

: i g]c b `ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i b Zh. `< i b gfØW_`i b X
B U\Y`VØb XY`b`']\fY`? fÀZhY`°

8]Y`< i b gfØW_!`i b X`BU\Y!@UbXgW UZh`Z`g]c b]YfYb`ni
< i b gfØW_!BU\Y!Hci f]gh]_`; a V< ži a`]a`Hci f]ga i g_Ua dZ
ni`VYghY\Yb`"GhUfh.`&\$&*"`



G]a a Yfbž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`@UbXgW UZh`nk`]gW Yb
F\Y]b\YggYb`i b X`XYa`< i b gfØW_`k`]fX`Xi fW`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY
: i g]c b`]a`6YfY]W`XYg`Hci f]ga i g`[`YghÀf`_h`"8]Y`BU\Y`UbX!
Hci f]gh]_`i b X`X]Y`< i b gfØW_!Hci f]gh]_`\UVYb`VYgW`cggYbž`]fY
?fÀZhY`ni`VØbXY`b`i b X`Y]bY`bYi`Y`; YgY`gW UZh`ni`[`fØbXYb`"8]YgY
k`]fX`XYb`BUa`Yb`< i b gfØW_!BU\Y!Hci f]gh]_`; a V<`hfU[`Yb`i b X
gc`"Ua`%"`>bi`Uf`&\$&*"`ghUfhYb`"K`]Y`X]Y`**F\Y]b!NY]hi b [**
VYf]W`hYhž`]gh`X]YgYf`Ni`gUa`a`YbgW`i`gg`b`c`h`k`YbX][`ž`XU`VY]XY
Hci f]gh]_`j`YfVÀbXY`Y]bnY`b`ni`_`Y]b`g]b`Xž`i`a`]a`ni`bY\`a`YbX
U[`[`fYgg]`j`Yb`K`YhVYk`YfV`a`]h[`fØ»`YfYb
: fYa`XYbj`Yf`_Y\`fgfY[`]c bYb`YfZc`[`fY]W`VYghY\Yb`ni`_`ØbbYb`"

8Yf'6YXUfZ'Ub'Y]bYf'ghfUhY[]gWXYb'B Yi Ui gf]Wxhi b['k Uf'XYf
nYbhfU'Y'Di b_hž'XYf'@UbXfÀhY'i bX'J YfhfYhYf'XYf'@UbX_fY]gY'XYf
VY]XYb'FY[]cbYb'ni gUa a YbVfUWxhY" ð'Y]bYa 'HfYZYb']b'XYf
?fY]gj Yfk U'hi b['j]b'G]a a Yfb'k i fXY']bhYbg]j 'ØVYf'X]Y'ni _ØbZh[Y
9bhk]W_i b['XYf'Hci f]ga i gcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'VYfUhYb"8]Y
HY]'bY\ a Yf'k UfYb'g]W'Y]b][ž'XUgg'X]Y'K YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][_Y]h'XYf
FY[]cbYb'<i bgfØW_i bX'B U\Y' [YghY][Yfh'k YfXYb'a i gg"GY]h
X\ fYb' []Vh'Yg' \c\Yb'K YhhVYk YfV'i a 'FY]gYbXYž'gck c\''ja
ð'UbX'U'g'Ui W']bhYfbUh]cbU'ž'k]Y'X]Y'Hci f]ga i gbYhnc Yf_
F \Y]b'UbX!DZU'n \Yfj cf\YVh"

C dh]a]Yfi b['i bX'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

⇒ a 'FU\ a Yb'XYg'5i ghUi gW'g'VYhcbhYb'ðfb'K]b_\Ui g'j cb'XYf
<i bgfØW_!Hci f]gh]_i bX'? Uh'U'<]'h'j cb'XYf'B U\Y'UbX!Hci f]gh]_X]Y
8f]b[']W_X]hž'Y]bY'Yb[YfY'J YfnU\bi b['cXYf'gc[Uf'Y]bY': i g]cb
XYf'hci f]gh]gWXYb'; YgY''gW UZhYb'j cfUbni hfY]VYb"8]Yg']gh
VYgcbXYfg'k]W'h][ž'XU'XUg'@UbX'F \Y]b'UbX!DZU'n'VY]'_ØbZh[]Yb
: ØfXYfi b[Yb'Ui Z[fØ» YfY'8Ygh]bUh]cbYb'gYhnh"5_hi Y''YfZØ''Yb
X]Y'FY[]cbYb'<i bgfØW_i bX'B U\Y'YXcW' b]W'h'X]Y'YfZcFXf']WXYb
?f]hYf]Yb'ZØf'X]YgY': ØfXYfa]hhY'ž'k Ug'Y]bYb'ni gÀm']WXYb'5bfY]n
ZØf'X]Y': i g]cb'XUfghY''h"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'GW'k Yfdi b_h'XYg'HfYZYbg'k Uf'X]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf
C dh]a]Yfi b[Yb']b'XYf'C f[Ub]gUh]cbž'XYb'5i Z[UVYb'i bX'XYf
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'VY]XYf'Hci f]ga i gj YfVÀbXY"8]Y'9]b][_Y]h'ØVYf
X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf'Yb[YfYb'J YfV]bXi b['i bhYfghfY]W'h'X]Y
'U\ fnY\ bhY'Ub[Y'DufhbYfgW UZh'ink]gWXYb'XYb'VY]XYb'6YfY]WXYb"
I a 'XYb'DfcnYgg'j cfUbni hfY]VYbž'g]bX'nY]hbU\Y'8]g_i gg]cbYb'a]h
; YgY''gW UZhYfb'i bX'A]h[']YXYfb'XYf'VYhfc ZYbYb'FY[]cbYb
[Yd'Ubh"

8]Y': i g]cb'_ØbbhY'gca]h'Y]b'YbhgWY]XYbXYf'GW'f]hh'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y
hci f]gh]gWY'5hfu_h]j]hÀh'XYf'FY[]cbYb'B U\Y'i bX'<i bgfØW_
bUW\U'h]['ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb'i bX']\fYb'D'Uhn'ja 'K YhhVYk YfV'i a
6Ygi WXYf'ni 'g]WXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	G]a a Yfbž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "f\Y]b!nY]hi b["XY • f`d"hci f]ga i gbYhnk Yf_"bZc

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY