

FY_cfXhci f]ga i g']b'5`VUb]Yb.', +(A]``]cbYb'9i fc']a 'YfghYb'Ei UfhU`*

5`VUb]Yb'j YfnY]W\bYhY']a 'YfghYb'Ei UfhU`'&\$&('a]h', +(
A]``]cbYb'9i fc'FY_cfXY]bbU\a Yb'Ui g'XYa
Hci f]ga i ggY_hcfž'k Ug'X]Y'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'6YXYi hi b[
i bhYfghfY]W\h''



 $5 `VUb]Yb '! `8 Yf `Hcif]gaig` \ Uhig]W `U`g`Y]b `YbhgW Y]XYb XYf`A chcf ZØf `X]Y `U`VUb]gW Y `K]fhgW UZh`Yfk]YgYb" = YfghYb `EiUfhU`` & $&(\UVYb `X]Y `9]bbU\a Yb `Uig` XYa `Hcif]gaiggY_hcf `Y]bYb `bYiYb FY_cf X `YffY]W h'' `K]Y `F HG < `VYf]W hYhž' [UVYb `Uig` Ab X]gW Y Hcif]ghYb `]b `5 `VUb]Yb `VYY]bXfiW_YbXY', <math>+(ž*A]``]cbYb `9ifc`Uig"8]Yg`ghY``h`Y]bYb `5bgh]Y[`jcbYhkU`%%`i]a `JYf[`Y]W `nia Jcf'U\fYgeiUfhU``XUf`ibX``]Y[h`gc[Uf'($`i'\0VYf`XYb`9]bbU\aYb XYg`[`Y]W Yb`NY]hfUiag`]a `$J\f`&$&'"$

 $5`VUb]Yb``Uh`g]W\&`b]W\&h`bif`U`g`VY`]YVhYg`N]Y``ZØf`[Yk O`\b`]W\&Y$

FY]gYbXY'dcg]h]cb]YfhžigcbXYfb'Ui W\'gY]bYb'Jcfgdfi b['VY]'XYf 5bk YfVi b['j cb'9`]hYhci f]ghYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'Ui g[YVUi h"'8]YgY FY]gY[fi ddY'nY]W\bYh'g]W\'XUXi fW\'Ui gž'XUgg'g]Y']b'XYf'FY[Y`a Y\f'; Y`X'Ui g[]Vh'i bX'`Àb[YfY'5i ZYbh\U`hY']b'5bgdfi W\'b]a a h" 8Yf'dcg]h]j Y'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'K]fhgW\UZh']gh'Yj]XYbhž'k Ug'g]W\'Ui W\]b'XYf'BYhcV]`Ubn'XYg'Hci f]ga i g'k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"

Dcg]h]j Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z X]Y K]fhgW UZh

8]Y'dcg]h]j Y'BYhhcV]`Ubn'XYg'Hci f]ga i g']gh'ZØf'X]Y'U`VUb]gW\Y
K]fhgW\UZhj cb'6YXYi hi b[ž']bgVYgcbXYfY'XU'X]Y'8]ZZYfYbn
nk]gW\Yb'XYb'5i g[UVYb'Ui g`\AbX]gW\Yf'Hci f]ghYb'i bX'XYb
5i g[UVYb'j cb'5`VUbYfb']a '5i g`\UbX'&-) ž' &'A]``]cbYb'9i fc
VYhf\[A\[h\]'8]Yg'nY][h\[Z\]XUgg'5`VUb]Yb']a 'Hci f]ga i ggY_hcf'a Y\f
9]bbU\a Yb'[YbYf]Yfh\[Z\]U`g'Yg'ZØf'5i g`\UbXgfY]gYb'Ui g[]Vh\]'8]YgY
9bhk]W_`i b[']gh'Ui W\'Y]b'\[D\X]_Uhcf'Z\[Z\]f'XUg'[Ygh]Y[YbY'\[D\X]b'YggY
Ub'5`VUb]Yb'U`g'FY]gYn]Y`"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY_h'X]YgYf'dcg]h]j Yb'9bhk]W_`i b[']gh'XYf'5bgh]Y[XYg'9]bfY]gYj Yf_Y\fg'i bX'X]Y'GhÀf_i b['XYg'Hci f]ga i ggY_hcfg Ui » Yf\U`V'XYf'Gca a YfgU]gcb"'8]YgY'HfYbXg'g]bX'YbhgWXY]XYbXžXU'g]Y'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y'5V\Àb[][_Y]h'XYf'K]fhgWXUZh'j cb gU]gcbU`Yb'9]bbU\a Yb'ni 'j Yff]b[Yfb"

@Ub[$Y'9bhk]W_ib[g[YgWX]WXhY$

 $8 \ Yf'F \ \emptyset W_{\ [Ub[\ 'XYf'9]bbU\ a\ Yb'k \ A\ fYbX'XYf'DUbXYa\]Y'\&\$\&\$'Ui\ Z \\ \% Z \ - \ 'A\]``]UfXYb'9i fc'ghY``h'Y]bYb'F \ \emptyset W_{\ [Ub[\ 'i\ a\ ')\ \$'i \ ']a \ 'J \ Yf[\ `Y]WM' \\ ni \ `\&\$\%- \ 'XUf'''8]Y'Xi fWM gWM b]hh`]WM Yb'5i g[UVYb'dfc'Hci f]gh']a$

5`VUb]Yb`nY][h'g]W\`Ui Z'XYa `f]W\h][Yb`K Y[ž'XYb`Hci f]ga i ggY_hcf k Y]hYf`ni `ghÀf_Yb`i bX`g]W\`U`g`UhhfU_h]j Yg`FY]gYn]Y``]b`GØXYi fcdU ni `YhUV`]YfYb"'9]b`dcg]h]j Yg`G][bU``ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`]gh`XYf Ub\U`hYbXY`Ni Zi gg`j cb`9`]hYhci f]ghYbž'XYf`ZØf`X]Y`K]fhgW\UZh`XYg @UbXYg`j cb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[`]gh"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	5`VUb]Yb
Ei Y``Yb	• fhg\"U`
	k k k "`UYbXYfXUhYb"]bZc

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY