

DUfhmni ['bUW\ '=\/]nU. '9| nYgg]j Y 'F UbXU`Y Ui Z'9Ugm>Yh!: `i [°

5i ZY]bYa '9Ugm≯h!: `i ['bUWX '≠V]nU'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'J cfZU``
a]h'VYhfi b_YbYb 'DUggU[]YfYbž'XYf'X]Y 'Dc`]nY] 'YfZcfXYfhY"
9fZU\fYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'ghY][YbXY'; Yk U`h'i bX
5`_c\c`_cbgi a 'Ub'6cfX'j cb': `Ø[Yb"



⇒V]nUž·GdUb]Yb·!·5a '%* "'A U]'&\$&) '_Ua 'YgʻUi ZʻXYa '9Ugm≯h!: `i [
9NN&' \$+ ij cb·@cbXcb!@ihcb·bUW\ '=V]nUʻni 'Y]bYa 'J cfZU``žʻXYfʻX]Y
DfcV`Ya YʻXYgʻYI nYgg]j Yb·5`_c\c`_cbgi a gʻi bhYfʻDUggU[]YfYb
YfbYi hʻ]bʻXYbʻ: c_i gʻfØW_h"'8]YʻgdUb]gW\YʻDUggU[]Yf]bʻ9f]_U
6UffUW\]bUʻdcghYhYʻY]bʻj]fU`YgʻH]_Hc_!J]XYcʻa]hʻa Y\fʻU`g
+\$\$"\$\$\$'5i Zfi ZYbžʻ]bʻXYa 'g]YʻXUgʻ; YgW\Y\YbʻUbʻ6cfXʻgW\]`XYfh"
@Ui hʻ]\fYfʻ6YgW\fY]Vi b[ˈk UfYbʻnU\`fY]W\YʻVf]h]gW\YʻDUggU[]YfY
`Ui hghUf_'Ua 'FUbXU`]YfYbž'k Ugʻgck c\``ZØfʻg]YʻU`gʻUi W\`ZØfʻXUg
: `i [dYfgcbU``Ài »YfghʻVYÀb[gh][YbX`k Uf"'6UffUW\]bUʻZcfXYfhYʻY]b
gc Zcfh][Ygʻ5`_c\c`j YfVchʻUbʻ6cfX'i bX'_f]h]g]YfhYʻXYb
ØVYfa À»][Ybʻ?cbqi a 'j cbʻ5`_c\c`i bX'8fc[Yb"

Ni bY\a YbXY'; Yk U`h'Ub'6cfX

8 UgʻH\Ya Uʻ; Yk Uʻhʻi bXʻghÒfYbXYgʻJ Yf\UʻhYbʻ]bʻ: `i [nYi [Ybʻ]gh b]WkhʻbYi "ʻK]YʻXUgʻ6i bXYgUa hʻZØfʻN]j]``i ZhZU\fhʻfbUnʻŁʻVYf]WkhYhž]ghʻX]YʻNU\``XYfʻJ cfZÀ``YʻUbʻ6cfXʻj cbʻGWk Y]nYfʻ5]fʻ]bYgʻ]a ʻ\\f\ &\&(`ia`'\\$`DfcnYbhʻ]a `JYf[`Y]Wk'ni `&\&\'\[Ygh]Y[Yb"'\\bg[YgUa hki fXYbʻ%+'\\$`JcfZÀ``Yʻj YfnY]WkbYhžʻXUfi bhYfʻK]XYfgYhni b[Yb[Y[YbØVYfʻXYa`:`i [dYfgcbU`i bXʻYl nYgg]j Yfʻ5`_c\c`_cbgi a"

 $8]Y' \dot Z[ghYb'JcfZA``Y'i a ZUgghYb.$

- K]XYfgYhni b[Yb'j cb'5bk Y]gi b[Yb'XYg': `i [dYfgcbU`g. ('&': À``Y
- 9bh[`Y]gi b[Yb'[Y[YbØVYf':`][\h'5hhYbXUbhg.'' *\$': À``Y
- A]ggUW\hYb 'XYg'F Ui W\j YfVchg.'' \$, ': À "Y
- 9l nYgg]| Yf'5`_c\c`!'cXYf'8fc[Yb_cbgia.'&\$%': À``Y
- ; Yk U`h '_bUdd'%\$\$': À``Y

 $= ? cbhYl h'XYf'8]g_i gg]cb' \emptyset VYf'XYb'5`_c c`_cbgi a `Ub'6cfX ZcfXYfh'F mUbU]f!7 \ YZ'A]WX UY`'C @Y Ufm'ghfYb[YfY'FY[Y`b'Ub : `i [\AZYb''9f'gWX`A[h'j cfž'XUgg'DUggU[]YfY'dfc': `i ['bi f'nk Y] U`_c c`]gWXY'; YhfAb_Y'_cbgi a]YfYb'gc``hYb''' <math>= Y$]b][Yb'l G! : `i [`]b]Yb'g]bX'VYfY]hg'U`_c c`]gWXY'; YhfAb_Y']b'XYf' < c`n_`UggY j YfVchYb''

8 Yf'J cfZU``'Ui Z'XYa '9Ugm>Yh!: `i ['k]fZh'Y]b'GW\`U[`]W\h'Ui Z'Y]b Ub\U`hYbXYg'DfcV`Ya ']a '@i Zhj Yf_Y\f. 'XYb'YI nYgg]j Yb'?cbgi a j cb'5`_c\c`'Xi fW\'FY]gYbXY"'6YfY]hg'&\$%+'ZcfXYfhY'X]Y'XUa U`][Y Hci f]ga i gVYUi ZhfU[hY XYf 6U YUfYb Y]b 9I !k Y]hYg 5`_c\c`j YfVch Ui Z: `Ø[Yb i bX]b : `i [\ÀZYbži a `XYf ghY][YbXYb ; Yk U`hfUhY i bX XYb GhÒfi b[Yb]a :: `i [nYi [`Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb" 8]Y 'Øb[ghYb ; YgWXY\b]ggY nY][Ybž XUgg X]YgY 8]g_i gg]cb bUWX k]Y j cf U_hi Y``]ghi bX Xf]b[YbX Ub[Y[Ub[Yb k YfXYb a i gg"

8]Y'6Yf]W\hY'ØVYf'gc`W\Y'JcfZ\A``Y'i bX'X]Y'U`Ufa]YfYbXYbGhUh]gh]_Yb'ni a 'JYf\U`hYb'j cb'DUggU[]YfYb'a UW\Yb'XYi h`]W\ZXUgg'gck c\``5]f`]bYg'U`g'Ui W\'[YgYhn[YVYbXY'GhY``Yb'[YZcfXYfhg]bXž'AU»bU\aYb'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'XUgK c\`VYZ|bXYb'U``Yf': `i [[AghY'ni '[YkA\f`Y]ghYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ØVYf'XYb'JcfZU```Ui Z'XYa '9Ugm¾h!: `i [``YgYb G]Y'a Y\f'\]Yf.'k Uhgcb"XY'i bX'ØVYf'X]Y'U``[Ya Y]bYb G]WXYf\Y]hgVYXYb_Yb'\]Yf.'&\$a]b"WX"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	⇒V]nUž·GdUb]Yb
Ei Y``Yb	• kkk"kUhgcb"XY
	• k k k "&\$a]b"W\

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY