`h`Z`Ø`f`X`Y`b`9]b`\_`U`i`Z`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`  
 U`i`W`X`Y]b`<][`\\`][`\\`h`]a`g`c`n]U`Y`b`@`Y`V`Y`b`X`Y`f`F`Y`[`]c`b`"

9]b`Y`k`Y]h`Y`f`Y`?`Ø`gh]W`X`Y]h`g]b`X`X]Y`H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`5`d`Z`Y`k`Y]b`Y`"8]Y`  
 F`Y`[`]c`b`\\`U`h`c`d`h]a`U`Y`\_]a`U`h]g`W`X`Y`6`Y`X]b`[`i`b`[`Y`b`Z`Ø`f`X`Y`b`5`b`V`U`i`  
 j`c`b`Y`d`Z`Y`b`ž`X]Y`]b`Y]b`Y`f`J]Y`n`U`\\`j`c`b`\\`c`W`X`k`Y`f`h][`Y`b`5`d`Z`Y`k`Y]b`Y`b`  
 i`b`X`!`g`Å`Z`h`Y`b`j`Y`f`U`f`V`Y]h`Y`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`"9]b`;;`U`g`Z`f]g`W`X`[`Y`d`f`Y`g`g`h`Y`f`  
 5`d`Z`Y`k`Y]b`]g`h`X`Y`f`d`Y`f`Z`Y`\_`h`Y`6`Y`[`Y]h`Y`f`ni`j`]Y`Y`b`\_`c`\_`U`Y`b`G`d`Y]g`Y`b`  
 i`b`X`Y`f`Z`f]g`W`X`h`V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`g`U`b`k`U`f`a`Y`b`H`U[`Y`b`"

;`Y`f]W`X`h`G`d`Y`n]U`]h`Å`h`

6`Y`g`W`X`f`Y]V`i`b`[`

H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`6`f`U`h`k`i`f`g`h`	;`Y`[`f]`h`Y`K`i`f`g`h`U`i`g` G`W`X`k`Y]b`Y`Z`Y]g`W`X`i`b`X`;;`Y`k`Ø`f`n`Y`b`ž` c`Z`h`i`a`]h`G`U`i`Y`f`_`f`U`i`h`i`g`Y`f`j`]Y`f`h`"
H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`?`Ø`»`Y`	:`i`Z`Z][`Y`?`U`f`h`c`Z`Z`Y`_`Ø`»`Y`U`i`g` f`c`\\`Y`b`i`b`X`[`Y`_`c`W`X`h`Y`b` ?`U`f`h`c`Z`Z`Y`b`ž`]X`Y`U`U`g`6`Y`]U`[`Y`"
:`Y`X`g`W`X`Ø`»`W`X`Y`b`	6`Y`]Y`V`h`Y`g`H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`6`Y]f`a`]h` `U`b`[`Y`f`H`f`U`X]h]c`b`]b`X`Y`f`F`Y`[`]c`b`"
H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`A`i`h`n`V`f`U`h`Y`b`	9]b`h`f`U`X]h]c`b`Y`Y`g`:`Y]g`W`X`[`Y`f]W`X`h` a`]h`g`Ø`!»`g`U`i`f`Y`f`B`c`h`Y`ž`a`Y]g`h`ni` V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`Y`b`5`b`Å`g`g`Y`b`g`Y`f`j`]Y`f`h`"
H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`5`d`Z`Y`k`Y]b`	9`f`Z`f]g`W`X`Y`b`X`Y`f`5`d`Z`Y`k`Y]b`ž` d`Y`f`Z`Y`_`h`ni`j`]Y`Y`b`_`c`_`U`Y`b` ;`Y`f]W`X`h`Y`b`"

:`Ø`f`X]Y`g`Ø`»`Y`b`B`U`g`W`X`\_`U`h`n`Y`b`i`[`]V`h`Y`g`U`i`W`X`n`U`\\`f`Y]W`X`Y`f`Y`[`]c`b`U`Y`  
 8`Y`g`g`Y`f`h`g`"8]Y`H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`G`h`f`Y`i`g`Y`\_`i`W`X`Y`b`i`b`X`X]Y`  
 G`W`X`k`U`f`n`Å`X`Y`f`?`]f`g`W`X`h`c`f`h`Y`Y`f`Z`f`Y`i`Y`b`g]W`X`[`f`c`»`Y`f`6`Y`]Y`V`h`Y`h`  
 i`b`X`g]b`X`c`Z`h`U`i`Z`:`Y`g`h`Y`b`i`b`X`:`U`a`]Y`b`h`f`Y`Z`Z`Y`b`ni`Z]b`X`Y`b`"G]Y`g]b`X`  
 b]W`X`h`i`b`i`f`Y`W`\_`Y`f`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`X`Y]b`G`h`Ø`W`\_`H`\\`Ø`f]b`[`Y`f`H`f`U`X]h]c`b`ž`X`U`g`  
 a`U`b`i`b`V`Y`X]b`[`h`d`f`c`V]Y`f`Y`b`g`c`h`Y`ž`k`Å`\\`f`Y`b`X`a`U`b`]b`X`Y`f`F`Y`[`]c`b`  
 j`Y`f`k`Y]h`"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Āggh'g]W`gU[ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y`\_i`]bUf]gW`Y  
@UbXgW`UZh'XYg'≐a !?fY]gYg'YXY'A Yb[ Y`ni`V]YhYb`Uh"Jcb  
XYZh[ Yb`GdY]gYb`ØVYf`YfZf]gW`YbXY'; YhfĀb\_Y`V]g`\_]b`ni  
j YfZØ\fyf]gW`Yb`8YggYfhg'`\_]Yf`\_ca a h`YXYf': ccX]Y`Ui`Z'gY]bY  
?cghYb"K Ybb`Xi`X]Y`FY[ ]cb`VYgi`W`ghž'gc`hYgh'Xi`X]f'i`bVYX]b[ h  
X]Y`NY]h`bY\`a Ybž'X]Y`j`jY`ZĀ`h[ Yb`5fca Yb`i`bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb  
GdY]gYb`ni`dfcV]YfYbž'X]Y`XYb'≐a !?fY]g`ni`Y]bYa`\_i`\_]bUf]gW`Yb  
; Y\Y]a`h]dd`a`UW`Yb"

< ]ghc f]gW`Y`GY`Yb`gk`ØfX][`\_Y]hYb`i`bX  
\_i`hi`fY`Y`< ][`\`][`\hg

8Yf'≐a !?fY]g`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`k`U\fyg`BUhi`f`k`Y`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`  
Y]b`\_i`hi`fY`Yg`NYb`hfi`a`a`]h`Y]bYf`fY]W`Yb'; YgW`]W`hY`i`bX  
nU\`fY]W`Yb`\`]ghc f]gW`Yb`GY`Yb`gk`ØfX][`\_Y]hYb" < ]Yf`j`YfgW`a`Y`nYb  
HfUX]h]cb`i`bX`A`cXYfbYž`k`Ug`XYb`6Ygi`W`Yfb`Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY  
FY]gY`Xi`fW`X]Y`NY]h`Yfa`Ø[ `]W`h`ĉ`X]YgYf`GY`\_h]cb`UXYb`k`]f`X]W`  
Y]bž`Y]b][`Y`XYf`VYXYi`hYbXghYb`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`< ][`\`][`\hg`i`bX  
\`]ghc f]gW`Yb`GhĀhhYb`XYg'≐a !?fY]gYg`ni`Yb`hXYW`Yb"

9]b`\_YfUi`gfU[ YbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`]gh`X]Y`GhUXh'≐a`YbUi`ž`X]Y`U`g  
K`jY[ Y`XYf`K`Y]a`UfYf`?`Ugg]\_`VY`\_Ubbh]gh" < ]Yf`YVhYb`i`bX  
UfVY]hYhYb`[`fc»`Y`8Yb`\_Yf`k`jY`æ\`Ubb`K`c`Z[`Ub[ `j`cb'; cYh\Y`i`bX  
: f]YXf]W`G`W`]`Yf"9]b`6Ygi`W`X`Yg'; cYh\Y`Gh]Zhgž`Y]bYg  
VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXYb'; YVĀi`XYg`Ui`g`XYa`%,`"ſ\`f\`i`bXYfhž]gh`Y]b  
A`i`gg"9g`k`Uf`\]Yfž`k`c'; cYh\Y`c`Zh]Y`fk`Y]`hY" < Yi`hY`VY\YfVYf[`h`Yg  
Y]b`\_Y]bYg`A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`XYa`@YVYb`i`bX`K`Yf`\_XYg'[`fc»`Yb  
8]W`hYfg`[`Yk`]Xa`Yh]gh"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`C`fh]gh`X]Y`F`i`]bY`XYf`K`UfhVi`f[`ž`X]Y  
%-`-`-`ni`a`l`B`9G7C`!K`Y`h`\_i`hi`fYfVY`YfbUbbh`k`i`fXY"8]YgY  
VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXY`6i`f[`h\`fcb`h`Ui`Z`Y]bYa`6Yf[`i`bX`V]YhYh`Y]bYb  
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`6`]W`\_ØVYf`X]Y`@UbXgW`UZh`HY]`XYg  
\_Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb`9fVYg]gh`X]Y`j`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`A`Ufh]b`@`h\Yfž`XYf  
\]Yf`XUg`BYi`Y`HYghUa`Ybh]bg`8Yi`hgW`Y`ØVYfgYhnhY"8]Y`K`UfhVi`f[  
]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`C`fh`XYf'; YgW`]W`hY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`Gma`Vc`ZØf  
;`Ui`VYb`i`bX': fY]\Y]h"

8]Y`GhUXh\_]fWXY`Gh" >U\_cV`]b`≐a YbUi`\_]ghY]bY`k Y]hYfY  
GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hž`X]Y`Xi`b]W`h]j YfdUggYb`gc`hYgh"8]Y`?]fWXY  
ghUa a hUi g`XYa`%( "`>U\`f\i bXYfh`i bX`VYY]bXfi W\_h`a`]h`]\fYf  
[ch]gWXYb`5fW]hY`\_hi`f`i bX`Y]bYa`k`i bXYfgW`ÖbYb`5`hYb`5`hUfž`XYf  
j`cb`?`Øbgh`Yfb`XYg`%+ "`>U\`f\i bXYfhg`[ YgW`UZZYb`k`i fXY"8]Y`?]fWXY  
]ghY]b`C`fh`XYf`Gh]`Y`i bX`XYg`B`UW`XYb`\_Ybgž`]XYU`ZØf`YXYbž`XYf  
X]Y`gd]f]hi`Y`Y`GY]hY`XYf`FY`[ ]cb`\_YbbYb`YfbYb`a`ÖW`hY"

: Øf`@]YV\UVYf`j`cb`A`i`gYYb`V]YhYh`XYf`≐a`!`?`fY]g`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU\`j`cb  
C`dh]cbYb"8`Ug`GhUX`ha`i`gYi`a`i`≐a`YbUi`V]YhYh`9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y  
; YgW]W`hY`XYf`GhUX`hi`bX`]fYf`i`a`[ YVi`b[ ž`k`Å`fYbX`XUg`  
HYW`b]gWXY`A`i`gYi`a`X]Y`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `XYf`HYW`b`\_]b`XYf  
FY`[ ]cb`Xc`\_i`a`Yb`h]Yfh"8]Y`gY`9]b`f]W`hi`b[ Yb`V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi`f  
]b`hYfY`ggU`bhY`9i`dcb`UhY`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`]b`Zc`fa`U`h]j`Y  
J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[ Yb`ž`X]Y`j`cb`9i`dY`fhYb`[ Y`Y]hY`h`k`Yf`XYb"

K`Ybb`Xi`a`Y`f`ØVYf`XUg`<`Ub`Xk`Yf`\_Yf`YfbYb`a`ÖW`hY`ghž`]gh`X]Y`  
GW`a`]YXY`\_i`b`gh`]b`; Y`f`Yb`Y]bY`gd`UbbYb`XY`5b`Ui`ZghY`Y" < ]Yf  
\_Ubbgh`Xi`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`HYW`b`\_]VYk`i`bXYfbž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`gY`Vgh  
U`\_h]j`k`Yf`XYb`i`bX`i`bhYf`5b`Y]hi`b[ `Y]bYb`\_Y]bYb`; Y[ Yb`gh`Ub`X  
gW`a`]YXYb" `Gc`W`Y`K`cf`\_g`cdg`g]b`X`Y]bY`[ fc`»`Ufh][ Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž  
X]Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`X]YgYf`FY`[ ]cb`U`i`hbU`ni`Yf`YVYb"

5i`»`Yf`XYa`[ ]Vh`Yg`]a`i`≐a`!`?`fY]g`j`]Y`Y`]\]ghc`f]gWXY`8`c`f`Z`\_YfbY`i`bX  
U`hY`: UW`k`Yf`\_Åi`gYfž`X]Y`c`Zi`bc`W`]b`]fYf`i`fgd`f`Øb[ `]W`Yb`i`c`fa  
Yf`U`hYb`g]bX"9]b`Gd`Un]Yf[ Ub[ `Xi`fW`X]Y`8`Øf`ZYf`k`]Y`6`UX  
6`Ub`\_YbVi`f[ `c`XYf`GW`a`]YXYZY`X`nY]W`b`Yh`Y]b`YVYbX][ Yg`6]X  
XYf`; YgW]W`hY`ž`i`bX`X]Y`YVYj`c`fY`ghUi`f]YfhYb`; YV`Åi`XY`V]YhYb  
Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`\_]b`X]Y`@YVYbgk`Y]gY`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYf`NY]hYb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`k`YgYbh]W`Yf`6Ygh`Ub`X`hY]`XYf`\_i`hi`fgW`UZZYb`XYb  
≐Ybh]h`Åh`XYg`≐a`!`?`fY]gYg`g]bX`X]Y`c`\_U`Yb`i`YghY`i`bX`A`Åf`\_hY"  
8`Ug`Å`f`]W`ghU`hž]bXYb`XY`≐a`YbUi`Yf`GhUX`hZY`gh`n]Y`h`j`]Y`Y  
6Ygi`W`Yf`Ub`i`bX`V]YhYh`b`YVYb`\_i`\_]bUf]gW`Yb`; Yb`ØggYb`Ui`W`  
\_i`hi`fY`Y`8`UfV]Yhi`b[ Yb`i`bX`<`Ub`Xk`Yf`\_ggh`Åb`XY" `Gc`W`Y  
J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[ Yb`g]bX`dYfZY`\_hž`i`a`X]Y`Y`f`n`]W`Y`; Ugh`Z`fYi`bX`gW`U`Z`h  
XYf`FY`[ ]cb`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`c`\_U`Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`\_YbbYb`ni`YfbYb"

: Øf`X]Y`?i bgh]YV\UVYf]gh`XYf`?i bghj YfY]b`≐a YbUi `Y]b`C fhž`Ub  
XYa `fY[ `Ya`A»][ `5i gghY``i b[ Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYbž`X]Y`g]W`a` ]h  
nY]h[ Yb`Øgg]gW`Yf`?i bgh`VYgW`ÄZh][ Yb`" < ]Yf`k YfXYb`K Yf`\_Y``c`\_U`Yf  
?Øbgh`Yf`Ui`g[ YghY``hi bX`8]g`\_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`U`hi Y``Y`H\Ya`Yb  
[ YZØ\fhž`k Ug`Y]bY`\Yfj`c`ffU[ YbXY`D`UhhZc`fa`ZØf`XYb`\_fYUh] Yb  
5i ghUi gW`XUfghY``h`"

I a`X]Y`\_i`hi fY``Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYg`≐a`!`?fY]gYg`cdh]a`U`ni`i`[ Yb]Y»Ybž  
`c`\bh`g]W`Y]bY`h`c`i`f]gh]gW`Y` : Ø\fi b[ Yb`Xi`fW`X]Y`Gh`ÄXhY`i`bX  
8`ØfZYf`"J]Y`Y``c`\_U`Y` ; i`]XYg`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`gUW`\_i`bX][ ž`gcbXYfb  
Yfn`Ä\`Yb`Ui`W`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY` ; YgW`JW`hYbž`X]Y`X]f`\Y`ZYbž`X]Y  
FY[ ]cb`i`bX`]fY` ; YgW`JW`hY`VYggYf`ni`j`YfghY`Yb`"

8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g` ; YgW`JW`hYž`?i bgh`i`bX`HfUX]h]cb`]a`≐a`!  
?fY]g`a`UW`h`X]YgY`FY[ ]cb`ni`Y]bYa`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`N]Y`ZØf`U`Y`ž  
X]Y`g]W`ZØf`\_i`hi fY``Y`9bhXYW`\_i`b[ Yb`]bhYfYgg]YfYb`"CV`Xi`Ub  
\]ghc`f]gW`Yb` ; YV`Äi`XYbž`A`i`gYYb`c`XYf`YVYbX][ Yb`\_i`hi fY``Yb  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`]bhYfYgg]Yfh`V]gh`i`]a`≐a`!`?fY]g`[ ]Vh`Yg`]a`a`Yf  
Yhk`Ug`ni`YbhXYW`\_Ybž`XUg`XY]bY`BYi`[ ]Yf`Ub`fY[ hi`bX`XY]bYb  
K`]ggYbgXi`fgh`gh]``h`"

; Y`Y]a`h]dd`g`ZØf`Y]bYb`i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yb  
5i`ZYb`h`U`h`

8Yf`≐a`!`?fY]gž`Y]bY`fi`\][ Y`i`bX`W`Ufa`UbhY`FY[ ]cb`]b`H\Øf]b[ Ybž  
]ghj`c``j`YfghYW`\_hYf`ž`k`Y`Yb`i`bX`i`bYbhXYW`\_hYf`GW`ÄhnYž`X]Y`Yg  
k`Yfh`g]bXž`Yf`\_i`bXYh`ni`k`YfXYb`"5VgY]hg`XYf`Hci`f]ghYbdZUXY`[ ]Vh  
Yg`nU`\fY]W`Y` ; Y`Y]a`h]dd`gž`X]Y`XY]b`9f`YVb]g`VYfY]W`Yfb`i`bX`X]f  
Y]bYb`h]YZb`9]bV`]W`\_]b`X]Y``c`\_U`Y`?i`hi`fi`bX`BUhi`f`V]YhYb`"

9]b`hc``Yf` ; Y`Y]a`h]dd`]gh`XYf`6Ygi`W`X`Yg`\_`Y]bYbž`UVYf`ZY]bYb`  
<`Yfa`Ub`bgXc`fZYf`@UbXk`Yf`\_gh`ÄhhYb`]b`XYf`B`Ä`Y`j`cb`A`Uf`\_h  
GhUX`hfc`XU`" < ]Yf`k`YfXYb`hfUX]h]cb`Y``Y` < UbXk`Yf`\_ghYW`b]\_Yb`a` ]h  
bUW`Ä`U`h][ Yf`@UbXk`]fhgW`UZh`\_ca`V]b]Yfh`"8i`i`\_Ub`bgh`X]Y  
K`Yf`\_gh`ÄhhYb`VYg]W`h][ Ybž`Ub`K`cf`\_g`l`cdg`hY`]bY`a`Yb`i`bX``c`\_U`Y  
Dfc`Xi`\_`hY`\_`Ui`ZYbž`X]Y`Zf]gW`j`cb`XYb` : Y`XYfb`ghUa`a`Yb`"8Yf  
ZfYi`bX`]W`Y`5i`ghUi`gW`a` ]h`XYb` < UbXk`Yf`\_Yfb`V]YhYh`ni`XYa`Y]bYb  
]bhYfYggUbhYb`9]bV`]W`\_]b`X]Y`fY[ ]cb`U`Yb`HfUX]h]cb`Yb`"

: Øf'BUhi f']YV\UVYf'V]YhYh'XYf'K UbXYfk Y[ 'i a 'XYb  
< c\Ybk UfhY!GhUi gYY'Y]bY'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'?'i ']'ggY''C Zh  
ØVYfgY\Ybž'UVYf'dYfZY\_h'ZØf'Y]bYb'YbhgdUbbhYb'HU[ ']'b'XYf'BUhi fž  
ZØ\fh'X]YgYf'K Y[ 'Xi fW'X]W'hY'K Å'XYf'i bX'Ybh'Ub[ 'XYg  
[ ']'hnYfbXYb'K UggYfg''DUW\_X]f'Y]b'D]W\_b]W\_Y]b'i bX'[ Yb]Y»Y'X]Y  
Zf]YX']WY'5ha cgd\ÅfY'UVgY]hg'XYf'< Ui dhk UbXYfk Y[ Y''

9]bY'k Y]hYfY' [ Y\Y]a Y'5h'fU\_h]cb' ]gh'XUg'< Ui g'XYf'; YgW]W'hY' ]b  
5fbghUXh''C Zh'k ]fX'Yg'j cb'F Y]gYbXYb'ØVYfgY\Ybž'UVYf'\]Yf'\_Ubbgh  
Xi ']'b'X]Y'gdUbbYbXY'; YgW]W'hY'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'Y]bhUi WYbž'j cb'XYf'  
FYZcfa Uh]cb'V]g'ni a 'Nk Y]hYb'K Y'h\_f]Y[ ''8]Y'5i gghY''i b[ Yb'g]bX  
]bhYfU\_h]j 'i bX'\_]bX[ YfYW'h[ YghU'hYhž'k Ug'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'dYfZY\_hYb  
5i gZi [ gn]Y''ZØf': Ua ']'Yb'a UW'h''

: U''g'Xi 'bUW'Y]bYf'VYgcbXYfg'WUfa UbhYb'i bhYfVf]b[ i b[  
gi W'ghž'gc''hYgh'Xi 'XUg'< chY'' ?'Y]bY'A Y'cX]Y ']'b'≐a YbUi ']'b  
6YhfUW'h'n]Y\Yb''8]YgY'ZJa ']'Yb[ YZØ\fhY'i bhYf\_i bZh'V]YhYh'b]W'h  
bi f'\_ca ZcfhUV'Y'N]a a Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b': fØ\ghØW'\_a ]h  
'c'\_U'Yb'Ni hUHyb'i bX'Y]bY'k Ufa Yž'Y]b'UXYbXY'5ha cgd\ÅfY''C Zh  
ZØ\`gh'Xi 'X]W'\]Yf'Y\Yf'k ]Y'Y]b'HY]''XYf': Ua ']'Y'U'g'Y]b'; Ugh'a  
< chY''

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'; Y\Y]a h]dd'g]bX'X]Y'nU\`fY]WYb'\_Y]bYb'K Y]bZYghYž  
X]Y' ]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'ghUhhZ]bXYb''8]YgY'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Ybž'cZh  
cf[ Ub]g]Yfhj cb''c'\_U'Yb'K ]bnYfbž'V]YhYb'X]f'X]Y'A Ø[ ']'W'\_Y]hž'X]Y  
YI ei ]g]hY'K Y]b'\_i 'hi f'H\Øf]b[ Ybg'\_YbbYbni 'YfbYb''8]Y  
5ha cgd\ÅfY']gh'YbhgdUbbh'i bX'cZh''j Y'a ]h'fY[ ]cbU'Yb'A i g]\_Yfb"  
: fU[ 'Y]bZUW' ]b'XYf'Hci f]ghYb]bZcfa Uh]cb'bUW'XYb'bÅW'ghYb  
HYfa ]bYb''

: Øf'?i bgh]YV\UVYf']gh'XYf'I \fa UWYfa Y]ghYf'i bX'? Øbgh'Yf  
6YfbX'GW'i VYfh' ]b'? fUb]WZY'X'Y]b'YW'hYf'; Y\Y]a h]dd''9f'ghY''h  
b]W'h'bi f'I \fYb'\Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY  
< c'n\_i bghk Yf\_Y''6Ygi WY'gY]b'5hY']Yf'i bX'[ Yb]Y»Y'Y]bY'df]j UHy  
: Ø\fi b[ ž'k Å\fybX'Yf'X]f'X]Y'; Y\Y]a b]ggY'gY]bYf'?i bghi bX  
< UbXk Yf\_g\_i bgh'Yf\_'Åfh''

K Ybb'Xi 'Y]bYb'< Ui W'j cb'5VYbhYi Yf'gi W'ghž'gc''hYgh'Xi

i bVYX]b[ h'Y]bY': U\ffUXhci f'Xi fW'XUg'GWk UfnUHU`Y]bd`UbYb""9g  
[ ]Vh'j ]Y`Y`\_Y]bYfY`F ci hYb`UVgY]hg`XYf`< Ui dhghfU» Ybž`X]Y`X]W  
Xi fW`a U`Yf]gWY`8 ÒfZYf'i bX`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`BUhi f`ZØ\ fYb"  
A ]YhY`X]f`Y]b`F UX`]b`èa YbUi`cXYf`bi hnY`XYb`c\_U`Yb  
: U\ffUXj Yf`Y]\`"8Yb\_Y`XUfUbž`XY]bY`?Ua YfU`a ]hni bY\`a Yb`/X]Y  
@UbXgW`UZh`]gh`Y]bZUW`UhYa VYfUi VYbX"

I a`XUg`j c`Y`DchYbn]U`XY]bYg`5i ZYbh`U`hg`Ui gni gW`ÒdZYbž`Vf]b[ h  
Yg`Ui W`: fYi XYž`a ]h`XYb`9]b\`Y]a ]gW`Yb`]b`?cbhU`h`ni`hfYhYb""8i  
\_Ubbgh`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Y]bYb`?cW`\_i fg`VY]`Y]bYf`Y]b\`Y]a ]gW`Yb  
: Ua`j`]Y`Vi W`Ybž`i a`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`H\Øf]b[ Yf`; Yf]W`hY  
ni ni VYfY]hYb`i bX`ni`[ Yb]Y» Yb`C Zh[ ]Vh`Yg`X]YgY`?i fgY`ØVYf  
`c\_U`Y`D`UhZcfa Yb`cXYf`ja`Hci f]ga`i gVØfcž`i bX`g]Y`V]YhYb`Y]bY  
Ui h\Ybh]gW`Y`i bX`YW`YfY`9fZU\fi b["

J Yf[ ]gg`b]W`hž`X]f`Y]b`BchYVcc`\_cXYf`Y]b`G\_]nnYbVi W`  
a ]hni bY\`a Yb""<]Yf`]b`èa`!`?fY]g[ ]Vh`Yg`j ]Y`Y`]bgd]f]YfYbXY  
5i gV`]W`\_i bX`GnYbYbž`X]Y`g]W`k`i bXYfVUf`ni a`NY]W`bYb`cXYf  
Bch]YfYb`Y][ bYb""9]b`[ Ya`Øh]W`Yg`7UŽ`ž`Y]b`DUf`\_cXYf`gc[ Uf`Y]bY  
6Ub`\_Ua`K UggYf`XYg`<c\Ybk UfhY!GhUi gYYg`g]bX`dYfZY`\_h`C fhYž  
i a`XY]bY`; YXUb`\_Yb`ZYghni`U`hYb"

8]YgY`; Y\`Y]a h]ddg`g]bX`bi f`XYf`5bZUb[ `8Yf`èa`!`?fY]g`\Uh`gc`j ]Y`  
a Y\`f`ni`V]YhYbž`k Ybb`a Ub`VYfY]h]ghž`X]Y`\_Y]bYb`8]b[ Y`i bX  
j YfghYW`\_hYb`C fhY`]b`X]YgYf`gW`ØbYb`F Y[ ]cb`ni`YbhXYW`\_Yb""@Ugg  
X]W`XUfUi ZY]bž`X]Y`k U\fY`GY`Y`H\Øf]b[ Ybg`ni`Yf`YVYb"

J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`i bX`: YghYž`X]Y`Xi`b]W`h  
j YfdUggYb`gc`hYgh

8Yf`èa`!`?fY]g`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`gY]bY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`BUhi f`i bX  
\_i`hi fY`Yb`GW`ÀhnY`VY`\_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`YVYbX][ Y  
: Ygh`\_i`hi fž`X]Y`XUg`[ Ubny`X\`f`ØVYf`nU\`fY]W`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb  
V]YhYh""8]Y`F Y[ ]cb`X`h`Y]bž`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`6fUi W`hØa`Yf  
\_YbbYbni`YfbYb`i bX`a ]h`XYb`9]b\`Y]a ]gW`Yb`ni`ZY]Yfb""<]Yf`g]bX  
Y]b][ Y`XYf`VYghYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Ybž`X]Y`Xi`b]W`h`j YfdUggYb  
gc`hYgh

- ða hU`ZYgh. :XYg`Xf`ja`Gca a Yf`Z]bXYh`XUg`ða hU`ZYgh ghUhh`k Y`W`Yg`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`F Y [ ]cb`df`AgYbh]Yfh`"@c`\_U`Y J YfY]bYž?ØbghYf`i bX`< UbXk Yf`\_Yf`\_ca a Yb`ni gUa a Ybž i a` ]\fY`K Yf`\_Y`i bX`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`ni`df`AgYbh]YfYb`"9g [ ]Vh`fY]W`]W`GdY]gYbž`A i g]\_`i bX`j ]Y`Y`5`\_hj ]h`hYb`ZØ`f`X]Y [ Ubny` : Ua` ]Y"
- K Y]\bUW`hga` Af`\_hY. :`b`XYf`5Xj`YbhgnY]h`j`Yfk`UbXY`h`g]W`X Yf`ða`!`?`fY]g`]b`Y]b`K`]bhYfk`i`bXYf`UbX`"8]Y`\_`Y]bYbž`W`Ufa`UbhYb`K`Y]\bUW`hga` Af`\_hY`]b`Gh`X`hYb`k`]Y`5fbghUXh`i`bX`ða`YbUi`V]YhYb`UbX[ Ya`UW`hY` ; YgW`Yb`\_Yž ;`Ø`k`Y]b`i`bX`fY [ ]cbU`Y`@YW`\_YfY]Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`ZYgh]W`Y`5ha`cgd`Af`Y`VYfY]W`Yfb"
- ?`i`h`i`fZYgh`ða`!`?`fY]g. :9]b`<`Ø`Ydi`b`\_h`XYg`\_i`h`i`fY`Yb`?`U`YbXYfgž`VY]`XYa`H`Y`UhYfUi`ZØ`fi`b[ Ybž`?`cbnYfhY`i`bX`5i`gghY`i`b[ Yb`]a` [ YgUa`hYb`@UbX`\_fY]g`ghUhh]bXYb`"8]YgYg : Ygh]U` ]gh`Y]bY`[ fc`»`Ufh][ Y ;`Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`c`\_U`Y`HU`YbhY`ni`YbhXYW`\_Yb`i`bX`X]Y`\_i`h`i`fY`Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`XYf`F`Y [ ]cb`ni [ Yb]Y`»`Yb"
- H`Øf]b[ Yf`K`U`X`A`UfUh`cb. :`Øf`Gdc`fhVY[ Y]ghYfhY`]gh`XYf`H`Øf]b[ Yf`K`U`X`A`UfUh`cb`Y]b`A`i`gg`"8]Y`GhfYW`\_Y`ZØ`fh`Xi`fW`X]Y`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`@JbXgW`UZh`XYg`H`Øf]b[ Yf`K`U`XYg`i`bX`n]Y`h`HY]bY`a`Yf`i`bX`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`Ui`g`XYf [ Ubnyb`F`Y [ ]cb`Ub"

XY`X]YgYf`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`V]YhYb`]W`h`bi`f`i`bhYf`U`hi`b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`a`]h`XYb`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`]b`?`cbhU`\_h`ni`hfYhYb`i`bX`Y]b`Gh`ØW`\_h`Øf]b[ ]gW`Y`?`i`h`i`f`ni`Yf`YVYb`"8]Y`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`g]bX`ghc`n`Ui`Z`]\fY`HfUX]h]cbYbž`i`bX`XUg`a`Yf`\_h`a`Ub`XYi`h`]W`ž`k`Ybb`g]Y`]\fY`6f`Ai`W`Y`i`bX`?`Øgh`]W`\_Y]hYb`df`AgYbh]YfYb"

A`cbUh`]W`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`]a``ða`!`?`fY]g

A`cbUh`	J`YfUbghU`hi`b[	C`fh`
X]bi`Uf`	K`]bhYfZYgh]j`U`	ða`YbUi`
5df]`	:`fØ`]\b[`gZYgh`	5fbghUXh`
5i`[`i`gh`	ða`hU`ZYgh`	F`Y [ ]cb`ða`hU`
8YnYa`VYf`	K`Y]\bUW`hga`Uf`_h`	5fbghUXh`/`ða`YbUi`

Ni gÀhn`]Wk`ni`XYb`ZYgh`]Wk`Yb`J`YfUbgHU`hi`b[`Yb`gcf[`Yb`c`\_U`Y`  
A`Àf`\_hY`i`bX`\_`Y]bYfY`9j`Ybhg`ZØf`Y]bY`Xi`fWk`[`Àb`[`][`Y`?`i`hi`fj`]Y`ZU`h`  
8]Y`GhUXh`5fbghUXhž`X]Y`À`hYghY`GhUXh`H\Øf]b[`Yb`gž`VY\`YfVYf[`h`  
]bhYfYggUbhY`A`Àf`\_hY`ž`k`c`Xi`Zf]gWk`Y`DfcXi`\_hY`Ui`g`XYf`FY[`]cb`  
Yfk`YfVYb`\_Ubbgh`5i`Wk`X]Y`fY[`Y`a`À»][`Yb`?`i`bgh`i`bX`  
<UbXk`Yf`\_Yfa`Àf`\_hY`i]b`èa`YbUi`g]bX`Y]b`<][`\\][`\\h`ZØf`@]YV\`UVYf`  
`c`\_U`Yf`?`i`bgh`"

9]bYg`XYf`VY`\_UbbhYghYb`i`YghY`]gh`X]Y`i`A`hY`XY`U`A`i`g]ei`Yž`X]Y`  
]a`i`ž`b][`YZY]Yfh`k`]fX`i`bX`A`i`g]\_Yf`Ui`g`bU\`i`bX`ZYfb`Ubn]Y\`h`8]Y`  
GhfU»`Yb`XYf`Gh`XhY`ZØ`Yb`g]Wk`a`]h`A`i`g]\_`i`bX`XUg`Di`V`\_i`a`i]gh`  
Y]b[`Y`UXYbž`a`]hni`ZY]Yfb`i`bX`X]Y`HU`YbhY`ni`i`[`Yb]Y»`Yb`"8]Yg`]gh`  
b]Wk`h`bi`f`Y]bY`a`i`g]\_U`]gWk`Y`J`YfUbgHU`hi`b[`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`Y]bY`  
[`fc»`Ufh][`Y`i`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]hž`c`\_U`Y`i`Ughfcbca`]Y`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`bYi`Y`  
?`cbhU`\_hY`ni`i`\_bØdZYb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][`\\][`\\h]gh`XYf`H\Øf]b[`Yf`GWk``ØggYf`hU[`ž`XYf`]a`  
GYdhYa`VYf`ghUhhZ]bXYh`8]Y`GWk``ØggYf`gck`]Y`\`]ghcf]gWk`Y`C`fhY`]a`  
èa`!`?`fY]g`ÒZzbYb`Ub`X]YgYa`HU[`i]Y`HØfYb`ZØf`6Ygi`Wk`Yf`  
i`Ø\fi`b[`Yb`i`bX`VYgcbXYfY`J`YfUbgHU`hi`b[`Yb`V]YhYb`9]bV`]W`\_Y`]b`  
X]Y`i`YgWk`]Wk`hY`i`bX`5fWk`]hY`\_hi`f`X]YgYf`VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXYb`  
6Ui`k`Yf`\_Y`"

8]Y`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`VY]`X]YgYb`J`YfUbgHU`hi`b[`Yb`i]gh`Y]bn][`Ufh][`"J`cb`  
XYb`A`i`g]\_`Àb[`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`ZYgh`]Wk`i`[`YgWk`a`ØW`\_hYb`Gh`ÀbXY`V]g`\`b`  
ni`XYb`\`Yfn`]Wk`Yb`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`a`]h`9]b`Y]a`]gWk`Yb`k`]fX`Y`XYf`  
6Ygi`Wk`i]b`XYf`FY[`]cb`ni`Y]bYa`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]Wk`Yb`9f`YVb]g`" <U`hY`  
XY]b`5i`[`Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`c`\_U`Yb`J`YfUbgHU`hi`b[`g`\_U`YbXYfž`XYbb`Yg`[`]Vh`  
]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`bYi`Yž`Ui`ZfY[`YbXY`9j`Ybhgž`X]Y`X]Y`A`Ò[`]Wk`\_Y]h`  
V]YhYbž`XYb`èa`!`?`fY]g`]b`U`gY]bYf`DfUWk`h`ni`Yf`YVYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`Y]bY`!fY]gY`XY`