

D]bbYVYf['YbhXYW_Yb. 'BUhi fž'?'i `]bUf]_
i bX'?'i `hi f'ZØf': Ua]`Yb

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`GW`Öb\Y]hYb`D]bbYVYf[g.`j`cb
BUhi fk i bXYfb`ØVYf`_i `]bUf]gW`Y`<][\`][\hg`V]g`\]b`ni
gdUbbYbXYb`5i`gZi`[gn]Y`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`[UbnY`': Ua]`Y"

K]`_ca`a`Yb`]b`D]bbYVYf[žY]bYf`]Xm`]gW`Yb`GhUXh`]a`<YfnYb
GW`Y`gk`][!<c`ghY]bgž`X]Y`a`]h`]\fYa`'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`'7\Ufa`Y`i`bX
Y]bYf': Ø`Y`Ub`'9f`YVb]ggYb`Ui`Zk`UfhYh`<]Yfž`bi`f`Y]bYb
?UhnYbgdfi`b[]`j`cb`<Ua`Vi`f['YbhZYfbhž`YbhXYW_Yb`'FY]gYbXY`Y]bY
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`A`]gW`i`b['Ui`g`BUhi`fž'; YgW`]W`hY`'i`bX`?'i` `]bUf]_"
9[U`ž`c`V`Xi`'Y]b`BUhi`f`]YV\UVYfž'; YgW`]W`hgZUbž': Y]bgW`a`YW_Yf
cXYf`Y]bZUW`'Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`'Y]bYa`'hc`Yb': Ua]`YbUi`gZi`[
V]ghž`D]bbYVYf['V]YhYh`Yhk`Ug`ZØf`'YXYb'; YgW`a`UW`_i`bX`'YXYg
≠hYfYggY"

≠`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`5VgW`b]hYb`bY`a`Yb`k`]f`X]W`'a`]h`Ui`ZY]bY
gdUbbYbXY`FY]gY`Xi`fW`D]bbYVYf['i`bX`gY]bY`l`a`[YVi`b["'@Ugg
i`bg`X]Y`BUhi`fk`i`bXYf`]a`D]bbYVYf[Yf`l`a`'UbX`Yf`_i`bXYbž`]b`X]Y
_i`]bUf]gW`Yb`<][\`][\hg`XYf`GhUXh`Y]bhUi`W`Yb`'i`bX`X]Y
\]ghc`f]gW`Yb`Gh`hYb`VYgi`W`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y'; YgW`]W`hY`'YVYbX][
k`YfXYb`'UggYb`'5i`»YfXYa`'nY][Yb`k`]f`X]fž`k`]Y`U`_hj`'Xi`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`gY]b`_Ubbghi`bX`k`Y`W`Y`5i`gZi`[gn]Y`Y`ZØf`X]Y`[UbnY
: Ua]`Y`Y]b`YW`hYg`9f`YVb]g`V]YhYb`'5`g`_f`ÖbYbXYb`5VgW`'i`gg
k`YfZYb`k`]f`Y]bYb`6`]W`_Ui`ZX]Y`'YVYbX][Yb`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`i`bX
: Ygh]j`U`gž`X]Y`XUg`_i`hi`fY`Y`<Yfn`j`cb`D]bbYVYf['gW`U[Yb`'UggYb`"
A`UW`X]W`'VYfY]h`ZØf`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Y`5VYbhi`Yf`i`bX`gW`ÖbY
9f]bbYfi`b[Yb`]b`X]YgYf`W`Ufa`UbhYb`GhUXh`"

9bhXYW`_i`b['XYf`BUhi`fk`i`bXYf`]a
D]bbYVYf[Yf`l`a`'UbX

D]bbYVYf[žY]bY`W Ufa UbhY`GhUXh`b`GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]bžV]YhYh
b]W h`bi f`Y]bY`Y]b`UXYbXY`I a [YVi b[žgcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY
J]Y`nU`j cb`BUhi fk i bXYfbžX]Y`Yg`ni`YbhXYW_Yb`[]`h`8]Y`FY[]cb
nY]W bYh`g]W`Xi fW`Y]bY`UVk YW`g`i b[gfY]W`Y`@UbXgW`UZh`Ui gž
X]Y`j cb`X]W`hYb`K`À`XYfb`ØVYf`gUbZhY`<Ø[Y`V]g`]b`ni`_`UfYb
GYYb`fY]W`h`8]YgY`bUhØf`]W`Y`J]Y`ZU`h`ÀXh`XUni`Y]bžgck`c`
YbhgdUbbYbXY`U`g`Ui W`UVYbhYi`Yf`]W`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`]b`XYf`BUhi`f
ni`[Yb]Y»Yb"

9]b`]XYU`Yf`5i g[Ub[gdi b`_h`ZØf`BUhi`fZfYi`bXY`]gh`XYf`
D]bbYVYf[Yf`K`U`X`"A`]h`gY]bYb`Ødd][Yb`6Ai`a`Yb`i`bX
k`Y]h`Ai`Z][Yb`K`UbXYfk`Y[Yb`Y][bYh`g]W`X]YgYf`K`U`X`VYghYbg`ZØf
Ui`g[YXY`b`hY`GdUn]Yf[Àb[Y`c`XYf`Yb`hgdUbb`hY`D]W`_b]W`_g`"<]Yf
_ØbbYb`6Ygi`W`Yf`X]Y`Y]b`Y]a`]gW`Y`:`cfU`i`bX`:`Ui`bU`U`Ui`hbU`
Yf`YVYb`i`bX`VY]a`K`UbXYfb`j`]Y`Y]W`h`Y]bYb`FY`VcW`_c`XYf
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`J`c[Y`UfhYb`YbhXYW`Yb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\`h]a`I`a`UbX`]gh`XUg`BUhi`fgW`i`hn[YV]Yh
5ddYb`"8]YgYg`; YV]Yh`nY]W`bYh`g]W`X`i`fW`gY]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb
A`ccf`UbXgW`UZhYb`i`bX`; Yk`ÀggYf`Ui`g`"6Y]Y]bYa`GdUn]Yf[Ub[
Xi`fW`X]Y`A`ccf`UbXgW`UZhYb`_ØbbYb`6Ygi`W`Yf`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`Ub
DZUbnYb`i`bX`H]YfYb`VYk`i`bXYfbžX]Y`]b`X]YgYa`Ya`dZ]b`X]W`Yb
²`_cgmghYa`"YVYb`"8]Y`fi`\[Y`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`V]YhYh`X]Y`dYfZY`_hY
?i`]ggY`ZØf`BUhi`fZhc[fUZ]Y`i`bX`J`c[Y`VYc`VUW`hi`b["6YgcbXYfg`]a
: fØ`]b[`g]bX`X]Y`K`]YgYb`Y]Yf`Y]b`k`U`fYg`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf
K`]XV`i`a`Yb"

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][YbžX]Y`XYb`K`UggYfk`Y[`VY]`cfni`[YbžV]YhYh`XYf`
D]bbYVYf[Yf`?`UbU`nU`fY]W`Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ni`a`DUXXY`b`i`bX
F`i`XYfb`"K`Ybb`G]Y`Y]b`?`Ubi`c`XYf`Y]b`GhUbX!!`d!DUXX`YVc`UfX
Ui`g`Y]\`Ybž`_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`I`a`[YVi`b[`Ui`g`Y]bYf`bYi`Yb
DYfgdY`_h]j`Y`Yf`YVYb`"8Ug`fi`\[Y`K`UggYf`XYg`?`UbU`gž`i`a`[YVYb
j`cb`Ødd][Yf`J`Y[YhUh]cbž]gh`XYf`dYfZY`_hY`C`fhž`i`a`X]Y`GYY`Y
VUi`a`Y`b`ni`"UggYb`i`bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`Yhk`Ug`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`ni
VY`_ca`a`Yb"

9]b`6Ygi`W`]a`ghY`YbXYa`; Yk`ÀggYf`j`cb`<Y`[c`UbX`]gh
YVYbZU`g`c`bYb`gk`Yfh`"8]YgY`_Y]bYb`GYYbžX]Y`c`Zhj`cb`K`À`XYfb

i a [YVYb'g]bXž'V]YhYb'b]Wk'hibi f'9f'c'i b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY
J]Y'nU'j cb': fY]nY]ha Ò['W_Y]hYbž'k]Y'GWk]a a Ybž'5b[Y'b'cXYf
Y]bZUW'bi f'9bhgdUbbYb'Ua 'i ZYf''5b'gcb] [Yb'HU[Yb'j Yfk UbXY'b
g]W'X]Y'i ZYf'j'b_'Y]bY'cUgYbž'k c': Ua]]Yb'i bX': fYi bXY
ni gUa a Yb_ca a Yb'_ÒbbYbž'i a 'X]Y'BUhi f'ni '[Yb]Y»Yb"

: Øf'Y]b'i a ZUggYbXYg'BUhi fYf'YVb]g'c'bh'g]W'Ui W'Y]b'5i gZi ['j]b
X]Y'Ghcf a UfbYf'GWk k Y]nž'X]Y'g]W'j]b'XYf'BA'Y'j cb'D]bbYVYf[
VY]bXYh''8]YgY'gUbZ\Ø[Y'] [Y '@UbXgWUZh]gh'X]YU'ZØf'K UbXYfYf
i bX'V]YhYhY]bY'J]Y'nU'j cb'HfU]gž'X]Y'gck c'\`ZØf'5bZAb[Yf'U'g
Ui W'ZØf'YfZU\fybY'K UbXYfYf[Y] [bYh'g]bX''8]Y
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'5i gg]W'hj cb'XYb'<Ø[Y'b']gh'VYgcbXYfg
'c'bybX'i bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghY'K UbXYfYf'_ÒbbYb'g]W'Ub
XYb'Ub[Y'Y[hYb'K Y[Yb'cf]Ybh]YfYbž'i a 'X]Y'BUhi f'ni 'VYk U\fyb"

- K UbXYfi b['ja 'D]bbYVYf[Yf'K U'X. '9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y
fi \][Yb'DZUXY'i bX'X]Y'j]Y'ZÀ'h][Y'H]Yfk Y'h"
- J c[Y'VYcVUW hi b['ja 'BUhi fgW i hn[YV]Yh'5ddYb.
<U'hYb'G]Y'5i ggWUi 'bUW'Y]b\Y]a]gWYb'J c[Y'UfhYb"
- ? Ubi 'ZU\fyb'Ui Z'XYa 'D]bbYVYf[Yf'? UbU'. '9f'YVYb
G]Y'X]Y '@UbXgWUZh]j ca 'K UggYf'Ui g"
- 9bhgdUbbi b['Ub'XYb'GYb. ; Yb]Y»Yb'G]Y'GcbbYž
GWk]a a Yb'i bX'D]W_b]W_g"
- K UbXYfb'j]b'XYf'Ghcf a UfbYf'GWk k Y]n. ; Yb]Y»Yb'G]Y
X]Y'UVk YWg'i b[gfY]WY '@UbXgWUZh'i bX'XYb'6']W'Ui Z'X]Y
<Ø[Y''

9]b'VYgcbXYfYg'9f'YVb]g'g]bX'Ui W'X]Y'U\fygnY]hYb''8Yf
: fØ\]b['j Yfk UbXY'h'X]Y '@UbXgWUZh]b'Y]b'V'Ø\YbXYg
: UfVYba Yfž'k À\fybX'XYf'<YfVgh'a]h'gY]bYb'Vi bhYb'6'ÀhYfb
Y]bY'Zchc[YbY'?i 'j]ggY'V]YhYh''8Yf'K]bhYf'\]b[Y[Yb'\Ø'h'X]Y
F Y[]cb'j]b'Y]bY'Zf]YX']WY'GWbYYXYW_Yž'X]Y'NY]h'ZØf'k]bhYf']WY
5_h]j]h'AhYb'YfÒZbYhž'k]Y '@Ub['Ui ZYb'cXYf'Y]bZUW'bi f
GdUn]Yf[Àb[Y'Xi fW'X]Y'j YfgWbY]hY '@UbXgWUZh"

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh'V]YhYh'D]bbYVYf['i bX'gY]b'i a 'UbX'Y]bY': Ø`Y
Ub'A Ò['W_Y]hYbž'X]Y'BUhi f'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb'i bX'ni '[Yb]Y»Yb''9[Už
cV'G]Y'Y]bYb'fi \][Yb'HU['Ua 'K UggYf'j YfVf]b[Ybž'Xi fW'X]Y

K Ä`XYf'k UbXYfb'cXYf'Y]bZUWÄ`bi f'X]Y'GWÄ Öb\Y]h'XYf'@UbXgWÄ UZh
VYk i bXYfb'a ÖWÄhYbž\]Yf'Z]bXYb'G]Y'[UfUbh]Yfh'XUg'f]WÄh][Y
5VYbhYi Yf"

? i `]bUf]gWÄ Y`<][\ `][\ hg. `8]Y`VYghYb
F YghUi fUbhg`]b`D]bbYVYf[

D]bbYVYf[ž`Y]bY`WÄ Ufa UbhY`GhUXh`j cf`XYb`HcfYb`< Ua Vi f[gž`gh
b]WÄh`bi f`ZÖf`]\fY'a U`Yf]gWÄ Y`I a [YVi b[`VY`Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÄ
ZÖf`]\fY`j]Y`ZÄ`h][Y`i bX`_Ögh]WÄ Y`; Ughfc bca]Y" J cb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb
XYi hgWÄ Yb`; Yf]WÄhYb`V]g`\]b`ni `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Ya `: `U]f` `X]Y
F YghUi fUbhg`XYf`GhUXh`V]YhYb`ZÖf`YXYb`; Ui a Yb`Yhk Ug" <]Yf`g]bX
Y]b][Y`XYf`VY`]YVhYghYb`@c`U`Yž`X]Y`G]Y`k Ä`fYbX`Ä`fYg`5i ZYbh\U`hg
]b`D]bbYVYf[`VYgi WÄ Yb`gc`hYb"

%" `F YghUi fUbh`5`hY`GWÄ i `Y

8 Ug`F YghUi fUbh`5`hY`GWÄ i `Y`]gh`Y]b`k U`fYf`; Y`Y]a h]dd`i bhYf
XYb`9]b`Y]a]gWÄ Yb" `8]YgYg`[Ya Øh]WÄ Y`F YghUi fUbh`]b`Y]bYa
\]ghcf]gWÄ Yb`; YVÄi XY`V]YhYh`Y]b`Y`gU]gcbU`Y`i bX`fY[]cbU`Y`? ØWÄ Yž
X]Y`j]Y`Y`?`Ugg]_Yf`bYi `]bhYfd`fYh]Yfh" `8]Y`]YVYj c`][YghU`hYhYb
F Äi a `]WÄ`_Y]hYb`UXYb`ni a `J Yfk Y`]Yb`Y]bž`k Ä`fYbX`X]Y
5i » YbhYffUggY`]a `Gca`a Yf`ni`a `; Yb]Y» Yb`XYf`GcbbY`Y]b`ÄXh"

- < Yfj cffU[YbXY`F]bXYffci `UXY
- : f]gWÄ Y`:]gWÄ [Yf]WÄ hY
- J Y[YhUf]gWÄ Y`C dh]cbYb`j YfZÖ[VUf

&" `7 UgU`XY`HUd Ug

: Öf`@]YV\UVYf`XYf`gdUb]gWÄ Yb`? ØWÄ Y`]gh`XUg`7 UgU`XY`HUd Ug`Y]b
UVgc`i hYg`A i gg" `8]YgYg`F YghUi fUbh`]gh`VY`Ubbh`ZÖf`gY]bY`[fc» Y
5i gk U`Ä`Ub`HUd Ug`i bX`DUY`U" `8]Y`YVYbX][Y`5ha`cgd`Ä`fY`i bX
XUg`ZfYi bX`]WÄ Y`DYfgcbU`gcf[Yb`XUZÖfž`XUgg`a Ub`g]WÄ` \]Yf`gcZcfh
k c`Ä`ZÖ`h" » XYU`ZÖf`[YgY`][Y`5VYbXY`a]h: fYi bXYb`cXYf` : Ua]`Y"

- HUd Ug`k]Y`DUhUhUg`6fUj Ug`i bX`; Ua`VUg`U`5`]`c

- 9]bY`i a ZUb[fY]WXY`K Y]b_UfhY`a]h'gdUb]gWXYb`K Y]bYb
- 6Y`]YVhYg`F YghUi fUbh`ZØf` : Y]Yf`]WXY`hYb

' " F YghUi fUbh`Ua `GhUXhdUf_

8 Ug`F YghUi fUbh`Ua `GhUXhdUf_`V]YhYh`Y]bY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY 5i gg]WXYh`Ui ZX]Y`BUh`f`i bX`Y]bY`i a ZUb[fY]WXY`GdY]gY`_UfhY`ž`X]Y j`cb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb` ; Yf]WXYh`b`]bgd]f]Yfh`]gh"<]Yf`Z]bXYb` ; ÅghY U`Yg`j`cb`Yfn`UZhYb`GhYU`_g`V]g`\\]b`ni`_fYUh]j`Yb`GU`UhYb`"8 Ug F YghUi fUbh`Y[h[fc»Yb`K Yfh`Ui Z`Zf]gWXY`Ni`hUhYb`i bX`Y]bY Y]b`UXYbXY`5ha`cgd`ÅfY"

; Yf]WXYh

DfY]g`fl`Ł

F]bXYfghYU`_a`]h` ; Ya`ØgY	&(ž- \$
DUghU`Df]a`Uj`YfU	%&ž) \$
GWXY`c`_c`UXYb`_i`WXYb	* ž) \$

(" 7UZÅ`GWXY`a`]Xh

7UZÅ`GWXY`a`]Xh`]gh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`C`fh`ZØf`?`UZZY`Y]YV`UVYf`i`bX` ?`i`WXYb`ZUbg`"8`]YgYg`[`Ya`Øh`]WXY`7UZÅ`V]YhYh`Y]bY`[`fc»`Y`5i`gk`U`U` Ub`Zf]gWXY`[`YVUW`_YbYb`?`i`WXYb`ž`Hc`fhYb`i`bX`_`Y]bYb`GbUW`_g`"9g`]gh` XYf`d`YfZY`_hY`C`fh`ZØf`Y]bY`YbhgdUbbhY`?`UZZY`d`Ui`gY`c`XYf`Y]bY` [`YgY`][`Y`NY]h`a`]h` :`fY`i`bXYb`"

- <Ui`g[`Ya`UWXYh`Y`9fXVYYfhc`fhY`
- J`YfgWXY]XYbY`6]c!`?`UZZY`Yg`
- J`Y[`UbY`i`bX`[`i`hYb`ZfY]Y`C`dh]cbYb`

) " ; Ugh`U`i`g`ni`f`A`Ø`Y`

HfUX]h]cb`hf]Zh`Ui`ZA`cXYfbY`]a` ; Ugh`U`i`g`ni`f`A`Ø`Y`ž`Y]bYa` ZUa`]`Y]b[`YZØ`fhYb`F`YghUi`fUbh`ž`XUg`Y]bY`Yfn`]WXY`5ha`cgd`ÅfY` i`bX`Y]bY`_Øgh`]WXY`?`ØWXY`V]YhYh`"<]Yf`_ØbbYb`G]Y`fY[`]cbU`Y` GdYn]U`]hÅhYb`[`Yb]Y»`Yb`ž`X]Y`a`]h`j`]Y`@]YVY`ni`VYfY]hYh`k`YfXYb`" 6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`U`i`g[`Ya`UWXYh`b`GWXYb]hY`i`bX`X]Y`XYZh][`Yb` 9]bh`ØdZY`g]bX`gY`f`VY`]YVh`"

* "H\Y'H\U]': ccX

: Øf'Y]b'k Yb]['ZYfbØgh]WXYg': 'U]f']gh'H\Y'H\U]': ccX'XYf'f]W h][Y Cfh"<]Yf'k YfXYb'Ui h\Ybh]gWXY'h\U]ÅbX]gWXY'; Yf]W hY'gYfj]Yfhž X]Y'Zf]gW' i bX'a]h'VYghYb'Ni hUHyb'ni VYfY]hYh'k YfXYb"8]Y 5ha cgd\ÅfY']gh'nk Ub['cg'i bX'Y]b'UXYbXž'dYfZY_h'ZØf'Y]b YbhgdUbbhYg'5VYbXYggYb'cXYf'Y]bYb'gW bY''Yb'A]hU[gh]gW"

- 7i ffgm']b'j YfgW]YXYbYb'J Uf]Uh]cbYb
- : f]gWXY'Gca a Yffc''Yb
- JY[UbY'i bX'j Y[YhUf]gWXY'; Yf]W hY'Yf\Å'h]W

CV'G]Y'Ui ZXYf'Gi WXY'bUWX'Y]bYa 'ZY]bYb'8]bbYfž'Y]bYa 'gW bY''Yb ða V]gg'cXYf'Y]bYa 'gØ» Yb'? UZZY'g]bXž'D]bbYVYf['\Uh'ZØf'YXYb ; YgW a UW_XUg'F]W h][Y'ni 'V]YhYb"8]Y'_i ']bUf]gW Yb'<]['\][\hg X]YgYf'GhUXh'g]bX'b]W h'bi f'Y]b'; Ybi gg'ZØf'XYb'; Ui a Ybž'gcbXYfb Ui W'Y]bY'hc''Y'A Ò['W_X]hž'X]Y''c_U'Y'?i 'hi f'ni 'Yf'VYb" 6Y[YVYb'G]Y'g]W'Ui ZY]bY'_i ']bUf]gW Y'9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY'Xi fW D]bbYVYf['i bX''UggYb'G]Y'g]W'j cb'XYb'j YfgW]YXYbYb'5fca Yb i bX'; Yf]W hYb'j YfnUi VYfb"

<]ghc f]gW Y'GhÅhhYb. '5i Z'XYb'Gdi fYb'XYf J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h

ð'D]bbYVYf['[]Vh'Yg'j]Y''ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'\]ghc f]gW Y'GhÅhhYbž'X]Y X]Y'fY]W Y'; YgW]W hY'XYf'F Y[]cb'YfnÅ\Yb"6Y]a '9f_i bXYb X]YgYf'c fhY'hUi W'h'a Ub'b]W h'bi f']b'X]Y'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'Y]bž gcbXYfb'Yf\Å'h'Ui W'Y]bYb'Y]bXfi W_gj c''Yb'9]bV']W']b'X]Y''c_U'Y ?i 'hi f'i bX'HfUX]h]cbYb"<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'XYf'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYghYb GhÅhhYbž'X]Y'a Ub'b'D]bbYVYf['VYgi WXYb'gc''hY.

- 8 Ug'D]bbYVYf[Yf'F Uh\Ui g. '8]YgYg'Y]bXfi W_gj c''Y ; YVÅi XY']a 'bYi [ch]gW Yb'Gh]'k i fXY'% , - , 'YfVUi hi bX']gh Y]bYg'XYf'a Uf_UbhYghYb'K U\fnY]W Yb'XYf'GhUXh"8 Yf dfUW h] c''Y'bYi [ch]gW Y'Hi fa 'i bX'X]Y'Ui Zk YbX][Y : UggUXY'gd]Y[Y'b'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'F Uh\Ui gYg]b'XYf _ca a i bU'Yb'; YgW]W hY'k]XYf"
- 8]Y'Gh" 'A]W XY']g'?]fW Y. '9]bY'XYf'Å'hYghYb'?]fW Yb']b

D]bbYVYf[ž'X]Y 'ja ' %&" : ð\ f\ i bXYfh[Y[fØbXYh'k i fXY"
6YgcbXYfg'VYY]bXfi W_YbX'g]bX'X]Y '\]ghcf]gWXYb'5'hÀfY
i bX'X]Y'gW ÒbYb' ?]fWXYbZYbghYfž'X]Y'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY
gd]f]hi Y''Y'5ha cgd\ÀfY'gW UZZYb"

- 8 Ug'5'hY'F Uh\Ui g. 'l fgd fØb[']WXY]b
JYfk U'hi b[g[YVÀi XYž'k]fX'Yg'\Yi hY'U'g
JYfUbgH'hi b[gc'fh[Ybi hnh''8 Ug'5'hY'F Uh\Ui g'V]YhYh'Y]bY
WUfa UbhY' ?i ']ggY'a]h'gY]bYa '\]ghcf]gWXYb'GhUXh\Ui g!
Gh]'i bX'V]YhYh'X]Y'A Ò[']W_Y]hž'Ub'j YfgW]YXYbYb
_i 'hi fY''Yb'JYfUbgH'hi b[Yb'hY]'ni bY\ a Yb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'< [[\] [\ h]gh'XYf'DZYfXY!'i bX': fY]nY]hghU''Y'Ub'XYf
A Uf]YbghfU»Y''8]YgY'Y\Ya U'] [Yb'GhU''i b[Yb'nYi [Yb'j cb'XYf
'Ub[Yb'HfUX]h]cb'XYf'DZYfXY\U'hi b[']b'XYf'FY []cb'i bX'k i fXYb']b
XYb''YhnhYb' ð\ fYb'']YVYj c''fYghUi f]Yfh''<]Yf'Yf\U'hYb'6Ygi WXYf
9]bV']W_Y]b'X]Y''c_U'Y'DZYfXYni W'hi bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb
DZYfXYb']b'XYf'; YgW]W'hY'j cb'D]bbYVYf["

8 Ug'8 Ua dZYfUb`Y [Yf! < Ui g

8 Ug'8 Ua dZYfUb`Y [Yf! < Ui gž'XUg'g]WXY'Ub'XYf'? fØW_Ui ga ØbXi b[
VYZ]bXYhž'k Uf'Y]bgh'Y]b'k]W'h][Yf'5b'Ui Zdi b_h'ZØf'GW]ZZgfY]gYbXY"
8 Yf'WUfa UbhY'\]ghcf]gWXY'6Ui 'Yf]bbYfh'bcWXY'\Yi hY'Ub'X]Y'NY]hž
U'g'XYf'K UggYfk Y['Y]b'nYbhfU'Yf'J Yf_Y\fgk Y['k Uf''< Yi hY']gh'Yg
Y]b'VY']YVhYf'C fh'ZØf'GdUn]Yf[Àb[Y'i bX'\Uh'g]W'ni 'Y]bYa ' _Y]bYb
[Ughfcbca]gWXYb'< chgdch'Ybhk]W_Y'h"

8]Y'6i b_YfUb`U [Yb'Ui g'XYa 'Nk Y]hYb'K Y'h_f]Y [

8]Y'6i b_YfUb`U [Yb']b'i bX'i a 'D]bbYVYf['g]bX'NY]hYi [Yb'XYf
Xi b_Yb'NY]hYb'XYg'Nk Y]hYb'K Y'h_f]Y [g''K À\ fYbX'Fi bX[Àb[Yb
_ÒbbYb'6Ygi WXYf'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'a]]hÀf]gWXY'; YgW]W'hY'i bX'X]Y
@VYbgi a ghÀbXY'XYf'A YbgWXYb']b'X]YgYf'NY]h'YfZU\ fYb''9]b][Y
: Ø\fi b[Yb'k YfXYb'j cb'<]ghcf]_Yfb['Y'Y]hYhž'X]Y']b'hYfYggUbhY
; YgW]W'hYb'i bX'5bY_XchYb'YfnÀ\`Yb"

: f]YX\ ÒZY'a]h'; YgW]W'hghfÀW'h][Ya ' <]bhYf[fi bX

6YgcbXYfY'6YUW\hi b['j YfX]YbYb'Ui W\X]Y'\]ghc f]gW\ Yb
: f]YX\ ÖZY 'b'D]bbYVYf["'8Uni '[Y\Öfh'XYf'5'hY': f]YX\cZ'Ui ZXYa
j]Y'Y'dfca]bYbhY'DYfgÖb`]W\ _Y]hYb'XYf'GhUXh'VY[fUVYb'g]bX"
8]YgY'Fi \YghÄhhYb'g]bX'cZh'j cb'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'; fUVa U'Yb
i a [YVYbž'X]Y'j]Y'ØVYf'X]Y'5fW\]hY_hi f'i bX'X]Y
6YghUhi b[gf]hi U'Y'ZfØ\YfYf'NY]hYb'j YffUHYb"

6Y]Y]bYa '6Ygi W\]b'D]bbYVYf[']gh'Yg'Ui W\ 'Ya dZY\ 'Ybgk Yfhž'X]Y'
GhUXhZØ\ fi b['ni 'bi hnYbž'X]Y'Yg'6Ygi W\ Yfb'Yfa Ö[']W\hž'X]Y'
GhUXhi bX']\fY'; YgW\]W\hY'Ui ZY]bY''YVYbX][Y'i bX'i bhYf\U'hgUa Y
K Y]gY'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb"'<Äi Z]['k YfXYb'gdYn]Y''Y'H\Ya YbZØ\fi b[Yb
Ub[YVchYbž'X]Y'g]W\ 'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'Ui Z'X]Y'5fW\]hY_hi f'cXYf'X]Y
A ÄfW\Yb'i bX'@Y[YbXYb'XYf'F Y []cb'_cbnYbhf]YfYb"

9j Yb hg' i bX'5i gghY''i b[Yb

8]Y'\]ghc f]gW\ Yb'GhÄhhYb'k YfXYb'Ui W\ 'cZh'HY]'j cb''c_U'Yb
9j Yb hg' i bX'5i gghY''i b[Yb"'8 Ug'F Uh\Ui g'ni a '6Y]gd]Y''_Ubb'ZØf
?cbnYfhY'cXYf'A Äf_hY' [Ybi hnhk YfXYbž'X]Y'X]Y'; YgW\]W\hY'XYf
GhUXh''YVYbX]['k YfXYb''UggYb"' ðZcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]W\ 'i bVYX]b[h
ØVYf'X]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b[Ybž'X]Y'k Ä\ fYbX' ðfYg'5i ZYbh\U'hg
ghUhhZ]bXYbž'i a '_Y]bY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'ni 'j YfdUggYbž'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y
?i 'hi f'i bX'; YgW\]W\hY'D]bgVYf['ni 'YfZU\ fYb"

C fh ð\ \ f Gh` 6YgcbXYf\Y]hY
b

D]bbYVYf[Yf F Uh\Ui g	%, - ,	BYi [ch]_	DfUW\hj c''Yf Hi fa ž'?ca a i b]_Uh]cbgnYbhf i a
Gh''A]W\UY`]g ?]fW\Y	%&" ð\ \ f\ i bXYfh	F ca Ub]_	<]ghc f]gW\Y 5'hÄfYž ?]fW\YbZYbghYf
5'hYg'F Uh\Ui g	%+" ð\ \ f\ i bXYfh	F YbU]ggUbW\	J YfUbghU'hi b[g c fhž`c_U'Yg 9fVY

5VgW`jY»YbX`Àggh'g]W`gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y` \]ghc f]gW Yb`GhÀhhYb
]b`D]bbYVYf[`b]W`h'bi f`Y]bYb`6`]W`]b`X]Y`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h
[Yk`À\ fYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`h]YZfY`K YfhgW`Àhni b[`ZØf`X]Y
?i`hi f`i bX` ; YgW]W`hY`XYf`F Y[]cb`ZØfXYfb`"9]bhUi W`Yb`]b`X]Y
`Yk Y][Y` ; YgW]W`hY`nY][h`b]W`h'bi f`X]Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`XYf`GhUXhž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`ž`k]Y`g]W`X]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ž`X]Y`5fW]hY`_hi f`i bX`X]Y
; YgY`gW`UZh`ØVYf`X]Y` ð\ f\ i bXYfhY` \]bk Y[] Yf`ÀbXYfh` \ UVYb`"

5_h]j i f`Ui V`]b`D]bbYVYf[.`F UXZU`fYb`i bX K UbXYfb`ZØf`YXYg`B]j YUi

D]bbYVYf[`i bX`gY]bY`i a [YVi b[`V]YhYb`Y]bY` : Ø`Y`Ub
A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`Ci hXccf!9bh\i g]UghYb`i bX`B Uhi f`]YV`UVYf`"C V
G]Y`Y]b`YfZU`fYbYf`K UbXYfYfž`Y]b` [Ya`Øh]W`Yf`F UXZU`fYf`cXYf
Y]bZUW`Y`a UbX`g]bXž`XYf`[YfbY`X]Y`Zf]gW`Y`@ Zh[Yb]Y» hi` \]Yf
Z]bXYb`G]Y`U`Yf`Y]`C dh]cbYbž`X]Y` ð`fYb`5_h]j i f`Ui V`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`
a UW`Yb`"

8]Y`F Y[]cb`k]fX`j cb`Y]bYf`J]Y`nU` \ `j cb`F UX!`i bX`K UbXYfk Y[Yb
Xi fW`nc[Ybž`X]Y`gck c` \ `a U`Yf]gW`Y`@UbXgW`UZhYb`U`g`Ui W`
_i`hi fY`Y`< Ò\ Ydi b_hY`a]hY]bUbXYf`j YfV]bXYb`"@UggYb`G]Y`i bg
Y]b][Y`XYf`VYghYb`F ci hYb`i bX`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`YbhXYW`_Ybž`X]Y
D]bbYVYf[`ni`V]YhYb` \ Uh`"

F UXZU`fYb`]b`D]bbYVYf[.`F ci hYb`ZØf`YXYg`@Yj Y`

F UXZU`fYb`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`VYghYb`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYbž`X]Y` `ÀbX`W`Y` ð`m`Y
i bX`X]Y`W`Ufa UbhYb`8 ÒfZf`]b`XYf`i a [YVi b[`ni`Yf`_i bXYb`"8]Y
[i hi`Ui g[YVUi hYb`F UXk Y[Y`g]bX`gck c` \ `ZØf`5bZ`Àb[Yf`U`g`Ui W`ZØf
Zcfh[YgW`f]hYbY`F UXZU`fYf`[YY][bYh`<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`XYf
Ya`dZY` \ `Ybgk YfhYghYb`F ci hYb`.

- GhfYW`_Y`bUW` < Ua Vi f[.`8]YgY`Y]W`hY`F ci hY`ZØ`fh
X]fY`_h`bUW` < Ua Vi f[`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`hc`Y` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž
X]Y`VYfØ`a hY`9`VY`ni` [Yb]Y» Yb`"8 Yf`K Y[`]gh`ZUW`i bX
[i hi`a Uf`_]Yfhž]XYU`ZØf` : Ua]Y]b`i bX`YbhgdUbbhY`F UX`Yf`"
- D]bbYVYf[!I a [YVi b[.`9]bY`_i fnYž`UVYf`a U`Yf]gW`Y
GhfYW`_Y`Xi fW`X]Y`i a`Y][YbXYb`K`À`XYf`i bX` : Y`XYf`<]Yf`

_ÖbbYb'G]Y'X]Y'B Uhi f'\Ui hbU\Yf'YVYb'i bX'j]Y''Y]W h
gc[Uf'XUg'Y]b'cXYf'UbXYfY'K]'Xh]Yf'VYcVUW hYb"

- 9f'YVb]ghci f'Xi fW'X]Y'; YYgh.'9]bY'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXY
F ci hYžX]Y'G]Y'Xi fW'\Ø[Y'] [YfYg; Y'ÀbXY'i bX'X]W hY
K À'XYf'ZØ\fh"<]Yf'g]bX'[i hY'?cbX]h]cb'i bX
F UXZU\fyfZU\fi b['[YZfU[hž'UVYf'X]Y'5i gg]W h'YbHgWÀX][h
ZØf'X]Y'5bghfYb[i b[Yb°

K UbXYfb'j]b'XYf'B Uhi f'fi bX'i a 'D]bbYVYf[

8]Y'K UbXYfk Y[Y'fi bX'i a 'D]bbYVYf['V]YhYb'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY
A Ò['j]W _Y]hžX]Y''c_U'Y': 'cfU'i bX': Ui bU'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb"'J cb
a U'Yf]gWYb'K À'XYfb'V]g'ni 'fi \][Yb': 'i gg'Ài ZYb' 'X]Y
K UbXYffci hYb'g]bX'j]Y'gY]h]['i bX'Y]b'UXYbX.

- 8 Ug'D]bbYVYf[Yf'K U'X[YV]Yh.'8]YgYf'K U'X']gh'Y]b
VY']YVhYg'N]Y''ZØf'K UbXYfYf"8]Y'nU\ 'fY]W Yb
K UbXYfk Y[Y'g]bX'[i h'Ui g[YgW]'XYfh'i bX'V]YhYb
j YfgW]YXYbYb'GW'k]Yf][_Y]hg[fUXYž'gcXUgg'Yg'ZØf'YXYb
Yhk Ug[]Vh''X'YU''ZØf'Y]bYb'HU[YgUi gZi ['a]h'XYf': Ua]'Y"
• 8 Yf'5'hY'; YYghk Y[. '9]b'\]ghcf]gWYf'K UbXYfdZUXž'XYf
g]W 'dYfZY_h'ZØf'A cf[Yb!'i bX'5VYbXgdUn]Yf[Àb[Y'Y][bYh"
8]Y '@UbXgW UZh]gh'UhYa VYfUi VYbX'i bX'V]YhYh'nU\ 'fY]W Y
; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hYb'ni a ': chc[fUZ]YfYb"
• 8]Y'K]YgYb'Ua '5'ghYf'Ui Z.'9]bY'YbhgdUbbYbXY
K UbXYfi b['Ybh'Ub['XYg'5'ghYf'Ui ZYg'ZØ\fh'G]Y'Xi fW
Ødd][Y'K]YgYb'i bX'Yfa Ò['j]W h'Yg'ÀbYbž'X]Y'H]Yfk Y'h'ni
VYcVUW hYb"'DYfZY_h'ZØf'B Uhi fZfYi bXY°

H]ddg'ZØf'Y]bYb'[Y'i b[YbYb'5_h]j hU[

I a 'g]W Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'Àf'HU['j]b'XYf'B Uhi f'YfZc'[fY]W 'i bX
Ub[YbY\ a 'j Yf'Ài Zhž'VYUW hYb'G]Y'X]YgY'H]ddg.

- : fØ\ nY]h]['d'UbYb.'; VYf'Y[Yb'G]Y'g]W 'ja 'J cfUi gž
k Y'WY'F ci hY'G]Y'k À\Yb'a ÒW hYb'i bX'dfØZYb'G]Y'X]Y
K YhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb"
• ; YY][bYhY'5i gfØghi b[. '5W hYb'G]Y'XUfUi Žž'XUgg'Àf

: U\ffUX`]b`Y]bYa` [i hYb`Ni ghUbX`]ghi bX`hfU[Yb`G]Y
 VYeI Ya Y`GWxi \Yž`k Ybb`G]Y`k UbXYfb` [Y\Yb`"

- K UggYf`i bX`GbUW_g`a`]hbY\ a` Yb.`BY\ a` Yb`G]Y
 Ui gfY]WYbX`K UggYf`i bX` [Ygi bXY`GbUW_g`a`]hž`i a` ðfY
 9bYf[]Y`Ui ZFYW`hni Yf\U`hYb`"

Ni gÀhn`]WY`5_h]j]hÀhYb`k À\ fYbX` ðfYg
 5i ZYbh\U`hg

BYVYb`FUXZU\ fYb`i bX`K UbXYfb` []Vh`Yg`]b`i bX`i a` D]bbYVYf[
 nU\`fY]WY`k Y]hYfY`5_hj]hÀhYbž`X]Y` ðfYb`5i ZYbh\U`h`VYfY]WYfb`
 _ObbYb`.

- ? Ubi`!`i bX`? U`U_ZU\ fYb.`8]Y`i a`]Y[YbXYb` ; Yk ÀggYf`
 V]YhYb`\Yfj`c ffU[YbXY`A`Ò[`]WY`_Y]hYb`ZØf`K UggYfgdcfhž`
]XYU`ZØf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`Y]b`k`Yb][`5V`k`YW`g`i`b` [`gi` WYb`"
- D]W_b]W_Yb.`DUW_Yb`G]Y`Y]bY`8YW_Y`i`bX` [Yb]Y» Yb`G]Y
 Y]b`D]W_b]W_`]b`XYf`B`Uhi`f` `X]Y`nU\`fY]WYb`DUf_g`]b`XYf`
 I`a` [YVi`b` [`g]bX`dYfZY`_h`XUZØf`"
- @c`_U`Y`GY\ Yb`gk`ØfX][`_Y]hYb`Yf`_i`bXYb.`?ca`V]b]YfYb`
 G]Y`ðfYb`5_hj`Ui`gZi` [`a`]h`6Ygi`WYb`j`cb`\`]ghcf]gWYb`
 GhÀhYb`i`bX`A`i`gYYb`]b`XYf`I`a` [YVi`b` [ž`i`a` `Ui`WY`Yhk`Ug`
 ØVYf`X]Y`c`_U`Y` ; YgW]W`hY`ni`"YfbYb`"

6YgcbXYfY`J`YfUbghU`hi`b` [Yb`ZØf`5_h]j`i`f`Ui`VYf`

ð`D]bbYVYf[`Z]bXYb`]a` `@Ui`ZY`XYg`ž\`fYg`j`YfgW]YXYbY`
 J`YfUbghU`hi`b` [Yb`ghUhhž`X]Y`g]WY`Ub`U_h]j`Y`6Ygi`WYf`f]WYhYb`"8`Uni`
 [Y\ØfYb`.

J`YfUbghU`hi`b` [	8`Uhi`a`	?`ca`a`YbhUf`
D]bbYVYf[`Yf`F`UXhU[	ž`b`]	9]b`9j`Ybh`ZØf` F`UXZU\`fYf`Y`XYb` 5`hYfg`a`]h` [YZØ\`fhYb` Hci`fYb`i`bX`j`]Y`Yb` 5_h]j`]hÀhYb`"
K`UbXYfi`b` [`fi`bX`i`a` D]bbYVYf[	5df`]'	;`Ya`Y]bgUa`Y` K`UbXYfi`b` [`a`]h`

J YfUbgH`hi b[	8Uhi a	? ca a YbhUf : Ø\ fi b[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y ; fi ddY`Xi fW`X]Y gW`ÖbghYb`B Uhi f! i bX`?i`hi fgh`hYb `Y]hYh"
? Ubi !F YbbhU[	5i [i gh	9]b`Ui ZFY[YbXYg ? Ubi !F YbbYb`ZØf`X]Y [UbnY` : Ua `]Yž`Ui W` a `]h5bZ`Ab[Yf_i fgYb"

9[U`ž`cV`G]Y`g]W`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYbž`K UbXYfb`cXYf`UbXYfY`C i hXccf!
5_hj]]h`hYb`]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`D]bbYVYf[`]gh`XYf`]XYU`Y`C fh`ZØf`Y]bYb
U_hj] Yb`i f`Ui V`"8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`k i bXYfgW`ÖbYf`B Uhi fž
a cXYfbYb`ϕZfUghfi _hi fYb`i bX`Y]bYf`J]Y`nU\`Ub`5_hj]]h`hYb`k]fX
⇒fYb`5i ZYbh`U`h`a Y`f`U`g`VYfY]W`Yfb"

: Ua `]`YbgdU» . `8]Y`VYghYb`5i gZ`i [gn]Y`Y`ZØf
; fc» `i bX`?`Y]b

D]bbYVYf[`i bX`gY]b`i a `UbX`V]YhYb`nU\`fY]W`Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf
Y]bYb`UVk YW`g`i b[gfY]W`Yb` : Ua `]YbUi gZ`i ["9[U`ž`cV`G]Y`Ub
Y]bYa`gcbb][Yb`HU[`]a ` : fY]Yb`i bhYfk Y[g`gY]b`a ÒW`hYb`cXYf
Y]bYb`gdUbbYbXYb`ϕXccf!J Yf[bØ[i b[gcfh`igi W`Yb` `]Yf`k YfXYb
gck c`\"[fc» Y`U`g`Ui W`_`Y]bY`5VYbhYi fYf`ZØbX]["B UW`Zc`[YbX
ghY`Yb`k]f`Y]b][Y`XYf`VYghYb`5i gZ`i [gn]Y`Y`j cfž`X]Y`gdYn]Y`ZØf
: Ua `]Yb`[YY][bYh`g]bX"

%" `H]YfdUf_`< U[YbVYW_

9]b`?`Ugg]_Yf`ZØf` : Ua `]Yb`]gh`XYf`VYfØ`a hY`H]YfdUf_
< U[YbVYW_`]b`< Ua Vi f[ž`XYf`bi f`Y]bY`_i fnY`5i hcZU\fhj`cb
D]bbYVYf[`YbhZYfbh`]gh`8]YgYg`k i bXYfgW`ÖbY`H]Yf[Y`Y[Y`V]YhYh
Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j`cb`H]YfYb`]b`bUhi fbU`Yb`@VYb`gf`Ai a Yb`"<]Yf
_ÖbbYb`X]Y`?]bXYf`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`H]YfY`VYcVUW`hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
Ub`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`]bhYfU_hj] Yb`GhUh]cb`ggh`AbXYb`YfbYb"

- <][\`][\hg. `?`Ab[i fi gž`9`YZUbhYbž`GY`Y`Òk Yb!G\ck

- 6YghYbg`[YY][bYh`ZØf. ?]bXYf`YXYb`5`hYfg
- H]dd. `DUW_Yb`G]Y`Y]b`D]W_b]W`Y]b`i bX`[Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`X]Y
; fØbZ`ÄW`Yb`]a` `DUf`_`

&"`? `YhhYfk U`X`< Ua` Vi` f[

: Øf`X]Y`a` i` h[Yb`_`Y]bYb`5VYbhYi` fYf`]gh`XYf`? `YhhYfk U`X
< Ua` Vi` f[`Y]bY`[fc»Ufh][Y`C`d`h]cb" `<]Yf`_`ØbbYb`?]bXYf`i` bX`
9fk`UW`gYbY`]b`gW`k`]bXY`YffY[YbXYf`<`Ø`Y`_`Y`hYfb`i` bX`]`fY`
; YgW`]W`_`]W`_`Y]h`hY`ghYb" `8`Yf`? `Y`hY`fdUf`_`V]Y`hY`h`j` YfgW`]Y`XYbY`
G`W`k`]Yf][`_`Y]hg[fUXYž`gcXUgg`Y`XYfž`j` ca` `5bZ`Äb[Yf`V]g`ni` a`
YfZU`fYbYb`? `Y`hY`fYfž`Ui` Z`gY]bY`?`cghYb`_`ca` a` h`

- ²` ZZbi` b[gnY]hYb. `GU]gcbUV`Äb[] [ž]b`XYb`
Gca` a` Yfa` cbUhYb`hÄ[`]W`k`[Y`Ø`ZbYh`
- 6YgcbXYf`Y]hYb. `DUfW`ci` fg]b`U`Yb`<`Ø`Yb`U[Ybž`
?]bXYf`_`Y`hY`fVYfY]W`
- J`YfZØ[VUf`_`Y]h. `J`cfUba` Y`Xi` b[`c`Z`h`Ya` dZc`Ybž`
VYgcbXYfg`Ub`K` cW`YbYbXYb`

'`":` fY]nY]hVUX`D]bbYVYf[

9]b`k` Y]hYfYf`<]h`ZØf`i` Ua`]`Yb`]gh`XUg`i` fY]nY]hVUX`D]bbYVYf["`
<]Yf`_`Ubb`X]Y`[Ubny`i` Ua`]`Y`]b`j` YfgW`]Y`XYbYb`6YW`_`Yb`
gW`k`]a` a` Ybž`fi` hgW`Yb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`i`bi` f`Y`b`hgdUbbYb" `8`Ug`6UX`i]gh`
_]bXYfZfYi` bX`]W`k`[YghU`hY`h`i` bX`V]Y`hY`h`i` b`hY`f`U`h`i` b[`ZØf`Y`XYg`
5`hYf`"

- 6YW`_`YbUfhYb. `GdcfhVYW`_`Ybž`9f`YVb]gVYW`_`Ybž`
?]bXYfVYW`_`Yb`
- F`i` hgW`Yb. `A`Y`fYfY`F`i` hgW`Yb`ZØf`[fc»Yb`GdU»
- ∞Vg`ZØf`X]Y`[Ubny`i` Ua`]`Y. `5i` W`k`Y]b`K`Y`b`YggVYfY]W`
ZØf`X]Y`9`hYfb`]gh`j` cf`UbbXYb`

("`D`UbYhUf]i` a` `< Ua` Vi` f[

9]b`V]ggW`Yb`k` Y]hYfž`UVYf`Y]bYb`6Ygi` W`k` Yfhž`]gh`XUg`i`
D`UbYhUf]i` a` `< Ua` Vi` f["`<]Yf`_`ØbbYb`?]bXYf`i` bX`9fk`UW`gYbY`]b`

XUg' l b]j Yfgi a 'Y]bhUi WXYb' i bX'gdUbbYbXY' J c fghY'' i b[Yb'ØVYf
GhYfbYbV]'XYfž'D`UbYhYb' i bX'X]Y'; YgW]W hY'XYg' l b]j Yfgi a g
[Yb]Y» Yb''8 Ug'a cXYfbY'D`UbYhUf]i a 'V]YhYh']bhYfYggUbhY
K cf_g\cdg' i bX'Dfc[fUa a Yž'X]Y'Ui Zj YfgW]YXYbY'5`hYfg[fi ddYb
UV[Ygh]a a h'g]bX"

- 6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb. 'b hYfU_h]j Y'5i gghY'' i b[Ybž'gdUbbYbXY
G\ck g
- H]ddg. 'ca V]b]YfYb'G]Y'XYb'6Ygi W' a]h'Y]bYa
GdUn]Yf[Ub['Xi fW'XYb'bU\Y[Y'Y[YbYb'GhUXhdUf_
- H]W_Yhg. '5a 'VYghYb'cb`]bY'Vi WXYbž'i a 'K UfhYgW'Ub[Yb
ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb

) "'GWX`Ygk][!< c`ghY]b`A i g]_': Ygh]j U``ZØf': Ua]'Yb

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg'<][\'] [\hž'XUg'fY[Y'a Å»]['b'XYf' l a [YVi b['j cb
D]bbYVYf['ghUhhZ]bXYhž']gh'XUg'GWX`Ygk][!< c`ghY]b`A i g]_
: Ygh]j U``': Øf': Ua]'Yb' []Vh'Yg'gdYn]Y''Y'5b[YVchY' i bX' ? cbnYfhYž
X]Y'Ui W'ZØf'?]bXYf['YY][bYh'g]bX''8]YgY'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'g]bX
b]W'h'bi fi bhYf\U'hgUa ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'A Ø['W_X]hž'X]Y'@YVY
ni f'A i g]_ni 'ZØfXYfb"

- : Ua]'YbZfYi bX`]WXY' ? cbnYfhY. 'C Zha U`g]bhYfU_h]j Y
i bX'a]hfY]» YbXY'Dfc[fUa a Y
- Ni gÀhn`]WXY'5_h]j]hÀhYb. 'K cf_g\cdg'ZØf'?]bXYf' i bX
š [YbX`]WXY

* "'9f`YVb]gVUi Yfb\cZ': i \`fc hh

9]b'5i gZi ['ni a '9f`YVb]gVUi Yfb\cZ': i \`fc hh']gh'Y]bY
k i bXYfVUfY'A Ø['W_X]hž'XYb' ? 'Y]bYb'X]Y''ÀbX`]WXY'@YVYbgk Y]gY
bÀ\Yf'ni 'Vf]b[Yb''<]Yf'_ØbbYb' ?]bXYf'GWX UZY'ZØhhYfbž'DZYfXY
ghfY]WXYb' i bX'j]Y'Y'H]YfY'\Ui hbU\ 'Yf'YVYb''8 Yf'< cZV]YhYh'Ui W
nU\ 'fY]WXY'Gd]Y'a Ø['W_X]hYb' i bX'Y]b'hc''Yg'7UZÅ'ZØf'X]Y'[UbnY
: Ua]'Y"

- 5 hhfU_h]c bYb. 'H]YfZØhhYfi b[Ybž'Gd]Y'd`Uhn'ZØf'X]Y' ? 'Y]bYb
- H]dd. '<]Yf[]Vh'Yg'cZh'gU]gcbU'Y'9j Ybhgž'k]Y'n"6"Y]b

Æg[YgUa h[]VhYg]b`i bX`i a`D]bbYVYf[`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb
5i gZi [gn]Y`YbžX]Y`ZØf`GdU» `i bX`GdUbbi b[`VY]`XYf`[YgUa hYb
: Ua `]Y`gcf[Yb`"CV`H]YfYž`BUhi f`cXYf`Ui ZFY[YbXY`5VYbhYi Yf`]a
?`YhhYfk U`X` `Yg`]gh`ZØf`YXY` : Ua `]Y`Yhk Ug`XUVY`

J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX` : Ygh]j U`g. `8 Ug
_i `hi fY`Y`< Yfn`j cb`D]bbYVYf[

D]bbYVYf[žY]bY`W Ufa UbhY`GhUXh`]a`i bXYg`UbX`GW`Ygk][!
<c`ghY]bž`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`]\fY`a U`Yf]gW`Y`BUhi f`i bX`\]ghc`f]gW`Yb
GhÅhhYb`VY`_Ub`bž`gc`bXYfb`Ui W`X`ZØf`]\f`YV`UZhYg`?i`hi`f`YVYb`"8 Ug
[Ub`nY`X`f`ØVYf`Z]bXYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`i bX`XYf`i a`]Y[YbXYb`FY[]cb
nU`\fY]W`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX` : Ygh]j U`g`ghUhh`X]Y`XUg`_i`hi`fY`Y`
<Yfn`j cb`D]bbYVYf[`gW`U[Yb`UggYb`"8]YgY`9] Ybhg`V]YhYb`gck`c`\`
9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`U`g`Ui W`6Ygi W`Yfb`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`c`_U`Y
HfUX]h]cbYbž`?i bgh`i bX`A`i g]_`ni`Yf`YVYb`"

XXYg`X`f`]a` : fØ`\]b[`VY[]bb`h`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[gfY]\Y`a`]h`XYa`
D]bbYVYf[Yf` : fØ`\]b[ga`Uf`_h`"8]YgYf`A`Uf`_h`n]Y`\h`nU`\fY]W`Y`
6Ygi W`Yf`Ubž`X]Y`g]W`Ui ZY]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`fY[]cbU`Yb
DfcXi`_hYbž`?i bgh`U`b`X`k`Yf`_i`bX`_i`]bUf]gW`Yb`?`Øgh`]W`_Y]hYb
ZFYi`Yb`_Ø`b`Yb`"J`cb`Zf]gW`Yb`6`i`a`Yb`V]g`ni` `U`b`X[YZYfh][`hYb
Gci`j`Yb]fg]gh`ZØf`YXYb` ; YgW`a`UW`_Yhk`Ug`XUVY`"Ni`XYa` ` []Vh`Yg
nU`\fY]W`Y`GhÅbXY`a`]h`c`_U`Yb`8Y`_U`hYggYbž`X]Y`ni`a`J`Yfk`Y]Yb
Y]b`UXYb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][`\][`\h]a`J`YfUbghU`hi b[g`_U`YbXYf`]gh`XUg`
D]bbYVYf[Yf`GhUXhZYghž`XUg`bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`]a`Gca`a`Yf
ghUhhZ]bXYh`"8 Ug` : Ygh`j`Yfk`UbXY`h`X]Y`ÆbYbghUXh]b`Y]b`YV`UZhYg
NYbhfi`a`ZØf`?i`hi`f`i`bX`i`bhYf`U`hi`b[`"
<]Yf`Yfk`UfhYh`Yi`W`Y]bY
Vi`bhY`A`]gW`i`b[`Ui`g`@]j`Y!`A`i`g]_ž`HUb`nj`cf`ZØ`\fi`b[Yb`i`bX
j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`8UfV]Yhi`b[Yb`j`cb`?`ØbghYfb`Ui`g`XYf`FY[]cb`"8Yf
A`Uf`_hd`Uhn`]gh`ZYgh`]W`[YgW`a`ØW`_hi`bX`X]Y`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`]gh
Ui`g[Y`UggYb`"

- @YVYbgUfh!A`Uf`_h`9]b`A`Uf`_h`ZØf`<`UbXk`Yf`_Yf`i`bX

?ØbghYf"

- C dYb!5]f!]?]bc. :]`a UVYbXY`i bhYf`XYa `GhYfbYb\]a a Y`"
- K Y]\bUW\hga Uf_h. `9]b`nUi VYf\UZhYf`A Uf_h]b`XYf 5Xj YbhgnY]h"

8Yf`D]bbYVYf[Yf`K Y]\bUW\hga Uf_h]gh`Y]b`VYgcbXYfYg
 9f`YVb]g]`b`XYf`_U`hYb`š\`fYgnY]h" `A]h`ZYgh]W\Ya `@]W\hž; `Ø\k Y]b
 i bX`nU\`fY]W\Yb`GhÅbXYbž`X]Y`\UbX[Ya UW\hY; YgW\Yb_Y
 UbV]YhYbž`n]Y`\h`XYf`K Y]\bUW\hga Uf_hj]Y`Y`6Ygi W\Yf`Ub"
 @YV_i W\Yb`i bX`UbXYfY`@YW_YfY]Yb`gcf[Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`[Ya Øh]W\Y
 i bX`ZYgh]W\Y`Gh]a a i b[ž`X]Y`Y]bYb`dYfZY_hYb`F U\`a Yb`ZØf
 k Y]\bUW\h]W\Y`5_hj]]hÅhYb`V]YhYh"

š\`f`]W\Y : Yghj U`g

8]Y`GhUXh] YfUbghU`hYh`Ui W\`nU\`fY]W\Y : Yghj U`gž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui Z
 VYgh]a a hY`H\Ya Yb`Zc_i gg]YfYb" `9]bYg`XYf`VY`_UbbhYghYb`]gh`XUg`
 D]bbYVYf[Yf`@]W\hYfZYgh" `æ `<YfVgh`k]fX`X]Y`[YgUa hY`GhUXh]b
 Y]b`A YfY`Ui g`@]W\hYfb`i bX` : UfVYb`[YhUi W\hž`k Ybb`X]Y`6Øf[Yf
]\fY`<`Åi gYf`ZYgh]W\`XY`_cf]YfYb" `8Ug`ZYgh]W\Y`5a V]YbhY`k]fX
 Xi fW\`Y]b`UVk YW\g`i b[gfY]W\Yg`i bhYf\U`hi b[gdfc[fUa a
 UV[Yfi bXYhž`XUg`j cb`@]Y!6UbXg`V]g`\]b`ni`GhfU» Yb`ØbghYfb
 fY]W\h"

J YfUbghU`hi b[	A cbUh	<][\`][\hg
: fØ\`]b[ga Uf_h	A Åfn	F Y[]cbU`Y`DfcXi`_hYž ?i bgh\UbXk Yf_
GhUXhZYgh	Gca a Yf	@]Y!A i g]_ž HUbni cfZØ\fi b[Yb
K Y]\bUW\hga Uf_h	8YnYa VYf	; `Ø\k Y]bž \UbX[Ya UW\hY ; YgW\Yb_Y
@]W\hYfZYgh	<YfVgh	è`i a]b]YfhY`GhUXhž`l bhYf\U`hi b[gdfc[fU a a

8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`[]Vh`Yg]b`D]bbYVYf[`X]Y`A Ø[`]W_Y]hž`Ui W\
 _i`hi fY`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`k]Y`?i bghUi gghY`i b[Yb`i bX

H\YUhYfUi ZZ\fi b[Yb'ni 'VYgi W\Yb"'8]Y'? i 'hi fZUVf]_'gh'Y]b
VY'JYVhYf'J YfUbghU'hi b[gcfh'ZØf'?cbnYfhY'i bX'_i 'hi fY''Y'9j Ybhgž
i bX'\]Yf'_Ubb'a Ub'cZha U'g'gdUbbYbXY''c_U'Y'HU'YbhY'YbhXYW_Yb"
Ni XYa 'Z]bXYb'fY[Y'a Å»]['@Ygi b[Yb'i bX'K cf_g\cdg'ghUhh'X]Y
_fYUh]j Y'? ØdZY'ni gUa a YbVf]b[Yb'i bX'XYb'5i ghUi gW'j]b'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ZØfXYfb"

8]Y'A]gW'i b['Ui g'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'i bX'a cXYfbYb
_i 'hi fY''Yb'9f'YVb]ggYb'a UW\h'D]bbYVYf['ni 'Y]bYa 'gdUbbYbXYb
Cfh'ZØf'?i 'hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhY''C V''c_U'Y'A Åf_hYž[fc»Y': Ygh]j U'g
cXYf'bh]a Y'?cbnYfhYž]b'D]bbYVYf['gh]a a Yf'Yhk Ug''cg''9[U''ni
k Y'W\Yf'X\YgnY]hž'X]Y'GhUXh'V]YhYh']\fYb'6Ygi W\Yfb'Y]b
j]Y'ZÅ'h][Yg'i bX'UbgdYfW\YbXYg'J YfUbghU'hi b[ggdY_hfi a ž'XUg'X]Y
'i 'hi f'i bX'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[YZØ\''X]YgYf''YVYbgk YfhYb'GhUXh
nY][h''6Ygi W'h'X]Y'cZZ]n]Y''Y'K YVgY]hY'j cb'**D]bbYVYf[ž'i a 'a Y\ f
ØVYf'X]Y'bÅW\ghYb'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'i bX': Ygh]j U'g'ni 'YfZU\fyb°**

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY