

?iVU'&\$&). 'Hcif]ghYbdUfUX]Yg'cXYf GWXUhhYbk Y`h'XYf'9]b\Y]a]gWXYb3

9bhXYW_Yb^G]Y^XYb^_i VUb]gWXYb^Hcif]gaig^Ua^%- "\$*"&\$&). Jcb'<Uj UbbU^bUWX^J]ÍU^Ygž'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXY^I bhYfgWX]YXY ibX^Uih\Ybh]gWXY^9f^YVb]ggY"



J] [U`Ygž?i VU'! + ?i VU']gh'XYf'Hci f]ga i g'Y]b'nk Y]gW\bY]X][Yg GW\k Yfh" 9]bY'FY]gY'j cb' < Uj UbbU'bUW\'J] [U`Yg'nY][h Y]bXfi W_gj c``'X]Y'K]XYfgdfØW\Y']a '5``hU['XYf'A YbgW\Yb'i bX'XYb [fc » Yb'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb'I bhYfgW\]YX'nk]gW\Yb'9]b\Y]a]gW\Yb i bX'I f`Ui VYfb"'K À\fYbX'Hci f]ghYbž'X]Y']b'9i fc nU\`Ybž'gW\bY` j cfUb_ca a Ybž'k UfhYb'j]Y`Y'?i VUbYf'i bhYf'6fØW_Yb'Ui Z'6i ggY cXYf'k UfYb'i a 'UbXYfY'HfUbgdcfha]hhY`"8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb']gh'XUg 9f[YVb]g'j cb''U\fnY\bhY`Ub[Yf'gcn]U`]gh]gW\Yf'Dc`]h]_'i bX'Y]bYf a]hhYfk Y]`Y'ZfU[]`Yb'K]fhgW\UZh"

5i hcgʻni ʻgY\Ybʻg]bXžʻUVYfʻj]Y`Y`DZYfXY[YgdUbbY"·8Yfʻ: U\fYf
_Ui ZhʻUa ʻGhfU» YbfUbXʻY]bʻK UfbXfY]YW_ʻa]hʻ_i VUb]gWXYbʻDYgcgž
k UgʻX]YʻXYi h`]WXYbʻÒ_cbca]gWXYbʻI bhYfgWX]YXYʻni fʻK Y`hʻXYf
Hci f]ghYbʻj YfXYi h`]WXhžʻXYfYbʻ; Y`XʻY]bYʻUbXYfYʻK Yfh][_Y]hʻ\Uh"ʻ=b
J]Í U`YgžʻXUgʻZØfʻgY]bYbʻHUVU_UbVUi ʻVY_Ubbh`]ghžʻV`Ø\hʻXYf
df]j UhYfʻ<UbXY`. N][UfYhhYbžʻ: Yi YfnYi [Yʻi bXʻgY`Vgh`[YVUW_YbYg
6fchʻk YfXYbʻni a ʻJYf_Ui ZʻUb[YVchYb"·8]YgYʻ; YgWXÀZhYʻ`Ui ZYbʻcZh
i bhYfʻXYfʻ<UbXi bXʻV]YhYbʻ9]bV`]W_Y`]bʻXYbʻ5``hU[ʻXYfʻ?i VUbYf"

Jcb'N][UfYhhYb'ibX'Fia.'8Yf'5``hU['XYf ?iVUbYf

Hci f]ghYbž'X]Y'Y]bY'D`UbhU[Y'VYgi W\Ybž'Yf\U`hYb'Fi a 'i bX
N][UffYbž'XcW\'X]Y'N][UffYb'k YfXYb'c\bY'9h]_Yhhi bX'FYW\bi b[
j Yf_Ui Zh"'8Yf'DfY]g'ZØf'Y]bY'N][UffY'_Ubb'XYa 'A cbUhg`c\b'Y]bYg
_i VUb]gW\Yb'5fnhYg'YbhgdfYW\Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb
GdUbbi b[Yb'k Y]hYf'j YfXYi h`]W\h''8Ug'U``[Ya Y]bY'@YVYb']b'?i VU
j c``n]Y\h'g]W\']b'Y]bYf'`Ub[gUa YfYb'; Ub[Ufh/X]Y'NY]h'gW\Y]bh'\]Yf
]a ', VYfZi gg'j cf\UbXYb'ni 'gY]b"

♣ 'J]Í U`Yg`\YffgW\h'\Ài Z]['Ghfca Ui gZU``ž'k Yg\U`V'j]Y`Y'Ui Z
; YbYfUhcfYb'ni fØW_[fY]ZYb'a ØggYb"'6Y]'Y]bYa ': Ygh'Ui Z'XYf
D`UnUž'XUg'j cb'A i g]_'i bX'XYa 'J Yf_Ui Z'j cb'A c']hcg'[YdfÀ[h']ghž
gd]Y`Yb'?]bXYf'6UgYVU``"'8]YgY': Y]Yfb'g]bX'cZh'fca Ubh]gW\
VY`Yi W\hYhž'k Ug'Hci f]ghYb'i bX'9]b\Y]a]gW\Y'ni gUa a YbZØ\fh"

2 _cbca]gWXY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y Fc``Y'XYg'Hci f]ga i g

8]Y'5i gZ'Ø[Y'ni a 'GhfUbX'YfZc`[Yb`cZh']b'Y]bYa 'HUI]'7c`YWh]j c i bX'V]YhYb'Y]bYb'6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y'gY\f'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb'6YXUfZY i bX'DfY]g_UhY[cf]Ybž'X]Y'Yg'i bhYf'ghUUh`]W\Yf'i bX'df]j UhYf JYfk U`hi b['[]Vh"8]Y'GhfÀbXY'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'gW\Òb'Ubni gY\Ybž a]h'k Y]» Ya 'GUbX'i bX'hØf_]gV`Ui Ya 'K UggYfž'g]Y'gd]Y[Y`b'Ui W\X]Y'\c\Y'@ ZhZYi W\h][_Y]h'k]XYfž'X]Y'XYb'_i VUb]gW\Yb'Gca a Yf dfÀ[h"

8]Y FØW__Y\f'bUWX`<Uj UbbU`YbXYh'cZh']b`JYf_Ui Zg`; YgdfÀWXYbUi Z`XYf`GhfU» Yž'k c`5b[YVchY`ZØf`?cbnYfhY`i bX`N][UffYb``cW_Yb"8]YgY`; YgdfÀWXY`ZØ\fYb`b]WXh'gY`hYb`]b`K c\bi b[Ybž'k c[YZÀ`gWXhY`DfcXi _hY`Ub[YVchYb`k YfXYb"`8]YgY`8 mbUa]_`]gh'Y]bYFYZYI]cb`XYg`k YWXgY`\UZhYb`k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYb`?`]a Ug`]b`?i VU`i bXXYf`Ub\U`hYbXYb`JYfgcf[i b[gdfcV`Ya Yž'X]Y`j]Y`Y`6Øf[YfVYhfYZZYb"

8 UhYb ni a '_i VUb]gWX Yb 'Gcn]U`]ga i g

8]Y'dc`]h]gWXYb'FU\a YbVYX]b[ib[Yb'g]bX'jcb'Y]bYa 'ghUf_YbGcn]U`]ga ig'[YdfÀ[hž'XYf'&\$&%'ibhYf'XYf'U_hiY``Yb': Ø\fib[ž'X]YUiZaY\f'U`g'gYWXg'J\fnY\bhY'5``Y]b\YffgWXUZh'nifØW_[Y\hžkY]hYf\]b'a]h'XfU_cb]gWXYf'<ÀfhY'jYfhY]X][h'k]fX"'FUÖ`'7UghfcžXYf'Øb[YfY'XYf'VY]XYb'7Ughfc!6fØXYfž'ØVYfkUWXh'X]Y';YgWX]W_YXYg'@UbXYgž'ibX'X]Y':ifWXh'jcf'Y]bYf'FØW__Y\f'XYf'9a][fUbhYbUig':`cf]XU'V`Y]Vh'VYghY\Yb"?iVU`\Uh']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'J\fnY\bhYbY]bY'KUbX`ib['jcb'gckYh]gWXYb'GiVjYbh]cbYb'\]b'ni_Ud]hU`]gh]gWXYb'8Yj]gYbY]b_ØbZhYb'Yf`YVh'

8]Y'8ca]bUbn'jcb'HYW\bc_fUhYbž'A]`]hÀfg'ibX
; Y\Y]a X]Ybgha]hUfVY]hYfb']bbYf\U`V'XYf'?caaib]gh]gW\Yb'DUfhY]
nY][hž'XUgg'XUg'dc`]h]gW\Y'GmghYa'k Yb][Yf']XYc`c[]gW\'ibX'aY\f
dfU[aUh]gW\'[YdfÀ[h']gh''<]ghcf]gW\'[YgY\Yb'ZØ\fhY'X]Y
_iVUb]gW\Y'FYjc`ih]cb'jcb'%-)-'b]W\h'ni'Y]bYa'Jc`_UiZghUbXž
gcbXYfb'k Uf'Y]b']bbYfYf'?c``Udg'XYg'6Uh]ghU!FY[]a Yg"

9]b'k]W\h][Yf'5gdY_h'XYg'_i VUb]gW\Yb'Gcn]U`]ga i g']gh'X]Y
J YfghUUh`]W\i b['XYf'K]fhgW\UZhž'X]Y'ni 'Y]bYf'Gi Vg]ghYbnk]fhgW\UZh
[YZØ\fh'\Uh":8]Y'FUh]cb]Yfi b[g_UfhY'ZØf'; fi bXbU\fi b[ga]hhY`ž
X]Y'%-*&'Y]b[YZØ\fh'k i fXYž'VYghY\h'V]g'\Yi hY"'8]YgY'; YgW\]W\hY
i bX'X]Y'UbXUi YfbXY'dc`]h]gW\Y'FYdfYgg]cb'\UVYb'ni f'U_h]j Yb
I bhYfYbhk]W_`i b['XYg'@UbXYg'[YZØ\fhž'k Ug'g]W\']b'XYb
O_cbca]gW\Yb'GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb'XYf'6Yj O`_Yfi b['k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"

±bg[YgUa h'nY][h'g]W\ž'XUgg'X]Y'FYU`]hÀh']b'?iVU'a Y\fgW\]W\h][']gh" 8]Y': Ugn]bUh]cb'XYf'hci f]gh]gW\Yb'5hhfU_h]cbYb'k]fX'ØVYfgW\UhhYh j cb'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'hÀ[`]W\Yb'@YVYbgž'XYf k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb'l b[`Y]W\\Y]h'i bX'Y]bYa 'Ui hcf]h\AfYb'dc`]h]gW\Yb GmghYa "

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	J]Í U`Ygž'?i VU
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bX!U_hi Y``"XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY