

DfchYghY `Ui Z`@U`DU`a U. `6Øf[Yf`ZcfXYfb
K c`bfi a `i bX`l a k Y`hgW`i hn`°

5a `%- "\$) "&\$&) `nY][h`@U`DU`a U`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYg
Ji `UbUi gVfi W`g`i bX`ZcfXYfh`A U» bU`a Yb`[Y[Yb
K c`bi b[gbch`ja `Hci f]ga i ggY`hcf"



6fYÍ U`5`hUž`GdUb]Yb`!`5a `%- "A U] &\$&) `XYa cbghf]YfhYb`fi bX
* \$ \$`A YbgW`Yb`]b`GUbhU`7fi n`XY`@U`DU`a Už`i a `Ui ZX]Y
XfÅb[YbXYb`H\Ya Yb`XYf`K c`bi b[gbch`i bX`l a k Y`hnYfghØfi b[
Ui Za Yf_gUa `ni `a UW`Yb"8Yf`DfchYghžXYf`U`g`\]ghcf]gW`
VYnY]W`bYh`k i fXYž`ZUbX`ja `GW`UhYb`XYf`c`[Yb`XYg
Ji `UbUi gVfi W`g`XYg`HU`c`[U]hYž`XYf`ja `GYdhYa VYf`&\$&%`X]Y
ÆgY`bUW`U`h][j YfÅbXYfh`U`h`i bhYf`XYb`8Ya cbghfUbhYb`k UfYb
VYgcf[hY`6Øf[Yfž`X]Y`A U» bU`a Yb`ni a `GW`i hn`]`fYg
ÆgY`hYff]hcf]i a g`ZcfXYfhYb`i bX`Y]b`bYi Yg`Hci f]ga i g!`i bX
9bhk]W`i b[ga cXY`j Yf`Ub[hYb`"8]Y`?f]h]_f]W`hYh`g]W`j cf`U`Ya
[Y[Yb`gdY`i `]YfYbXY`l bhYfbY`a Yf`i bX`Dc`]h]_Yfbž`XYfYb
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb`XUg`@YVYb`Ui ZX]Yf`ÆgY`ghUf`VYY]bhfÅW`h][h
\UVYb"8]YgY`l bfi \Y`k ÅW`gh]b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb

l b[Yk]gg\Y]hYb`ja`@UbXž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`XYb
Ui gghY\YbXYb`GhUUhg\Ui g\U`hi bX`b]W`hi a [YgYhnhY
GhYi Yfj Yf[Øbgh][i b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`ϕgY`VYk c\`bYfž`k]Y`U!
dU`a U&("]bZc`VYf]W`hYh"

8 Ug`@YVYb`Ui Z`@U`DU`a U`\Uh`g]W`Xi fW`X]Y`BUhi f_UhUghfcd\Y
b]W`hi bi f`d\mg]gW`j Yf`AbXYfh"J]Y`Y` : Ua`j]Yb`YVYb`k Y]hYf\]b`]b
7cbhU]bYfb`cXYf`VY]`J Yfk UbXhYbž`XU`XYf`K c\`bfUi a a Ub[Y`ZØf
VYhfcZYbY`<Ui g\U`hY`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`DfcV`Ya`XUfghY`h" Hfchn
Y]b][Yf` : cfhgW`f]hY`]a`K]YXYfUi ZVUi`_cbbhYb`j]Y`Y`6YhfcZYbY
bcW`b]W`hi]b`]\fY`GY`Vghj Yfgcf[i b[`ni fØW__Y`fYb""8]Y
ϕZfUghfi _hi f`k i fXY`]b`Y]b][Yb`6YfY]W`Yb`k]YXYf\Yf[YghY`hž
XYbbcW`[]Vh`Yg`k Y]hYf\]b`[YgdYffhY`GhfU»Yb`i bX`di b_hi Y`Y
DfcV`Ya Y`VY]`XYf`K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b[""8]Y`k]YXYf`VYk c\`bVUfY
; YV]YhY`]b`NcbYbž`X]Y`j cb`XYf`@Uj U`j YfgW`cbh`V`]YVYbž`V]YhYb
XYb`A YbgW`Yb`<cZbi b[ž`XcW`X]Y`dgmW`]gW`Yb`6Y`Ughi b[Yb
Xi fW`X]Y`hfUi a Uh]gW`Yb`9f`YVb]ggY`XYg`5i gVfi W`g`V`Y]VYb
VYghY\Ybž`k]Y`Ui W``UdU`a U%"bYh`XYhU]`]Yfh`VYgW`fY]Vh"

DfchYghY`i bX`dc`]h]gW`Y`F`YU`_h]cbYb

8]Y`Øb[ghYb`DfchYghY`g]bX`Y]b`5i gXfi W`XYg`ni bY`a YbXYb
l ba i hg`i bhYf`XYf`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[""K A`fYbX`X]Y`8Ya cbghfUbhYb`ZØf
[fi bX`Y[YbXY`J Yf`AbXYfi b[Yb`i bX`XYb`GW`i hn`]fYg
@YVYbGFUi a Yg`Y]bhfYhYbž`Ai »YfhY`g]W`XYf`ϕgY`df`Ag]XYbh`GYf[]c
FcXfĚ[i Yn`Y\Yf`g`_Ydh]gW`ni`XYb`[YAi »YfhYb`6YZØfW`hi b[Yb""8]Y
b`W`ghY`5_h]cb`]gh`VYfY]hg`ZØf`XYb`&`""A U]`]a`C`fh`9`DUgc
Ub[Y_ØbX][h"

Ni g`hn`]W`ni`XYb`gcn]U`Yb`GdUbbi b[Yb`k UfbhY`XYf
; Ygi bX`Y]hgX]Ybghj`cf`DYfgcbU`Yb[d`AggYb`Ui Z`@U`DU`a U""8]Y
Ub[YgdUbbhY`DYfgcbU`g]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYb`?fUb`_Yb`Åi gYfb`k]fX`bcW`
Xi fW`X]Y`l f`Ui Vgd`Ubi b[`ZØf`XYb`Gca a Yf`j YfgW`ÅfZh"
; Yk Yf`_gW`UZhYb`_f]h]g]YfYb`X]Y`i bUhhfU`_hj]Yb
5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`5Vk UbXYfi b[`j`cb` : UW`_f`ÅZhYbž`k Ug
X]Y` ; Ygi bX`Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[`XYf`ϕgY`k Y]hYf`[YZ`A`fXYh"
ϕgVYgcbXYfY`XUg` : Y`Yb`ZU]fYf`ϕVUb[YVchY`_ØbbhY`XUni`ZØ`fYbž
XUgg`bYi Y`DZY[Y`_f`ÅZhY`@U`DU`a U`j Yf`UggYb"

GWk YfY'I bZÀ`Y'i bX'G]WYf\Y]hg`U[Y

8]Y'@U[Y'Ui Z'XYf' ðgY`']gh'b]W h'bi f'Xi fW' gcn]U`Y'GdUbbi b[Yb
[YdfÀ[h'9]b'hfU[]gWYf'I bZU`Ui Z'XYf'GhfU»Y'@D!&\$%]b'6fYÍ U
5`hU'_cghYhY'_Øfn`]W'nk Y]A ÀbbYf'f(\$'i bX'((' ÷\fYÉ'XUg'@VYb"
9]bY'(\$!`À\ f][Y': fUi 'k i fXY'gWk Yf'j Yf'Yhnh'i bX']bg'5`[Ya Y]bY
?fUb_Yb\Ui g'j cb'@U'DU`a U`Y]b[Y']YZfh"8]Y'; i UfX]U'7]j]`U
9fa]h'i b[Yb'ni 'X]YgYa 'J cfZU`Y]b[Y'Y]hYh'z'i bX'Ui g'F YgdY_hj cf
XYb'J YfghcfVYbYb'k i fXYb'Ua '%, "'A U]'U`Y'ÒZYbh]WYb
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'UV[YgU[h"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh'g]W'gU[Ybž'XUgg'@U'DU`a U'bUW'XYa
J i`_UbUi gVfi W'XYg'HU`c[U]hY'Y]bYb`Ub[Yb'K Y['ni f
B cfa U]g]Yfi b['VYgWfY]hYb'a i gg"K À\fbX'XYf'?Ua dZ[Y[Yb
X]Y'K c\bi b[gbch'i bX'X]Y'I a k Y`hnYfghØfi b['k Y]hYf\]b'ja ' : c_i g
ghY\h'z']gh'X]Y'K]XYfghUbXgZÀ\[_Y]h'XYf' ðgY`VYk c\bYf'gck]Y'X]Y
l bhYfghØhni b['Xi fW'ghUUh]WY'i bX'Yi fcdÀ]gWY
: ØfXYfdfc[fUa a Y'Y]b'@]W'hV`]W_']b'X]YgYf'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb'NY]h"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6fYÍ U'5`hUž'GdUb]Yb
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "'U!dU`a U&(']bZc• `UdU`a U%"bYh

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY