

GUW gYb 'ZØfXYfh'K UbXYfk Y[Y. 'BYi Y
7 \ UbWb 'ZØf'Hci f]ga i g'i bX
; Ya Y]bgW UZh°

GUW gYbg'Hci f]ga i ga]b]ghYf]b'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'XYb
< UbX'i b[gd'Ub'&\$&) žghÀf_h'XYb'; Un'U\ fYghci f]ga i g'i bX
ZØfXYfh'fY[]cbU'Y'Dfc'Y_hY"



GUW gYb ž'8 Yi hgW `UbX '!5a ' %(" ' A U] ' & \$ &) ' _ØbX][hY '6UfVUFU
? `YdgW ž'X]Y'Hci f]ga i g!A]b]ghYf]b'j cb'GUW gYb ž'VYXYi hYbXY
: ØfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'K UbXYfk Y[Y'Ub''8]YgY' ð]h]Uh]j Yb'n]Y'Yb'XUfUi Z
UVž'XYb'Hci f]ga i g'ni 'ghÀf_Yb'i bX'XYb'[YgY`gW UZh]WYb
Ni gUa a Yb\U'h]b'XYb'fY[]cbYb'ni 'ZØfXYfb"@Ui h'A 8 F
Yfa Ò[`]W'h'XUg'A]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'?i 'hi f'i bX'Hci f]ga i g'X]Y
JYf[UVY'j cb': ØfXYf[Y'XYfb'ZØf'X]j YfgY'Dfc'Y_hYž'X]Y'A YbgWYb
XUni 'Yfa i h[Ybž'[Ya Y]bgUa 'X]Y'BUhi f'Ui ZK UbXYfk Y[Yb'ni
Yf'YVYb"

8]Y'5b_ØbX][i b[Yb'j cb'A]b]ghYf]b'? `YdgW `g]bX'HY]'Y]bYf
i a ZUggYbXYfYb'GhfUhY[]Y'ni f'JYfVYggYfi b['XYg'Hci f]ga i g]b
GUW gYb''5a '&- ''5df]'&\$&) 'ghY'hY'g]Y'XYb'YfghYb

<UbX`i b[gd`Ub`&\$&) `j cfž`XYf`Ui Z`XYa ``YhnhYg`đ\`f
j YfUVgW`]YXYhYb`A UghYfd`Ub`Hci f]ga i g`GUW`gYb`VUg]Yfh`" ð
X]YgYa `D`Ub`k YfXYb``À\`f`]W`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`XYZ]b]Yfhž`X]Y`XYf
GhÄf`_i b[`XYf`gÄW`g]gW`Yb`Hci f]ga i gghfUhY[]Y`X]YbYb`"8Yf
GhÄbX][Y`Hci f]ga i gVY]fUh`ZØf`XYb` : fY]ghUUh`GUW`gYb ` \Uh`X]YgYb
D`Ub`]b`gY]bYf`YfghYb`G]hni b[`VYgW`cggYbž`k]Y`X]Y`GÄW`g]gW`Y
GhUUhg`fY[]Yfi b[`VYf]W`hYhY"

A U» bU\`a Yb`]a `< UbX`i b[gd`Ub`&\$&)

⇒ `<UbX`i b[gd`Ub`k YfXYb`_cb`fYhY`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYg`Hci f]ga i g`]b`GUW`gYb`ZYgh[Y`Y[h`Ni `XYb
[Yd`Ub`hYb`GW`k Yfdi b`_hYb`nÄ`Yb`X]Y` , VYfUfVY]hi b[`XYg
: ØfXYfdfc[fUa`a`g`ZØf`XYb` ; Ubn`U\`fYghci f]ga i g`gck]Y`Y]bY
Ghi X]Y`ni a`F`UXhci f]ga i gž`XYfYb`9f[YVb]ggY`]a`_ca`a`YbXYb
GYdhYa`VYf`VY]a` `6]_Y! ;]dZY` `dfÄgYbh]Yfh`k`YfXYb`gc``Yb`"5i W
X]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[`gÄW`g]gW`Yf`?i fcfhY`VY]`XYf`J`Yfa`Uf`hi b[`j`cb
DfÄX]_UhYb`i bX`B`UW`\U`h][`_Y]h]gh`HY]`XYg`D`Ubg`"8]Y` : cfhZØ\`fi b[
XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg` GUW`gYb`6Uff]YfYZfY] `i bX`X]Y`K`Y]hYfYbhk]W`i b[
XYf`K`UbXYf!`i bX`D][`YfU`_UXYa`]Y`GUW`gYb`ghY`Yb`YVYbgc`Ui`Z`XYf
5[YbXU"

- , VYfUfVY]hi b[`XYg` : ØfXYfdfc[fUa`a`g`ZØf`XYb
 ; Ubn`U\`fYghci f]ga i g`
- Ghi X]Y`ni a`F`UXhci f]ga i gž`9f[YVb]ggY`]a`GYdhYa`VYf
j cf[YghY``h`
- I bhYfghØhni b[`XYf`gÄW`g]gW`Yb`?i fcfhY`
- ?cbnYdh]cb`Y]bYg`hci f]gh]gW`Yb`8UhYb!8Ug`VcUfXg`
- : cfhZØ\`fi b[`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg` GUW`gYb`6Uff]YfYZfY]
- 9bhk]W`i b[`XYf`K`UbXYf!`i bX`D][`YfU`_UXYa`]Y`GUW`gYb`
- Hci f]gh]gW`Y`9bhk]W`i b[`XYf`XfY]`gÄW`g]gW`Yb`
K`Y`hYfVYghÄhhYb`
- : cfhYbhk]W`i b[`XYg`@Y]dn][`Yf`BYi`gYYb`UbXg`i bX`XYg
@Ui`g]hnYf`GYYb`UbXg`

8]Y`A`]b]ghYf]b`cV`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`X]Y`5_hj]`hÄhYb`]a`9]b`_Ub[`a`]h
XYb`VYfY]hg`UV[YgW`cggYbYb`J`cf`UVYb`ghY`Yb`"8Uni`[`Y`\ØfYb
Ghi X]Yb`ni`f`5hhfU_hj]`hÄh`GUW`gYbg`U`g`F`Y]gY`UbXž`?`Ua`dU[`bYb`ni`f`

@YVYbgei U`hÀhi bX`Hci f]ga i g`gck]Y`9a dZY`i b[Yb`ni f
; ÀghYhUl Y`]b ; Ya Y]bXYb"N]Y`]gh`Ygž`GUW`gYb`U`g`ZØ`fYbXYg`@UbX
]a`FUXhci f]ga i g`ni`d`cg]h]cb]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`GW`k Yfdi b`hY`Ui Z
; Ubn`U`fYghci f]ga i gž: UW`_f`ÀZhYb`hk]W`i b[ž
8Ygh]bUh]cbga Uf`_Yh]b[`i bX`8][`]hU`]g]Yfi b[`k`Y]hYf`]b`ni
j`YfZc`[`Yb"

A]h`X]YgYb`A U» bU`a`Yb`nY][`h`GUW`gYb`Y]bY`XYi h]W`Y`GhfUhY[]Y
ni f: ÒfXYfi b[`XYg`Hci f]ga i g`i bX`ni f`J`YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
hci f]gh]gW`Yb`bZfUghfi`_hi fž`X]Y`gck`c`X`Yb`6Ygi W`Yfb`U`g`Ui W`
XYb`9]b`Y]a]gW`Yb`ni [`i hY`_ca`a`h`6Ygi W`Yf`gc`Yb`Xi fW`X]Y`bYi
[`YghU`hYhYb`K`UbXYfk`Y[`Y`i bX`X]Y`j]Y`Z`À`h][`Yb
: fY]nY]ha Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`Y]bY`h]YZYf`J`YfV]bXi b[`ni f`g`À`W`g]gW`Yb
BUhi f`i bX`?i`hi f`Ui ZVUi Yb`_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GUW`gYbž`8Yi hgW`U`bX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Xf"XY • a YX]YbgYfj]W`"gUW`gYb"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY