

DU`a Ug`5bk c`bYf`gW`U[Yb`5`Ufa .
DUfhmVcchY`fi]b]YfYb`i bgYf`DUfUX]Yg`

5bk c`bYf`]b`DU`a U`ZcfXYfb`A U»bU`a Yb`[Y[Yb
A UggYbhci f]ga i g`i bX`DUfhmVcchY`ži a `X]Y`@VYbgei U`h`h
i bX`l a k Y`h`ni `gW`Ø`hnYb`"



DU`a U`ž`GdUb]Yb`!`a` < UZYbj]YfhY`j cb`DU`a U`ž`XYf`< Ui dhghUXh
A U`c`fWUg`ž`k]fX`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`j cb`5bk c`bYf.]bbYb`U`g` GcXca
i bX` ; ca cffU `VYgW`f]YVYb`"8]YgY`XfUgh]gW`Y`6YgW`fY]Vi b`[`]gh
HY]`Y]bYg`k UW`gYbXYb`DfchYghYg`[Y[Yb`XYb`Ui gi ZYfbXYb
Hci f]ga i g`i bX`X]Y`XUa]hj YfVi bXYbYb`9l nYggY`"6Yk c`bYf.]bbYb
VYf]W`hYb`j cb`i b`U`hVUfYb`Ni gh`bXYb`ž`X]Y`j cb`@`Afa`i bX`A`Ø`V]g
`]b`ni`l`f]b]YfYb`]b`X]Y`6ØgW`Y`fY]W`Yb`"b`gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y
DUfhmVcchY`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf`6i W`hj cf`5b`_Yf`"Y[Yb`ž`g]bX`Y]b`[fc»Yg
DfcV`Ya`"5V`Ž`A`Y`X]YgYf`6cchY`UbXYb``Ài Z[`X]fY`_h]a`A`YYf`i bX
hfU[Yb`ni`f`l`a`k`Y`hj`YfgW`a`i`hni`b`[`VY]"8]YgY`6YX]b`[i b`[Yb
VYY]bhf`W`h]`[Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`@VYb`gghUbXUfX`XYf
5bk c`bYf.]bbYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`a`U[Y`XYf`GhUX`h`ž`k Ug`Ui Z
`Ub[Ub`U`h`YbXY` : c`[Yb`ZØf`XYb`Hci f]ga i g`\]bXYi hYh`"8]Y

5bk c\bYf.]bbYb`ZcfXYfb`XU\Yf`Xf]b[YbX`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f
9]bXÅa a i b[`XYg`a UggYb\UZhYb`Hci f]ga i g`i bX`\UVYb`i bhYf
UbXYfYa `X]Y`gcZcfh][Y`J Yf`Y[i b[`cXYf`5i ggYhni b[`hci f]gh]gWXYf
5_hj]]hÅhYb`[YZcfXYfh"

⇒a `A U]`&\$&(`\UhY`VYfY]hg`X]Y`B UW VUfgW UZhj YfY]b][i b[`]b
Y]bYa `cZYbYb`6f]YZ`5`Ufa `[YgW\`U[Yb``8]Yg`[YgW\`U`]b`Y]bYf
NY]hž`b`XYf`HUi`gYbXY`j cb`A YbgW\Yb`Ui Z`XYf`⇒bgY``[Y[Yb
A UggYbhci f]ga i g`dfchYgh]YfhYbž`i bhYf`XYb`A chhcg` GU[Yb`k`j f
VUghU` `i bX` A U`cfW\`ghY\`h`b]W\hni a `J Yf`_Ui Z` ``8]Y
DfchYgh]YfYbXYb`a UWYb`X]Y`ghY][YbXY`NU\`j cb`6Ygi W\Yfb`i bX
X]Y`Ni bU\`a Y`j cb`: Yf]Ybk c\bi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`j YfgW\ÅfZhY
K c\bi b[gbchi bX`Y]bY`[YZÅ\`f`]W\Y`J YfgW\`a i hni b[
j YfUbhk cfh]W"

9]b`i a ZUggYbXYf`A U» bU\`a Yb`_UhU`c`[

6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`>]a Y`A UfhÉbYn`j cb`DU`a U`\Uh`Ui Z`X]Y`?f]h]_
fYU[]Yfhi bX`dfÅgYbh]Yfh`Y]bYb`?UhU`c`[`a`]h`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f
9]bgW\`fÅb`_i b[`XYg`Hci f]ga i g``8Uni `[Y\`Øfh`X]Y`6Y[fYbni b[`XYf
5bnU\`j cb`i`f`Ui VYfbž`A`]Yhk U[Ybž`?fYi nZU\`fhgW\]ZYb`i bX
: Yf]Ybk c\bi b[Yb``9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`VYa Yf`_Ybgk YfhYg`9`Ya Ybh`]gh
XYf`J cfgW\`U[ž`ZØf`?fYi nZU\`fhi`f`Ui VYf`Y]bY`XcddY`hY`; YVØ\`f
Y]bni ZØ\`fYb`i bX`Y]b`UVgc`i hYg`5`_c\`c`j YfVch`Ui Z`ØZYbh`]W\Yb
GhfU» Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ua`D`UmU`XY`DU`a Už`ni`j Yf\`Åb[Yb``8]YgY
A U» bU\`a Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi Z`UVž`X]Y`@YVYbgei`U`]hÅh`XYf
5bk c\bYf.]bbYb`ni`j YfVYggYfb`i bX`X]Y`bY[Uh]j Yb`5i gk`]f`_i b[Yb
XYg`A UggYbhci f]ga i g`ni`j Yff]b[Yfb"

9]b][Y`XYf`J cfgW\`Å[Y`YfZcfXYfb`U`YfX]b[g`X]Y`Ni gh]a a i b[
UbXYfYf`6Y\`ØfXYbž`k`]Y`XYg`⇒bgY`fUhg`i bX`XYf`FY[]Yfi b[`XYf
6U`YUfYb``Ni`XYb`gcZcfh`i a`gYhnVUfYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`nÅ\`h`Y]b
J YfVch`bYi Yf`; ÅghYVYhhYb`]b`XYf`df]j UhYb`: Yf]Ybj Yfa`]Yhi b[
gck]Y`\`Ø\`YfY`GhfUZYb`ZØf`@c`_U`Yž`X]Y`ØVYfa`Å»][Y`J YfgW\`a i hni b[
j Yfi fgUW\Yb``9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`X]YgY`A U» bU\`a Yb`X]Y
[Yk ØbgW\`h`K`]f`_i b[`YbhZU`hYb`k`YfXYb"

HfU[]gW\`Y`J c fZÅ``Y`i bX`[Ygh]Y[YbY

? f]a]b U`]hÀh

Ni gÀhn`]W`ni`XYb`DfcV`Ya Yb`XYg`ØVYfa`À»][Yb`Hci f]ga`i`g`[UV
 Yg`]b`XYf`Øb`[YfYb`J`Yf[Ub`[Yb`Y]h`Ui`W`hfU`[]gW`Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`ž`X]Y
 XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`; YZU`fYb`]b`XYf`; Y[Yb`X`gW`ÀfZhYb`"Gc
 ghØfnhY`Ua`'6U`Yfa`Ubb`Y]b`FYghUi`fUbh`Y]b`ž`k`cVY]j`]Yf`A`YbgW`Yb`ž
 XUfi`bhYf`nk`Y]`↑`b`[Y`:`fUi`Yb`Ui`g`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ž`i`a`g`@YVYb`_Ua`Yb`"
 6Y]`XYf`i`bhYfgi`W`i`b`[`ghY`h`Y`g]W``YfUi`g`ž`XUgg`XUg`F`YghUi`fUbh
 _Y]b`Y`6Yhf]YVg`]nYbn`ZØf`gY]b`Y`6U`_c`bhYffUggY``UhhY`"Gc`W`Y
 9fY][b]ggY`UVYb`X]Y`Gcf[Yb`XYf`5bk`c`bYf.]bbYb`ØVYf`]fY
 G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`b`X`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`Hci`f]ghYb`j`Yfgh`Àf`_h`

⊖`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`Ub`U`hYb`XYb`DfcV`Ya`Y`i`b`X`XYf
 i`bni`fY]W`Yb`XYb`F`YU`_h]cb`XYf`GhUX`h`Yfk`U`hi`b`[`k`]fX`XYf`8fi`W_
 Ui`ZX]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`]a`a`Yf`[fØ»Yf`"5bk`c`bYf.]bbYb`i`b`X
 5_h]j`]gh.]bbYb`_c`ZYb`ž`XUgg`]fY`Gh]a`a`Yb`[Y`Øfh`k`YfXYb`i`b`X`Yg
 ni`k`]f`_]W`Yb`J`Yf`Àb`XYfi`b`[Yb`_ca`a`h`ž`i`a`XUg`@YVYb`]b`DU`a`U
 k`]YXYf`YVYbgk`Yfh`ni`[YghU`hYb`"

K`Y]hYfY`⊖`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`b`X`<]bhYf[fØbXY`ni`X]YgYb
 9bhk`]W`_i`b`[Yb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`]b`XYb`6Yf]W`hYb`j`cb`**K`Uhgc`b`i`b`X`
 HU[YggW`Ui`"**

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	DU`a`Už`GdUb]Yb
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "k Uhgc b"XY • k k k "hU[YggW`Ui`"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY