

A U`c fWU`]a `Hci f]ga i g!GhfYgg.
@ I i ghci f]ghYb `ØVYf`UghYb `X]Y `≠bgY`°

A U`c fWU`Yf`YVh` , VYf hci f]ga i g. `@ I i g!Hci f]ga i gž
K UggYfj YfVfUi W`i bX`c`_U`Y`DfchYghY`dfÅ[Yb `X]Y
Ub\U`hYbXY`GU]gcb"



A U`c fWUž`Gd Ub]Yb`!`8]Y`6U`YUfYb]bgY`A U`c fWU`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`VY]
XYi hgW`Yb`i`f`Ui`VYfb`g`Y`f`VY`]YVhž`gcbXYfb`n]Y`h`ni`b`Y`a`Yb`X
Ui`W`i`G!5a`Yf]_UbYf`Ub`"8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h`]W`h`X]Y`g]W`j`YfAbXYfbXY
@UbXgW`UZh`XYg`Hci`f]ga`i`gž`X]Y`g]W`j`b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`>`Y`f`b`ghUf_
Ybhk`j]W`Y`h`h`Uh`Gc`Z]Y[`Yb`a`]hh`Yfk`Y]`Y`j`]Yf`8]fY`_hZØ[`Y`dfc
K`c`W`Y`j`cb`BYk`Mcf`_`b`UW`A`U`c`fWU`ž`k`Ug`XUg`>`h`Y`f`Y`ggY`Ub`XYf
>`g`Y`ni`g`Å`h`]W`Ub`_i`f`VY`h`A`]h`X]YgYf`[`Y`gh]Y[`Yb`Yb`B`UW`ZfU[`Y
k`j]f`X`A`U`c`fWU`ni`b`Y`a`Yb`X`ni`Y]b`Ya`<`chgdch`ZØf`XYb`@`I`i`g!
Hci`f]ga`i`g`"@`Ui`h`Y]b`Yf`U`_hi`Y`Y`b`Ghi`X]Y`[`j]Vh`Yg`fi`b`X`+`\$`:`Ø`b`Z
GhYfbY!<`ch`Y`g`Ui`Z`XYf`>`g`Y`ž`i`b`X`X]Y`HY`b`XY`bn`n`Y][`h`ghY]`b`UW`
c`VY`b`ž`k`j]Y`X`Ug`Y`f`ghY`"XY`VYf]W`h`Y`h`"

8]Y`?`Y`f`gY]hY`X]YgYg`6cca`g`]gh`Y`XcW`X`Yf`]a`a`YbgY
K`UggYfj`YfVfUi`W`ž`XYf`a`]h`X]YgYa`Hci`f]ga`i`g`Y]b`Y`f[`Y`h`7Y`gc
;`UfW]Už`Y]b`];`Yc[`f`Ud`Y]!`Dfc`Z`ggc`fž`U`h`XYb`K`UggYfj`YfVfUi`W`X`Y`g
Hci`f]ga`i`g`Ui`Z`A`U`c`fWU`i`bhYf`gi`W`h`9f`U`h`Y`f`Ui`g[`Y`Z`b`XY`b`ž`X`Ugg
Hci`f]ghYb`Ub`XYf`D`Um`U`XY`DU`a`U`h`Å[`]W`&`,`\$`V]g`" &\$`@]hYf`K`UggYf
j`YfVfUi`W`Yb`"@`I`i`g!Hci`f]ghYb`]b`DU`a`U`VY`b`Øh][`Yb`gc[`Uf`V]g`ni
&)`\$\$`@]hYf`K`UggYf`dfc`HU[`ž`k`c`VY]`X]YgY`c`Y`b`NU`Y`b`j`cf`U`Y`a
Xi`f`W`Gk`]a`a`]b[`d`cc`g`i`b`X`;`Å`fhYb`XYf`i`I`i`f]Ø`gYb`i`bhYf`_Ø`b`Z`hY
VYX]b[`h`g]b`X`"8]YgY`9`bhk`j]W`_i`b[`Yb`h`f`U[`Yb`ni`Y]b`Ya`];`YZØ`X`XYf
,`VYf`Ughi`b[`VY]ž`g`ck`c`Y`b`6Y`ni`[`Ui`Z`X]Y`b`UhØf`]W`Yb`F`Y`ggci`f`W`b
U`g`Ui`W`X]Y`>`ZfUghfi`_hi`f`XYf`>`g`Y`"

,`VYf`Ughi`b[`XYf`>`ZfUghfi`_hi`f`

8]Y`_`cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`Y`Ni`b`U`a`Y`Ub`Hci`f]ghYb`U`h`ni`f`:`c`[`Y`ž`X`Ugg
X]Y`h`ci`f]gh]g`W`Y`GU]g`cb`g]W`j`cb`Ub`Z`Ub[`g`X`f`Y]`V]g`j`]Yf`A`cb`UhY`b
Ui`Z`a`]hh`Yfk`Y]Y`UW`h`A`cb`UhY`j`Yf`Ab[`Y`fh`U`h`8]Yg`U`h`ni`Y]b`Yf
J]Y`n`U`j`cb`6Y`g`W`k`Yf`XYb`i`bhYf`XYb`Y]b`Y]a`]g`W`Yb`6Y`k`c`b`Y`fb
[`Y`ZØ`fhž`X]Y`g]W`a`]h`J`Yf`_Y`f`gd`fc`V`Ya`Yb`i`b`X`Ø`VY`f`ZØ`h`Y`b
Ghf`Ab`XYb`_cb`Z`f`cbh]Y`fh`g`Y`Y`b`"8`Uf`Ø`VY`f`Y`]b`Ui`g`[`j]Vh`Y`g]a`a`Y`f
k`j]Y`XYf`8`Ya`cb`ghf`Uh]cb`Yb`[`Y[`Yb`XYb`A`UggYb`!`i`b`X`@`I`i`g!
Hci`f]ga`i`gž`X]Y`X`Uf`Ui`Z`U`V`n]Y`Y`b`ž`Y]b`6Y`k`i`g`ghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y
<`Y`f`Ui`g`Z`c`f`XY`fi`b[`Yb`ni`g`W`U`Z`Y`b`ž`XY`b`Y`b`A`U`c`f`WU
[`Y[`Yb`Ø`VY`f`ghY`h`"

9]b][Y'9]b\Y]a]gWXY'ZcfXYfb'gc[Uf'Y]bY'FØW__Y\ f'ni f'HYI h]!
 ðXi ghf]Yž'i a 'k Yb][Yf'ghUf'_j cb'XYb'GWk Ub_i b[Yb'XYg
 Hci f]ga i g'UV\Àb[]['ni 'k YfXYb'"8]YgY', VYf'Y[i b[Yb
 i bhYfghfY]WXYb'XYb']bbYfYb'?cbZ]_hž'XYb'j]Y'Y'6Yk c\ bYf
 Ya dZ]bXYb.'8Yf'Hci f]ga i g'Vf]b[h'b]W h'bi f'k]fhgW UZh]WXYb
 ; Yk]bbž'gcbXYfb'YfgWk Yfh'Ui W'XUg'U'hÀ[']WXY'@YVYb'j cf'Cfh"
 5]XUž'Y]bY'† b[Y'8Yg][bYf]bž'\Uh'VY]a 'A U`cfWU'8Yg][b'8Um'XYb
 YfghYb'DfY]g[Yk cbbYb'i bX'VYgW'fY]Vh'XYb'Hci f]ga i g'U'g
 8]Ya a U"'9f'Vf]b[higck c\`'?i bXYb'U'g'Ui W'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
 a]hig]Wž'X]Y'XUg'@YVYb'Ui ZXYf'ðgY'VY'UghYb"

K]fhgW UZh]WXY'5V\Àb[][_Y]h

⇒ a 'x\ f'&\$&('VYgi W hYb'fi bX'% 'A]')cbYb'Hci f]ghYb'A U`cfWUž
 Y]bY'NU\ž'X]Y'X]Y'6Ygi WYfnU\`Yb'j cf'XYf'7cfcbU!?'f]gY
 ØVYfghY][h'"8]Y'ðgY'Yf'YVh'U'gc'Y]bYb'fY[Y'fYW hYb
 Hci f]ga i gVcca ž'XcW'X]Y'DfcV'Ya Yž'X]Y'XUa]h'Y]b\Yf[Y\Ybž
 g]bX'Yj]XYbh'A U`cfWU'Y]XYhi bhYf'XYb': c'[Yb'XYg'Ub\U'hYbXYb
 Hci f]ga i gž]gh'UVYf'[_Y]W nY]h]['k]fhgW UZh]W'ghUf'_XUj cb
 UV\Àb[]['"8]YgY'_ca d'YI Y'G]hi Uh]cb'YfZcfXYfh'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY
 8]g_i gg]cb'XUfØVYfž'k]Y'X]Y'ðgY'Y]bY'6U'UbW'nk]gWXYb
 k]fhgW UZh]WYa 'K UW'ghi a 'i bX'XYf'9f\U'hi b[]\fYf
 @YVYbgei U']hÀh'Z]bXYb'_Ubb'"K Y]hYfY'ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb
 <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'DYfgdY_hj] Yb'XYg'Hci f]ga i g'Ui Z
 A U`cfWU'g]bX']b'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'Ghi X]Y'ni 'Z]bXYbž'X]Y'Ui Z
i b]di V"i b]![fUn"Uh]j YfZØ[VUf']gh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A U`cfWUž'GdUb]Yb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "XUgYfghY"XY • i b]di V"i b]![fUn"Uh

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY