

## ?fYi nZU\fh!?]bXYf.~6Ygcf[b]g~ØVYf :Ua]`]Yb!7\Ucg~Ui Z~5]XU~Bcj U°

9]b: UWVcc\_!6Y]hfU[ ``Ògh'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'?]bXYf'Ui Z 5]XU!?fYi nZU\fhYb'Ui g"'Gcf[ Yb'i a 'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX I f`Ui VgYfZU\fi b[ Yb"



5]XU'Bcj Už'?fYi nZU\fhž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'9]bY'\_Øfn`]W\Y 8]g\_i gg]cb']b'Y]bYf': UWYVcc\_!; fi ddY'ZØf'5]XU!: Ubg'\Uh']b'XYf ?fYi nZU\fh[Ya Y]bXY ZØf'5i ZfY[i b['[Ygcf[h"8Yf'5i g[Ub[gdi b\_h k Uf'Y]b gUf\_Ugh]gW.Yf'6Y]hfU['Y]bYf'Bi hnYf]bž'X]Y ØVYf'X]Y \c\Y 5bnU\``Ub'?]bXYfb `Ub '6cfX'XYf'5]XU'Bcj U'\_`U[hY''8]YgY'?]bXYfž ]a '5`hYf'j cb'%'V]g'\* '\$U\fYbž'gcf[hYb']\fYf'A Y]bi b['bUW.ZØf'Y]b W.Uch]gW.Yg'I a ZY`Xž'XUg'g]Y'a ]h'UVk YfhYbXYb'6Y[f]ZZYb'k]Y K UXYbVY]» Yf 'VYnY]W.bYhY''G]Y'gW.]`XYfhY'Y]bY'ghfYgg][Y 5ha cgd\AfYž']b'XYf'g]Y'gY`Vgh'C\fghÒdgY``hfU[Yb'a i gghYž'i a XYa '@Afa 'ni 'Ybh\_ca a Yb'''K Ug'U`g'\Ufa `cgYf'?ca a YbhUf VY[Ubbž'Ybhk]W\_Y`hY'g]W.'gW.bY``ni 'Y]bYf'\]m][Yb'8YVUhhY'ØVYf?]bXYf'i bX': Ua ]`]Ybi f`Ui V'Ui Z'?fYi nZU\fhYb'''OA c]bQVYf]W.hYhž XUgg'X]Y'K\Uhg5dd!; fi ddYž']b'XYf'A]hfY]gYbXY']\fY'5bfY]gY Xc\_i a Ybh]YfYbž'j cb'X]YgYf'Bi hnYf]b'U`g'7ci bhXck b'ni a : Ua ]`]Ybk U\bg]bb 'Ub[YdfUb[Yfhki fXY''

8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'Yf\]Y`h'nU\`fY]W\Y'FYU\_h]cbYb"'J]Y`Y'Bi hnYf
j YfhY]X][ hYb'X]Y'6Y]hfU[ gj YfZUggYf]b'i bX'Ya dZUbXYb']\fYb'HYI h
U`g'\i a cfj c``"'8]Y'A Y\f\Y]h'UVYf'k Uf'Ya dÒfh'ØVYf']\fY
5VbY][ i b[ '[ Y[ Yb'?]bXYf'i bX'ghY``hY'[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY': fU[ Yb'ni f
K U\`'Y]bYg'ZUa ]`]YbZfYi bX`]W\Yb'GW\]ZZYgž'k Ybb'Y]bYa '?]bXYf
ghÒfYb"'9]b][ Y'gW\`i [ Yb'j cfž'XcW\'`]YVYf'Y]bY'UbXYfY'FYYXYfY]'ni
k À\`Yb'cXYf'X]Y'; fi ddYb!7\Uhq'ni 'j Yf`UggYb"

## : Ua ]`]YbZfYi bX`]WXY'5b[YVchY'Ui Z'5]XU! ?fYi nZU\fhYb

5]XU!?fYi nZU\fhYb'g]bX'ZØf'j ]Y`Y': Ua ]`]Yb'XYf'\DVY[ f]ZZ'Y]bYg
]XYU`Yb'I f`Ui Vg"'8]Y'FYYXYfY]'V]YhYh'Y]b'VfY]hYg'5b[ YVchž'XUg
gdYn]Y``Y'Dfc[ fUa a Yž'Gd]Y`d`ÀhnY'ZØf'?]bXYf'i bX
\_]bXYfZfYi bX`]WXY'FYghUi fUbhg'i a ZUggh"'9g']gh'U`gc'b]WXh
ØVYffUgWXYbXž'XUgg'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'XYb'I a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'?]bXYfb
Ub'6cfX'Ui Z\_ca a Ybž'VYgcbXYfg'k Ybb'Y]bY'Bi hnYf]b'Y]bYf
G]WXYf\Y]hggcf[ Y'bUWX [ Y\h'i bX'Ui Z': UWWVcc\_'X]Y': fU[ Y'Ui Zk ]fZhž
cV'?]bXYf'U``Y]b'Ui Z'5]XU!?fYi nZU\fhYb'fY]gYb'\_ObbYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY\_hž'XYf']b'X]YgYf'8YVUhhY'ni f'GdfUW\Y'\_Ua ž'g]bX 6YXYb\_Yb'\]bg]W\h`]W\a O[`]W\Yf'; YZU\fYb'ZØf'?]bXYf'Ub'6cfX" 9]b][Y'Bi hnYf'Ài »YfhYb'X]Y'A Y]bi b[ ž'XUgg'?]bXYf'Ui Z[ fi bX']\fYf a Ub[Y`bXYb'; YZU\fYbY]bgW\Ahni b[']b'VYgh]a a hYb'G]hi Uh]cbYbž k]Y'Yhk U']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb'; Y`ÀbXYfbž']b'; YZU\f'[YfUhYb'\_ObbhYb" 8]Yg'ghY\h']a '?cbhfUgh'ni 'XYb'dcg]h]j Yb'9fZU\fi b[Yb'UbXYfYf Bi hnYfž'X]Y'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'g]Y'gY`Vgh']b'À\b`]W\Ya '5`hYf'VYfY]hg gY`VghghÀbX]['fY]gYb'\_cbbhYb"'O8YfK YghYbQ\YVh'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g\Yfj cfž'XUgg'Hi ]'7fi ]gYg'gc[Uf'Y]bY'fY[i `ÀfY'FY]gY'Ui Z'XYf' A Y]bGW\]ZZ'\* ']b'Y]bY'fY]bYb'9fk UW\gYbYbfY]gY'i a [Yk UbXY`h'\Uhž'k UgXUni 'ZØ\fhYž'XUgg': Ua ]`]Yb'a ]h'a ]bXYf'À\f][Yb'?]bXYfb']\fY 6i W\i b[Yb'ghcfb]YfYb'a i gghYb"'8]YgY'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['j YfghÀf\_h X]Y'XUf]b'`]Y[YbXY'H\Ya Uh]\_'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h'j cb'?]bXYfb'Ui Z?fYi nZU\fhYb'i bX'X]Y'YbhgdfYW\YbXYb'FY[Y`i b[Yb"

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Y'5]XU!8YVUhhY'gd]Y[Y`h'Y]bY'[fÒ» YfY'8]g\_i gg]cb']b

XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'k]XYf'i bX'nY][hž'k]Y'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\
9a dZ]bXi b[Yb'ni '?]bXYfb']a 'I f`Ui V'gY]b'\_ObbYb''K À\fYbX'j]Y`Y

A YbgW\Yb'X]Y'ZUa]`]YbZfYi bX`]W\Yb'5b[YVchY'ni 'gW\AhnYb

k]ggYbž'[]Vh'Yg'Ui W\'Gh]a a Ybž'X]Y'g]W\'Xi fW\'X]Y'5bk YgYb\Y]h

j cb'?]bXYfb'[YghOfh'ZØ\`Yb'''+bgcZYfb'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W\
gc`W\Y'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'k Y]hYfYbhk]W\_Y`b'k YfXYb'i bX'k Y`W\Y

A U» bU\a Yb'FYYXYfY]Yb'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'gck c\`': Ua]`]Yb'U`g'Ui W\
UbXYfY'I f`Ui VYf'ni Zf]YXYbni ghY``Yb''

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	5]XU'BcjUž'?fYinZU\fhž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a c]b"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY