

≥i b[Y'; YbYfUh]cb`]a `5i ZVfi W\ . `A]Wfc!
F Yh]fYa Ybhg`YfcVYfb`XYb`5fVY]hga Uf_h°

⇒a a Yf`a Y\`f`A]`Ybb]U`g`i bX'; Yb`N`bY\`a Yb`GUVVUh]WU`g`ZØf
FY]gYb`i bX`dYfgØb`]W\Y`9bhk]W_`i b[``K]Y`VYY]bZi ggh`XUg
X]Y`5fVY]hgk Y`h3



: fUb_Zi fhž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ϕ`XYb`YhnhYb`ϕ\`fYb`YfZFYi Yb`g]W\
ni bY\`a YbX`↑ b[Y`A YbgW\Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`A]`Ybb]U`g`i bX`X]Y
; YbYfUh]cb`Nž`Ub`gc [YbUbbhYb` `A]Wfc!F Yh]fYa Ybhg ``8]YgYf
HfYbX`VYgW\fy]Vh`X]Y`DfUI]gž`ni `6Y []bb`XYf`? Uff]YfY`GUVVUh]WU`!
À\b`]W\Y`5i gnY]hYb`ni `bY\`a Yb``@Ui h`A Yf_i f`\UVYb`j]Y`Y`X]YgYf
bYi Yb`HfYbXg`]\fY`K i fnY`b`]b`Y]bYa `j YfÀbXYfhYb
5fVY]hgj YfghÀbXb]gž`XUg`j cb`XYf`; YbYfUh]cb`N`[YdfÀ[h`]gh"

9]b`6Y]gd]Y``]gh`@]gž`Y]b`&*!`À\`f][Yf`Ui g` : fUb_Zi fhž`XYf`gY]h`bYi b
A cbUhYb`Ui ZFY]gYb`]gh`i bX`X]Y`_i `hi fY`Y`J]Y`ZU`h`X]YgYf
9fZU\`fi b[Yb`gW\`Àhnh``Gc`W\Y`5i gnY]hYb`k YfXYb`cZh`ZØf
: cfhV`]Xi b[ž`FY]gYb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`ni a `5i gVfi W\`Ui g`XYa
a cbchcbYb`5fVY]hgU`hU[` [Ybi hnh``8cW\`k À\`fYbX`X]Y`↑ b[Yb

; YbYfUh]cbYb`X]YgY`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`gWÅhñYbž`_ca a hicZi?f]h]_Ui g`XYb`FY\Yb`XYf`6UVmVcca Yf`i bX`; YbYfUh]cb`Lž`X]Y`X]YgY @VYVbgYbhgWÅY]Xi b[Yb`b]WÅh]a a Yf`bUWÅj c`n]Y\Yb`_ÖbbYb"

K YWÅ gY`X Yf`5 fVY]hgV]c [fUZ]Yb

8]Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[`XYf`5fVY]hgV]c [fUZ]Yb`]gh`g][b]Z]_Ubh`i` b[Y A YbgWÅYb`cf]Ybh]YfYb`g]WÅ`k Yb][Yf`Ua`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`A cXY`j cb 5i gV]`Xi b[`cXYf`Ghi X]i a` [YZc`[hj cb`Y]bYa` `VYVbg`Ub [Yb`æV V]g`ni f`FYbhY`"GhUhhXYggYb`gYhñYb`g]Y`Ui Z: `YI]V]`]hÅhi bX dYfgÖb`]WÅY`9bhZU`hi b["i: Øf`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`VYXYi hYh`X]Ygž`XUgg bYVYb`XYb`J cfhY]`Yb`k]Y`bYfbUh]cbU`]hÅhi bX`j YfVYggYfhYb GdfUWÅ`_Ybbhb]ggYb`Ui WÅ`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`j cb`6i fbc`i h]b`XYb JcfXYf[fi bX`fØW`_Yb`"9I dYfhYb`VYhcbYbž`XUgg`X]Y 5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb`j YfVYggYfh`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`i a`X]YgYf <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ni`VY[Y[bYb"

Ni gÅh`]WÅ`U`h`X]Y`; YbYfUh]cb`N`Y]bY`bYi Y`9]bghY`i b[`ni a H\Ya U`5fVY]h`Ybhk]W`_Y`h`i`a` `5`hYf`j cb`%` `V]g`&, `f\YfYb`U`h`g]Y [Y`Yfbhž`XUg`?cbnYdh`XYf` A]Wfc!FYh]fYa Ybh`ni`i a Ufa Ybž`XUg Ui WÅ`ØVYf`gcn]U`Y`A YX]Yb`k]Y`H]_Hc`_ni bY\ a YbX`Ub`Dcdi`Uf]hÅh [Yk]bbh`9]bY`Ghi X]Y`j cb`bYh`][Ybh`WÅ`a`nY][hž`XUgg`Ui WÅ`+) `i XYf`:]fa Yb`GWÅk]Yf][_Y]hYb`UVYbž`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`↑ b[Yf 9fk YfVghÅh][Yf`ni`YfZØ`Ybž`k Ug`XUfUi Z`\]bk Y]ghž`XUgg`j]Y`Y`bYi Y ; Yb`N!A]hUfVY]hYf`U`g`i bni Zf]YXYb`[Y`hYb`"8]YgY`; fi ddYž`X]Y j cfUi gg]WÅh]WÅ`" \$`i` `XYf`5fVY]hg`_fÅZñY`Ui ga UWÅYb`k]fXž`ZcfXYfh a Y\`f`VYfi Z]WÅY`:`YI]V]`]hÅhi bX`Y]b`VYggYfYg`J Yf\`Å`hb]g]j cb 5fVY]h`ni`:`fY]nY]hž`gc`**B Yk gk YY`_`**"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`7 \ UbWÅb

8]Y`; fØbXY`ZØf`X]YgY`A]Wfc!FYh]fYa Ybh`g]bX`j]Y`ZÅ`h][`i bX VY]b`U`h`Yb`k]fhgWÅUZh]WÅY`i bg]WÅYf\Y]hYb`i bX`Y]bYb k UWÅgYbXYb`:`c`_i g`Ui Z`a YbhU`Y`; Ygi bX\Y]h`"J]Y`Y`6Yn]Y\Yf X]YgYf`5i gnY]hYb`g]bX`a ch]j]Yfhž`XYb`?fY]g`Ui Zj cb`6i fbc`i hž`XYf Å`hYfY`; YbYfUh]cbYb`[YdfÅ[h`U`hž`ni`Xi fWÅVfYWÅYb`"8YbbcWÅ`[]Vh Yg`6YXYb`_Yb.`?f]h]_Yf`VYZØfWÅhYbž`XUgg`gc`WÅY`5i gnY]hYb `Ub [Zf]gh][`bY [Uh] Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`?Uff]YfYWÅUbWÅb`i bX

X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`GhUV]`]hÅh`UVYb`_ÖbbhYb"

5i ZXYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`Uf[i a Ybh]YfYb`Y]b][Yž`XUgg`ghfUhY []gWw
[Yd`UbhY`A]Wfc!F Yh]fYa Ybhg`X]Y`9a d`cmUV]`]hm'ghY][Yfb`_ÖbbYbž
]bXYa`g]Y`XYb`9fk YfVghÅh][Yb`Yfa Ò[`]WwYbž`bYi Y: Å\][_Y]hYb`ni
Ybhk]W_Y`b`i bX`j YfgWw]YXYbY`6fUbWwYb`ni `Yf_i bXYb"
I bhYfbY\`a Yb`g]bX`XUni`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž`\fY`9fk Ufhi b[Yb
Ubni dUggYb`i bX`: `YI]V]`]hÅh]b`j]\fY`5fVY]hgf]Ww`h]b]Yb`ni
]bhY[f]YfYbž`i a`HU`YbhY`ni`U`hYb"J cfgWw`Å[Y`\]YfZØf`VY]b\U`hYb
i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`j`cb`i bVYnU\`hYb`GUVVUh]WJ`g`cXYf
Yfk Y]hYfhYb`i f`Ui Vgdfc[fUa`a`Yb"

≠g[YgUa`h`_ÖbbhY`X]YgYf`HfYbX`b]Ww`h`bi f`ZØf`≠X]j]Xi Ybž`gcbXYfb
Ui Ww`ZØf`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`Y]bY`7\UbWw`XUfghY``Ybž: `i`_hi Uh]cbYb`ni
j Yff]b[Yfb`i bX`U`hYfbUh]j Y`VYfi Z]WwY`K`Y[Y`ni`gWw`UZZYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	: fUb`_Z fhž`8Yi hgWw`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY• k k k "bYk gk YY_`Wt a

6Ygi WwYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY