

B ØfbVYf[g' ðbYbghUXh']a '5i ZgWk i b[.
6Ygi WYfa U[bYh'a]h'DchYbn]U`°

B ØfbVYf[g' ðbYbghUXh' ØVYfnYi [h'a]h' \c \Yf
: i » [Àb[YfZFYi bX`]W_ Y]h'i bX`UhfU_hj] Ya `: fY]nY]hUb[YVchž
`Ui h' ð < '? Ò`b!Ghi X]Y' &\$&("



B ØfbVYf[ž'8Yi hgWk `UbX`!`5a '&+"A U] &\$&) 'k i fXY']a 'F U\ a Yb
XYg'7]hm?cb[fYggYg`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`Ghi X]Y`ni f`B ØfbVYf[Yf
ðbYbghUXh' d fÀgYb h]Yfh" 8]Y`9f\ YVi b[` J]hU`Y` ðbYbgh`ÀXhY' &\$&(
XYg' ð < '? Ò`b` \Uh`XUVY]`VYXYi hYbXY`9f_Yb b h b]ggY` ØVYf`X]Y
5hfU_hj]]h`h'i bX`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`GhUXha]hY`[Y`YZYfh"
; fi bXg`Àh`]Wk`nY][h`X]Y`5bU`mgY`Y]b`gY`f`[i hYg`DchYbn]U`i bX
Y]bY` \c \Y`K`Y]hYfYa dZY`i b[gfUHY`XYf`6Ygi WYfž`k Ug`]b`XYb
dcg]hj] Yb`6Yk Yfhi b[Yb`XYi h`]Wk`k]fX`" **B ØfbVYf["XY`VYf]Wk hYhž**
XUgg`X]Y` : i » [Àb[YfZFYi bX`]W_ Y]h'a]h`XYf`B chY`%ž-`VYgcbXYfg
dcg]hj] `VYk YfhYh`k]fXž`k Ug`X]Y` ðbYbghUXh'ni `Y]bYa `Y]b`UXYbXYb
C fh`ZØf`DUggUbhYb`a UWk`h"

ðg[YgUa h`k i fXYb`]b`XYf`Ghi X]Y`j YfgWk]YXYbY`?ca dcbYbhYb`XYf

ϕbYbghUXhi bhYfgi Wkhčk cVY]X]Y'hci f]gh]gWXY'5hfu_h]j]hÅh'a]h
Y]bYf'BchY'j cb'&ž%i bX'XUg'?i`hi fl'i bX'; Ughfcba]YUb[YVch
YVYbZU`g'a]h'Y'&ž&VYk YfhYh'k i fXYb"8]Y'@VYbX][_Y]h'XYf
ϕbYbghUXh'Yf\]Y'h'X]Y'BchY'&ž ž'k Å\fybX'XUg
9]bnY'\UbXY'gUb[YVch'a]h'&ž) 'Y]bY'BchY'nk Y]'a]bi g'YffY]WkhY"
Hfchn'X]YgYf'ghUf_Yb'@Y]ghi b[gVYi fhY]'i b[Yb'VYghY\Yb'bcW
<YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j b'XYb'6YfY]WYb'GUi VYf_Y]h
fl ž%łž'5i hcZfYi bX'W_X]h'fl ž łž; f0bZÅWYbUb[YVch'fl ž ł'i bX
DUf_a 0[`]W_X]hYb'fl ž* ł"

7]hm'? cb[fYgg'i bX'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

8Yf'7]hm'?cb[fYgg'Ua ' &+ "A U] &\$&) 'Yf0ZbYhY'Y]bY'bYi Y'D\UgY
XYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'Z0f'X]Y'ϕbYbghUXh'a]h'XYa 'A chhc
ϕbYbghUXh'K UbXY`[Ya Y]bgUa '[YghU'hYb "Fi bX'% \$'J YfhfYhYf
Ui g'j YfgW]YXYbYb'6YfY]WYbž'XUfi bhYf'K]fhgWUZhž? Ua a Yfbž
K]ggYbgWUZhi bX'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[ž'bU\ a Yb'Ub'XYb
8]g_i gg]cbYb'hY]'ž'i a 'bYi Y'ā di `gY'Z0f'X]Y'_0bZh[Y'9bhk]W_i b[
XYf'ϕbYbghUXh'ni `gYhYb"8f"5bXfYU'<Y]'a U]Yfž'X]Y'K]fhgWUZhg!
i bX'K]ggYbgWUZhgYZYfYbh]bž'VYhcbhY'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'ni f
J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'ϕZfUghfi _hi f'i bX'XYf'5i ZYbh\U'hgei U']hÅhž'i a
XYb'5bZc fXYfi b[Yb'XYf'60f[Yf'i bX'6Ygi WXYf'[YfYW'hini 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'9f\YVi b['k i fXY'ja ' <YfVgh'&\$&('j b'%'\$+'XYi hgWYb'GhÅXhYb
Xi fW[YZ0\fhčk cVY]'fi bX'&"\$\$'HY]'bY\ a Yf'Ui g'B0fbVYf[']\fY
9fZU\ fi b[Yb'i bX'A Y]bi b[Yb'hY]'hYb"@Ui h'bb"XY'nY][h'g]W'XYf
hmd]gWYf'6Ygi WXYf'XYf'B0fbVYf[Yf'ϕbYbghUXh'U'g' ('\$'J\fy'U'hž
XYf'0ZYbh]WY'J Yf_Y\fga]hY'`bi hnhž'0VYf'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb'j Yfk Y]'h
i bX'a]bXYghYbg'Y]ba U'dfc'K cWY'j b'X]Y'ϕbYbghUXh'_ca a h"

6Ygi Wkg[f0bXY'i bX'5ha cgd\ÅfY

8]Y'k]Wkh[]ghYb'; f0bXY'Z0f'XYb'6Ygi W'XYf'ϕbYbghUXh'g]bX'_Uf
i a f]ggYb"* * 'DfcnYbh'XYf'6Ygi WXYf'_ca a Yb'\Ui dhgÅW`]W'ni a
9]b_Ui ZYbž[YZc'[hij cb'(('DfcnYbhž'X]Y'X]Y'[Ughfcba]gWYb
5b[YVchY'bi hYb"?i`hi fl'i bX': fY]nY]hUb[YVchY'j]bhYfYgg]YfYb'&)
DfcnYbh'XYf'6Ygi WXYf"J]Y'Y'j cb'\bYb'gWÅhYb'X]Y'VYgcbXYfY
5ha cgd\ÅfY'XYf'GhUXhž'X]Y'g]W'j b'XYb'dcg]hj Yb'6Yk Yfhi b[Yb

b]YXYfgW`À[h"

6cf]g'<YXXYž; YgW`ÀZhgZØ\ fYf`XYg'≐ < '?Ò`bž`\YVh`\Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y
Ghi X]Y`Y]b`Zi bXUa YbhU`Yg`9`Ya Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`GW`UZZi b[`Y]bYf
UhhfU_h]j Yb`≐bYbghUXh`XUfghY`h" `9g`]gh`_`Ufž`XUgg`Yg`bcW`
6YfY]W`Y`[]Vhž`X]Y`j YfVYggYfh`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`i a `XUg`j c`Y
DchYbn]U`XYf`BØfbVYf[Yf`≐bYbghUXh`Ui gni gW`ÒdZYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	BØfbVYf[ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bi YfbVYf["XY• k k k "bb"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY!fY]gY"XY