

GhfY]h'i a 'Ni ZU\fh.'6Yf[\ØhhY']a F]YgYb[YV]f[Y'V`Y]Vh'[YgWX`cggYb°

a '≯ b]'&\$&) '[]Vh'Yg'?cbZ]_hY'i a 'X]Y'6Yf[\ØhhY'@iébÉ Vci XU']a 'F]YgYb[YV]f[Yž'X]Y'Xi fW\ JYf_Y\fqVYqW\fÀb_i b[Yb'VYhfcZZYb']gh"



@i ébÉVci XUž') (' ') %'Gb÷ _Už'HgWX YWX]gWX Y'F Ydi V`]_ '! = < YfnYb 'XYg'F]YgYb[YV]f[Yg'gcf[h'X]Y'6Yf[\ØhhY'@ ébÉVci XUž Ui WX'VY_Ubbh'U`g'K]YgYbVUi XYž'ZØf'\]hn][Y'8]g_i gg]cbYb"'8 Ug < chY`ž'XUg'Ui Z'Y]bYf'< Ò\Y'j cb'%(%\$ 'a 'Ø"'A "'`]Y[h'i bX'ØVYf'%) \$ 6YhhYb'gck]Y'Y]b'FYghUi fUbh'j YfZØ[hž'g]Y\h'g]WX 'a]h'Yfbgh\UZhYb GWX k]Yf][_Y]hYb'_cbZfcbh]Yfh"'8]Y'9][YbhØa Yf'_`U[Yb'ØVYf Ub\U`hYbXY'?cbZ']_hY'a]h'XYf'BUh]cbU`dUf_j Yfk U`hi b[ž'X]Y'g]WX bY[Uh]j 'Ui Z'XYb'6Yhf]YV'Ui gk]f_Yb"

8]Y'6YhfY]VYf'XYf'K]YgYbVUi XY'VYf]W\hYb'j cb'GW\]_UbYb'Xi fW\X]Y'ni gh\hX][Y'BUh]cbU\dUf_j Yfk U\hi b[ž'X]Y'XYb'Ni [Ub['a]h 5i hcg'gck c\`'ZØf'X]Y'9][YbhØa Yf'U\g'Ui W\'ZØf'XUg'DYfgcbU\`'i bXX]Y'Ni \]YZYfYf'j Yfk Y][Yfh"'8]YgY'9]bgW\f\hb_i b['VYhf]ZZh'b]W\h'bi f

X]Y 'K]YgYbVUi XYž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'nk \hat{O} 'Z'k Y]hYfY'; YVÀi XY']a BUh]cbU`dUf_'?FB5D"'I a ']a 'BUh]cbU`dUf_'@VYf\Ui dh'ZU\fYb'ni X \emptyset fZYbž']gh'Y]bY'5i gbU\a Y[YbY\a][i b['YfZcfXYf`]W\ž'X]Y'cZh b]W\h'YfhY]`h'k]fX"

DfchYghYibXGWX`]Y»ib[Yb

8]Y'JYfk U`hi b['XYg'B Uh]cbU`dUf_g'k Y]gh'X]Y'Jcfk ØfZY'XYf
9][YbhØa Yf'ni fØW_'i bX'VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]Y
JYf_Y\fgVYgW\fÀb_i b[Yb'gY]h'ØVYf'' \$'\\J\fYb'i bj YfÀbXYfh'gY]Yb"
: Øf'bchk YbX][Y'@\YZYfi b[Yb'i bX'GYfj]\WYUfVY]hYb'VYghY\Y
k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY'Ni ZU\fhga Ò[`]W_Y]hV'XUg': U\fYb'c\bY'[Ø'h][Y
; YbY\a][i b[']gh'YXcW\']b'Ya dZ]bX`]W\Yb'HY]`Yb'XYg'DUf_g'b]\W\h
[YghUhhYh''A]hY][YbhØa Yf'GhUb]g`Uj '6YbY 'Ài \(\) Yfh'gW\UfZY'?f]h]_
Ub'XYf'\DghU``Uh]cb'j cb'Ui hca Uh]gW\Yb'9]b[Ub[g_Ua YfUg'Xi fW\
X]Y'BUh]cbU`dUf_j Yfk U`hi b["'9f']gh'ØVYfnYi [hž'XUgg'X]Y'E i U`]h\h
XYf'Ub[YVchYbYb'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'XUXi fW\'Yf\YV`]W\'Y]XYb
k]fX"

? Y]bY 5Vghf]WXY VY] XYfG]WXYfY]h

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'K]YgYbVUi XY']gh'Ub[YgdUbbh"8Yf GhUbXcfh']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb'Gb÷ _Už'XYf'Y]b'VY`]YVhYg'N]Y`'ZØf K UbXYfYf'i bX'Hci f]ghYb']ghž'_ÒbbhY'Xi fW\'X]Y'?cbgYei YbnYb'XYf JYf_Y\fgVYgW\fÀb_i b[Yb'i bX'XUg': Y\`Yb'Y]bYg'UXÀei UhYb Ni [Ub[g'bUW\U`h]['VYY]bhfÀW\h][h'k YfXYb"'8]Y'JYfUbhk cfh`]W\Yb ZcfXYfb'Y]bY', VYfdfØZ b['i bX'5bdUggi b['XYf'U_hi Y``Yb FY[Y'i b[Ybži a 'X]Y'Ei U`]hÀh'XYf'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb']b'XYf 6Yf[\ØhY'[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb'ni '_ÒbbYb"

6Y] X]YgYb'_ca d`Yl Yb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']gh'Y]bY'@Ògi b[Xf]b[YbX'YfZcfXYf`]W\ž'XUa]h'X]Y'K]YgYbVUi XY'k Y]hYf\]b'U`g k]W\h][Yf'5b`Ui Zdi b_h']a 'BUh]cbU`dUf_'i bX'ZØf'X]Y'j]Y`Yb 6Ygi W\Yf'XYg'F]YgYb[YV]f[Yg'X]YbYb'_Ubb"'8]Y'8]g_i gg]cbYb ØVYf'XYb'Ni [Ub['i bX'X]Y'FY[Y`i b[Yb'k YfXYb'g]W\Yf`]W\'Ui W\']b XYb'_ca a YbXYb'K cW\Yb'i bX'A cbUhYb'Ub\U`hYbž'k À\fYbX'X]Y 9][YbhØa Yf'i bX'X]Y'BUh]cbU`dUf_j Yfk U`hi b[']\fY'Dcg]h]cbYb k Y]hYf'_`ÀfYb'a ØggYb"

K Y]hYfY → Zcfa Uh]cbYb i bX 8 YhU] g'ni X]YgYf G]hi Uh]cb Z]bXYb G]Y Ui Z'F UX]c "Wh i bX]8 B 9G "Wh"

| 8 YhU]`g | |
|----------|---|
| Cfh | @ ébÉVci XUž') (' ') %'Gb÷ _Už'HgWXYWX]gWXY |
| | FYdi V`]_ |
| EiY``Yb | XYi hgWX "fUX]c "Wh |
| | • kkk"]XbYg"Wh |

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY