

? c ZZYf`j Yf`cfYb3`Gc`g]Wk Yfb`G]Y`≠f
l f`Ui Vg[`ØW_`k]YXYf°

9fZU\fyb`G]Yž`k Ug`G]Y`hi b`a ØggYbž`k Ybb`≠f`? c ZZYf`Ua
: `i [\UZYb`j Yf`cfYb`[Y\h`GWk f]hhY`ni f`A Y`Xi b[ž`9fghUhh b[
i bX`fYWk h`]Wk Y`5gdY`_hY"



: `i [\UZYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`8Yf`J Yf`i gh`XYg`; YdÅW_g`Ua
: `i [\UZYb`_Ubb`XYb`GhUfh]b`XYb`l f`Ui V`Yf\YV`]Wk
VYY]bhfÅWk h][Yb`l a gc`k]Wk h][Yf`g]bX`X]Y`f]Wk h][Yb`GWk f]hhY`ni f`
gWk bY`Yb`@Øgi b[`XYg`DfcV`Ya`g`K Ybb`XUg`; YdÅW`_b]Wk h`Ua
N]Y`cfh`Ub`_ca a hž`gc`hYb`FY]gYbXY`i a [Y\YbX`\UbXY`b"

Ni bÅWk gh`]gh`Yg`Yb hgWk Y]XYbXž`XYb`J Yf`i gh`ni `a Y`XYb`"8Yf`YfghY
GWk f]hh`VYghY`h`XUf]bž`ni a `@gh! UbX!: ci bX!GWk U`hYf`ni `[Y\Yb
i bX`Y]bYb`DfcdYfmi`ffY[i`Uf]hm`FYdcfh`fD`≠`L`Ui`gni`ZØ`Yb"
Ni`gÅh`i]Wk`gc`hY`X]Y`5]f`]bY`]bZcfa`]Yfh`k YfXYbž`]XYU`Yfk`Y]gY
X]fY`_h]`cf`C`fh`cXYf`cb`]bY`"6Y`]DUi`gWk`U`fY]gYb`a`ØggYb`Ui`Wk`X]Y
FY]gYj`YfUbghU`hYf`]b`?`Ybbhb]g[`YgYhnh`k`YfXYbž`k`]Y`K`Y`h
VYf]Wk`hYh"

K]W\ h][Y`GW\ f]hhY`]a` : U``j` c b` ; YdÅW_j Yf`i gh

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`YggYbh]Y``Yf`GW\ f]hh]gh`XUg`HY]`Yb`XYg`GhUbXc fhg`XYg
? c ZYfg" `<]YfZØf`g]bX`? c ZYf!HfUW_Yf`bØm`]W\ ž`i a` `XYb`J YfV`Y]V
XYg` ; YdÅW_g`ni` `Yfa`]hhY`b" `J]Y`Y`5]f`]bYg`V]YhYb`X]Y`A` Ò[`]W\ _Y]hž
GhUbXc fh]@]b_g`ni` `hY]`Yb" `F Y]gYbXY`gc``hYb`Ui` W\ `bchk` YbX][` Y
5fh]_Y`VYgcf[` Ybž`k]Y`l` bhYfk` ĀgW\ Y`cXYf`NU\ bVØfghYbž`i` bX`X]Y
6Y`Y[` Y`ZØf`X]YgY`? Āi` ZY`Ui` ZYk` U\ fYb" `9g`]gh`fUhgUa` ž`X]Y`? cghYb
gc`b]YXf][` `k]Y`a` Ò[`]W\ `ni` `U`hYb"

B UW\ `XYa` `? Ui` ZXYf`9fgUhmUfh]_Y``_Ubb`X]Y`9fghUhi` b[`VY]`XYf
5]f`]bY`VYUbbhfU[` h`k` YfXYb" `8Yf`5bhfU[` `a` i` gg`ni` gUa` a` Yb`a`]h`XYf
D≠!Bi` a` a` Yf`i` bX`XYb`? Ui` ZY`Y[` Yb`cb`]bY`Y]b[` YfY]W\ h`k` YfXYb"
6YgcbXYfg`k`]W\ h][`]gh`XYf`fYW\ h]W\ Y`<]bhYf[` fi` bX.` K` Ybb`Y]b
? c ZYf`Āb[` Yf`U`g`XfY]`K` cW\ Yb`j` YfgW\ k` i` bXYb`V`Y]Vhž[`]`h`Yf`U`g
j` Yf`c`fYbž`i` bX`X]Y`5]f`]bY`]gh`j` YfdZ]W\ hYhž`XYb` `ϕ\`U`h`XYg`? c ZYfg`ni
YfgYhYbž`k` cVY]`Y]bY`< UZhi` b[` g\`ŌW\ gh[` fYbnY`j` cb`_bUdd`%-` \$\$
9i` fc`VYghY`h" `F Y]gYbXY`gc``hYb`B UW\ k` Y]gY`ØVYf`XYb` `ϕ\`U`h`XYg
; YdÅW_gž`VY]gd]Y`gk` Y]gY`Xi` fW\ `:` chc`gž`Ui` ZYk` U\ fYb"

6Y]`F Y]gYbXYbž`X]Y`Y]bY`DUi` gW\ U`fY]gY`[` YVi` W\ h`\UVYbž`VYghY`h
ni` gĀm`]W\ `X]Y`A` Ò[`]W\ _Y]hž`XYb`F Y]gYdfY]g`ni` `a`]bXYfb" `<]YfVY]
_ŌbbYb`5bgdfØW\ Y`Ui` Z9bhgW\ ĀX][` i` b[` Yb`cXYf`A`]bXYfi` b[` Yb
k` Y[` Yb`bi` hm`cgYf`l` f`Ui` VgnY]h[` Y`hYbX`[` Ya` UW\ h`k` YfXYb" `8]YgY
A`]bXYfi` b[` _Ubb`Y`bUW\ `9]bnY`ZU``nk`]gW\ Yb`&\$`i` bX`)` \$`DfcnYbh
dfc`l` f`Ui` VghU[` `Ui` ga` UW\ Yb"

F YW\ hY`XYf`F Y]gYbXYb`i` bX`9fghUhi` b[` Yb

J Yf`i` ghž`6YgW\ ĀX][` i` b[` `cXYf`J YfgdĀhi` b[` XYg` ; YdÅW_g`g]bX
Āf[` Yf`]W\ Y`G]hi` Uh]cbYbž`VYgcbXYfg`VY]`XYf`<]bfY]gY" `F Y]gYbXY
\UVYb`Ui` W\ `F YW\ hYž`X]Y`j` cb`5857!9l` dYfhYb`Yf`_`Āfh`k` YfXYb" `Gc
]gh`X]Y`5]f`]bY`j` YfdZ]W\ hYhž`X]Y`? cghYb`ZØf`9fgUhm`_Y]Xi` b[` `i` bX
Hc]`YhYbUfh]_Y``ni` `YfghUhhYbž`k` Ybb`XUg` ; YdÅW_j` Yf`c`fYb`[` Y`h"
8]YgY`9fghUhi` b[` [`]`h`YXcW\ `bi` f`ZØf`bchk` YbX][` Y`5fh]_Y`ž`X]Y
gc`Zc`fh`VYbØh][` h`k` YfXYbž`k`]Y`l` bhYfk` ĀgW\ Yž`6UXYVY`_Y]Xi` b[` `i` bX
< m[`]YbYUfh]_Y`"

8]Y' < ÒW gh[fYbnY'ZØf'9fgUhn_Ài ZY'cXYf'J Yf'i gh'VYhfÀ[h'U_hi Y''
_bUdd'&\$\$\$'9i fc'dfc'DYfgcb''K]W h[']ghžXUgg'6Y'Y[Y'ZØf
Bch_Ài ZY'Ui ZVYk U\fh'k YfXYb''': Øf'j Yf'cfYbY'cXYf'VYgWÀX][hY
; Y[YbghÀbXY'a i gg'X]Y'5]f']bY'VYbZU`g'Ui Z_ca a Ybž'k cVY]'XYf
BYi dfY]g'ZØf'bYi Y'5fh]_Y''i bX'XYf'NY]hk Yfh'ZØf'[YVfUi W hY'5fh]_Y'
YbhgWÀX][h'k YfXYb''K YfhgUWYb'k]Y'GWa i W_cXYf'@Udhcdg
g]bX'j cb'XYf' < UZhi b['Ui g[Ybca a Ybž'gcXUgg'F Y]gYbXY'\]Yf
VYgcbXYfg'j cfg]W h['gY]b'gc`hYb''

Gc`hY'XUg'; YdÀW_ VYgWÀX][h'gY]bž'a i gg'X]Yg]bbYf\U`V'j cb
g]YVYb'HU[Yb'gWf]Zh]W h' [Ya Y'XYh'k YfXYbž'k À\fybX'Y]bY
; YdÀW_j YfgdÀhi b[']bbYf\U`V'j cb'&%HU[Yb'bUW'9]bhfYZZb'XYg
; YdÀW_g'[Ya Y'XYh'k YfXYb'gc`hY''6Y]'DUi gWU'fY]gYb'k]fX'Y]bY
; YdÀW_j YfgdÀhi b['ni XYa 'U'g'F Y]gYa Ub[Y`Ub[YgY\Ybž'k Ug
YVYbZU`g'5bgdfØWY'Ui ZF Y]gYdfY]ga]bXYfi b[Yb'Yfa Ò['W h''

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX']gh'Yg'ZØf'F Y]gYbXY'j cb'YbhgWY]XYbXYf
6YXYi hi b[ž]a ' : U`'j cb'; YdÀW_j Yf'i gh'gWbY`'i bX'YZ]n]Ybhini
\UbXY'b'i bX'\fy'FYW hY'ni ' _YbbYbž'i a '9bhgWÀX][i b[Yb'ni
g]W Yfb'' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'[YbUi Yb'J cf[Y\Yb'gk Y]gYb'i bX
fYW h]W Yb'F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'Z]bXYb'g]W 'i bhYf'5857''

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	: 'i [\UZybž'8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "k Y`h"XY• k k k "UXUWXY

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY