

## 9b hXYW\_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'Hc d GY \ Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb ' ]b '8 ÒVY `b ž'GUW gYb

8 ÒVY `b ž'GUW gYb. '9]b 'DUfUX]Yg 'ZØf 'Hci f]ghYb '8 ÒVY `b ž  
GUW gYb ' ]ghY]b 'k i bXYfgW ÒbYf 'C fhž XYf 'ZØf 'Hci f]ghYb 'i bX  
9]b \ Y]a ]gW Y '[ `Y]W Yfa U» Yb ' ]bhYfYggUbh' ]gh" '9g '[ ]Vh'j ]Y `Y  
GY \ Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb 'i bX '5 hhfU\_h]cbYb ž'X]Y 'Yg 'ni 'Yb hXYW\_Yb  
[ ]h" 'C V 'G]Y 'Y]b 'Hci f]gh'cXYf 'Y]b '9]b \ Y]a ]gW Yf'g]bXž \ ]Yf  
Z]bXYb 'G]Y 'Y]b Y '@]ghY 'XYf 'VYghYb 'GY \ Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb ' ]b  
8 ÒVY `b ž'GUW gYb " '8 ÒVY `b Yf 'GW `cgg '8 Ug '8 ÒVY `b Yf 'GW `cgg  
]ghY]b Yg 'XYf 'À`hYghYb ; YVÀi XY ' ]b '8 ÒVY `b 'i bX 'VY \ YfVYf[ h  
Y]b Y 'fY]W Y ; YgW ]W hY " '9g 'k i fXY ' ]a ' `> \ f '%&) \$ 'YfVUi hi bX  
]ghY]b Y 'XYf 'À`hYghYb '6i f[ Yb ' ]b 'GUW gYb " 'Ni 'XYb  
GY \ Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb 'XYg 'GW `cggYg '[ Y \ ÒfYb 'X]Y 'U`hY  
6i f[ a Ui Yfž XYf 'GW `cggdUf\_ž'X]Y 'GW `cgg\_UdY ``Y 'i bX 'XUg  
GW `cgg a i gYi a " '9g ' ]ghY]b ' / Ua d ^ Y ``]d /

## 8 ÒVY `b ž'GUW gYb. '9]b 'DUfUX]Yg 'ZØf 'Hci f]ghYb

8 ÒVY `b ž'GUW gYb ' ]ghY]b 'k i bXYfgW ÒbYf 'C fhž XYf 'ZØf 'Hci f]ghYb  
i bX '9]b \ Y]a ]gW Y '[ `Y]W Yfa U» Yb ' ]bhYfYggUbh' ]gh" '9g '[ ]Vh'j ]Y `Y  
GY \ Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb 'i bX '5 hhfU\_h]cbYb ž'X]Y 'Yg 'ni 'Yb hXYW\_Yb '[ ]h"  
C V 'G]Y 'Y]b 'Hci f]gh'cXYf 'Y]b '9]b \ Y]a ]gW Yf'g]bXž \ ]Yf 'Z]bXYb 'G]Y  
Y]b Y '@]ghY 'XYf 'VYghYb 'GY \ Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb ' ]b '8 ÒVY `b ž'GUW gYb "

## 8 ÒVY `b Yf 'GW `cgg

8 Ug '8 ÒVY `b Yf 'GW `cgg ' ]ghY]b Yg 'XYf 'À`hYghYb ; YVÀi XY ' ]b '8 ÒVY `b  
i bX 'VY \ YfVYf[ hY]b Y 'fY]W Y ; YgW ]W hY " '9g 'k i fXY ' ]a ' `> \ f '%&) \$  
YfVUi hi bX ' ]ghY]b Y 'XYf 'À`hYghYb '6i f[ Yb ' ]b 'GUW gYb " 'Ni 'XYb  
GY \ Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb 'XYg 'GW `cggYg '[ Y \ ÒfYb 'X]Y 'U`hY '6i f[ a Ui Yfž  
XYf 'GW `cggdUf\_ž'X]Y 'GW `cgg\_UdY ``Y 'i bX 'XUg 'GW `cgg a i gYi a " '9g  
]ghY]b 'A i gg 'ZØf 'YXYb '6Ygi W Yfž XYf 'X]Y ; YgW ]W hY 'j cb '8 ÒVY `b

Yf\_i bXYb'a ØW hY"

## 8 ØVY`bYf`8ca

8Yf`8ØVY`bYf`8ca` ]gh`Y]bY`XYf`À`hYghYb`? ]fWXYb` ]b`GUW gYb`i bX  
Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`A Y]ghYfk Yf`\_`XYf`5fW ]hY`\_`hi`f`"9g`k`i`fXY` ]a` `↵\f`%&` \$  
YfVUi`h`i`bX` ]gh`Y]bY`XYf`À`hYghYb`? ]fWXYb` ]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`"8Yf`  
8ca` ]gh`Y]b`k`i`bXYfgW`ØbYg`; YVÀi`XY`i`bX`VY`YfVYf[`h`Y]b][`Y  
k`Yfhj`c`Y`?`i`bghk`Yf`\_`Y`i`bX`FY` ]\_`hY`"9g` ]gh`Y]b`A`i`ggž`k`Ybb`G]Y`X]Y  
; YgW ]W hY`i`bX`?`i`hi`f`j`cb`8ØVY`b`Yf`\_`i`bXYb`a`ØW`hYb`"

## 8 ØVY`bYf`A Ø\`Y

8]Y`8ØVY`bYf`A`Ø\`Y` ]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`VY` ]YVhYg`N]Y` ]b`8ØVY`b`"9g`  
]gh`Y]b` \` ]ghc`f]gW`Yg`; YVÀi`XYž`XUg` ]a` `↵\f`%)`%\$`YfVUi`h`k`i`fXY`i`bX`  
gY]hXYa` `U`g`A`U\`a`Ø\`Y`X]Yb`h`" <`Yi`hY` ]gh`X]Y`A`Ø\`Y`Y]b`VY` ]YVhYg`  
Hci`f]ghYbn]Y`i`bX`V]YhYh`Y]bYb`gW`ØbYb`6` ]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`a` ` ]Y[`YbXY`  
@UbXgW`UZh`"8]Y`A`Ø\`Y` ]gh`Y]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`X]Y` ; YgW ]W hY`  
i`bX`?`i`hi`f`j`cb`8ØVY`b`Yf`\_`i`bXYb`a`ØW`hYb`"

## 8 ØVY`bYf`GhUXha`i`gYi`a

8Ug`8ØVY`bYf`GhUXha`i`gYi`a` ]gh`Y]b` ]bhYfYggUbhYg`A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`  
X]Y` ; YgW ]W hYž`?`i`hi`f`i`bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`j`cb`8ØVY`b`YfZc`fgW`h`"9g`  
V]YhYh`Y]bY`J` ]Y`nU\` `j`cb`5i`gghY`i`b[`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`fY]W`Y` ; YgW ]W hY`  
XYf`GhUXh`Yf`\_`i`bXYb`"9g` ]gh`Y]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`a`Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`  
; YgW ]W hY`i`bX`?`i`hi`f`j`cb`8ØVY`b`YfZU\`fYb`a`ØW`hYb`"

## 8 ØVY`bYf`?`i`hi`f`U`i`g

8Ug`8ØVY`bYf`?`i`hi`f`U`i`g` ]gh`Y]b`a`cXYfbYg`; YVÀi`XYž`XUg`  
?ØbghYfb`i`bX`?`i`hi`f]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`Y]bY`D`UhhZc`fa` `V]YhYh`"9g`  
VY`YfVYf[`h`Y]bY`J` ]Y`nU\` `j`cb`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Ybž`5i`gghY`i`b[`Yb`  
i`bX`?`c`bnYfhYb`"9g` ]gh`Y]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`?`i`hi`fgnYbY`j`cb`  
8ØVY`b`Yf`\_`i`bXYb`a`ØW`hYb`"

## 8 ØVY`bYf`H]YfdUf`\_`

8 Yf'8 ÖVY`bYf'H]YfdUf\_']gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`VY`]YVhYg`N]Y`']b`8 ÖVY`b"  
9g']gh`Y]b`[ fc» Yf`DUf\_ž`XYf`ØVYf`&) \$ j YfgWΛ]YXYbY`5fhYb`j cb  
H]YfYb`VY\YfVYf[ h`8 Yf`DUf\_`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU\`j cb`5hhfU\_h]cbYb  
i bX`5\_hj ]h`hYbž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`[ Ubny` : Ua `]`Y`[ YY][ bYh`g]bX``9g']gh  
Y]b`A i gg`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`H]Yfk Y`h`j cb`8 ÖVY`b`Yf\_i bXYb`a ÖW`hYb`

: Un]h

8 ÖVY`bž`GUWΛ gYb`]gh`Y]b`k i bXYfgWΛ`ÖbYf`C fhž`XYf`j ]Y`Y  
GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`i bX`5hhfU\_h]cbYb`ni `V]YhYb`\Uh``9g`[ ]Vh`j ]Y`Y  
]bhYfYggUbhY`C fhYž`X]Y`Yg`ni `YbhXYW\_Yb`[ ]hž`j cb`XYbYb`Y]b][ Y  
\]Yf`Ui Z[ YZØ\fh`g]bX``9[ U`ž`cV`G]Y`Y]b`Hci f]gh`cXYf`Y]b  
9]b\Y]a ]gWΛ Yf`g]bXž`8 ÖVY`bž`GUWΛ gYb`\Uh`j ]Y`Y`hc`Y  
GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYbž`X]Y`Yg`ni `YbhXYW\_Yb`[ ]`h`

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WΛ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY`!fY]gY`"XY