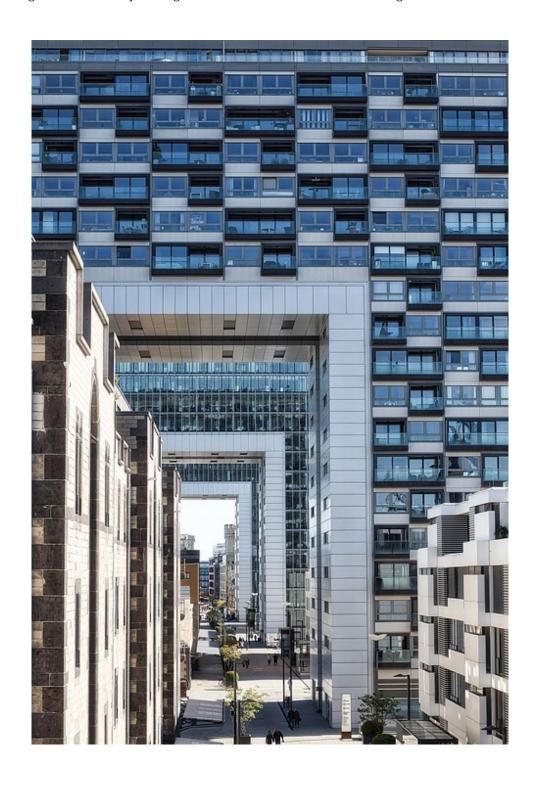


## ? O`b '9bhXYW\_Yb.'; Y\Y]a b]ggYž'?i `]bUf]\_ i bX'?i `hi f'Ua 'F\Y]bi ZYf



?  $\mathring{O}$   $\mathring{D}$   $\mathring{Z}$   $\mathring{Z$  $DUfUX]Yg^{2}ZOf^{2}bhXYW_Yf^{2}ibX^{2}; Ybigg^{2}YV\setminus UVYf^{2}A^{2}h^{2}gY^{2}bYa$ i bj Yfk YWXgY`VUfYb '7 \ Ufa Y 'j YfY]bh'X]Y 'GhUXh'; YgWX]WXhYž'?i `hi f i bX'\_i `]bUf]gW\Y'? Ògh`]W\\_Y]hYb'Ui Z'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y'K Y]gY"'< ]Yfž'k c XYf'VYfØ\a hY'? O`bYf'8ca 'a U'YghÀh]qW\'ØVYf'X]Y'U`hY\fk ØfX][Y 5`hghUXh'k UW\hž'ÒZZbYb'g]W\ibnÀ\`][Y'HØfYb'ni'jYfVcf[YbYb ; Y\Y]a b]ggYb i bX ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb 9f`YVb]ggYb" CV Xi 'Ui Z'XYf  $\hbox{Gi WXY'bUWX'} \verb| Yfn\UZhYb'f\Y]b]gWXYb'GdYn]U`]hAhYb'V]ghz'X]WX'ZØf \\$ Ui ZfY[YbXY'?ibghibX'\_fYUh]jY'; U`Yf]Yb']bhYfYgq]YfghicXYf Y]bZUW\X]Y'a U`Yf]gW\Yb'I ZYfdfca YbUXYb'Ua 'F\Y]b'[Yb]Y»Yb a OWX hYgh' '? O`b'\Uh'ZØf'YXYb'Yhk Ug'ni 'V]YhYb"'@Ugg'i bg [ Ya Y]bqUa ']b'X]Y'| ]Y`qY]h][ Y'K Y`h'X]YqYf'k | bXYfVUfYb'GhUXh Y]bhUi WXYb i bX i bg Ui Z'XUg 5 VYbhYi Yf VY[YVYbž Y]b][Y XYf VYghYb'JYfUbghU'hi b[Yb'i bX'5i gZi [gn]Y`Y'ni 'YbhXYW\_Ybž'X]Y'g]Y ni 'V | Y h Y b '\ Uh'' '6 Y f Y | h 'ZØf 'X Y | b Y 'F Y | g Y 'b U W '? O`b 3 '8 U b b '`Ugg 'i b g [ `Y]W\ ``cg`Y [ Yb °

# $9bhXYW_YX]YaU^YghAh]gWXY? O`bYf`8ca ii bXgY]bY'; Y\Y]ab]ggY$

 $8 \ Yf'? \ O`b \ Yf'8 \ ca \ z`c \ X \ Yf'c \ ZZ]n]Y```X]Y' < c \ Y`8 \ ca \ \_]fWX \ Y`Gh"`DY hY filb X `A Uf]Uz`]gh'c \ b Y`Nk Y]ZY``XUg`]_cb]gWX ghY `6 Ui k Yf_`XYf'GhUXh? O`b"`A ]h'gY]b Yb']a dc gUb hY b `HØfa Yb z`X]Y`ØVYf'%) + `A YhYf']b `XYb < ]a a Y``fU[Yb z`n]Y \ h'XYf'8 \ ca `'A\f`]WX`A ]``]cb Yb'j cb `6 Ygi WX Yfb Ub"'9f']gh'b]WX h'bi f'Y]b `UfWX]hY_hcb]gWX Yg`A Y]ghYfk Yf_`XYf'; ch]_z gcb XYfb `Ui WX`Y]b `I B 9G7C!K Y`h_i `hi fYfVYz`XUg`X]Y`< YfnYb `XYf?i bghl'i b X'; YgWX]WX hg]b hYfYgg]YfhYb`\O\Yf`gWX`U[Yb``Aggh"$ 

K Ybb Xi XYb 8 ca 'j cb cVYb VYk i bXYfb a ÒW hYghž \_Ubbgh Xi 'X]Y '\*) 'Ghi ZYb XYg GØXhi fa g VYghY][ Yb "8 Yf 5 i Zgh]Y[ 'a U[ 'Yhk Ug UbghfYb[ YbX gY]bž XcW X]Y 5 i gg]W h Ui Z'X]Y GhUXh ? Ò`b 'i bX XYb F\Y]b ']gh X]Y A Ø\Y k Yfh "6Y] \_`UfYa 'K YhhYf \_Ubbgh Xi 'gc[ Uf V]g ni 'XYb ZYfbYb 6Yf[ Yb XYg G]YVYb[ YV]f[ Yg gY\Yb "8]Y 5 i gg]W h ]gh VYgcbXYfg VYY]bXfi W\_YbX VY] GcbbYbi bhYf[ Ub[ "

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'; Y\Y]a h]dd']gh'X]Y'8 ca gW Uhn\_Ua a Yfž'X]Y'g]W\
X]fY\_h'bYVYb'XYa '8 ca 'VYZ]bXYh"' < ]Yf'\_Ubbgh'Xi 'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY
fY`][ ]ÒgY'5fhYZU\_hY'i bX'?i bghgW\AhnY'VYk i bXYfbž'X]Y'j cb
i bgW\AhnVUfYa 'K Yfh'g]bX"'8]Y'GUa a `i b['i a ZUggh'5ddfYhi fYbž
`]hi f[ ]gW\Y'; YZ\A\*Y'i bX'?cghVUf\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'V]g']bg'A ]hhY`U`hYf
ni fØW\_fY]W\Yb"'8]YgY'GW\Uhn\_Ua a Yf'V]YhYh'Y]bYb'h]YZYb'9]bV`]W\_
]b'X]Y'fY`][ ]ÒgY'?i bgh'i bX'; YgW\]W\hY'XYf'FY[ ]cb"

8Yf'8ca ']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'Cfh'XYf'5bVYhi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b \_i `hi fY``Yg'NYbhfi a "'FY[Y`a À»][Y'?cbnYfhY'i bX'\_i `hi fY``Y JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'k YfXYb'\]Yf'UV[Y\U`hYbž'X]Y'XUg'[YgUa hY GdY\_hfi a 'XYf'A i g]\_'j cb'\_`Ugg]gW\Yf'V]g'\]b'ni 'nY]h[YbÒgg]gW\Yf A i g]\_'UVXYW\_Yb"'8]Y'5\_i gh]\_']b'XYf'?Uh\YXfU`Y']gh'Y]bn][Ufh][ž i bX'gca ]h']gh'Y]b'?cbnYfh']a '8ca 'Y]b'[Ubn'VYgcbXYfYg'9f`YVb]g"

±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb': Ø\fi b[Yb'Z]bXYgh'Xi 'Ui Z'XYf'cZZ]n]Y``Yb

K YVg]hY"

#### K ]WN h][Y'=bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a '? O`bYf'8ca.

| 9fY][ b]g                   | 8 Y hU]`g                        |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <sup>2</sup> Zzbi b[gnY]hYb | HÀ[`]WX'*.\$\$''&%.\$\$'I\f      |
| 9]bhf]hh                    | 9]bhf]hhini a 18 ca 1ZfY]/       |
|                             | : Ø\fi b[Yb'_cghYbdZ]W\h][       |
| 5XfYggY                     | 8 ca _`cghYf'(ž') \$* * + '? Ò`b |

CV'Xi 'Y]b'; YgW\]W\hg!'i bX'5fW\]hY\_hi fYbh\i g]Ugh'V]gh'cXYf Y]bZUW\'bi f'X]Y'Yf[ fY]ZYbXY'GW\\Ob\Y]h'X]YgYg'A Y]ghYfk Yf\_g Yf`YVYb'a \OW\hYgh' 'XYf'?\O`bYf'8ca ']gh'Y]b'A i gg'VY]''YXYa 6Ygi W\']b'?\O`b''@Ugg'X]W\'j cb'XYf'A U[ ]Y'i bX'XYb'; Y\Y]a b]ggYb X]YgYg'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'6Ui k Yf\_g'j YfnUi VYfb'i bX'YbhXYW\_Yž k Ufi a 'Yg'U`g'Y]bYg'XYf'[ fO`» hYb'; ch\]W'?i bghk Yf\_Y'XYf'K Y`h'[ ]`h''

# ? i `]bUf]gW\Y'< ][\`][\hg. 'Nk ]gW\Yb'< ]a a Y` i bX'< Yfn'XYf'f\Y]b]gW\Yb'? $\emptyset$ W\Y

? O`bžY]bY'GhUXh'j c``Yf'; YgW\]W\hY'i bX'?i `hi fž'VY[Y]ghYfh'b]W\h bi f'a ]h']\fYf'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'5fW\]hY\_hi fž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'a ]h Y]bYf'j ]Y`Z\hY][Yb'i bX'gW\a UW\_\UZhYb'? $\emptyset$ W\Y''8]Y'f\Y]b]gW\Y ? $\emptyset$ W\Y']gh'VY\_Ubbh'Z $\emptyset$ f']\fY'\Yfn\UZhYb'GdY]gYb'i bX'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb 5fca Ybž'X]Y'XUg'[Ughfcbca ]gW\Y'9f`YVb]g']b'X]YgYf'di `g]YfYbXYb GhUXh'df\ha[Yb''<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'\_i `]bUf]gW\Y'<O\Ydi b\_hYž'X]Y'Xi Ui Z'XY]bYf'FY]gY'bUW\'?O`b'i bVYX]b[h'dfcV]YfYb'gc``hYgh''

 $8\,]Y\,f\backslash\,Y]b\,]gW\lambda\,Y\,'?\,@W\lambda\,Y\,']gh\,'ghUf\_\,'j\,\,c\,b\,'XYb\,'fY[\,\,]c\,b\,U\,'Yb\,'Ni\,\,hUhYb\,'$ 

[YdfÀ[h"?Ò`gWXžXUg·VY`]YVhY·6]Yf·XYf·FY[]cbž·]gh·Y]b·UVgc`i hYg Aigg"·9g`k]fX`]b·hfUX]h]cbY``Yb·6fUi\ÀigYfb·gYfj]Yfhž·kc·X]Y?Y``bYf·X]Y; YhfÀb\_Y`]b·\_`Y]bYbž·gWX`Ub\_Yb; `ÀgYfbž·gc[YbUbbhYbGhUb[Ybž·Vf]b[Yb"·8]YgY·6fUi\ÀigYf·g]bX·b]WXh·bif·CfhY·niaHf]b\_Ybž·gcbXYfb·UiWX·nia·9ggYb"<]Yf-\_Ubbgh·Xi·hmd]gWXYGdYn]U`]hÀhYb·[Yb]Y»Ybž·XUfibhYf.

- < ]a a Y`i b'Ÿ X.'9]b'VY`]YVhYg'; Yf]W\h'Ui g'ŸdZY`bž ? UfhcZZY`b'i bX'GW\k UfnVfchž'XUg'Y]bYb'\]a a `]gW\Yb ; YgW\a UW\_'a ]h'Y]bYf'\Yfn\UZhYb'BchY'\_ca V]b]Yfh''
- F\Y]b]gW\Yf`GUi YfVfUhYb. '9]b`]b`9gg][ 'Y]b[Y`Y[ hYg F]bXZY]gW\ž'XUg``Ub[ gUa `[Y[ Ufh`k ]fX`i bX`a ]h`Y]bYf \_Ògh`]W\Yb`GUi WY`gYfj ]Yfh`k ]fX"
- FY]VY\_i W\Yb. ??bi gdf][Y?UfhcZZY`di ZZYfž`X]Y`cZh`a ]h 5dZY`a i g`[Y[YggYb`k YfXYb`i bX`Y]bY``YW\_YfY`A ]gW\i b[Ui g`gØ» `i bX`\Yfn\UZh`V]YhYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\`][\h'XYf'?Ò'bYf'; Ughfcbca ]Y']gh'X]Y'?Ò'gW\Y
HUdUg!?i`hi f"'=a a Yf'a Y\f'FYghUi fUbhg'V]YhYb'\_`Y]bYž'\_fYUh]j Y
; Yf]W\hY'Ubž'X]Y'Y]bY'J]Y`ZU`h'Ui g'fY[]cbU`Yb'Ni hUhYb'i bX
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'9]bZØggYb'j YfY]bYb"'8]Yg']gh'X]Y'dYfZY\_hY
; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'j YfgW\]YXYbY'5fca Yb'ni 'dfcV]YfYb'i bX'X]Y
\_i`]bUf]gW\Y'6UbXVfY]hY'XYf'GhUXh'ni 'YbhXYW\_Yb"'9]b][Y'VY`]YVhY
HUdUg!; Yf]W\hY'g]bX.

- : `Ua a \_i WX Yb. '9]b 'XØbbYf 'HY][ VcXYb 'VY `Y[ h'a ]h '7 fÄa Y ZfUÊWX Yž Nk ]YVY `b 'i bX 'GdYW\_ž 'XYf 'dYfZY\_h'ni a 'HY] `Yb ']gh"
- < Å\ b W\ Y b Z`Ø[Y`. '? bi gdf][Y'i b X 'k Øfn][Y': `Ø[Y`ž'X]Y Y]bY'VY`]YVhY': ]b[YfZccX!Cdh]cb'g]bX"
- JY[YhUf]gWXY'? Ògh`]WX\_Y]hYb. "Jcb"[YVfUhYbYa; Ya ØgY"V]g'ni "\Yfn\UZhYb'8]dgž"X]Y"XYb"; Ui a Yb YfZfYi Yb"

8]Y'A Àf\_hY']b'? Ò`b'g]bX'YVYbZU``g'Y]b'k U\fYg': Ygh'ZØf'X]Y'G]bbY"
8Yf'< Yi a Uf\_h'i bX'XYf'5`hYf'A Uf\_h'V]YhYb'Y]bY'[ fc» Y'5i gk U\``Ub
fY[]cbU`Yb'DfcXi \_hYb'i bX'8Y`]\_UhYggYb"'<]Yf'\_Ubbgh'Xi 'Zf]gW\Y
K i fghk UfYbž'? ÀgYž'gck ]Y'gU]gcbU`Y'CVgh!'i bX'; Ya ØgYgcfhYb
Z]bXYgh"'9]b'VYgcbXYfYf'; Ybi gg']gh'XYf'? Ò`bYf'GYbZž'XYf']b

 $j \ YfgWX ]YXYbYb'; \ YgWXa \ UW\underline{g}f]WXhi \ b[\ Yb'Yf\A`h`]WX']gh'i \ bX'YXYa \\ ; \ Yf]WXh'XUg'[\ Yk \ ]ggY'9hk \ Ug'j \ Yf`Y]\ h''$ 

 $: \varnothing f'X]Y\Upsilon b][Ybz'X]Y'g\varnothing Y'JYfgi Wki b[Yb'`]YVYbz'g]bX'X]Y'? O`bYfG\varnothing k UfYb'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\`][\h''8]Y'VYf\varnothing a hYb'? O`bYf'Df]bhYbz'Y]b'hfUX]h]cbY``Yg'@YV_i WkYb!; YVÀW_z'g]bX'bi f'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y`''8]YgYk YfXYb'j cf'U``Ya']b'XYf'K ]bhYfnY]h'[Yfb'[YbcggYbz'XcW'Xi_Ubbgh'g]Y'XUg'[UbnY'\J\f'\ØVYf'Z]bXYb''5VYf'Ui Wk'X]Y'_`Ugg]gWkYb6Yf`]bYf'i bX'X]Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'GWkc_c`UXY'Ui g'`c_U`YbA Ubi ZU_hi fYb'g]bX'Y]b'A i gg'Z\Øf'YXYb'6Ygi WkYf''$ 

9]b'5i gZi ['ni 'Y]bYa 'XYf'nU\`fY]W\Yb'J]bch\Y\_Yb']b'? O`b']gh
YVYbZU``g'Ya dZY\`Ybgk Yfh"'<]Yf'\_Ubbgh'Xi 'b]W\h'bi f'`c\_U`Y'K Y]bY
dfcV]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'j]Y``ØVYf'X]Y'K Y]bdfcXi \_h]cb'i bX'X]Y
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb'5bVUi [YV]YhY'XYf'I a [YVi b['YfZU\fYb"'9]b
VY`]YVhYf'K Y]b'Ui g'XYf'FY[]cb']gh'XYf'F]Yg`]b[ž'XYf'a]h'gY]bYf
: fi W\h][\_Y]h'i bX'Zf]gW\Yb'GAi fY']XYU`'ni 'XYb'fY[]cbU`Yb
; Yf]W\hYb'dUggh"

9]b'\_i`]bUf]gWXYg'9f`YVb]g'XYf'VYgcbXYfYb'5fh'V]YhYh'X]f'Y]bYFi bXZU\fh'Ui Z'XYa 'F\Y]b"'5i Z'j ]Y`Yb'GWX]ZZYb'k YfXYb'\_Ògh`]WXYAYbØg'gYfj ]Yfhž'X]Y'X]Y'VYghYb'; Yf]WXhY'XYf'f\Y]b]gWXYb'?ØWXYVY]b\U`hYb"'Gc'\_Ubbgh'Xi 'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y'gWXÒbY'5i gg]WXh'Ui Z'X]YGhUXh'[Yb]Y»Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Y]b][Y'XYf'VYghYb'GdY]gYb'i bX; YhfÀb\_Y'XYf'FY[]cb'\_cghYb"'9g'[]Vh'nU\`fY]WXY'5bV]YhYfž'j cb\_`Ugg]gWXYb'8Ua dZYfb'V]g'ni 'a cXYfbYb'; Ughfcbca ]YgWX]ZZYbž'X]Yi Li f]ÒgY'A YbØg'UbV]YhYb"

8]Y?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'\Yfn\UZhYb'; Yf]W\hYbž'gØ» Yb'@YW\_YfY]Yb i bX'Y]bYa '[fc»Ufh][Yb'5a V]YbhY'a UW\h'?Ò`b'ni 'Y]bYa 'DUfUX]Yg ZØf': Y]bgW\a YW\_Yf"'9[U`ž'cV'Xi ']b'Y]bYa 'fi gh]\_U`Yb'6fUi \Ui g gdY]gYb'cXYf'Y]b'gh]`j c``Yg'F YghUi fUbh'VYgi W\Yb'a ÒW\hYghž'X]Y f\Y]b]gW\Y'?ØW\Y'`ÀXh'X]W\Y]bž']\fY'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX']\fYb'7\UfU\_hYf ni 'YbhXYW\_Yb"

K Ybb'Xi 'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Y'; Ughfcbca ]YgnYbY']b'?Ò`b YfZU\fYb'a ÒW\hYghž'VYgi W\Y'X]Y'c $\mathbb{Z}$ ]n]Y``Y'K YVg]hY'XYf'GhUXh.' ?  $\mathring{O}$ `b"XY"

# ?ibghibX'?i`hif.'8]Y'VYghYb'AigYYb'ibX; U`Yf]Yb']b'?Ò`b

? O`b ']gh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'gY]bYb'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'8ca 'VY\_Ubbhž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'U`g'Y]bY'di `g]YfYbXY'A Yhfcdc`Y'XYf'?i bgh'i bX?i `hi f"'8]Y'GhUXh'VY\YfVYf[ h'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`'j cb'A i gYYb'i bX; U`Yf]Ybž'X]Y'g]W\'Xi fW\']\fY'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'9]bn][ Ufh][ \_Y]h Ui gnY]W\bYb"'9[ U`ž'cV'Xi 'Y]b'?i bgh`]YV\UVYfž; YgW\]W\hg]bhYfYgg]YfhYf'cXYf'Y]bZUW\'bi f'bYi [ ]Yf][ 'V]ghž'? O`b V]YhYh'ZØf'YXYb'Yhk Ug"

6Y[]bbYb'k]f'a]h'XYa '?c'i a VU'A i gYi a ž'k Y'WXYg'XUg
?i bgha i gYi a 'XYg'9fnV]ghi a g'?Ò'b']gh"'8Yf'5fWX]hY\_h'DYhYf
Ni a h\cf'\Uh'\]Yf'Y]bYb'Cfh'[YgWXUZZYbž'XYf'gck c\`'5`hY'A Y]ghYf
U`g'Ui WX'nY]h[YbÒgg]gWXY'?i bgh']b'Y]bYa '\Ufa cb]gWXYb'FU\a Yb
j YfY]bh"'8]Y'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'5fWX]hY\_hi f'XYg'A i gYi a g'
hY]`k Y]gY'Ui g'XYb'Fi]bYb'Y]bYf'nYfghÒfhYb'?]fWXY'[YVUi h' 'ZØ[h
g]WX'dYfZY\_h']b'X]Y'GUa a `i b['Y]b'i bX'gWXUZZh'Y]b'Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Yg
9f`YVb]g'ZØf'X]Y'6Ygi WXYf"

9]b k Y]hYfYg A i gg ]gh XUg K U``fUZ!F]W Ufhn! A i gYi a ž XUg a ]h gY]bYf i a ZUb[fY]W Yb GUa a `i b[ Yi fcd A]gW Yf A U`YfY] j ca '%' "V]g ni a '%- "'\*J\\f\i bXYfh VY[Y]gh Yfh "<]Yf Z]bXYb g]W K Yf\_Y j cb VYfØ\a hYb '? Øbgh Yfb k ]Y FYa VfUbXh ž j Ub '8 m W\_ i bX '7 "'8" : f]YXf]W "'8]Y gh AbX][Y 5 i ggh Y ``i b[ ']gh gck c\` 'W fcbc`c[]gW 'U`g Ui W h\Ya Uh]gW [Y[`]YXYfh i bX 'V]Yh Yh gd UbbYbXY '9]bV`]W\_Y ]b X]Y '9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYf A U`YfY] 'ØVYf 'J\\f\i bXYfh Y`\]bk Y["

: Øf'X]Y'@]YV\UVYf'nY]h[YbÒgg]gW\Yf'?i bgh']gh'XUg'gY]h'&\$%(
YfÒZZbYhY'A i gYi a '@i Xk ]['Y]b'UVgc`i hYf'<chgdch"'9g
VY\YfVYf[h'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY'GUa a `i b['a cXYfbYf'?i bghž
Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'Y]bYf'XYf'[fÒ»hYb'GUa a `i b[Yb'j cb'Dcd!5fh']b
9i fcdU"'<]Yf'Z]bXYgh'Xi 'K Yf\_Y'j cb'?Øbgh`Yfb'k]Y'5bXm'K Uf\c`
i bX'Fcm'@]W\hYbghY]bž'gck]Y'Y]bY'\YfUi gfU[YbXY'GUa a `i b['j cb'K Yf\_Yb'XYf'\_`Ugg]gW\Yb'A cXYfbYžY]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'D]WUggc'i bX
?`YY"</pre>

 $8\,c\,WX\,\,?\,\,\dot{O}d\,ZY\,b\,\,\dot{O}V\,Y\,f\,\,\dot{I}\,\,b\,g\,Y\,f\,Y\,\,\dot{L}\,\,\dot{I}\,\,\dot{h}\,\,f\,Y\,\,\dot{Y}\,b\,\,\dot{G}\,WX\,\,\dot{A}\,hn\,Y\,\,\dot{I}\,\,]\,V\,h\,\,\dot{Y}\,g\,\,\dot{b}\,\,]WX\,\,h\,\,\dot{b}\,\dot{I}\,\,f\,\,\dot{I}\,\,\dot{b}\,\,\dot{G}\,WX\,\,\dot{A}\,hn\,Y\,\,\dot{I}\,\,\dot$ 

cfa 'j cb'A i gYYbž'Ui W\'nU\`fY]W\Y'; U`Yf]Yb'VYfY]W\Yfb'XUg?Ò`bYf'?i bgh`YVYb"'8]Y'GhUXh; U`Yf]Y'?Ò`b']gh'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfgZUgn]b]YfYbXY'5b`Ui ZghY``Y''<]Yf'\_Ubbgh'Xi 'gck c\``YhUV`]YfhY'U`gUi W\'Ui ZghfYVYbXY'?Øbgh`Yf'YbhXYW\_Yb'i bX'cZh'Ub'JYfb]ggU[YbhY]`bY\a Ybž'X]Y'Y]b'; YZØ\``ZØf'X]Y'`YVYbX][Y'?i bghgnYbY'XYfGhUXh'jYfa]hhY`b"

| ?i bgh]bgh]hi h]cb  | : c_i g                            | 6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb  |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ?c`ia VU'AigYia     | FY`][ ]ÒgY'i bX                    | 5fWX]hY_hif'jcb |
|                     | nY]h[YbÒgg]gW\Y                    | DYhYf'Nia h\cf  |
|                     | ?i bgh                             |                 |
| K U``fUZIF]WXUfhn!  | 9i fcdÀ]gWXY <sup>*</sup> A U`YfY] | K Yf_Y j cb     |
| AigYia              | f%' "!%- "`>\"Ł                    | FYa VfUbXhžjUb  |
|                     |                                    | 8 mW_           |
| AigYia @ Xk][       | A cXYfbY'i bX                      | ; fc»Y'Dcd!5fh! |
|                     | nY]h[YbÒgg]gW\Y                    | GUa a `i b[     |
|                     | ?i bgh                             |                 |
| GhUXh; U`Yf]Y ? Ò`b | 5_hi Y``Y'?i bgh                   | JYfb]ggU[Yb'ibX |
|                     |                                    | 5i gghY``i b[Yb |

9]b 'C fhž' XYf'c Zh'ØVYfgY\Yb'k ]fXž'UVYf'Yg'k Yfh']ghž'VYgi Wh'ni k YfXYbž']gh' XUg'B G!8c\_i a YbhUh]c bgnYbhfi a "'8]YgYg VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'A i gYi a 'VYZUggh'g]W\'a ]h'XYf'; YgW\]W\hY'XYf bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gW\Yb'8]\_hUhi f'i bX']\fYb'5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z? O`b"'8]Y'5i gghY``i b[Yb'g]bX'Ui ZgW\`i ggfY]W\'i bX'Ya ch]cbU`ž'i bX'Yg']gh'Y]b'k]W\h][Yf'Cfhž'i a 'g]W\'a ]h'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"

? O`b']gh'Ui WX 'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY'GhfYYh'5fh"; VYf'X]Y'[ UbnY'GhUXh j YfhY]`h'Z]bXYgh'Xi '[ fc» ZÀWX][ Y'K UbXa U`YfY]Yb'i bX VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'; fUZZ]h]gž'X]Y'Y]b'a cXYfbYg'i bX'i fVUbYg'; YZØ\`j Yfa ]hhY`b"'5a 'VYghYb'Yf\_i bXYgh'Xi 'X]YgY'?i bghk Yf\_Y'ni ': i » cXYf'a ]h'XYa ': U\ffUX'i bX'YbhXYW\_gh'XUVY]'X]Y'j YfghYW\_hYb GWXÀhnY'XYf'GhUXh"

8]Y'?i`hi fgnYbY']b'?Ò`b'k]fX'Ui WX'Xi fWX'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`'j cb' J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'VYfY]WXYfhž'XUfi bhYf'?i bghUi gghY``i b[Ybž : Ygh]j U`g'i bX'\_i `hi fY``Y': YghY"'8Yf'^À\f`]WXY'?Ò`bYf ?i bgh\YfVgh']gh'Y]b'<][\`][\hž'VY]'XYa ; U`Yf]Yb'i bX'A i gYYb
]\fY'HØfYb'OZZbYb'i bX'gdYn]Y``Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'UbV]YhYb"'8]Yg
]gh'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'XYf'?i bgh'i bX
?i `hi f']b'?O`b'\Ui hbU\'ni 'Yf`YVYb"</pre>

 $5 VgWX `]Y * YbX ``Aggh`g]WX `gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y `AigYYb`ibX'; U`Yf]Yb`]b ? O`b`k Y]h`a Y\f`U`g`bif`5igghY``ib[gfAiaY`g]bX"`G]Y`g]bX `YVYbX][Y`CfhY`XYf`\daggd]fUh]cbž`FYZYI]cb`ibX`9bhXYW_ib["`5WXhYXUfUiZž`[YbØ[YbX`NY]h`ZØf`XY]bYb`6YgiWX`Y]bnid`UbYbž`XYbb`X]Y _i`hifY``Yb`5b[YVchY`XYf`GhUXh`g]bX`gWX]Yf`YbX`cg"`Ia`aY\f`ØVYfX]Y`? O`bYf?ibghgnYbY`ni`YfZU\fYbž`VYgiWXY`X]Y`cZZ]n]Y``Y`GY]hYXYf`? O`b'Hcif]gaig`; aV< ž`X]Y`j]Y`Y`bØhn`]WXY`\dagga ZcfaUh]cbYbVYfY]hghY``h"$ 

## : Ugn]bUh]cb'F\Y]b.'9f`YVY'X]Y'VYnUi VYfbXYb I ZYfdfca YbUXYb

9bh`Ub[ 'XYf'I ZYfdfca YbUXYb'YfghfYW\_Yb'g]W\'nU\`fY]W\Y;  $f\emptyset$ bZ\AW\Yb\Z'X]Y'g]W\'dYfZY\_h'Z\Øf'Y]b'D]W\_b]W\_'cXYf'Y]bZUW\'nif 9bhgdUbbi b[ 'Y][ bYb"'8]Y'D`\Ahn\Y'g]bX'cZh'[i h'VYgi W\'h'j cb A YbgW\Yb\Z'X]Y'g]W\']b'XYf'GcbbY'gcbbYb\Z'`YgYb'cXYf'Y]bZUW\'X]Y 5i gg]W\'h'Ui Z'XYb': `i gg'[ Yb]Y\"Yb"' < ]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][ Y'XYf VY`]YVhYghYb' < chqdchq.

- F\Y]bdUf\_. '9]b'[fc»Yf'DUf\_'a]h'VYY]bXfiW\_YbXYb 5igV`]W\_Yb'UiZ'XYb'F\Y]b'ibX'X]Y'GhUXh"
- FiXc`Zd`Uhn. '9]b'`YVYbX][Yf'Cfh'a]h'j]Y`Yb'7UZÅg'ibX FYghUifUbhgž']XYU``ZØf'Y]bYb'?UZZYYghcdd"
- $GYj Yf]bgVf@W_Y$ . '9]b'[fc» Ufh][Yf'Cfh'Z@f': chc[fUZYbž'X]Y XUg'? Ò`bYf'DUbcfUa U'Y]bZUb[Yb'k c``Yb"

9]bY'XYf'VYghYb'A Ò[`]WX\_Y]hYbž'? Ò`b'j ca 'K UggYf'Ui g'ni 'Yf`YVYbž ]gh'Y]bY'6cchgZU\fh'Ui Z'XYa 'F\Y]b"'NU\`fY]WXY'5bV]YhYf'\UVYb Hci fYb']a '5b[YVchž'X]Y'gck c\`\_i fnY'Fi bXZU\fhYb'U`g'Ui W\`Àb[YfY'5i gZØ[Y'bUW\'6cbb'cXYf'8ØggY`XcfZ'VY]b\U`hYb"'8]YgY Hci fYb'V]YhYb'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'G]W\h'Ui Z'X]Y'GhUXh i bX']\fY'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'5fW\]hY\_hi fž'gcbXYfb'[Yk À\fYb'Ui W\ 9]bV`]W\_Y']b'X]Y'; YgW\]W\hY'XYg'F\Y]bg'i bX'XYf'i a `]Y[YbXYb FY[]cbYb"

Ni gầhn`]WX 'ni 'XYb'6cchghci fYb'\_Ubb'X]Y'F\Y]bi ZYfdfca YbUXY'ZØf Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`j cb'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'[Ybi hnh'k YfXYb"'8 Ug'Â\f`]WXY ?  $\dot{O}$ `bYf'@]WX hYf': Yi Yfk Yf\_'n]Y\h'HUi gYbXY'j cb'6Ygi WXYfb'Ubž X]Y'g]WX'Ybh`Ub['XYg'I ZYfg'j YfgUa a Y`bž'i a 'XUg'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY GdY\_hU\_Y`'ni '[Yb]Y» Yb"'8]YgYg'9j Ybh']gh'Y]b'<][\`][\h']a '?  $\dot{O}$ `bYf JYfUbghU`hi b[g\_U`YbXYf'i bX'nY][h'X]Y'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'?i `]ggY XYg'F\Y]bgž'XYf'j cb'Vi bhYb'@]WXhYfb'Yf\Y``h'k]fX"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'[fc»Yf'JcfhY]`'XYf'F\Y]bi ZYfdfca YbUXYb']gh'X]Y VfY]hY'DU`YhhY'Ub'[Ughfcbca]gW\Yb'A O[`]W\\_Y]hYb"'9bh`Ub['XYg : `i ggYg'Z]bXYgh'Xi.

| ? Ò`b 'G_m`]b Y | Acxyfby xyi hgwxy ?@wxy a ]h |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
|                 | F\Y]bV`]W_                   |
| F\Y]bUi\UZYb    | J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y   |
|                 | Cdh]cbYb                     |
| 7UZÅ 'Ua 'F\Y]b | 7\Ufa Y'i bX'_Ò`gW\Yg        |
|                 | 5a V]YbhY                    |

: Øf'U``Yž'X]Y'[YfbY'U\_h]j 'g]bXž'[]Vh'Yg'Ua 'F\Y]b'nU\`fY]WXY'FUX! i bX'K UbXYfk Y[Y"8]Y'[i h'Ui g[YVUi hYb'GhfYW\_Yb'j Yf`Ui ZYb Ybh`Ub['XYg': `i ggi ZYfg'i bX'V]YhYb'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'gdcfh`]W\Y 6YhÀh][i b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'5i gV`]W\_Y'Ui Z'XYb F\Y]b'i bX'X]Y'i a `]Y[YbXY'@UbXgW\UZh'': U\ffUXj Yf`Y]\Y'g]bX']b XYf'GhUXh'k Y]h'j YfVfY]hYhž'gcXUgg'Yg'Y]bZUW\']ghž'g]W\'Y]b'FUX'ni gW\bUddYb'i bX'X]Y'I ZYfdfca YbUXY'ni 'Yf\_i bXYb''

I ZYf']gh'YVYbZU``g'b]W\h'ni 'i bhYfgW\ÀhnYb"'J]Y`Y'?i bghdfcY\_hY i bX'JYfUbghU`hi b[Ybž'k]Y'XUg'? Ò`bYf':]`a]bgh]hi h'cXYf' F\Y]b]gW\Yg'@UbXYga i gYi a ž``]Y[Yb']b'i ba]hhY`VUfYf'BÀ\Y XYg'F\Y]bg'i bX'dfcZ]h]YfYb'j cb'XYf']bgd]f]YfYbXYb'I a[YVi b["8]Y'?caV]bUh]cb'j cb'?i `hi f'i bX'BUhi f'gW\UZZh'Y]bY'\Ufa cb]gW\YGh]a a i b[ž'X]Y'Y]bn][Ufh]['ZØf'?Ò`b']gh"

Ni gàhn`]W\ k ]fX`X]Y`: Ugn]bUh]cb`XYg`F\Y]bg`Xi fW\ bUW\XYb\_`]W\Y

G\_i `dhi fYb`i bX`\phghU``Uh]cbYb`Ybh`Ub[ `XYf`Dfca YbUXYb
i bhYfghf]W\Yb\z`X]Y`c\Zh`H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`I a k Y`h!`i bX`8Yb\_a U`gW\i hn

UbgdfYW\Yb"`9]b`VYgcbXYfg`Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Yg`6Y]gd]Y``]gh`X]Y

GUa a `i b[ 'j cb'?i bghk Yf\_Yb']a `F\Y]bdUf\_\z`X]Y`U``Y`dUUf

A cbUhY`]\fY`Ui g[ YghY``hYb`GhØW\_Y`k YW\gY`h`i bX`gc']a a Yf`k ]YXYf

bYi Y`DYfqdY\_h]j Yb`i bX`\pa di `gY`V]YhYh"

# J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb']b'? Ò`b.: YghY'i bX'9j Ybhgž X]Y'Xi 'b]W\h'j YfdUggYb'gc``hYgh

? O`b`]gh'b]W\h'bi f`ZØf`gY]bYb`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`8 ca `cXYf`X]Y \_Ogh`]W\Y`f\Y]b]gW\Y`? ØW\Y`VY\_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`gY]bY
`YVYbX][ Y`9j Ybhg!'i bX`: Ygh\_i `hi f"`8 Ug`[ UbnY`\*J\f`ØVYf`Z]bXYb`]b
XYf`GhUXh`nU\`fY]W\Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`ghUhhž`X]Y`gck c\`
9]b\Y]a ]gW\Y`U`g`Ui W\`6Ygi W\Yf`Ubn]Y\Yb"`J cb`? UfbYj U``ni
K Y]\bUW\hga Àf\_hYbž`\]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][ Y`XYf`< O\Ydi b\_hYž`X]Y`Xi
b]W\h'j YfdUggYb`gc``hYgh"

## ? $O^{T}$ $UfbYjU^{T}$ $U^{T}$ $U^{$

8 Y f '? O`b Y f '? U f b Y j U`ž'U i W ' ? O``Y '5 `U U Z ž']gh c \ b Y 'N k Y ] Z Y ` 'X U g

 $[f\grave{O} \Rightarrow hY illib X iZUfVYb Zfc YghY i9fY][b]g iXYf iGhUXh i'' 9f iVY[]bbh ic ZZ]n]Y ``Ua i'%%" B cj Ya VYf ila i'%% i%% i \filb X iYffY]W h igY]bYb i < \grave{O} Ydib_h b iXYf iX cWX Y j cf i5gWX Yfa ]hhk cWX "'8]Y iGhfU yb ig]bX i[YZØ``h ia]h A YbgWX Yb i]b iVi bhYb i? cghØa Ybž k Å\fYbX iI a nØ[Y iXi fWX iX]Y GhUXh in]Y \Yb "' < [Yf ig]b X iY]b][Y i < ][\`][ \hg.$ 

- FcgYba cbhU[gni [.'8Yf'< Ò\Ydi b\_h'XYg'?UfbYj U`gž'VY]</li>
   XYa 'dfi b\_j c``Y'K U[Yb'i bX': i » [fi ddYb'Xi fWX'X]Y'GhUXh n]Y\Yb"
- K Y]VYfZUghbUWkh '9]b 'HU[ ž'Ub 'XYa ': fUi Yb 'X]Y 'A UWkh ØVYfbY\a Yb 'i bX 'A ÀbbYf'a ]h 'GWkYfnYb ' Ybha UbbYb "
- ?cghØa dUfhmg. 'J YfgW\]YXYbY '@cWUh]cbg'V]YhYb'gdYn]Y``Y J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'ZØf': Y]Yfk Øh][Y"

## $K Y \setminus b \cup W hga Af_h Y A \cup [gW Y : Yghh \cup [Y ]$

± XYf 5 Xj YbhgnY]h'j Yfk Ub XY`h'g]W ? Ò`b ]b Y]b K ]bhYfk i b XYf`Ub Xž'k Ybb X]Y K Y]\bUW hga Àf\_hY ]\fY 'HcfY ÒZbYb" 8 Yf 'VYfØ\a hYghY A Uf\_h'VYZ]b XYh'g]W 'j cf XYa ? Ò`bYf 8 ca 'i b X 'n]Y\h' Y XYg 'IJ\f A ]``]cbYb 'j cb '6 Ygi W Yfb 'Ub" '< ]Yf\_Ubbqh'Xi 'Zc`[ Yb XYq'Yfk UfhYb.

- @YW\_YfY]Yb. 'DfcV]Yf'X]WX 'Xi fWX'; `Ø\k Y]bž'[YVfUbbhY A UbXY`bž'6fUhk i fgh'i bX'X]Y'\_Ògh`]WXYb'CVgh\_i WXYb"
- < UbXk Yf\_. 'GhÀbXY'V]YhYb'hfUX]h]cbY``Yg'?i bgh\UbXk Yf\_ i bX'; YgWXYb\_Y'Ubž'X]Y'dYfZY\_h'ZØf'X]Y': Y]YfhU[Y'q]bX"
- 9j Ybhg. 'J ]Y 'Y 'A Àf\_hY '\ UVYb '@j Y!A i g]\_ž
   K Y]\ bUW\ hq\_cbnYfhY 'i bX 'UbXYfY '\_i `hi fY``Y '5b[ YVchY"

### ? O`bYf@]W\hYf 9]b gdY\_hU\_i `AfYg : Yi Yfk Yf\_

8]Y?ÒbYf@]WkhYf]ghY]bYa Uf]h]a YJYfUbghU`hi b[žX]Y'YXYg'\l\f]a '\in']'Ua 'F\Y]bi ZYf'ghUhhZ]bXYh"'NU\`fY]WkY'GWk]ZZYžXUfi bhYf dfÀWkh][Y'F\Y]bgWk]ZZYfž'j YfgUa a Y`b'g]Wkži a 'Ub'Y]bYa ZUbhUgh]gWkYb': Yi Yfk Yf\_'hY]`ni bY\a Yb"'8]Y'5ha cgd\ÀfY']gh Y]bn][Ufh]['i bX'n]Y\h'A YbgWkYba Yb[Yb'Ubž'X]Y'XUg': Yi Yfk Yf\_ j ca 'I ZYf'cXYf'j cb'XYb'GWk]ZZYb'Ui g'VYhfUWkhYb"

### 5fh 7c`c[bY 8]Y?ibgha YggY

8]Y'5fh'7c`c[bYžX]Y']a '5df]`''À\f`]W\'ghUhhZ]bXYhž']gh'Y]bY'XYf
À`hYghYb'i bX'VYXYi hYbXghYb'?i bgha YggYb'9i fcdUg"'<]Yf'ghY``Yb
; U`Yf]Yb'Ui g'XYf'[UbnYb'K Y`h'nY]h[YbÒgg]gW\Y'?i bghk Yf\_Y'i bX
A cXYfb'A UghYfd]YW\g'Ui g"'8]YgY'J YfUbghU`hi b[']gh'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf
?i bgh`]YV\UVYf'i bX'GUa a `Yf'Y]b'A i gg.

- ; U`Yf]Yb`i bX`? Øbgh`Yf.`, VYf`&\$\$`; U`Yf]Yb`nY][ Yb`K Yf\_Y j cb`YhUV`]YfhYb`i bX`Ui ZghfYVYbXYb`? Øbgh`Yfb"
- JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb.'GdUbbYbXY'DcX]i a gX]g\_i gg]cbYbž
   J cfhfÀ[Y'i bX'JYfb]ggU[Yb'V]YhYb'Y]bYb'h]YZYb'9]bV`]W\_']b
   X]Y'?i bghk Y`h"

## 8 Yi hnYf ? UfbYj U` '9]b Yhk Ug UbXYfYf ? UfbYj U`

B]Wkhibi fix]Yi5`hghUXhi\_Ubbi?UfbYj U``8Yfi8Yi hnYfi?UfbYj U`V]YhYhiY]bYiYhk Ugi]bh]a YfYii bXi`c\_U`icf]Ybh]YfhYi: Y]Yf"i<]Yf \_ca a Yij cfiU``Ya iX]YiBUWkVUfbij cbi8Yi hnini gUa a Ybžii a [Ya Y]bgUa ini iZY]Yfbžik UgiY]bYi[fc»Ufh][YiA Ò[`]Wk\_Y]hiV]YhYhžiX]Yic\_U`Yi?i `hi fi\_YbbYbni `YfbYb"

## ? O`bYfA UfUh\cb 9]b gdcfh`]WXYf < O\Ydib\_h

GdcfhVY[Y]ghYfhY'\_ObbYb'Ua '?O`bYf'A UfUh\cb'hY]`bY\a Ybž'XYf]a 'C\_hcVYf'ghUhhZ]bXYh"8]Y'GhfYW\_Y'ZØ\fh'Xi fWX'X]Y'gWXObghYbHY]`Y'XYf'GhUXhž'Y]bgWX`]Y»`]WX'GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb'k]Y'XUgF\Y]bUi\UZYbž'XYb'; fØb[ØfhY`i bX'XYb'?O`bYf'8ca "'8YfA UfUh\cb'n]Y\h'gck c\`'DfcZ]!'U`g'Ui WX'<cVVm`Ài ZYf'Ub'i bX']ghY]bY'[fc»Ufh][Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'ZØf'Ni gWXUi Yfž'X]Y'GhUXh']b6YkY[i b['ni 'Yf`YVYb"

## K cWXYba Àf\_hY` '?i`]bUf]gWXY'J]Y`ZU`h'j cf'XYf < Ui ghØf

BYVYb'XYb'[fc»Yb'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'[]Vh'Yg']b'?Ò`b'Ui W\nU\`fY]W\Y'k ÒW\Ybh`]W\Y'A Àf\_hY"'8Uni '[Y\ÒfYb'X]Y'j]Y`Yb' K cW\Yba Àf\_hYž'k c'Xi 'Zf]gW\Y'Ni hUhYbž'`c\_U`Y'DfcXi\_hY'i bX

? Ògh`]W\\_Y]hYb`Z]bXYgh"8]YgY`A Àf\_hY`g]bX`Y]b`[i hYf`Cfhži a `a ]h XYb`9]b\Y]a]gW\Yb`]b`?cbhU\_h`ni `hfYhYb`i bX`XUg`k U\fY`? Ò`bYf @YVYb`ni `Yf`YVYb.

- ² `a Ø\`YbhU[.'±o'j]Y`Yb'GhUXhhY]`Yb'\_Ubbgh'Xi 'Ub VYgh]a a hYb'HU[Yb'Zf]gW\Y'DfcXi\_hY'j cb'Y]b\Y]a ]gW\Yb 5bV]YhYfb'\_Ui ZYb"
- : `c\a Àf\_hY. `GhÒVYfY`Xi fWX`J]bhU[Y!GhØW\_Yž'6ØWXYfž ?`Y]Xi b[`i bX`a Y\f`Ui Z`XYb`j YfgWX]YXYbYb`: `c\a Àf\_hYb ]b`XYf`GhUXh"

A ]hˈgcˈj ]Y`Yb J YfUbghU`hi b[YbˈXUgʻ[UbnYˈ&J\fʻØVYfʻ]gh'?Ò`bˈY]b [fc»Ufh][YfʻCfhži a '\_i `hi fY``Yb FY]Wkhi a 'i bX': Y]Yf`]Wk\_Y]hYb ni Yf`YVYb"'9[U`žʻcV'Xi 'ZØf'XYb'?UfbYj U`žʻX]Y'K Y]\bUWkhga Àf\_hY cXYfʻX]Y'?i bghgnYbY'\_ca a gh' 'X]Y'GhUXh'\Uh']a a YfʻYhk Ugʻni V]YhYbž'XUgʻXY]b'<Yfn'\Ò\YfʻgWk`U[Yb ``Àggh"

## 5i gZìi [gn]Y`Y'fi bX'i a '?Ò`b. 'BUhi f'i bX 5VYbhYi Yf']b'XYf'l a [YVi b[

? O`b`]gh'b]W\h'bi f`VYfØ\a h`ZØf`gY]bYb`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`8 ca `i bX XUg``YVYbX][Y`GhUXh`YVYb"`8]Y`I a [YVi b[`XYf`GhUXh`V]YhYh`Y]bY J]Y`nU\``Ub`5i gZi [gn]Y`Ybž`X]Y`dYfZY\_h`g]bXž`i a `XYf`< Y\_h]\_`XYg 5``hU[g`ni `YbhZ]Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`GW\Ob\Y]h`XYf`f\Y]b]gW\Yb`BUhi f`ni [Yb]Y $^{*}$ Yb"'<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`XYf`VYghYb`CfhY`ZØf`BUhi f!`i bX 5VYbhYi Yf`]YV\UVYf°

## %"8 Yf? Ob][ gZcfgh

Bi f'Y]bY'\_i fnY': U\fh'j cb'? Ò`b'YbhZYfbhž'`]Y[h'XYf'? Òb][gZcfghž'Y]bkY]h'Ài Z][Yg'K U'X[YV]Yhž'XUg']XYU``ZØf'GdUn]Yf[Àb[Yž K UbXYfi b[Yb'i bX'FUXhci fYb']gh''A]h'gY]bYb'nU\`fY]W\Yb K UbXYfk Y[Yb'i bX'a U`Yf]gW\Yb'5i gg]W\hgdi b\_hYb']gh'XYf ? Òb][gZcfgh'Y]b'VY`]YVhYf'Cfh'ZØf'9]b\Y]a]gW\Y'i bX'6Ygi W\Yf [`Y]W\Yfa U»Yb"

• K UbXYfk Y[Y. [i h'a Uf\_]YfhY'GhfYW\_Yb'ZØf'U``Y GWk]Yf][\_Y]hq[fUXY

- H]Yfk Y`h. '<Y]a Uh'j ]Y`Yf`Y]b\Y]a ]gW\Yf`H]YfY`k ]Y`FY\Y
  i bX'J Ò[Y`</li>
- : fY]nY]hY]bf]WX hi b[Yb.; f]``d`ÀhnY`i bX D]W\_b]W\_VYfY]WXY

#### &" 8 Ug G Y V Y b [ Y V] f [ Y

8 UgʻG]YVYb[YV]f[Yž'Y]bYʻXYfʻÀ`hYghYbʻB Uhi fgWXi hn[YV]YhY
8 Yi hgWX`UbXgžʻ]ghʻY]bʻZUbhUgh]gWXYgʻN]Y`ʻZØfʻY]bYbʻHU[YgUi gZi [
j cbʻ? Ò`b"'8]YʻFY[]cbʻV]YhYhʻb]WXhʻbi fʻVYY]bXfi W\_YbXYʻ5i gV`]W\_Y
Ui ZʻXYbʻF\Y]bžʻgcbXYfbʻUi WXʻnU\`fY]WXYʻA Ò[`]WX\_Y]hYbʻZØf
5\_h]j i f`Ui VYf.

- K UbXYfi b[Yb. '6Y`]YVhY'Fci hYb'ZØ\fYb'ni a 8fUW\YbZY`gž'XYf'a]h'gY]bYf'5i gg]W\hgd`UhhZcfa 'Y]bYb UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'I a[YVi b['V]YhYh'
- :  $U \setminus ffUXhci fYb$ . '9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'FUXk Y[Y'Ybh`Ub[XYg'F\Y]bg'i bX'X]Y'i a `]Y[YbXYb'< $\emptyset$ [Y`"
- < O\ `YbZcfgW\ i b[. '6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'GW\ Ui \O\ `Yb 'i bX Yf`YVYb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY 'I bhYfk Y`h"

### ' "8 Ug F \ Y]b hU`

8 Ugʻl B 9 G 7 C ! K Y`h\_i `hi fYfVY`F\Y]bhU``YfghfYW\_h`g]W\`Ybh`Ub[ `XYg F\Y]bgʻj cbʻ? O`bʻV]gʻni fʻ@cfY`Ym" 8 ]YgY`FY[ ]cbʻ]ghʻVYfØ\a hʻZØf ]\fY`K Y]bVUi [ YV]YhYʻi bX`W\Ufa UbhYb`8 OfZYf"`< ]Yf`\_ObbYb`G]Y K Y]bZYghY`VYgi W\YbžʻK Y]b[ ØhYf`VYg]W\h][ Ybʻi bX`X]Y UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`@UbXgW\UZhYb`[ Yb]Y» Yb.

- K Y]bdfcVYb. DfcV]YfYb G]Y ``c\_U`Y K Y]bYž ]bgVYgcbXYfY XYb VY\_UbbhYb F]Yq`]b[ "
- 6i f[VYg]W\h][i b[Yb. '9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'\]ghcf]gW\Y
   6i f[Yb'k]Y'X]Y'6i f['8fUW\YbZY`g'cXYf'6i f[DZU`n[fUZYbghY]b"
- 6cchghci fYb. '9f\_i bXYb'G]Y'XYb'F\Y]b'j cb'XYf K UggYfgY]hY'Ui g'a ]h'Y]bYf'XYf'j ]Y`Yb'Ub[YVchYbYb 6cchghci fYb"

#### $("8YfBUhifdUf_"9]ZY$

8 Y f'B Uhi fd Uf\_'9]ZY``]gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'[fc» Ufh][Yg'N]Y``ZØf'CihXccf! 9bh\ig]UghYb"'=b'bif'Y]bYf'GhibXY'jcb'?Ò`b'Uig'YffY]W\VUfž'V]YhYh X]YgYf'DUf\_'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`'jcb'5\_h]j]hÀhYb.

- K UbXYfb.; VYf'&(\$'\_a 'a Uf\_]YfhY'K UbXYfk Y[Y Xi fW\n]Y\Yb'XYb'DUf\_'a ]h'ZUbhUgh]gW\Yb
   DUbcfUa UV`]W\_Yb"
- **GYYb**. '9f`YVYb'G]Y'X]Y']Xm``]gW\Yb'GhUi gYYbž'X]Y'g]W\']XYU` ni a 'GW\k ]a a Yb'i bX'6cchZU\fYb'Y][ bYb"
- H]YfVYcVUWX hi b[Yb. '< U`hYb'G]Y'5i ggWX Ui 'bUWX K]`XgWXkY]bYbž'Fch\]fgWXYb'i bX'j YfgWX]YXYbYb Jc[Y`UfhYb"

## ) " 8 ]Y GhUXh 6cbb

Bi f'Y]bY'\_i fnY'Ni [ ZU\fh'j cb'? Ò'b'YbhZYfbh'`]Y[ h'6cbbž'X]Y Y\Ya U`][ Y'< Ui dhghUXh'8 Yi hgW\`UbXg"'BYVYb'\_i `hi fY``Yb 5hhfU\_h]cbYbž'k ]Y'XYa '6YYh\cj Yb! < Ui gž'V]YhYh'Ui W\'6cbb gW\ÒbY'DUf\_g'i bX'l ZYfdfca YbUXYb"

- F\Y]bUi Yb. '9]b'k Y]h`Ài Z][ Yg'BU\Yf\c`i b[ g[ YV]Yhž dYfZY\_h'ni a 'FUXZU\fYb'i bX'GdUn]YfYb[ Y\Yb"
- 6chUb]gWXYf; UfhYb. '9]b'kibXYfgWX ObYf; UfhYb'a]h Y]bYf'VYY]bXfiW\_YbXYb'GUaa`ib['Ylch]gWXYf'DZUbnYb"
- ?i`hi fj YfUbghU`hi b[Yb.'6cbb']gh'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bYnU\`fY]W\Yb': Ygh]j U`g'i bX'A Àf\_hYž'X]Y'XUg'[UbnY'\*\*\*J\f
  ØVYf'ghUhhZ]bXYb"

## \* "'GWX `cgg'8fUWX YbVi f[

9hk UgʻUi » Yf\U`Vʻj cbʻ? Ò`bžʻUi ZʻXYa '8fUW\YbZY`gžʻh\fcbhʻXUg VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYʻGW\`cggʻ8fUW\YbVi f[ "'9gʻ\UbXY`hʻg]W\'i a 'Y]b \]ghcf]gW\Ygʻ6Ui k Yf\_žʻXUgʻc ZhʻU`gʻ6Y]gd]Y``ZØfʻX]YʻBYi [ ch]\_ʻ[ ]`h

• 5 fWX ]hY\_hi f. 'GWX `cgg'8 fUWX YbVi f[ 'ZUgn]b]Yfh'a ]h'gY]bYf dfUWX hj c``Yb': UggUXY'i bX'XYa 'Uba i h][ Yb'\deltabYbfUi a "

- : Ø\fi b[Yb. '9fZU\fYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'; YgW\]W\hY'i bX 5fW\]hY\_hi f'VY]'Y]bYf': Ø\fi b["
- 5 i gg]W hgd i b\_h.; Yb]Y» Yb G]Y [fUbX]cgY 5 i gV`]W\_Y Ui Z XUg F \Y]bhU`i cb XYb GW `cgg[ ÀfhYb Ui g"

 $8 ]Y'5i gZi [gn]Y`Y'fi bX'i a ??O`b`V]YhYb`Y]b`i b[`Ui V`]WXYg\\ GdY_hfi a `Ub`5_h]j ]hÀhYb`ZØf`BUhi f`]YV\UVYf`i bX\\ 5 VYbhYi Yf`i gh][Y"'9[U`ž`cV`G]Y`X]Y`K À`XYf`Yf_i bXYbž\\ K Y]bVUi [YV]YhY`YbhXYW_Yb`cXYf`X]Y`]bgd]f]YfYbXY`@UbXgWXUZh [Yb]Y»Yb`a OWXhYbž`X]Y`f\Y]b]gWXY`I a [YVi b[`\Uh`ZØf`YXYbYhK Ug`ni `V]YhYb"'5`gc`gWXbUddYb`G]Y`g]WX`$\fYK UbXYfgWXi \YibX`a UWXYb`G]Y`g]WX`VYfY]h`ZØf`bYi Y`5VYbhYi Yf`$ 

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY