

8]Y `VYghYb `GY\Yb gk ØfX][_Y]hYb `]b
; `Ui W\Ui . `9]b `F Y]gYZØ\ fYf

K]``_ca a Yb`]b`; `Ui W\Ui `; `Ui W\Ui`]gh`Y]bY`U`hY`GhUXh`]a
GØXYb`GUW\gYbg`i bX``]Y[h`Ub`XYf`A i`XY``9g`]gh`Y]b
k i bXYfgW\ØbYf`C fhž`i a `ni `VYgi W\Yb`i bX`ni `Yf`_i bXYb``8]Y
GhUXh`]gh`j c``j cb`\]ghcf]gW\Yb`GY\Yb gk ØfX][_Y]hYb ž
_i `hi fY``Yb`9]bf]W\hi b[Yb`i bX`j]Y`Ya `a Y\`f`` ð`X]YgYa
F Y]gYZØ\ fYf`k YfXYb`k]f`i bg`X]Y`VYghYb`GY\Yb gk ØfX][_Y]hYb
]b`; `Ui W\Ui `UbgY\Yb``8 Ug`GW\`cgg`; `Ui W\Ui `8 Ug`GW\`cgg
; `Ui W\Ui`]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`VY`Ub`b`hY`ghYb`GY\Yb gk ØfX][_Y]hYb
XYf`GhUXh``9g`]gh`Y]b`a]hhY`U`hYf`]W\Yg`GW\`cggž`XUg`]a`%+`
>\f\i bXYfh`YfVUi h`k i fXY``9g`]gh`Y]b`gW\ØbYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf
X]Y`6UfcW_UfW\]hY`_hi f`XYf`F Y[]cb``8 Ug`GW\`cgg`]gh`Y]b
VY`]YVhYg`5i gZi [gn]Y`ZØf`Hci f]ghYb`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`
Ub`5hhfU`_h]cbYb``9g`/ Ua d^Y``]d/



K]``_ca a Yb`]b`; `Ui W\Ui

; `Ui W\Ui`]gh`Y]bY`U`hY`GhUXh`]a `GØXYb`GUW\gYbg`i bX``]Y[h`Ub`XYf

A i `XY"9g]ghY]b`k i bXYfgWÅÖbYf`C fhž`i a `ni `VYgi WÅYb`i bX`ni
Yf_i bXYb""8]Y`GhUXh]gh`j c``j cb`\]ghcf]gWÅYb
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYbž`_i `hi fY`Yb`9]b]WÅhi b[Yb`i bX`j]Y`Ya `a Y\`f"
Æ`X]YgYa `F Y]gYZØ\ fYf`k YfXYb`k]f`i bg`X]Y`VYghYb
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb`]b; `Ui WÅUi `Ubgy\Yb"

8 Ug`GWÅ`cgg; `Ui WÅUi

8 Ug`GWÅ`cgg; `Ui WÅUi `]ghY]bYg`XYf`VY`_UbbhYghYb
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb`XYf`GhUXh""9g]ghY]b`a]hhY`U`hYf`]WÅYg
GWÅ`cggž`XUg`]a `%+""Æ\`f\`i bXYfh`YfVUi h`k i fXY""9g]ghY]b`gWÅÖbYg
6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`6UfcW_UfWÅ]hY`_hi f`XYf`F Y[]cb""8 Ug`GWÅ`cgg]ghY]b
VY`]YVhYg`5i gZi [gn]Y`ZØf`Hci f]ghYb`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub
5hhfU_h]cbYb""9g[]Vh]]Y`Y`]bhYfYggUbhY`5i gghY``i b[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y
; YgWÅ]WÅhY`XYf`F Y[]cbž`X]Y`a Ub`VYgi WÅYb`_Ubb""5i »YfXYa ` []Vh
Yg`Y]bYb`gWÅÖbYb`DUf`ž`]b`XYa `a Ub`gdUn]YfYb`[Y\Yb`_Ubb"

8 Yf; `Ui WÅUi Yf`A Uf_h

8 Yf; `Ui WÅUi Yf`A Uf_h]ghY]b`k]WÅh][Yg`K U\`fnY]WÅYb`XYf`GhUXh"
9f`k i fXY`]a `%&""Æ\`f\`i bXYfh[Y[fØbXYh`i bX`]gh`gY]hXYa `Y]b
NYbhfi a `XYg`<UbXY`g`i bX`XYf`?i `hi f""8 Yf`A Uf_h]ghY]b`[fc»Yf
D`Umž`Ui Z`XYa `a Ub`j]Y`Y`j YfgWÅ]YXYbY`8]b[Y`_Ui ZYb`_Ubb""9g
[]Vh]]Y`Y`; YgWÅ`Z`hY`ž`F YghUi fUbhg`i bX`7UZ`gž`X]Y`a Ub`VYgi WÅYb
_Ubb""8 Yf`A Uf_h]ghY]b`k i bXYfVUfYf`C fhž`i a `Y]b][Y`Ghi bXYb`ni
j YfVf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`?i `hi f`XYf`GhUXh`ni `Yf`YVYb"

8 Ug; `Ui WÅUi Yf`A i gYi a

8 Ug; `Ui WÅUi Yf`A i gYi a `]ghY]b`k Y]hYfYg`A i gg`ZØf`YXYb
6Ygi WÅYf`XYf`GhUXh""9g]ghY]b`A i gYi a ž`]b`XYa `a Ub`j]Y`Y
]bhYfYggUbhY`8]b[Y`ØVYf`X]Y; YgWÅ]WÅhY`i bX`?i `hi f; `Ui WÅUi g
YfZU\`fYb`_Ubb""9g[]Vh] YfgWÅ]YXYbY`5i gghY``i b[Ybž`X]Y`a Ub
VYgi WÅYb`_Ubbž`i bX`a Ub`_Ubb`j]Y`Y`]bhYfYggUbhY`8]b[Y`ØVYf`X]Y
GhUXh`YfZU\`fYb""9g]ghY]b`]bhYfYggUbhYf`C fhž`i a `a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y
; YgWÅ]WÅhY`XYf`GhUXh`ni `YfZU\`fYb"

8 Yf'; `Ui W\Ui Yf'8ca

8 Yf'; `Ui W\Ui Yf'8ca]gh'Y]bY`XYf`A`hYghYb`?]fW\Yb`XYf`GhUXh"9f
k i fXY`ja`%&"`>\f\i bXYfh`YfVUi hi bX`]gh'Y]b`gW\ObYg`6Y]gd]Y`Z0f
X]Y`a`]hhY`U`hYf`]W\Y`5fW\]hY`_hi`f`XYf`FY`[]cb""8 Yf'8ca`]gh'Y]b
VY`]YVhYg`5i gZi [gn]Y`Z0f`Hci`f]ghYb`i bX`]gh'Y]b`k i bXYfVUfYf`C`fhž
i a`Y]b][Y`NY]h`ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb""9g`[]Vh`Ui`W\`Y]b][Y`]bhYfYggUbhY
5i gghY`i b[Yb`ja`8ca`ž`X]Y`a`Ub`VYgi`W\Yb`_Ubb"

8 Yf'; `Ui W\Ui Yf'GY Y

8 Yf'; `Ui W\Ui Yf'GY Y]gh'Y]b`k i bXYfgW\ObYf'GY Y`ja`G0XYb
GUW\gYbg""9g`]gh'Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`5i gZi [gn]Y`Z0f`Hci`f]ghYb`i bX
9]b`Y]a`]gW\Y""8 Yf'GY Y`]gh'Y]b`[fc»Ufh][Yf`C`fhž`i a`Y]b][Y`NY]h`ni
j`YfVf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`BUhi`f`ni`[Yb]Y»Yb""9g`[]Vh`j`]Y`Y
K`UbXYfk`Y[Yž`X]Y`a`Ub`Yf`_i bXYb`_Ubb`ž`i bX`a`Ub`_Ubb`Ui`W\`6cch
ZU`fYb`cXYf`Ub[Y`b`[Y`Yb""8 Yf'GY Y`]gh'Y]b`k i bXYfVUfYf`C`fhž`i a
Y]b][Y`NY]h`ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`BUhi`f`ni`[Yb]Y»Yb"

: Un]h

; `Ui W\Ui`]gh'Y]bY`gW\ObY`GhUXh`a`]h`j`]Y`Yb`GY`Ybgk`0fX][`_Y]hYb"
9g`[]Vh`j`]Y`Y`]bhYfYggUbhY`8]b[Yž`X]Y`a`Ub`]b`XYf`GhUXh`Yf`YVYb
_Ubb`ž`j`cb`\]ghc`f]gW\Yb`GY`Ybgk`0fX][`_Y]hYb`V]g`\]b`ni`_i`hi`fY`Yb
9]b]W\hi`b[Yb""K`Ybb`G]Y`bUW\`Y]bYa`C`fh`gi`W\Yb`ž`i a`Y]b][Y`NY]h
ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`BUhi`f`ni`[Yb]Y»Yb`ž`X`Ubb`]gh'; `Ui W\Ui`XYf
dYfZY`_hY`C`fh`Z0f`G]Y""9g`]gh'Y]b`k i bXYfVUfYf`C`fhž`i a`Y]b][Y`HU[Y
ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`; YgW\]W\hY`i bX`?`i`hi`f`XYf`FY`[]cb`ni
Yf`YVYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY`!fY]gY"XY