

@ I Ya Vi f[. 'G]W YfYg'F Y]gY`UbX`ZØf`%ž)
A]``cbYb`6Ygi W X Yf`]a `5i Zk]bX`°

@ I Ya Vi f[`]gh`&\$&) `Y]b`g]W YfYg'F Y]gY`UbX`a]hj]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb
N]Y`Yb``9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`]Xm`]gW X Y`@UbXgW UZhYb`i bX`c_U`Y
GdYn]U`]hÀ`hYb"



@ I Ya Vi f[!GhUXhž`@ I Ya Vi f[`!`@ I Ya Vi f[`\"Uh'g]W `]a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`>\\f`U`g`VY`]YVhYg'F Y]gYn]Y`YhUV`]Yfh`A]h`%ž)
A]``cbYb`6Ygi W X Yfb`j YfnY]W X bYhY`XUg`_Y]bY`@UbX`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y [
j cb`*`DfcnYbh`XYf`Hci f]ghYbnU`Yb``8]Y`\\Ui`dhg`W `]W
UbfY]gYbXYb`Hci f]ghYb`ghJa`a`Yb`Ui`g`fUb`_fY]W`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ž
6Y`[]Yb`i`bX`XYb`B]YXYf`UbXYb"

9]bY`Ghi`X]Y`j`cb`<Y``cGUZY`\\YVh`@ I Ya Vi f[`U`g`Y]bYg`XYf
g]W X YfghYb`F Y]gY`ÀbXYf`k`Y`hk`Y]h`\\Yfj`cf``8Yf`G]W X Yf`\\Y]hg]bXYI
VYhfÀ[`h`&%ž`ž`k`Ug`D`Uhn`g]YVYb`]a`[`cVU`Yb`J`Yf[`Y]W X `VYXYi`hYh`
⊖`XYb`Hcd`ZØb`Z`XYf`g]W X YfghYb`@ÀbXYf`fUb[]YfYb`⊖`UbX`ž
G]b[Udi`fž`8`ÀbYa`Uf`_ž`2`ghYffY]W X`i`bX`X]Y`GW`k`Y]n`@ I Ya Vi f[
j`YfdUggh`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`j`cb`YI`hfYa`Yb`K`YhhYfYfY][`b]ggYb`gck`]Y`Y]bYa

[Ygi b_YbYb'gi V_Y_hj] Yb'G]WXYf\Y]hg[YZØ\`XYb'Gdfi b['i bhYf'X]Y VYghYb'ZØbZ'

J Yf[`Y]W`a]h'UbXYfYb'@ÀbXYfb

⇒a `Yi fcdÀ]gWXYb'J Yf[`Y]W`VY`Y[h: fUb_fY]W`D`Uhm'') ž
8Yi hgW`UbX`Y[h'Ui Z`D`Uhm'%) žk À\fybX'6Y` []Yb'D`Uhm'&)
Y]bb]a a h'5i Z[`cVU`Yf'9VYbY'nÀ\`Yb'ni `XYb' [YZÀ\`f]W`ghYb
@ÀbXYfb'X]Y`D\`]dd]bYbž'c`i a V]Yb'i bX`A`YI]_cž[YZc`[h]c b
⇒X]Ybž'F i gg`UbX`i bX`XYa `Xa Yb''8]Y`I G5`dcg]h]cb]YfYb'g]W`U`g
%(``i bg]WXYfghYg`@UbX`XYf`K Y`hžj cf`Gmf]Yb'i bX`XYa `fUbž`k]Y`
@YggYb h]Y`VYf]W`hYh"

Hci f]gh]gW`Y`5 hhfU_h]c bYb']b'@i I Ya Vi f[

@i I Ya Vi f[`V]YhYh'6Ygi WXYfb'Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb
@UbXgW`UZhYb'i bX`_i `hi fY`Yb'9f`YVb]ggYb''8]Y`<Ui dhghUXhž
@i I Ya Vi f[!GhUXhž]gh'i a [YVYb'j cb'; i h'UbXž`XUg'a]higUZh[Yb
K]YgYb'i bX`gUbZi[YgW`k i b[YbYb'GhfU»Yb'di b_hYh''⇒a `; i h'UbX
VYZ]bXYh'g]W`XUg`W`UfU_hYf]gh]gW`Y`HU`XYf`G]YVYb'GW`ØggYfž
k Y`W`Yg`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`ZUgn]b]Yfh"

⇒a `BcfXYb`XYg`@UbXYg`Y[h`XUg`¥]g`Y`ž`Ui W`VY`Ubbh`U`g
@i I Ya Vi f[Yf`5fXYbbYbž`VYfØ`a h`ZØf`gY]bY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb
5i gV`]W_Y`i bX`K UbXYfk Y[Y''8]YgY`FY[]cb`n]Y`h`B`Uhi fZfYi bXY`Ub
i bX`]gh`fY]W`Ub`\]ghcf]gW`Yb'6i f[Yb''⇒a `BcfXcghYb`VYZ]bXYh'g]W`
X]Y`FY[]cb`A`Ø`Yfh`U`ž`X]Y`c`Zi`U`g`?`Y]bY`@i I Ya Vi f[Yf`GW`k Y]n
VYnY]W`bYh`k]fX``G]Y`]gh`VY`Ubbh`ZØf`a`ÀfW`Yb`UZhY
: Y`gZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX`X]W`hY`K`À`XYfž`X]Y`ni`Ci hXccf!5_hj]h`hYb
Y]b`UXYb"

8]Y`A`cgY`fY[]cb`]a`CghYb`@i I Ya Vi f[g`c`W`h`K`UbXYfYf'i bX
: Y]bgW`a`YW`Yf[`Y]W`Yfa`U»Yb''<]Yf`_ØbbYb`FY]gYbXY`nk]gW`Yb
K Y]bVYf[Yb`j`Yfk Y]Yb'i bX`c`U`Y`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`gck]Y`YX`Y`K`Y]bY
[Yb]Y»Yb''8Ug`8cfZ`GW`Yb[Yb`]b`X]YgYf`FY[]cb`[]h`U`g`Gma`Vc`
ZØf`XUg`a`cXYfbY`9i fcdU''⇒a `GØXYb`XYg`@UbXYg`VYZ]bXYh'g]W`XUg
A]bYhž`Ui W`U`g`@UbX`XYf`F`chYb`9fXY`VY`Ubbh''8]YgY`FY[]cb
j`YfY]bh`⇒Xi`ghf]YfVYž`a`cXYfbY`9`Ya`Yb`hYž`_i`hi`fY`Y`5b[YV`chY

i bX'gWkØhYbgbk YfhY'BUhi fž'k]Y'J]g]h'@i I Ya Vci f['Yf'Ài hYfh"

Æg[YgUa h'dfÅgYbh]Yfh'g]Wk'@i I Ya Vi f['b]Wk'h'bi f'U'g'g]WkYfYgž
gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'U'g'ZUWk'hYbfY]WkYg'F Y]gYn]Y'ž'XUg'gck c\''ZØf
BUhi f'YV\UVYf'U'g'Ui Wk'ZØf'?i 'hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhY'nU\`fY]WkY
5bfY]nY'V]YhYh"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	@i I Ya Vi f[!GhUXhž'@i I Ya Vi f[
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "`YggYbh]Y`"i• k k k "j]g]h'i I Ya Vci f["Wka

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY