

B Yi Yg' ? cbnYdh. 'J Yfk U`hi b[gj YfZU\ fYb
k YfXYb `X][]hU` `fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh°

8 Yf`ghY` `j YfhfYhYbXY`A]b]ghYf`HU`E i Ub[`8cb[`Yf0ZZbYhY
Y]bYb`GWxi`i b[g_i fg`ni f`FYZcfa`j cb`J Yfk U`hi b[gj YfZU\ fYb
]a`Hci f]ga i g"N]Y` `]gh`X]Y`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[`i bX
9ZZ]n]YbnghY][Yfi b[`V]g`&\$&*"



H\ Ub\ ' < c UŽ J]YhbUa '! '5a '%* "'A U]'&\$&) 'YfÒZbYhY'HU'E i Ub [
8 cb[žXYf'ghY''j YfhfYhYbXY'A]b]ghYf'ZØf'? i 'hi fž'Gdcfhi bX
Hci f]ga i gžY]bYb'GWi 'i b[g_i fg'ni f'FYZcfa 'XYf
J Yfk U'hi b[gj YfZU\ fYb"'8]YgY'ϕ]h]Uh]j Y']gh'HY]'XYf'VfY]hYfYb
FY []Yfi b[gUbghfYb[i b[Ybž'X]Y'UXa]b]ghfUh]j Yb'5V`Ài ZY'ni
j YfY]bZUWYbž'i a 'X]Y'ϕj Ygh]h]cbg!'i bX'; YgW`ÀZngVYX]b[i b[Yb
]a '@UbX'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'BUW'XYb'i bhYfgW`f]YVYbYb
FYgc'i h]cbYb'i bX'F]W`h]b]Yb'k]fX'Ub[YghfYVhž'J YfZU\ fYb'ni

fYXi n]YfYb'i bX'XYfYb'Ni [Åb['jW_X]h'ni 'Yf\Ö\Yb"8]Y'
F Y []Yfi b ['\Uh'gdYn]Z]gWY'N]Y' [fi ddYb'XYZ]b]Yfh'i bX'_'UfY
5i Z[UVYbghY''i b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'Å\ÅfY'&\$&) 'i bX'&\$&'dUfUhž'i a
X]YgYb'N]Y'Yb'FYWÅbi b['ni 'hfU[Yb"

⇒a 'Ni [Y'X]YgYf'FYZcfa Yb'k i fXY'X]Y'FYgc'i h]cb'Bf"* * #BE!7Dž
VYgW'cggYb'Ua ' &* "A Åfn'&\$&) ž]bg'@VYb'[Yfi ZYb" 'G]Y'Zc_i gg]Yfh
g]WÅ'Ui Z'X]Y'J YfY]bZUWÅi b['XYf'J Yfk U'hi b[gj YfZU\ fYb'i bX'nY][h
gdYn]Z]gWY'NY]hj c f[UVYb'Ui Z' A]h'ZØbZ_'Uf'XYZ]b]YfhYb' ? f]hYf]Yb'
'UfY'DYfgcbYbž'UfY'5fVY]hž_'UfY'NY]hž_'UfY'9f[YVb]ggY'i bX
_'UfY'J YfUbhk cfh]WÅ_Y]hYb' 'gc''Yb'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]WÅ_Y]hYb'XYf
@Y]hi b[Yb'j cb'5[Ybhi fYb'i bX'9]b\Y]hYb'[YghÅf_h'k YfXYb"8]Yg
k Uf'Ui WÅ'XYf'GWÅk Yfdi b_h'i]b'XYb'GWÅi 'i b[gY]b\Y]hYbž'X]Y'Xi fWÅ
: Ø\fi b[g_fÅZhY'XYg'A]b]ghYf]i a g'i bX'9I dYfhYb'[Y'Y]hYh'k i fXYb"

H\Ya Yb'i bX'⇒b\U'hY'XYf'GWÅi 'i b[

K Å\ fYbX'XYg'HfU]b]b[g'dfÅgYbh]YfhYb' < Yff'D\Ua '7Uc'H\U]ž
8]fY_hcf'XYf'FYWÅhgUVhY]i b[ž'i bX' < Yff'B[i mYb'H\Ub\ 'Gcb'Y]bY
J]Y'nU\ 'j cb'H\Ya Yb"8Uni '[Y\ÖfhYb'X]Y'6Yk Yfhi b['XYf
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'j cb'J Yfk U'hi b[gj YfZU\ fYbž'X]Y', VYfdfØZ] b['j cb
FYWÅhgXc_i a YbhYb'gck]Y'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b['j]b'hYWÅb]gWÅY
J c f g W Å f] Z h Y b " 9] b ' Z c _ i g g] Y f h Y g ' 5 i [Y b a Y f _ [U ' h ' X Y f ' i a g Y h n i b [X Y f ' F Y g c ' i h] c b ' B f " * * # B E ! 7 D ' i b X ' X Y f ' X U a] h ' j Y f V i b X Y b Y b
5i Z[UVYb'ZØf'X]Y'6Y\ÖfXYb"8]Y'HY]`bY\ a Yf'k i fXYb'Ui WÅ'ØVYf
XYb'GhUbX'XYf'i a gYhni b['ja 'A]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'?i 'hi fž'Gdcfhi bX
Hci f]ga i g'XYf'Dfcj]bn'H\Ub\ '< cU']bZcfa]Yfh"

9]b'nYbhfU'Yg'9`Ya Ybh'XYf'8]g_i gg]cbYb'k Uf'X]Y'5bk YbXi b['j cb
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbghYWÅbc`c[]Y'ja ' ? cbhYI h'XYf'X][]hU'Yb
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb"8]Y'GWÅi 'i b['n]Y'hXUfUi ZUVž'X]Y'6Y\ÖfXYb'ni
i bhYfghØhnYbž']\fY'FYZcfa Ui Z[UVYb'YZ]n]Ybh'i a ni gYhnYb'i bX'X]Y
A UbU[Ya Ybh_UdUn]hÅhYb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"8]Yg'gWÅ'Y]Y» h'Y]bY
9f\Ö\i b['XYf'J YfUbhk c f h i b [' X Y f ' 9] b \ Y] h g ' Y] h Y f ' i b X ' 6 Y U a h Y b ' a] h
Y]b"

8Yf'K Y['ni f'J c''Ui hca Uh]g]Yfi b[

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`a Yf_]W\Yf`HfYbX`]b`XYf`FYZcfa`XYf
 J Yfk U`hi b[gj YfZU`fYb`]gh`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`j c``Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYf
 5V`Äi ZY``8]YgY`[Y`hYb`U`g`k]W\h][Yf`GW\ f]hh`]b`XYf`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[
 XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[gUfVY]hž`Ui h`XYa`**6Yf]W\h`**A UgW\]bYb
 ØVYfbY`a Yb`ghUbXUfX]g]YfhY`J YfZU`fYbž`X]Y`c`bY`a YbgW\`]W\Y
 ðhYfj Ybh]cb`UV`Ui ZYb``8]Yg`ZØ\fhni`Y]bYf`:`fY]gYhni b[`j cb
 FYggci fW\ bž`X]Y`Yhnh`ZØf`_ca`d`YI YfY`:`Ä``Y`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYb
 _ØbbYb``8]Y`5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[`Yfa Ø[`]W\h`Y]bY`6YgW\`Yi b][i b[
 XYf`5V`Äi ZYž`k Ug`XYb`J Yfk U`hi b[gghfYgg`Yf`YV`]W\`j Yff]b[Yfb
 _Ubb"

9g]gh`VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhž`XUgg`j c``Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`J YfZU`fYb
 _Y]bYgk Y[g`bYi`g]bXž`XU`Yg`VYfY]hg`VYghY`YbXY`GmghYa Yž`k]Y
 VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`X]Y`j c``Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb`J Yf_Y`fgY]bf]W\hi b[Ybž
 []Vh``5i » YfXYa`Yfa Ø[`]W\Yb`X]Y`BYi fY[Y`i b[Yb`]b
 j YfgW\]YXYbYb`; YgYhYbž`XUfi bhYf`XUg
 J Yfk U`hi b[gj YfZU`fYbg[YgYh`fU`k`J`Z`Ł`i`bX`XUg`NY`bY
 Gcn]U`[YgYhVi W\`fG; 6`L`Łž`bi`b`Ui W\`X]Y`j c``Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY
 8i fW\ ZØ\fi b[`j cb`J YfZU`fYbž`X]Y`ni`j`cf`Y]bY
 GUW\j Yf`U`hgYfa`]hni b[`YfZc`fXYfhY"

ðg[YgUa`hj YfXYi`h]W\Yb`X]YgY`A`U» bU`a`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y
 j]YhbUa`Yg]gW\Y`FY[]Yfi b[`Yfbgh`UZhY`GW\ f]hhY`i`bhYfb]a`a`hž`i`a
 X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`i`bX`9ZZY`_hj`]hÄ`h`XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[gUV`Äi ZY`ni`Yf`Ø`Yb`"
 8]Y`GW\i`i`b[g]b]h]Uh]j Yb`g]bX`Y]b`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbXYf`6Ui`ghY]b`]b
 X]YgYa`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`FYZcfa`dfcnYgg"

| | |
|---------|---|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| Cfh | H\Ub\`<cUž`J]YhbUa |
| EiY`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "j]YhbUa "j b • `]b`_"gdf]b[Yf"WŁa |

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY