

C ghgYY_ØghY `V`Y]Vh'8 Yi hgWÅ `UbXg': Uj cf]h
i bhYf`l f`Ui VgfY[]cbYb°

8]Y`C ghgYY_ØghY `V`Y]Vh'8 Yi hgWÅ `UbXg`VY`Y]YVhYghY
l f`Ui VgfY[]cb`Fi bX`&\$`A]`]cbYb'8 Yi hgWÅY`n]Y\Yb`&\$&)
\Y]a]gWÅY`N]Y`Y`j cf"



C ghgYY_ØghYž'8 Yi hgWÅ `UbX`!`b`Y]bYf`U`hi Y`Yb`l a ZfU[Y`j cb`h
cb`]bYž`X]Y`i bhYf`+"%%) `@YgYfb`Xi fWÅ [YZØ\fh`k i fXYž`k i fXY`X]Y
C ghgYY_ØghY`ni f`VY`Y]YVhYghYb`l f`Ui VgfY[]cb`8 Yi hgWÅ `UbXg
[Yk Å`h`Fi bX`' *`DfcnYbh`XYf`8 Yi hgWÅYbž`k Ug`i b[YZÅ`f`&\$
A]`]cbYb`A YbgWÅYb`Ybhgd]WÅhž`j YfVfUWÅhYb`]a`j Yf[Ub[YbYb
ſ\f`]fYb`<Ui dhi f`Ui V`]b`8 Yi hgWÅ `UbX`"8]Y`C ghgYY_ØghY`Yf\]Y`h
XUVY]` , ž(`DfcnYbh`XYf`Gh]a a Ybž`k Ug`&"+&-`HY]`bY\`a Yfb
Ybhgd]WÅh`"a`J Yf[`Y]WÅ`ni f`l a ZfU[Y`j cf`nk Y]`ſ\fYb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y
C ghgYY_ØghY`gca`]h`XYf`_`UfY`G]Y[Yfž`k Ybb[`Y]WÅ`XYf`5bhY]`Y]WÅh
[Ygi b`_Yb`]gh`fKUa`U`g`' , `DfcnYbh`h"

8]Y`BcfXgYY_ØghY`Zc`[h`Ui Z`XYa`nk Y]hYb`D`Uhn`a`]h`&) ž(`DfcnYbh
XYf`Gh]a a Ybž`k Ug`%` , \$(`K`U\`hY]`bY\`a Yfb`Ybhgd]WÅh`"8]YgY

F Y []cb`YfZfYi h'g]W`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]'8Yi hgW`Yb` [fc» Yf
6Y`]YVh\Y]h"@Ui h'GhUh]ghU` \UVYb`]a` `đ\`f`&\$&(`fi bX`*ž) `DfcnYbh
XYf`8Yi hgW`Yb`i f`Ui V`Ub`XYf`BcfXgYY_ØghY` [Ya UW`h"

6Y`]YVhY`i f`Ui VgfY []cbYb`]a` , VYfV`]W_

đ`XYf`i a ZFU [Y`j cb`h!cb`]bY`VY`Y [Yb`Zc` [YbXY`FY []cbYb`X]Y
YfghYb`ZØbZ`D`ÀhnY.

- %`"C ghgYY_ØghY.`" , ž(i`f&"+&-`Gh]a` a YbŁ
- &`"BcfXgYY_ØghY.`&) ž(i`f%," \$(`Gh]a` a YbŁ
- ' "'6YfW`hYg [UXYbYf`@UbX.`*ž(i`f()`" `Gh]a` a YbŁ
- ("`6cXYbgYYfY []cb.`) ž i`f(%*`Gh]a` a YbŁ
-)`"GW`k Ufnk U`X.`" ž(i`f&(*`Gh]a` a YbŁ

⇒ `đ\`f`&\$&'`Yf\]Y`h`X]Y`BcfXgYY_ØghY`%- ž`DfcnYbh`XYf`
Gh]a` a Ybž`k`À\`fYbX`XUg`5``[`Ài`i`bX`XYf`6cXYbgYY`%&ž`-`DfcnYbh`
i`bX`+ž(`DfcnYbh`YffY]W`hYb``"8]Y`C`ghgYY_ØghY`V`Y]Vh`XYa`bUW`Y]b`
_`UfYf`; Yk`]bbYf`]b`XYb`<YfnYb`XYf`i`f`Ui`VYf`"

5 hhfU_h]j]h`Àh`XYf`B`c`f`X`g`Y`Y`

8cW`Ui`W`X]Y`BcfXgYY_ØghY` \Uhj]Y`ni`V]YhYb``G]Y`YfghfYW`h'g]W`
ØVYf`Yhk U`*`&%`?]`ca`YhYfž`j`cb`B]YXYfgUW`gYb`V]g`ni`f`K`Ygh_ØghY`
GW`Ygk] [!<c`ghY]bgž`i`bX`i`a`ZUggh`X]Y`VY`]YVhYb`c`ghZf]Yg]gW`Yb`
i`bX`b`c`f`X`Zf]Yg]gW`Yb`đ`gY`_Y`hhYbž`a`]h`Gm`h`U`g`VY`_Ubb`h`Y`ghYf`
: Yf]Yb]bgY``"⇒ `đ\`f`&\$&(`j`YfnY]W`bYhY`Gm`h`U`Y]b`fi`bX`-`\$\$\$`\$\$\$`
; `ÀghY`Ub`_Øb`ZhY`i`bX`ZUgh`(`ž`A`j``]cbYb` , VYfbUW`hi`b [Yb``8]Y` ; `ÀghY`
V`Y]VYb`]a` `8i`fW`gW`b]h`h`Y]bY`_bUddY`K`cW`Y`i`bX` [Yb]Y» Yb`X]Y`
VYfØ\`a`hYb`Ub [Yb`Ghf`ÀbXY`j`cb`Gm`hž`X]Y`g]W`ØVYf`fi`bX`(` \$`
?)`ca`YhYf`YfghfYW`Yb`"

⇒ gVYgcbXYfY`k`À\`fYbX`XYf`<Ui`dhgU]gcb`]b`XYb`Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhYb`
g]bX`X]Y` : Yf]Ybk`c\`bi`b [Yb` [YZFU [h`"⇒ `đ`bi`Uf`&\$&(`k`UfYb`Yhk`U`
+) `DfcnYbh`XYf` : Yf]Ybk`c\`bi`b [Yb`Ui`Z5a`fi`a`ZØf`XYb`Gca`a`Yf`
Ui`g [YVi`W`h``5i`W`GUb`_h`DYhYf!C`fX]b [`n]Y\`h`i`a`]h`Yhk`U`%ž`+`
A`j``]cbYb` , VYfbUW`hi`b [Yb`gck`]Y`fi`bX`" `%&"+\$\$` ; `ÀghY`Ub`_Øb`ZhYb`
j`]Y`Y`i`f`Ui`VYf`Ub`i`bX`]gh`VY`_Ubb`h`ZØf`gY]bY`k`Y]h`Ài`Z [Yb`Ghf`ÀbXY`ž`

X]Y`c\Y'; cc[`Y!6Yk Yfhi b[Yb`Yf\U`hYb"

8 Ug`I B9G7C!K Y`hbUhi fYfVY`K UhhYba YYfž`XUg`gY]h`&\$\$-
[YgW\Øhnh]ghž`n]Y\`hini XYa `j]Y`Y`BUhi f`]YV\UVYf`Ub``9g`i a ZUggh
XfY]`BUh]cbU`dUf_g`i bX`YfghfYW`h`g]W\`ØVYf`Yhk U`+\$\$\$<Y`hUfž
k c`6Ygi W\Yf`X]Y`c_U`Y`H]Yfk Y`hž`Y]bgW`]Y»`]W`?Y[Y`fcVVYbž
VYcVUW\hYb`_ØbbYb``8]Y`BcfXgYY`k]fX`Ui W\`ZØf
K UggYfgdcfhUfhYb`[YgW`Àhnh`i bX`V]YhYhinU\`fY]W\Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb
ni a `Gi fZYbž`k cVY]`Yg`UW\h`Gi fZgW\i `Yb`Ui Z`Gm`hi bX`:`Ø\`f`[]Vh"
F UXfY]gYbXY`gW\`ÀhYb`X]Y`F Y[]cb`YVYbZU``g/`]a `]U\`f`&\$\$'
k À\`hYb`(`ž*`DfcnYbh`XYf`F UXfY]gYbXYb`X]Y`BcfXgYY`]b
B]YXYfgUW\gYb`U`g`]\`f`N]Y`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	C ghgYY_ØghYž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h!c b`]bY"XY• XY"ghUh]ghU"WŁa

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY