

DZ]b[ghZYf]Yb ghY\Yb j cf XYf HØf. K c HUb_Yb ^Yhnh Ua [Øbgh][ghYb]gh°

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'VYghYb'HUb_a $O[\]W$ _Y]hYb'Z $O[\]A$ fY FY]gYb'ni 'XYb'DZ]b[ghZYf]Yb'&\$&) "'K c'gdUfYb'G]Y'Ua a Y]ghYb3



2 ghYffY]WX z'@Ub X'!'8]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'DZ]b[ghZYf]Yb'gcf[Yb'ZØfghY][YbXY'FY]gYhÀh][_Y]h']b'9i fcdUz'i bX'j]Y'Y'5i hcZU\fYf'ghY\Yb j cf'XYf': fU[Yz'k c'XYf'[Øbgh][ghY'Cfh'ni a 'HUb_Yb']gh''9]bY U_hi Y''Y'5i gk Yfhi b['j cb'Gdf]hdfY]gXUhYb'XYf'9I!?ca a]gg]cb nY][hz'XUgg'FY]gYbXY'Ui Z']\fYa 'K Y[']bg'5i g`UbX'Xi fWX ghfUhY[]gWXY'HUb_ghcddg'Yf\YV`]WX'gdUfYb'_ObbYb'''+b'X]YgYa ?cbhYl h']bZcfa]Yfh'X]Y'GØXXYi hgWXY'ØVYf'X]Y'U_hi Y'`Yb DfY]gX]ZZYfYbnYb']b'VYbUWXVUfhYb'@AbXYfb''

 $FY]gYbXY'XUfž'X]Y'UiZ'XYa'K Y['ni'] fYa'I f`Ui Vgn]Y`Vi X[YhVYk i ggh'hUb_Yb'a ÒW\hYb''=a 'JYf[`Y]W\'XUni 'g]bX'X]Y HfY]Vghc\(ZZdfY]gY']b'=hU`]Yb'\\Ò\Yf'U`g']b'^2 ghYffY]W\\\ž'k c\]b[Y[Yb'g]Y \\]b'G`ck Yb]Yb\\\z'?fcUh]Yb'i bX'I b[Ufb'[\Øbgh][Yf'g]bX''$

DfY]gi bhYfgWX]YXY]b 9i fcdU

9]b k Y]hYfYf]bhYfYggUbhYfDi b_h]ghžXUggFY]gYbXYbUWXGdUb]Yb j cb XYi h]WX [Øbgh][YfYb Gdf]hdfY]gYb dfcZ]h]YfYb _ObbYb" = b 6Y`[]Yb _]Y[Yb X]Y 6Ybn]bdfY]gY]a a Yf\]b _%* 7Ybhi bhYfXYbYb 8Yi hgWX`UbXgžk A\fYbX`8]YgY`Xcfhi a _+ 7YbhihYi fYf]gh" = b XYb B]YXYf`UbXYb [YghU`hYb g]WX X]Y DfY]gY YVYbZU``g i b[Øbgh][Yf/g]Y `]Y[Yb i a _%+ 7YbhiVY]a _6Ybn]b i bX + 7YbhiVY]a _8]YgY``ØVYf XYa _B]j YUi _]b _8Yi hgWX`UbX"

@il Ya Vi f['V`Y]Vh'YXcW\'XUg'[Øbgh][ghY'@UbX']a 'K YghYb.'<]Yf g]bX'X]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf'6Ybn]b'i a '&('7Ybh'i bX'ZØf'8]YgY`i a '%*'7Ybh [Øbgh][Yf'U`g']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX"' \div X]YgYa '?cbhYl h'`c\bh'g]W\'Y]b 6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y'DfY]gY']b'Dc`Yb'i bX'HgW\YW\]Ybž'k c'FY]gYbXY'VY]a HUb_Yb'V]g'ni '') '7Ybh'VY]a '6Ybn]b'cXYf'V]g'ni '&&'7Ybh'VY]a 8]YqY``]a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni '8Yi hgW\`UbX'qdUfYb'_ObbYb"

$GhfUhY[]gWXY'HUb_ghcddg'd`UbYb$

8]Y '5bU'mgY 'XYf' 5857' Vf]b[h'ni gÀhn']W Y '? 'Uf\Y]h']b'X]Y H\Ya Uh]_'XYf'Gdf]hdfY]gY" FY]gYbXY 'gc'`hYb'X]Y 'DfY]gY']b'F]W hi b[CghYb'cXYf'GØXcghYb'VYgcbXYfg'VYUW hYbž'XU'X]YgY'\Ài Z][XYi h`]W 'b]YXf][Yf'g]bX" '9g'k]fX'Ya dZc\`Ybž'X]Y'Gdf]hdfY]gY']a JcfUi g'ni 'dfØZYb'i bX'X]Y'HUb_ghcddg'YbhgdfYW YbX'ni 'd`UbYbžia 'gc'X]Y'?cghYb'ni 'gYb_Yb"

#bg[YgUa h'nY][h'g]W\ž'XUgg'Xi fW\'VYk i gghY'D`Ubi b['i bX'Y]b
k Yb]['FYW\YfW\Y'Yf\YV`]W\Y'?cghYb'VY]a 'HUb_Yb']a '5i g`UbX
Y]b[YgdUfh'k YfXYb'_ÒbbYb"'5i hcZU\fYfž'X]Y']\fY'Fci hY'gck]Y']\fY
HUb_ghcddg'gcf[ZÀ`h]['d`UbYbž'_ÒbbYb'j cb'XYb
DfY]gi bhYfgW\]YXYb']bbYf\U`V'9i fcdUg'dfcZ]h]YfYb'i bX']\fY
FY]gY_cghYb'cdh]a]YfYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	² ghYffY]WXž'@UbX
EiY``Yb	kkk"giYXXYihgW\Y"XYkkk"UXUWXY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY