

Ghi hh[ Ufh`Yf`YVYb. ; YgWk ]Wk hYž; Ybi gg  
i bX ; Y\Y]a h]ddg`ZØf`9bhXYW\_Yf

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`Ghi hh[ Ufh. ; YgWk ]Wk hYž`gWk k`ÅV]gWk Y`?ØWk Yž  
[ fØbY`C UgYbž`\_i`hi fY`Y`<][ \`][ \hg`i bX`[ Y\Y]a Y  
5i gZi [ gn]Y`Y`!`≠f; i ]XY`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXhi bX`I a [ YVi b[ "

K ]`\_ca a Yb`]b`Ghi hh[ Ufhž`XYf`Wk Ufa UbhYb`<Ui dhghUXh`6UXYb!  
K ØfhYa VYf[ gž`X]Y`a ]h`]\fYf`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`A ]gWk i b[ `Ui g  
; YgWk ]Wk hYž`?i`hi f`i bX`BUh`f`VY[ Y]ghYfh`8]YgY`GhUXh`\Uhj ]Y`  
a Y`f`ni`V]YhYbž`U`g`a Ub`Ui ZXYb`YfghYb`6`]W`\_j Yfa i hYb`k ØfXY"  
C V`G]Y`g]Wk`ZØf`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY; YgWk ]Wk hY`XYf`F Y [ ]cb  
]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`X]Y`Y]b`Y]a ]gWk Y`?ØWk Y`XYf`Gk UvYb`\_cghYb  
a ØWk hYb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`bi f`X]Y`a U`Yf]gWk Yb`Duf`\_g`i bX; ÅfhYb  
Yf`\_i bXYb`k c`Yb` `Ghi hh[ Ufh`\Uh`ZØf`YXYb; YgWk a UW`Yhk Ug`ni  
V]YhYb"

≠`X]YgYa`5fh]\_Y`bY\`a Yb`k ]f`G]Y`a ]h`Ui ZY]bY`9bhXYW`\_i b[ gfY]gY  
Xi fWk`X]Y`j YfgWk ]YXYbYb` : UWk hYb`Ghi hh[ Ufhg`"J cb`XYb  
\]ghcf]gWk Yb`GY\Yb`gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYbž`X]Y`X]Y; YgWk ]Wk hYb  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYf`≠\`f`i bXYfhY`Yfn`Å`\Ybž`V]g`\]b`ni`\_i`]bUf]gWk Yb  
?Øgh]Wk`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`≠fY; YgWk a UW`\_g`\_bcgdYb`j YfnUi VYfb  
k YfXYb`"K ]f`nY][ Yb`≠bYb`X]Y`[ fØbYb`C UgYb`XYf`GhUXhž`X]Y`b]Wk h  
bi f`ni a`9bhgdUbbYb`Y]b`UXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`dYfZY`\_h`ZØf  
YbhgdUbbhY`GdUn]Yf[ Åb[ Y`g]bX"

8Ugg`Ghi hh[ Ufh`Ui Wk`Y]b`\_i`hi fY`Y`Yg`NYbhfi a`\_]ghž`k YfXYb`k ]f  
≠bYb`]b`i bgYfYa`5VgWk b]h`ØVYf`VYY]bXfi W`\_YbXY`A i gYYb`i bX  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`b`Å`YfVf]b[ Yb`"8UfØVYf`\]bUi g[ YVYb`k ]f`≠bYb  
H]ddg`ZØf`X]Y`gWk`ØbghYb`HU[ YgUi gZØ[ Y`]b`XYf`I a [ YVi b[ ž`XUa ]h  
G]Y`X]Y`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`@UbXgWk UZhifi bX`i a`X]Y`GhUXh  
YbhXYW\_Yb`\_ØbbYb`"I bX`bUhØf`]Wk`XØfZYb`X]Y`≠g]XYf!H]ddg`b]Wk h

ZY\`Yb' `k ]f'nY][ Yb' ÆbYb' j YfghYW\_hY' ð k Y`Yb'i bX' \_Y]bY' `c\_UY  
; Y\Y]a h]ddgž`X]Y' ÆfYb' 6Ygi W`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`a UW`Yb' k YfXYb"

Ghi hh[ Ufh'k UfhYh'Ui Z'G]Y' @UggYb'G]Y'i bg' [ Ya Y]bgUa `X]Y' j ]Y`Yb  
: UW`hhYb'X]YgYf'`YVYbX][ Yb' GhUXh'Yf\_i bXYb"

9b hXYW\_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'; YgW`]W`hY  
j c b'Ghi hh[ Ufh

Ghi hh[ Ufhž`X]Y' < Ui dhghUXh'XYg'6i bXYg`UbXYg'6UXYb!  
K ØfhYa VYf[ ž]gh'Y]bY' GhUXh'j c`Yf'; YgW`]W`hY'i bX'\_i `hi fY`Ya  
9fVY" ÆfY'K i fnY'b'fY]W`Yb'V]g' ]b'X]Y'f0a ]gW`Y'NY]h'ni f0W\_ž'U`g  
\Yf'Y]b'@U[ Yf'Z0f'Yhk U`%) \$ \$ f0a ]gW`Y'Gc`XUhYb'Yff]W`hYh'k i fXY"  
8Yf'B Ua Y' Ghi hh[ Ufh `Y]hY'h'g]W`j cb'XYa `U'hYb'K cfh  
Ghi hYb[ UfhYb' UVž`k Ug'gc'j ]Y'`VYXYi hYh'k ]Y' DZYfXY[ UfhYb' ž`k Ug  
Ui ZX]Y'Y]bgh'VYXYi hYbXY'DZYfXYni W`h' ]b'XYf'F Y [ ]cb'\]bk Y]gh"

æa `A ]hhY`U`hYf'Yb'k ]W\_Y`hY'g]W`Ghi hh[ Ufh'ni `Y]bYa `k ]W`h][ Yb  
< UbXY`gnYb'fhi a "8]Y' GhUXh'Yf\ ]Y'h'%%&%- `XUg' GhUXhfYW`h'i bX  
k i W`g'gW`bY`"8Yf'6Ui `XYf'Gh]Zhg\_]fW`Y'VY[ Ubb']a `ž\ f' %&( \$'i bX  
a Uf\_]YfhY`Y]bYb'k ]W`h][ Yb'GW`f]h' ]b'XYf'\_]fW`]W`Yb'i bX  
gh`Xh]gW`Yb'9bhk ]W`i b[ `Ghi hh[ Ufhg"6Ya Yf\_Ybgk Yfh]gh'Ui W`XUg  
VYf0a hY'5`hY'GW`cggž`XYggYb' l fgd f0b[ Y'V]g' ]bg' % \$" ž\ f\ i bXYfh  
ni f0W\_fY]W`Yb"

æa `%( " ž\ f\ i bXYfh'k i fXY'Ghi hh[ Ufh'X]Y'F Yg]XYbnghUXh'XYf  
< Yfn0[ Y'j cb'K ØfhYa VYf[ "8]Yg'Z0\ fhY'ni `VYXYi hYbXYb  
6Ui dfc`Y\_hYb'i bX'Y]bYf'k Y]hYfYb'\_i `hi fY`Yb'6`0hY"9]b  
VYgcbXYfg'dfÄ[ YbXYf'NY]hfUi a `k Uf'X]Y'F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gnY]h'< Yfnc [   
9VYf\ UfX'@ Xk ][ 'f%\* +' %+' ' Łž`XYf'XYb'6Ui `XYg'B Yi Yb  
GW`cggYg' ]b'5i ZhfU[ '[ UV"8]YgYg'dfUW`hj c`Y'6UfcW\_[ YV`Ai XYž  
XUg`\Yi hY'XUg'@UbXYga i gYi a `K ØfhYa VYf[ `VY\YfVYf[ hž  
VYY]bXfi W\_h'a ]h'gY]bYf'5fW`]hY\_hi f'i bX'XYb'Ub[ fYbnYbXYb  
; ÄfhYb"

æa `%- " ž\ f\ i bXYfh'VY[ Ubb'XYf'5i Zgh]Y[ `Ghi hh[ Ufhg'ni f  
]bXi ghf]Y`Yb'`A Yhfcd c`Y"8]Y' GhUXh'k i fXY'ni a `NYb'fhi a `XYf  
5i hca cV'] ]bXi ghf]Yž'U`g % , ' ; chh]YV'8U]a `Yf'i bX'K ]\Y`a

A UmVUW`X]Y`8U]a`Yf!A chc fYb!; YgY`gW UZh[ fØbXYhYb"8]Yg`k Uf  
XYf`6Y[ ]bb`Y]bYf`ÿfUž`X]Y`Ghi hh[ Ufh`U`g`X]Y` K ]Y[ Y`XYg  
5i hca`cV]`g`\_Yb`bnY]W`bYhY" < Yi hY`g]bX`X]Y` < Ui`dhg]hnY`j`cb  
l bhYfbY`a`Yb`k`]Y`A`YfW`XYg!6Ybn`i`bX`Dc`fgW`Y`Y]b`hY`ghUa`Yb`h`ZØf  
X]YgY`fY]W`Y`]bXi`ghf]Y`Y`Y`Y`Y`gW`]W`hY"

8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh`Y`XcW`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`Y`gW`]W`hY`]a  
6YfY]W`X`Yf`bXi`ghf]Y`ni`V]YhYb" `Ghi hh[ Ufh`k`Uf`Ui`W`Y]b`NYb`hfi`a  
XYf`dc`h]gW`Yb`i`bX`gc`n]U`Yb`6Yk`Y`[`i`b`[`Yb"8]Y`%,`(`,`fY]j`c`i`h]cbž  
X]Y`X]Y`G`W`UZZ`b`[`Y]bYf`J`YfZUggi`b`[`Zc`fXYfhYž`ZUbX`Ui`W`h`Y]f`\fYb  
5i`g`[`Ub`[`" `Ghi hh[ Ufhg`[`YgW`]W`hgfh`W`h]`[`Y`GhfU»`Yb`k`]Y`X]Y  
?Øb][`ghfU»`Y`g]bX`NYi`[`Yb`XYf`Zc`fhk`À`\fYbXYb`9b`hk`]W`\_`i`b`[`i`bX  
J`Yf`À`bXYfi`b`[`XYf`GhUXh"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`VY`a`Yf`\_Yb`gk`YfhYg`?`Ud]hY`Y`]b`XYf`Y`Y`gW`]W`hY  
Ghi hh[ Ufhg`]gh`X]Y`NYfghØfi`b`[`k`À`\fYbX`XYg`Nk`Y]hYb`K`Y`h`\_f]Y`[`g`  
9]b`[`fc»`Yf`HY]`XYf`GhUXh`k`i`fXY`%-`(`(`Vca`VUfX]Yfhž`i`bX`j`]Y`Y  
\]ghcf]gW`Y`Y`V`À`i`XY`k`i`fXYb`gW`k`Yf`VYgW`À`X][`h`c`XYf`[`Ubn  
nYfghØfh"8Yf`B`UW`\_f]Y`[`gUi`ZV`Ui`k`Uf`Y]bY`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b`[`ž`UVYf  
X]Y`GhUXh`\Uh`Y`g`[`YgW`UZZhž`\fYb`\]ghcf]gW`Yb`7`\UfU`\_hYf`ni  
VYk`U`\fYb`i`bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`a`cXYfbY`5fW`]hY`\_hi`f`ni`]b`hY`[`f]YfYb"

<Yi`hni`hU`[`Y`\_Øb`Yb`6Ygi`W`Yf`]b`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY  
Gma`V]cgY`Ui`g`Y`gW`]W`hY`ž`?`i`hi`f`i`bX`a`cXYfbYf`@YVYbgei`U`]h`À`h  
Yf`YVYb"8]Y`<`]ghcf]Y`k`]fX`]b`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`A`i`gYYb`i`bX  
8Yb`\_a`À`Yfb`YVYbX][`ž`XUfi`bhYf.

- 8 Ug`GhUXha`i`gYi`a`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`9]b`a`cXYfbYg`A`i`gYi`a`ž`  
XUg`X]Y`Y`gW`]W`hY`XYf`GhUXh`j`cb`]fYb`5b`Z`À`b`[`Yb`V]g`ni`f`  
Y`[`Ybk`Ufh`Xc`\_i`a`Ybh]Yfh"
- 8 ]Y`5`hY`K`UW`Y`9]b`Y]bXfi`W`\_gj`c`Yg`NYi`[`b]g`XYf`  
GhUXh[`YgW`]W`hY`a`]h`5i`gghY`i`b`[`Yb`ni`f`GhUXhYb`hk`]W`\_i`b`[`"  
• 8 Ug`@Ub`XYga`i`gYi`a`K`Øf`hhY`a`VYf`[`6Y]bXYh`g]W`]a`  
BYi`Yb`G`W`c`cg`i`bX`V]YhYh`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`\_b`X]Y`  
Y`gW`]W`hY`ž`?`i`hi`f`i`bX`?`i`bgh`XYf`f`Y`[`]cb"

: Øf`Y`gW`]W`hg]bhYfYgg]YfhY`]gh`Y]b`6Ygi`W`XYg`c`ZZ]n]Y`Y`b`  
Ghi`hh[`Ufh`Dc`fhU`g`i`bj`Yfn]W`hVUf" < ]Yf`Z]bXYb`g]W`nU`\fY]W`Y`

≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'U\_hi Y`Y'5i gghY`i b[ Ybž'GhUXhZØ\fi b[ Yb'i bX  
[ YgWk]Wk'h]Wk'Y'J YfUbgU'hi b[ Yb"

8]Y'GhUXh'Ghi hh[ Ufh'\_Ubb'ghc`n'Ui Z']\fY'fY]Wk'Y'; YgWk]Wk'hY  
ni fØW\_V`]W\_Yb"8]Y'A ]gWk'i b[ 'Ui g'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'i bX'; Y[ Ybk Ufh  
a UWk'hg]Y'ni 'Y]bYa 'gdUbbYbXYb'C fhž'XYb'Yg'ni 'Yf\_i bXYb' [ ]"h"  
9[ U'ž'cV'G]Y'Xi fW'X]Y'\]ghc]gWk'Yb'; UggYb'gWk'YbXYfb'cXYf'X]Y  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'A i gYYb'VYgi Wk'Ybž'X]Y'; YgWk]Wk'hY'Ghi hh[ Ufhg  
]gh'U`[ Y[ Ybk Åfh][ 'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bYb'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb'9]bV`]W\_ ]b'X]Y  
9bhk ]W\_ 'i b[ 'Y]bYf'XYf'XmbUa ]gWk'ghYb'GhÅXhY'8Yi hgWk'UbXg"

? i `]bUf]gWk'Y'? Øgh`]Wk'\_Y]hYb.'9]b'; YgWk a UW\_  
j cb'GWk k UVYb

K Ybb'Yg'i a 'X]Y'GWk k ÅV]gWk'Y'? ØWk'Y' [ Y\hž'XUbb'g]bX'X]Y  
; YgWk a ÅW\_Yf']b'Ghi hh[ Ufh'gc'j ]Y'ZÅ'h][ 'k ]Y'X]Y'GhUXh'gY'Vgh"< ]Yf  
YggYb'b]Wk'h'bi f'9]b\Y]a ]gWk'Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'U'Yž'X]Y'X]Y  
@Y]XYbgWkUZh'ZØf' [ i hYg'9ggYb'hY]Yb"8]Y'? i `]bUf]\_ ]b'Ghi hh[ Ufh]gh  
[ YdfÅ[ hij cb'fY[ ]cbU'Yb'Ni hUHyb'i bX'hfUX]h]cbY`Yb'F YnYdhYbž'X]Y  
j cb'; YbYfUh]cb'ni'; YbYfUh]cb'k Y]hYf[ Y[ YVYb'k YfXYb"@UggYb  
G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'Y]bY' [ YgWk a UW\_]Wk'Y'F Y]gY'Xi fW'Ghi hh[ Ufhg'? ØWk'Y  
[ Y\Yb°

9]b'UVgc'i hYg'A i gg ]b'XYf'gWk k ÅV]gWk'Yb'? ØWk'Y'g]bX'X]Y'GdÅhn'Y"  
8]YgY'9]Yfbi XY'b'g]bX'i Zh][ ž'k Y]Wk' i bX'Y]bZUWk'\_Øgh]Wk'"C Zh  
k YfXYb'g]Y'U'g'6Y]U[ Y'ni ': 'Y]gWk [ Yf]Wk'hYb'gYfj ]Yfhž'n"6"ni a  
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb'Nk ]YVY'fcghVfUHyb' 'Y]bYa 'gUZh][ Yb'F ]bXYfghYU\_ž  
[ Ufb]Yfh'a ]h[ c'XVfUi bYa ž[ YVfUHybYa 'Nk ]YVY'"≠'Ghi hh[ UfhYf  
F YghUi fUbhg]Z]bXYb'G]Y'j ]Y'Y'\_fYUh]j Y'J Uf]Uh]cbYb'X]YgYg  
\_'Ugg]gWk'gWk k ÅV]gWk'Yb'; Yf]Wk'hg"

B]Wk'h'ni 'j YfbUWk'Ågg][ Yb'g]bX'X]Y'nU\`fY]Wk'Yb'A Ui `hUgWk'Ybž'X]Y  
U'g'X]Y'gWk k ÅV]gWk'Yb'F Uj ]c` ]VY'\_Ubb'h]g]bX"8]YgY' [ YZØ`hYb  
HY][ hUgWk'Yb'g]bX'j cf'U`Ya ' ]b'XYf': UghYbnY]h'k Y]h]j YfVfY]hYh"  
HfUX]h]cbY`'g]bX'g]Y'a ]h: 'Y]gWk ž'Gd]bUh'i bX'Nk ]YVY'b' [ YZØ`hž  
UVYf' ]b'j ]Y'Yb'F YghUi fUbhg'i bX'; Ugh\Åi gYfb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Wk  
j Y[ YhUf]gWk'Y'cXYf'j Y[ UbY'J Uf]Uh]cbYb"9]b'VY`]YVhYf'H]dd']gh'Ygž  
g]Y' ]b'6fØ\Y'ni 'gYfj ]YfYb' 'Y]b'; Yf]Wk'hž'XUg'gck c\`gÅh][ YbX'U'g

Ui Wk \Yfn\UZh]gh

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][ \`][ \h`XYf`gWk AV]gWYb`?ØWY`]gh`X]Y  
GWk b]hnY`d`UhhYž`X]Y`g]Wk`i`bXYfVUF`a`]h`Y]bYa` ;`Ug`@Ya`VYf[ Yf  
cXYf`Hfc`b[ Yfž`XYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`F`chk`Y]bYb`XYf`F`Y[ ]cbž  
\_ca`V]b]YfYb`"Àggh"8]YgY` ;`Yf]Wk`hY`g]bX`b]Wk`h`bi`f`gWk`a`UW`UZhž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`Y]bY`k`U`fY` ;`fYi`XY`ZØf`X]Y`5i` [ Ybž`k`Yb`b`g]Y`Ui`Z  
XYb`H]gWYb`XYf`[ Ya`Øh]Wk`Yb`K`]fhg`Ài`gYf`Ub[ Yf]Wk`hY`h`k`YfXYb`"

: Øf`Y]bY`gØ»Y`J`Yfgi`Wk`i`b[ `gc`hYb`G]Y`X]Y`GWk`AV]gWY  
FU`a`\_i`Wk`Yb`dfcV]YfYb`"8]YgYg`Y`W`YfY`8YggYfh`k`]fX`Ui`g  
Y]bZUWk`Yf`<Y`ZYž`GU`bY`i`bX`Ni`W`Yf`ni`VYfY]hY`h`i`bX`nY][`hž`k`]Y  
Y]bZUWk`ž`UVYf`[ `Y]Wk`nY]h][`\_Øgh]Wk`gWk`AV]gWY`8YggYfhg`gY]b  
\_ØbbYb`"C`Zh`k`]fX`X]YgY`GdYn]U`]h`À`h`a`]h`Zf]gWYb` ;`fØWk`hYb`k`]Y  
Y`dZY`b`cXYf`?`]fgWk`Yb`Yf[ `Àbnhž`X]Y`X]Y`GØ»Y`dYfZY`\_h  
Ui`gVU`UbW]YfYb`"

B`U`h`Øf`]Wk`X`UfZ`VY]`Y]bYa``\_i`\_]bUf]gWk`Yb`5i`gZi`[`]b`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`XYf  
6Ygi`Wk`Y]bYg`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`6]Yf[ `ÀfhYb`b]Wk`h`ZY`\`Yb`"8]YgY  
C`fhY`g]bX`dYfZY`\_hž`i`a`X]Y`5ha`cgd`\`ÀfY`Ghi`hh[`Ufhg`ni`Yf`YVYbž  
k`À`fYbX`G]Y`Y]b`<Y`Y`g`cXYf`Y]b`Zf]gWk`Yg`K`Y]»V]Yf`[`Yb]Y»Yb`"  
J]Y`Y`6]Yf[ `ÀfhYb`V]YhYb`Ui`Wk`\_Y]bY`GbUW`g`Ubž`XUfi`bhYf`X]Y  
VYfØ`a`hYb`K`i`fghgU`UhYž`X]Y`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Zf]gWk`i`bX`k`Øfn][`ž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`Wk`Ui`g[`YnY]Wk`bYhYf`6Y[ `Y]hYf`ni`a`6]Yf`g]bX`"

I`a`X]Y`GWk`AV]gWY`?ØWY`bcWk`Ui`h`Y`bh]gWk`Yf`ni`Yf`YVYbž  
\_ØbbYb`G]Y`Y]bYb`?cWk`\_i`fg`]b`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`VYgi`Wk`Yb`"<]Yf`YfbYb  
G]Y`X]Y`?i`bgh`XYf`Ni`VYfY]hi`b[ `\_Ugg]gWk`Yf` ;`Yf]Wk`hY`j`cb  
YfZU`fYbYb`?ØWk`Yb`i`bX`\_f]Y[`Yb`[ `Y]Wk`nY]h][`Ui`Wk`gdUbbYbXY  
9]b`V`]W`\_Y`]b`X]Y`?i`hi`f`i`bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`"5i`ZX]YgY  
K`Y]gY`\_ØbbYb`G]Y`Ui`Wk`ni`<Ui`gY`X]Y` ;`YgWk`a`ÀW`Yf`Ghi`hh[`Ufhg  
bUWk`\_cWk`Yb`"

### 6Y`]YVhY`F`YghUi`fUbhg`]b`Ghi`hh[`Ufh

F`YghUi`fUbh	6YgcbXYf`Y]hYb	5XfYggY
Ni`f`U`hYb	HfUX]h]cbY`Yg	:`f]YXf]Wk`ghfU»Y`&&ž
N]Y[`Y`\`ØhhY	gWk`AV]gWk`Yg`:`U]f	+\$%+(`Ghi`hh[`Ufh

F YghUi fUbh K Y]bghi VY : f0\`jWx	6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb < Yfj cffU[ YbXY K Y]bUi gk U\`	5XfYggY I \`UbXghfU» Y`&ž + \$%, &`Ghi hh[ Ufh
; UghghÀhhY` ; c`XYbY ; Ubg	< Yfn\UZhY A Ui `hUgWxYb	< Ui dhghfU» Y`%( ž + \$%+, `Ghi hh[ Ufh

I a `XUg`\_i`]bUf]gWxY`9F`YVb]g`]b`Ghi hh[ Ufh`UVni fi bXYbž`[ ÒbbYb  
G]Y`g]Wx`i bVYX]b[ h`Y]bYb`6Ygi Wx`VY]a`A Uf\_h\U`Y`b`Ghi hh[ Ufh"  
< ]Yf`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Zf]gWxYž`c`\_U`Y`DfcXi`\_hY`gck`]Y`GdYn]U`]hÀhYb`Ui`g  
XYf`[ YgUa`hYb`F`Y`[ ]cb" J`cb`\UbXk`Yf`\_]Wx`[ YVfUi`hYb`6]YfYb`V]g  
\]b`ni`ZY]bYb`?`ÀgYgcfhYb`V]YhYh`X]Y`A Uf\_h\U`Y`Y]bY` : Ø`Y`Ub  
; YgWxa`ÀW`Yfb`i bX`9F`YVb]ggYb" `9g`]gh`XYf`dYfZY`\_hY`C`fhž`i`a  
; YgWxYb`\_Y`Z0f` : fYi bXY`cXYf`Z0f`XYb`Y][ YbYb` ; Ybi`gg  
a`]hni`bY`a`Yb"

?i`fn`[ YgU[`hž`X]Y`\_i`]bUf]gWxYb`?`Ògh]Wx`\_Y]hYb`]b`Ghi hh[ Ufh`g]bX  
Y]b`Gd]Y[ Y`V]`X`XYf`?i`hi`fi`bX`HfUX]h]cb`XYf`F`Y`[ ]cb" `9[ U`ž`c`V`G]Y  
]b`Y]bYa`h`fUX]h]cb`Y`Yb`K`]fhg`Ui`g`YggYbž`VY]`Y]bYa` `?`c`Wx`\_i`fg`≡`fY  
: `À\][`\_Y]hYb`j`YfVYggYfb`c`XYf`Y]bZUW`bi`f`Xi`fWx`X]Y`A Uf\_h\U`Y`  
gWx`YbXYfb` `X]Y`Ghi hh[ UfhYf`?`Ø`Wx`Y`k`]fX`[ UfUbh]Yfh`≡`fY  
; YgWxa`UW`g`bcgdYb`j`Yfk`Ò`bYb"

8]Y`[ f0bY`GY]hY`Ghi hh[ Ufhg. `DUf`\_g`i`bX  
; UfhYbUb`U[ Yb`]a` : c`\_i`g

Ghi hh[ Ufhž`VY`\_Ubbh`Z0f`gY]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXY`5`fWx]hY`\_hi`fi`bX  
XmbUa`]gWxY`?i`hi`fgnYbYž`\Uh`Ui`Wx`Y]bY`[ f0bY`GY]hYž`X]Y`Yg`k`Yfh  
]ghž`Yf`\_i`bXYh`ni`k`YfXYb" `8]Y`GhUXh`]ghj`cb`gUbZhYb`<`Ø[ Y`b`i`bX  
fca`Ubh]gWxYb`K`Y]bVYf[ Yb`i`a`[ YVYbž`UVYf`X]Y`k`U\`fY`[ f0bY`C`UgY  
`Y[ h]b`] \fYb`nU\`fY]WxYb`DUf`\_g`i`bX` ; UfhYbUb`U[ Yb" < ]Yf`g]bX  
Y]b][ Y`XYf`VYghYb`C`fhYž`i`a`X]Y`BUhi`f`a`]hYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`ni  
[ Yb]Y»`Yb"

9]b`UVgc`i`hYg`<][ \`][ \h]gh`XYf`K`]`Y`a`U`Ncc`i`bX`6`c`h`Ub]gWxYf  
; UfhYb" `A`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`Nccž`\_ca`V]b]Yfh`X]Y`K`]`Y`a`U`Y]bY  
J]Y`nU\`j`cb`H]YfYb`i`bX`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXY`GUa`a`i`b[ ]cb  
DZUbnyb" `8]Y`\]ghcf]gWxY`5`b`U[ Y`]a`a`Ui`f]gWxYb`Gh`]V]YhYh`Y]bY  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`i`a`[ YVi`b[ ž]b`XYf`G]Y`Yi`ch]gWxY`DZUbnyb`i`bX`H]YfY

Ui g`U`Yf`K Y`h`YbhXYW\_Yb`\_`ObbYb`"9g`[ ]VhgWUhh[ Y`K Y[ Yž`XUg  
VYfØ`a hY`HfcdYb`Ui g`i bX`nU`fY]WY`H`Ya Yb[ `ÀfhYbž`X]Y`XYb  
6Ygi W`ni`Y]bYa`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WYb`9f`YVb]g`a UWYb`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k ]W`h[ Yf`DUf`\_]gh`XYf`Ghi hh[ Ufh`GW`c`gg[ UfhYb`"  
8]YgYf`k Y]h`Ài Z[ Y`DUf`\_`YfghfYW`hg]W`j ca`'GW`c`ggd`Uhn`V]g  
ni a`BYi Yb`GW`c`gg`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`Yff`]WY`?i`]ggY`ZØf  
YbhgdUbbhY`GdUn]Yf[ `Àb[ Y`cXYf`D]W`b]W`g"8]Y`Ødd][ Yb  
; fØbZ`ÀWYb`i bX`[ YdZY[ hYb`6`i a YbVYYh`g]bX`dYfZY`hž`i a`g]W  
j cb`XYf`<Y`h]\_`XYf`GhUXh`ni`Yf`c`Yb`"?]bXYf`\_`ObbYb`g]W`Ui ZXYb  
Gd]Y`d`ÀhnYb`Ui ghcVYb`cXYf`X]Y`\_`Y]bYb`HY]WY`a`]h`9bhYb`i bX  
GW`k `ÀbYb`Yf`i bXYb`"

9]b`; Y`Y]a`h]dd`i bhYf`9]b`Y]a`]gWYb`]gh`XYf`6`c`hUb]gWY`; UfhYb  
Ui Z`XYa`GW`c`» [ UfhYb`ž`k`c`6Ygi WYf`Y]bY`YfghUi b`]WY`J]Y`ZU`h  
Ub`DZUbnyb`Ui g`j YfgW]YXYbYb`?`]a`UncbYb`UbhfYZZb`\_`ObbYb`"  
<]Yf`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Y]bYb`k`i bXYfgW`ObYb`HfcdYb`k`U`Xž`5`d]bYb  
; UfhYb`i bX`gc[ Uf`Y]bYb`F`cgYb[ UfhYbž`XYf`]a`gd`ÀhYb`; fØ`]b[  
i bX`; fØ`hgca`a`Yf`]b`j`c`Yf`6`ØhY`ghY`h`"?i`bgj`c`[ YghU`hYhY  
K`Y[ Y`ZØ`fYb`Xi`fW`X]YgYg`[ fØbY`DUfUX]Ygž`]XYU`ZØf`Y]bYb  
fi`][ Yb`BUW`a`]hU[ gVYgi W`"

6i`f[ `Ghi`hh[ Ufhg`VY`YfVYf[ h`Ui W`XYb`a`U`Yf]gWYb`  
?`]YgVYf[ dUf`\_`ž`VY`Ub`bh`ZØf`gY]bY`k`i bXYfgW`ObYb  
6`i a`YbUffUb[ Ya`Ybhg`i bX`X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXY`5i`gg]W`hj`cb  
gY]bYa`5i`gg]W`hghi`fa`"8Yf`DUf`\_]gh`Y]b`VY`Y]VhYf`C`fh`ZØf`; Ua`]Ybž  
X]Y`X]Y`nU`fY]WYb`Gd]Y`d`ÀhnY`i bX`X]Y`ØVgWYb`DZUXY`[ Yb]Y»Yb  
a`ØW`hYbž`k`À`fYbX`DUUFY`[ YfbY`YbhgdUbbhY`Ghi`bXYb`Ui ZXYb  
K`]YgYb`j`YfVf]b[ Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`k`À`fYbX`XYf`; fØ`]b[ g!`i bX  
Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhY`n]Y`h`XYf`?`]YgVYf[ dUf`\_`6Ygi WYf`a`]hgY]bYb  
6`i a`YbZYghYb`i bX`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`Ub`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`VYa`Yf`\_`Ybgk`YfhYf`C`fh]gh`XYf`K`U`XUi`DUf`\_`ž`XYf  
Y]b][ Y`XYf`VYghYb`5i`gg]W`hgdi`b`hY`ØVYf`X]Y`GhUXh`V]YhYh`8]Y  
?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`k`Y]h`Ài`Z[ Ybž`[ YgW`ØnhYb`K`U`X[ YV]YhYb`i bX  
K`]YgYb`gW`UZh`Y]bY`Ufa`cb]gWY`i`a`[ YVi`b[ ž`X]Y`gck`c`  
9f`c`i`b[ `U`g`Ui`W`5VYb`hYi`Yf`V]YhYh`8]Y`K`UbXYfk`Y[ Y]a`K`U`XUi  
g]bX`dYfZY`h`ZØf`; Ua`]Ybk`UbXYfi`b[ Yb`gck`]Y`ZØf`"

GdcfhVY[ Y]ghYfhYžX]Y`č[ [ Yb`cXYf`fUXZU\ fYb`a` ÒW`hYb`"

8Yf`F`c`gYb`ghY]b`d`Uf`\_` ]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`[ fØbYg`<][ \`][ \hž`XUg`c`Zh`  
k`Yb][ Yf`ØVYf`Ui`ZYb`]ghž`UVYf`YVYb`gc`j`Y`ni`V]YhYb`U`h`8Yf`DUf`\_`  
]gh`VY`\_`Ubb`h`ZØf`gY]bY`\`]ghc`f]gW`Yb` ; YV`À`i`XY`i`b`X`X]Y`  
VYY]b`X`fi`W`\_`Yb`XYb` ; `À`fhYb`"<`[Yf`VY`Z]b`XY`h`g]W`\_`Ui`W`\_`XUg`  
@`Ub`XY`ga`i`gY`i`a`\_`ZØf`B`U`hi`f`\_`i`b`XY`ž`XUg`d`Yf`ZY`\_`h]b`X]Y`fY]nj`c`Y`  
@`Ub`X`g`W`U`Zh]b`hY[ f]Y`fh]gh`"9]b`F`i`b`X[ Ub[ `X`i`f`W`\_`XYb`DUf`\_`ž`XYf`g]W`  
]XYU`\_`ZØf`Y]b`Yb`fi` \][ Yb`G`d`Un]Yf[ Ub[ `Y][ b`Y`hž`V]Y`h`Y`h`j`Y`Y`  
 ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hYb`ž`X]Y`B`U`hi`f`ni`[ Yb]Y»Yb`i`b`X` :`c`h`c`g`j`c`b`X`Y`b`  
d`f`À`W`h][ Yb`6`i`a`Yb`U`ff`Ub[ Ya`Yb`hg`ni`a`U`W`Y`b`"

⇒ a`<Y`fn`Y`b`j`c`b`G`hi`h`h[ U`fh`[ ]V`h`Y`g`U`i`W`\_`XYb`\_`Y]b`Y`b`ž`UVYf`  
W`U`fa`U`b`h`Y`b`G`W`\_`]`Y`f`d`U`hn`ž`i`a`[ Y`V`Y`b`j`c`b` \]ghc`f]gW`Y`b`  
 ; YV`À`i`XYb`"8]Y`g`Y`\_`Y]b`Y`C`U`g`Y`]b`X`Y`f`G`h`U`X`h`a`\_`]h`Y`V]Y`h`Y`h`Y]b][ Y`  
g`W`\_`Ø`b`Y`G]h`n[ Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hYb`i`b`h`Y`f`g`W`U`h`h][ Yb`6`À`i`a`Yb`ž]XYU`\_`ZØf`  
Y]b`Y`H`U`gg`Y`?`U`ZZ`Y`c`X`Y`f`Y]b`G`h`Ø`W`\_`?`i`W`\_`XYb`j`c`b`Y]b`Ya`\_`XYf`  
i`a`\_`Y[ Yb`XYb`7`U`Z`Å`g`"9`g`]gh`Y]b`C`f`hž`U`b`X`Y`a`\_`a`U`b`X`U`g`H`f`Y]V`Y`b`X`Y`f`  
G`h`U`X`h`V`Y`c`V`U`W`\_`h`Y`b`\_`U`bb`ž`k`À`f`Y`b`X`a`U`b`X]Y`B`U`hi`f`]b`j`c`Y`b`N`Ø[ Yb`  
[ Yb]Y»h`"

I`a`\_`X]Y`[ fØbY`GY]hY`G`hi`h`h[ U`fh`g`c`d`h]a`U`ni`Y`f`Y`V`Y`b`ž`\_`Ø`b`Y`b`G]Y`  
Y]b`Ø`ZZ`Y`b`h`]W`\_`Y`J`Y`f`\_`Y` \`f`g`a`\_`]h`h`Y`\_`bi`h`n`Y`b`ž`i`a`\_`X]Y`j`Y`f`g`W`\_`Y`X`Y`b`Y`b`  
DUf`\_`g`ni`Y`f`f`Y]W`\_`Y`b`"8]Y`G`h`U`X`h]gh`[ i`h`U`b`X`U`g`B`Y`h`n`X`Y`f`  
G`h`f`U»Y`b`V`U` \`b`Y`b`U`b[ Y`V`i`b`X`Y`b`ž`i`b`X`j`Y`Y`X`Y`f`DUf`\_`g`g]b`X`bi`f`Y]b`Y`b`  
\_`i`f`n`Y`b` :`i`»`k`Y[ `j`c`b`X`Y`b`<U`h`Y`g`h`Y`\_`Y`b`Y`b`h`Z`Y`f`b`h`"5`h`Y`f`b`U`h]j`[ ]V`h`Y`g`  
U`i`W`\_`j`Y`Y`g`W`\_`Ø`b`Y`F`U`X`k`Y[ Y`ž`X]Y`g]W`\_`]X`Y`U`\_`ZØf`Y]b`Y` :`U` \`f`f`U`X`h`c`i`f`  
X`i`f`W`\_`X]Y`[ fØbY`I`a`[ Y`V`i`b[ `Y][ b`Y`b`"

C`V`G]Y`b`U`W`\_`Y]b`Ya`\_`fi` \][ Yb`F`Ø`W`\_`ni`[ g`c`f`h`ZØf`Y]b`Y`b`Y`b`h`gd`U`bb`h`Y`b`  
HU[ `]a` :`f`Y]Y`b`gi`W`\_`Y`b`c`X`Y`f`U`\_`h]j`\_`X]Y`B`U`hi`f`[ Yb]Y»Yb`a` Ò`W`\_`h`Y`b`ž`  
X]Y`DUf`\_`g`i`b`X` ; U`fh`Y`b`U`b`U[ Yb`]b`G`hi`h`h[ U`fh`V]Y`h`Y`b`ZØf`Y`X`Y`b`Y`h`k`U`g`  
J`Y`f[ Y`gg`Y`b`G]Y`b]W`\_`hž`⇒`f`Y`?`U`a`Y`f`U`a`\_`]h`ni`b`Y` \`a`Y`b`\_`X]Y`b`U`h`Ø`f]W`\_`Y`b`  
G`W`\_`Ø`b` \`Y]h`Y`b`g]b`X`b]W`\_`h`bi`f`ZØf`X`U`g`d`Y`f`g`Ø`b`]W`\_`Y`J`Y`f[ b`Ø[ Yb`ž`  
g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`\_`d`Y`f`ZY`\_`h`ZØf`g`c`n]U`Y`A`Y`X]Y`b`[ Y`Y][ b`Y`h`"

?`i`\_`h`i`f`d`i`f`\_`A`i`g`Y`Y`b`i`b`X`J`Y`f`U`b`g`h`U`h`i`b`[ Yb`ž`  
X]Y`G]Y`b]W`\_`h`j`Y`f`d`U`gg`Y`b`g`c`\_`h`Y`b`

Ghi hh[ Ufhž'X]Y' <Ui dhghUXh'j cb'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ ž]gh'b]Wxh'bi f  
ZØf']\fY'5i hca cV']bXi ghf]Y'VY\_Ubbhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wx'ZØf']\f'fY]WxYg  
\_i`hi fY''Yg'9fVY''8]Y'GHUXh'V]YhYh'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`Ub'A i gYYbž'X]Y  
gck c\`?i bgh]YV\UVYf'U'g'Ui Wx'; YgWx]Wxhg]bhYfYgg]YfhY  
VY[ Y]ghYfb'k YfXYb''9]b][ Y'XYf'VYXYi hYbXghYb'ægh]hi h]cbYb'g]bX.

- 8 Ug'?'i bgha i gYi a 'Ghi hh[ Ufh.'9]b'UfWx]hY\_hcb]gWxYg  
A Y]ghYfk Yf\_ž'XUg'nY]h[ YbØgg]gWxY'?'i bgh'dfÅgYbh]Yfhi bX  
fY[ Y'a Å»][ 'K YWxgY'Ui gghY''i b[ Yb'V]YhYh"
- 8 Ug'@UbXYga i gYi a 'K ØfhhYa VYf[ .<]Yf'\_ØbbYb  
6Ygi WxYf']b'X]Y'; YgWx]WxhY'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'Y]bhUi WxYb'ibX  
5fhYZU\_hY'Ui g'XYf'l f!`i bX': fØ\ [ YgWx]WxhY'V]g'ni f'BYi nY]h  
VYk i bXYfb"
- 8 Ug'A YfWxXYg!6Ybn'A i gYi a .'9]b'A i gg'ZØf'5i hc!`i bX  
HYWx b]\_ZUbgž'XUg'X]Y'; YgWx]WxhY'XYg  
5i hca cV']\YfghY''Yfg'i bX'gY]bYf': U\fnYi [ Y'Y]bXfi W\_gj c''  
Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfh"
- 8 Ug'Dc f gWxY'A i gYi a .'Y\`b']Wx'gY]bYa 'DYbXUbh'j cb  
A YfWxXYg!6Ybnž'UVYf'a ]h'Y]bYa '\_`UfYb': c\_i g'Ui Z'X]Y  
]\_cb]gWxYb'Gdcfhk U[ Yb'XYf'A Uf\_Y"
- ; U`Yf]Y'XYf'GHUXh'Ghi hh[ Ufh.'9]b'C fhž'Ub'XYa 'fY[ ]cbU`Y  
'ØbghYf']\fY'K Yf\_Y'dfÅgYbh]YfYb'\_ØbbYb'ibX'XUg'X]Y  
\_fYUh]j Y'GY]hY'XYf'GHUXh'i bhYfghfY]Wxh"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'<Ø\Ydi b\_h'XYf'Ghi hh[ UfhYf'?'i`hi fgnYbY'g]bX'X]Y  
nU\`fY]WxYb'J YfUbghU`hi b[ Ybž'X]Y'XUg'[ Ubny'æ\`f'ØVYf  
ghUhhZ]bXYb''<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][ Y'XYf'\YfUi gfU[ YbXghYb': Ygh]j U`g'i bX  
9j Ybhgž'X]Y'G]Y'b]Wx'h'j YfdUggYb'gc`hYb.

- Ghi hh[ UfhYf': fØ\`']b[ gZYgh.'9]b'J c`\_gZYghž'XUg']a '5df]'  
i bX'A U] ghUhhZ]bXYhi bX'XUg'a ]h'Y]bYf'A ]gWxi b[ 'Ui g  
: U\ f[ YgWx'ÀZhYbž'\_i`']bUf]gWxYb'?'Øgh]Wx\_Y]hYb'ibX  
hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'6]YfnY'hYb'VY[ Y]ghYfh"
- Ghi hh[ Ufh'C dYfbZYghgd]Y`Y.'9]b'<][ \`][ \h'ZØf'A i g]\_!  
i bX'H\YUhYf']YV\UVYfž'XUg']a 'Gca a Yf'ghUhhZ]bXYhi bX  
Yfgh`Ugg][ Y'5i ZZØ\fi b[ Yb']b'XYf'Ghi hh[ UfhYf'C dYf'V]YhYh"
- K Y]\`bUWx hga Uf\_h'Ghi hh[ Ufh.'9]bYf'XYf'À`hYghYb'ibX  
gWx'ØbghYf'K Y]\`bUWx hga Åf\_hY'8Yi hgWx'UbXgž'XYf']b'XYf

J c f k Y \ b U W h g n Y ] h i g Y ] b Y ' D Z c f h Y b ' O Z Z b Y h i b X ' a ] h i g Y ] b Y b Z Y g h ] W X ' [ Y g W a Ø W \_ h Y b ' G h Å b X Y b ' n i ' Y ] b Y a ' 6 i a a Y ' Y ] b ' Å X h "

- 8 U g ' 7 U b b g h U h h Y f ' J c ` \_ g Z Y g h . Y ` \ b ` ] W X ' Y a ' C \_ h c V Y f Z Y g h ] b ' A Ø b W Y b ž ' V ] Y h Y h ' X ] Y g Y g ' : Y g h ] a ' < Y f V g h ' Y ] b ' j ] Y ` Z Å ' h ] [ Y g D f c [ f U a a ' U b ' : U \ f [ Y g W Å Z h Y b ž ' @ ] Y ! A i g ] \_ ' i b X ' b U h Ø f ' ] W g W a U W \_ \ U Z h Y b ' g W k Å V ] g W Y b ' G d Y ] g Y b "

8 ] Y ' A i g Y Y b ' i b X ' J Y f U b g h U ' h i b [ Y b ' ] b ' G h i h h [ U f h ' V ] Y h Y b ' b ] W h ' b i f ; Y ' Y [ Y b \ Y ] h Y b ' n i f ' \_ i ' h i f Y ` ` Y b ' 6 Y f Y ] W Y f i b [ ž g c b X Y f b ' g ] b X ' U i W d Y f Z Y \_ h Y ' 5 b ` Å g g Y ž ' i a ' a ] h ' X Y b ' 9 ] b \ Y ] a ] g W Y b ' ] b ' ? c b h U \_ h ' n i ' h f Y h Y b i b X ' X ] Y ` \ Y f n ` ] W Y ' G W k Å V ] g W Y ' ; U g h Z F Y i b X g W U Z h ' n i ' Y f ' Y V Y b " " A ] h j Y f g W ] Y X Y b Y b ' D f c [ f U a a Y b ' i b X ' : Ø \ f i b [ Y b ž ' X ] Y ' c Z h ' U i Z ' 9 b [ ` ] g W U b [ Y V c h Y b ' k Y f X Y b ž ' ] g h ' Y g ' Y ] b Z U W ž X U g ' 6 Y g h Y ' U i g ' ð f Y a ' 6 Y g i W \ Y f U i g n i \ c ` Y b "

A Ø W h Y b ' G ] Y ' k ] g g Y b ž ' k U b b ' ð f Y ' @ ] Y V ` ] b [ g j Y f U b g h U ' h i b [ g h U h h Z ] b X Y h 3 ' < ] Y f ' ] g h ' Y ] b Y ' d f U \_ h ] g W Y ' , V Y f g ] W h ' Ø V Y f ' Y ] b [ Y ' X Y f k ] W h ] [ g h Y b ' \_ i ' h i f Y ` ` Y b ' 9 f Y ] [ b ] g g Y ' ] b ' G h i h h [ U f h

J Y f U b g h U ' h i b [	A c b U h	C f h
G h i h h [ U f h Y f : f Ø \ ` ] b [ g Z Y g h	5 d f ] ` ' A U ]	: Y g h k ] Y g Y ' V Y ] ' X Y f 7 U b b g h U h h Y f ' K U g Y b
G h i h h [ U f h C d Y f b Z Y g h g d ] Y ' Y	ž ` ] ` ' 5 i [ i g h	G h U U h g h \ Y U h Y f G h i h h [ U f h
K Y \ b U W h g a U f _ h G h i h h [ U f h	B c j Y a V Y f ' 8 Y n Y a V Y f	ð b Y b g h U X h
7 U b b g h U h h Y f J c ` _ g Z Y g h	G Y d h Y a V Y f ' C _ h c V Y f	7 U b b g h U h h Y f ' K U g Y b

I a ' g ] W Y f n i g h Y ` ` Y b ž ' X U g g ' G ] Y ' X U g ' 6 Y g h Y ' U i g ' X Y f ' G h i h h [ U f h Y f ? i ' h i f g n Y b Y ` \ Y f U i g \ c ` Y b ž ' Y a d Z Y \ ` Y b ' k ] f ' ð b Y b ž ' Y j Y b h i Y ` ` ] a J c f U i g ' H ] W \_ Y h g ' Z Ø f ' V Y ` ] Y V h Y ' J Y f U b g h U ' h i b [ Y b ' n i ' V i W Y b ' c X Y f ' g ] W Ø V Y f ' [ Y Z Ø \ f h Y ' H c i f Y b ' n i ' ] b Z c f a ] Y f Y b ž ' X ] Y ' Y ] b Y b ' h ] Y Z Y b ' 9 ] b V ` ] W \_ ] b X ] Y ' \_ i ' h i f Y ` ` Y b ' G W Å h n Y ' X Y f ' G h U X h Y f a Ø [ ` ] W Y b " " 9 g ' ] g h ' Y ] b Y ; Y ' Y [ Y b \ Y ] h ž ' b ] W h ' b i f ' X ] Y ' < ] [ \ ` ] [ \ h g ' n i ' g Y \ Y b ž ' g c b X Y f b ' U i W j Y f g h Y W \_ h Y ' ; Y g W ] W h Y b ' i b X ' 9 b h X Y W \_ i b [ Y b ' Ø V Y f ' X ] Y ' G h U X h ' n i Y f Z U \ f Y b "

I a 'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Yb'5i gghY''i b[ Yb'i bX'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb ]b'Ghi hh[ Ufh'ni 'YfZU\ fYbž'VYgi WXYb'G]Y'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'XYf'GhUXh Ghi hh[ Ufh'i bhYf'k k k "ghi hh[ Ufh"XY 'i bX''UggYb'G]Y'g]W'j cb'XYf J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'?i 'hi f'UbXgW\UZh]bgd]f]YfYb"

5i gZ'i [ gn]Y'Y']b'XYf'I a [ YVi b[ . '8 ]Y gW\ Òb ghYb 'HU[ Yghf]dg'fi bX'i a 'Ghi hh[ Ufh

Ghi hh[ Ufhž'X]Y'@UbXYg\Ui dhghUXhj cb'6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ ž]gh b]W'h'bi f'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'\fY'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'; YgW\]W'hY'i bX'?i 'hi fž gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'\fY'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'I a [ YVi b[ ž'X]Y nU\ 'fY]W'Y'5i gZ'i [ gn]Y'Y'V]YhYh'C'V'G]Y'g]W'ZØf'B'Uhi fž'; YgW\]W'hY cXYf'K Y]b' ]bhYfYgg]YfYbž'X]Y'F'Y[ ]cb'\U'h'ZØf'Y'XYb'Yhk Ug'ni V]YhYb"'<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][ Y'XYf'VYghYb'HU[ Yghf]dg'fi bX'i a 'Ghi hh[ Ufhž X]Y'G]Y'b]W'hj YfdUggYb'gc''hYb"

%''9gg`b[ Yb'Ua 'B YW\_Uf

Bi f'Y]bY' \_i fnY'G!6U\ b!: U\ fh'j cb'Ghi hh[ Ufh'YbhZYfbhž'Yfk UfhYh'G]Y X]Y'W'Ufa UbhY'GhUXh'9gg`b[ Yb'Ua 'B YW\_Uf''8]Y'5'hghUXh]gh [ YdfÄ[ hj cb' [ i h'Yf\U'hYbYbž'a ]hhY'U'hYf'W'Yb'; YVÄi XYb'i bX Y]bYf'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb': UW'k Yf\_\_i ' ]ggY''9]b'<][ \'] [ \h]gh'XUg' 9gg`b[ Yf'GW`c ggž'XUg'ØVYf'XYf'GhUXh'h\fc'bh'i bX' ÆbYb'Y]bYb ZUbhUgh]gW'Yb'6']W'Ui Z'X]Y'I a [ YVi b[ 'V]YhYh''9]b'GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ Xi fW'X]Y'; UggYb'i bX'Y]b'6Ygi W'XYg'K cW'Yba Uf\_hYg'V]YhYb'Y]b Ui h\Ybh]gW'Yg'9f'YVb]g"

&''@i Xk ][ gVi f[ 'i bX'XUg'F Yg]XYbngW\`cgg

9hk U'%&'?]`ca YhYf'bØfX`W'j cb'Ghi hh[ Ufh'VYZ]bXYh'g]W' @i Xk ][ gVi f[ ž'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]b'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYg F Yg]XYbngW\`cgg''8]YgYg'VUfcW\_Y'A Y]ghYfk Yf'\_a ]h'gY]bYb k Y]h'Äi Z[ Yb'; ÄfhYb' ]gh'Y]b'A i gg'ZØf'; YgW\]W'hg!'i bX 5fW\]hY\_hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhY''8]Y'GhYfbk UfhY '@i Xk ][ gVi f[ 'i bX'X]Y 6`Ø\ YbXYg'6UfcW`Ä\ f'W'Y'; UfhYbj YfUbghU'hi b[ 'g]bX'YVYbZU`g ; fØbXYž'X]Y'GhUXh'ni 'VYgi W'Yb''@i Xk ][ gVi f[ ' ]gh'Ui » YfXYa 'ZØf gY]bY'\Yfj cffU[ YbXYb'\_i ' ]bUf]gW'Yb'5b[ YVchY'VY\_Ubbhž'XUfi bhYf

hfUX]h]cbY`Y`gWk ÅV]gWY`?ØWY`"

' "'5`hY`GhUXh`6]Yh][ \Y]a !6]gg]b[ Yb

9]bY`a U`Yf]gWY`GhUXh`X]Y`Yhk U`&\$`?`]`ca YhYf`bcfXk Ygh]W`j`cb  
Ghi hh[ Ufh`Y[ hž]gh`6]Yh][ \Y]a !6]gg]b[ Yb`"8]Y`5`hghUXh]gh`Y]b  
hc`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`5fWk]hY`\_hi`f`a`]h`W`Ufa`UbhYb  
; UggYb`i`bX`nU`\fY]W`Yb`D`ÅhYb`"6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`\]ghcf]gWY`  
A`Uf`\_h`U`Y`i`bX`[`Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`"8]Y`GhUXh  
]gh`ni`XYa`j`cb`Y]bYf`k`i`bXYfgW`ØbYb`@UbXgW`UZh`i`a`[`YVYbž`]XYU`  
ZØf`F`UXZU`\fYf`i`bX`K`UbXYfYf`"

( "'8Yf`GWk`Ufnk`U`X

K`Ybb`G]Y`Yhk`Ug`a`Y`\f`BUhi`f`gi`W`Ybž]gh`Y]b`5i`gZi`[`]b`XYb`  
GWk`Ufnk`U`X`Y]b`UVgc`i`hYg`<][ \`][ \h`"9hk`U`Y]bY`Ghi`bXY`j`cb  
Ghi`hh[`Ufh`Yb`hZ]fb`hž`V]YhYh`XYf`GWk`Ufnk`U`X`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY  
@UbXgW`UZhYbž`X]W`hY`K`Å`XYf`i`bX`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\`j`cb`K`UbXYf!`i`bX  
F`UXk`Y[`Yb`"8]Y`F`Y[`]cb`]gh`VY`\_Ubbh`ZØf`]fY`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`  
?`i`W`\_i`W`\_gi`fYb`i`bX`X]Y`\_Øgh]W`Y`GWk`Ufnk`Å`XYf`?`]fgW`hcfhY`"  
Hf]VYf[`a`]h`XYb`VYfØ`a`hYb`K`UggYfZÅ`Yb`]gh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`N]Y`ž  
XUg`Ui`Z`YXYb`i`U`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`k`Yfh]gh`"

) "'<Y]`Vfcb`b`i`bX`XUg`K`Y]bXcfZ

8Yf`C`fh`<Y]`Vfcb`b`ž`XYf`Yhk`U`)`\$`?`]`ca`YhYf`b`ØfX`]W`j`cb`Ghi`hh[`Ufh  
`Y[`hž]gh]a`i`<YfnYb`XYf`K`Y]bghfU»Y`i`bX`ZØf`gY]bY`K`Y]bdfcXi`\_h]cb  
VY`\_Ubbh`"6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`XUg`GhUXha`i`gYi`a`i`<Y]`Vfcb`b`cXYf  
[`Y\Yb`G]Y`Ui`ZY]bYf`K`Y]bdfcVY`]b`Y]bYa`i`XYf`c`\_U`Yb`K`Y]b[`ØhYf`"  
<Y]`Vfcb`b`]gh`Ui`»YfXYa`i`XYU`ZØf`Y]bYb`gW`ØbYb`GdUn]Yf[`Ub[  
Yb`h`Ub[`i`XYg`BYW`Ufgž`k`c`nU`\fY]W`Y`[`Ughfcbca`]gW`Y`6Yhf]YVY  
ni`a`i`J`Yfk`Y]Yb`Y]b`UXYb`"

\* "'HØV]b[ Yb

8]Y`i`b]j`Yfg]h`hgghUXh`HØV]b[ Yb`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`d`YfZY`\_hYg`N]Y`  
ZØf`Y]bYb`HU[`YgUi`gZi`[`"8]Y`GhUXh`a`]h`]fYf`\]ghcf]gW`Yb`5`hghUXh  
i`bX`XYf`VYfØ`a`hYb`BYW`UfZfc`b`h`VY[`Y]ghYfh`6Ygi`W`Yf`a`]h`]fYa`

ghi XYbh]gWYb': `U]f"6Ygi WYb`G]Y`X]Y`< c\Yb`HØV]b[ Yf`6i f[ ž  
 [ Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`Y]bY`6cchgZ\`fh`Ui ZXYa`BYW\_Uf`cXYf`gW`YbXYfb  
 G]Y`Xi fW`XYb`6chUb]gWYb'; UfhYb`XYf`l`b]j Yfg]hÅh"8Y  
 YbhgdUbbhY`5ha cgd\ÅfY`i bX`X]Y`j ]Y`Yb`\_`Y]bYb`7UZÅg`UXYb`ni a  
 J Yfk Y]`Yb`Y]b"

9a dZc\`YbY`5i gZ`i [ gn]Y`Y`]b`XYf`l`a [ YVi b[ `j`cb  
 Ghi hh[ Ufh

5i gZi [ gn]Y`

9bhZYfbi b[ `j`cb  
 Ghi hh[ Ufh

6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb

9gg`b[ Yb`Ua BYW_Uf	%"\$_a	A ]hhY`U`hYf`]WY 5`hghUXhž`9gg`]b[ Yf GW`cgg
@ Xk ][ gVi f[	%"&\$_a	F Yg]XYbngW`cggž 6`Ø\YbXYg`6UfcW_
6]Yh[ \Y]a ! 6]gg]b[ Yb	%"&\$\$_a	7\Ufa UbhY`5`hghUXhž \]ghcf]gWY A Uf`h\U`Y
GWk Ufnk U`X	%"*\$_a	K UbXYfk Y[ Yž ?i W_i W_gi \fYbž GWk Ufnk Å`XYf ? ]fgW hc fhY
<Y]`Vfcb	%" )\$_a	K Y]bdfcVYbž`BYW_Uf! Dfca YbUXY
HØV]b[ Yb	%" '\$_a	l b]j Yfg]hÅhgghUXhž BYW_UfZfcbhž 6chUb]gWYf'; UfhYb

8]YgY`5i gZi [ gn]Y`Y`fi bX`i`a`Ghi hh[ Ufh`V]YhYb`Y]bY`dYfZY`hY  
 A ]gW`i b[ `Ui g`BUhi fž`?i`hi`f`i bX`\_i`\_]bUf]gWYb`9f`YVb]ggYb"9[ U`ž  
 cV`G]Y`g]W`ZØf`Y]bY`YbhgdUbbhY`K Y]bdfcVYž`\]ghcf]gWY`GhÅhhYb  
 cXYf`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`@UbXgW`UZhYb`]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`Yg`[ ]Vh`]b`XYf  
 l a [ YVi b[ `ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug`ni`YbhXYW`Yb"DUW`Yb`G]Y`≠fY  
 HUgWYb`i bX`a`UWYb`G]Y`g]W`Ui`Zni`Y]bYa`i b]j Yf[ Ygg`]WYb  
 HU[ YgUi gZi [ `

⇒bg]XYf`H]ddg. `J YfghYW`hY`š`k Y`Yb`i bX

`c\_U`Y ; Y\Y]a h]ddg`YbhXYW\_Yb

Ghi hh[ Ufhž`X]Y`<Ui dhghUXh`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ gž`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf  
]\fY`[ fc»Yb`GY\Yb gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`VY\_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb` \Uh`Ui W`Y`]bY  
A Yb[ Y`j YfghYW\_hYf`đ k Y`Yb`ni `V]YhYbž`X]Y`UVgY]hg`XYf  
Ui g[ YhfYhYbYb`DZUXY`Y][ Yb`"K Ybb`G]Y`Ui ZXYf`Gi W`Y`bUW  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`9f`YVb]ggYb`g]bXž`gc`hYb`G]Y`i bVYX]b[ h`X]YgY  
æg]XYf`H]ddg`]b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y\Yb"

%`"8 ]Y`Gh]Zhg\_]fW`Y`."9]b`C fh`XYf`Fi \Y

8 ]Y`Gh]Zhg\_]fW`Y`fGh]Zhg\_]fW`Y`Gh`"đ\_cVŁ`]gh`cZhi`k Yb][ Yf`VYgi W`h  
U`g`X]Y`VY\_UbbhY`GhUXh\_]fW`Y`ž`V]YhYh`UVYf`Y]bY`fi \][ Y  
5ha cgd\ÁfY`i bX`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`[ ch]gW`Y`5fW`]hY`\_hi f`" < ]Yf  
\_ØbbYb`G]Y`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`Y]bXfi W\_gj c`Yb` : YbghYf`VYk i bXYfbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`Gh`"Y`[ Yb]Y»Ybž`X]Y`cZhi]b`GhUXh`nYbhfYb`ZY`h`"

&`"8 Ug`7UZĀ`7UWUc.`9]b`gW`c`\_c`UX][ Yg`9f`YVb]g

K Ybb`G]Y`Y]b` : Ub`j cb`GØ»][ \_Y]hYb`g]bXž`gc`hYb`G]Y`XUg`7UZĀ  
7UWUc`VYgi W`Ybž`Y]b`W`Ufa UbhYg`\_Y]bYg`7UZĀž`XUg`ZØf`gY]bY  
\UbX[ Ya UW`hYb`GW`c`\_c`UXYb`i bX`\_Øgh]W`Yb`8YggYfhg`VY\_Ubbh  
]gh`" ; Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`Y]bY`HUggY`?UZZY`Y]b`?ca V]bUh]cb`a`]h`Y]bYf`XYf  
YI ei ]g]hYb`DfU`]bYb`cXYf`HcfhYb"

'`"Ghi hh[ Ufh`Ui Z`XYa`K UggYf.`9]b`j YfghYW\_hYf  
6cc hgUb`Y[ Yf

9]b` ; Y\Y]a h]dd`ZØf`Y]bYb`YbhgdUbbhYb`BUW`a`]hU[`]gh`XYf`  
6cc hgUb`Y[ Yf`Ua` : Yi YfgYY`" < ]Yf`\_ØbbYb`G]Y`Y]b`Fi XYfVcch  
a ]YhYb`i bX`Y]bY`fi \][ Y`Ghi bXY`Ui Z`XYa`K UggYf`[ Yb]Y»Ybž  
i a [ YVYb`j cb`XYf`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`?i`]ggY`XYf`GhUXh`i bX`XYf  
BUhi f"

(`"8 Yf`HØf\_]gW`Y`A Uf`\_h.`9]b`\_i`hi fY`Yg`9f`YVb]g

8Yf`HØf\_]gW`Y`A Uf`\_hž`XYf`YXYb`8]YbghU[`]i bX` : fY]hU[`]Ui Z`XYa

A Uf\_hd`Uhn`]b`6UX`7Ub bghUhh`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`]gh`Y]b`[ fc» Ufh][ Yf`C fhž  
i a`c\_U`Y`i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`ni`YbhXYW\_Yb`"Jcb  
Zf]gWXYa`C Vgh`i bX` ; Ya`ØgY`V]g`\\b`ni`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf`hØf\_]gWXYf  
?`Y]Xi b`[`[ ]VhYg`j`Y`ni`gY`Yb`i bX`ni`Yf`YVYb`"

)`"8]Y`K`J`\\Y`a`ghfU»Y.`G`c`d`d]b`[`UVgY]hg`XYf  
A UggYb`

: Øf`Y]b`k`Yb][ Yf`h`c`i`f]gh]gWXYg`9]b`\_Ui`ZgYf`YVb]g`VYgi`WXYb`G]Y`X]Y`  
K`J`\\Y`a`ghfU»Y`"<]Yf`Z]bXYb`G]Y`j`]Y`Y`\_`Y]bY`6ci`h]ei`Ybž`]b`XYbYb  
`c\_U`Y`8Yg][ bYf`\\fY`?fYUh]cbYb`UbV]YhYb`"DYfZY`\_h`ZØf`Y]b  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg`Gci`j`Yb]f`cXYf`Y]b`VYgcbXYfYg` ; YgWXYb`\_`

\*`"8Yf`5i`gg]W`hgd`i`b`\_h`Ui`Z`XYf`:`J`XYf`\\`Ø`\\`Y`

9]b`gdY`\_hU`\_i`ÀfYfž`UVYf`c`Zh`ØVYfgY`YbYf`5i`gg]W`hgd`i`b`\_h`VYZ]bXYh  
g]W`\_Ui`Z`XYf`:`J`XYf`\\`Ø`\\`Y`"Jcb`\\]Yf`Ui`g`\\UVYb`G]Y`Y]bY  
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i`gg]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`GhUXh`Ghi`hh[ Ufh`i`bX`X]Y  
i`a`]Y[ YbXYb`K`Y]bVYf[ Y`"DUW\_Yb`G]Y`Y]b`D]W\_b]W`\_Y]bž`i`a`XYb  
6`]W`\_a`]h`Y]bYf`\_`Y]bYb`DUi`gY`ni`\_`ca`V]b]YfYb`"

+`"i`fVUb`:`;`UfXYb]b`[`]a`:`;`i`Yff]`U`:`;`UfXYb]b`[`!Gh]`

Ghi`hh[ Ufh]gh`Y]bY`YVYbX][ Y`GhUXhž`i`bX`XUg`gW`Y]Y»h`\_fYUh]j`Y  
`b]h]Uh]j`Yb`Y]b`"5W`hYb`G]Y`Ui`Z` ;`i`Yff]`U`:`;`UfXYb]b`[`!Dfc`Y`\_hY`]b  
j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`GhUXhY]Ybž`VY]`XYbYb`5bk`c`\\bYf`gh`Xh]gW`Y  
:``ÀW`Yb`VY[ fØbYb`i`bX`j`YfgW`ØbYfb`"8]YgY`j`YfghY`W`\_hYb` ;`ÀfhYb  
g]bX`Y]b`k`i`bXYfVUfYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf` ;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZhYb[ U[ Ya`Ybh  
i`bX`B`UW`\\`U`h][`\_`Y]h`"

,`"H`\\`Y`UhYf`]a``5`hYb`G`W`U`i`gd]Y`\\`U`i`g`

8Ug`5`hY`G`W`U`i`gd]Y`\\`U`i`g`]gh`Y]b`\_`Y]bYgž`W`Ufa`UbhYg`H`\\`Y`UhYfž  
XUg`c`Zh`\_`Y]bYfYž`Y]bXfi`W`\_gj`c`Y`5i`ZØ`\\`fi`b[ Yb`UbV]YhYh`<]Yf  
Z]bXYb`c`\_U`Y`GhØW`\_Yž`a`cXYfbY`8fUa`Yb`i`bX`gc[ Uf`a`i`g]\_U`]gW`Y  
5i`ZØ`\\`fi`b[ Yb`ghUhhž`X]Y`G]Y`ØVYffUgW`Yb`k`YfXYb`"

- "' < ]ghc f]gW X Y` GhUXhZØ\ fi b[ Yb`a ]h`XYf`Ghi hh[ UfhYf GhUXhZØ\ fYf]b

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`GhUXh`Ui g`Y]bYf`UbXYfYb`DYfgdY`\_hj Y`a ]h`Y]bYf` gh`XhYfY]gY`Ghi hh[ UfhYf`GhUXhZØ\ fYf]b`ž`X]Y`≠bYb`X]Y j YfghYW`hYb`9W`Yb`i bX` ; YgW X]W`hYb` \ ]bhYf`XYb`VY`\_UbbhYb GY`Yb`gk ØfX][`\_Y]hYb`nY][`h`8]YgY`dYfgØb`]W`Yb`i: Ø\fi b[ Yb`g]bX Y]bn][`Ufh][`i bX`V]YhYb`c`Zhi`Ni [`Ub[`ni`C`fhYb`ž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y ² ZYb`h]W`\_Y]h[`YgW`c`ggYb`g]bX`"

%"`8]Y`i: Y]b`\_c`gh!`? Y`Y`f.`9]b`i; Ybi`gg`ZØf : Y]bgW`a`YW`\_Yf`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`i: Y]b`\_c`gh!`? Y`Y`f`ž`k`c`G]Y`Y]bY`[`fc»`Y`5i`gk`U` Ub`fY`[`]cb`U`Yb`i`bX`]bhYfb`Uh]cb`U`Yb`8`Y`\_]`UhY`ggYb`Z]b`XYb`\_`Øbb`Yb`" 8]YgY`\_]`Y]bYb`@`X`Yb`V]YhYb`c`Zhi`J`Yf`\_c`ghi`b[`Yb`Ub`ž`i`bX`X]Y`≠\`UVYf` g]bX`VYfY]hž`]\`fY`i; Y`Y]a`h]dd`g`i`bX`@]YV`]b[`gd`fc`Xi`\_`hY`ni`hY`]Yb`" 9]b`k`U`fYf`i; Ybi`gg`ZØf`i: Y]bgW`a`YW`\_Yf`°

%%`"9gWUdY`F`cca`g.`9]b`5VYb`hYi`Yf`a`]h`i: fYi`bXYb`

: Øf`5VYb`hYi`Yf`i`gh][`Y`g]bX`X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W`\_Yb`XYb`9gWUdY`F`cca`g ]b`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`Y]b`[`fc»`Ufh][`Yf`NY]hj`Yf`hfY]V`"8]YgY`]bhYfU`\_hj`Yb Gd]Y`Y`Zc`f`XYfb`G]Y`Y`f`Ui`gž`F`À`hgY`ni`"Ø`gYb`i`bX`<]bk`Y]gY`ni Z]b`XYb`ž`i`a`]bb`Yf`U`V`Y]bYf`VYgh]a`a`hYb`NY]h`Ui`g`Y]bYa`F`Ui`a`ni Ybh`\_ca`a`Yb`"≠XYU`ZØf`i; fi`dd`Yb`j`cb`i: fYi`bXYb`c`XYf`i: Ua`]Y]b`°

Ghi`hh[`Ufh`\`Uh`U`gc`j`]Y`a`Y`f`ni`V]YhYb`ž`U`g`X]Y`[`Åb`[`][`Yb Hci`f]ghYb`UhhfU`\_h]cb`Yb`"5i`ZX]YgYb`≠g]XYf!H]dd`g`k`Yf`XYb`G]Y`Y]bY bYi`Yž`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Y`GY]hY`X]YgYf`ZUgn]b]YfYb`XYb`GhUXh`Yb`hXYW`\_Yb`ž X]Y`Yg`k`Yf`h]ghž`Yf`\_i`bXYh`ni`k`Yf`XYb`°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY