

## Gi \_Ui ' ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub'F ]j Yf'7fi ]gY' I bUV\Àb[ ][ Yf'F Y]gYZØ\ fYf

K Ybb'Yg'i a 'Y]bY'Gi \_Ui ' ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub'F ]j Yf'7fi ]gY' [ Y\hž ZFU[ Yb'g]W\ j ]Y'Y'Fi W\_gUW\_hci f]ghYb'i bX'i bUV\Àb[ ][ Y F Y]gYbXYž'cV'Yg'a Ò[ ' ]W\ ]ghž'X]YgYb'i b[ 'Ui V']W\Yb'c fh'c\ bY Y]bY'hYi fY'cf[ Ub]g]YfhY'Hci f'ni 'VYgi W\Yb''8]YgYf'6'c[ 'ni a ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub!: 'i gg'gc''XUVY]' \Y'ZYbž'X]Y' \Ài Z[ ghYb : fU[ Yb'ni 'VYUbhk cfhYb' i bX'G]Y'Xi fW\XUg'ni 'ZØ\ fYbž'k Ug G]Y'k ]ggYb'a ØggYbž'VYj cf'G]Y'bUW\Gi \_Ui 'i bX'XYb ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub!: 'i gg'\]bi bhYfZU\ fYb''K ]Y'\_ca a h'a Ub'ni a : 'i gg'? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub3'Ni U''YfYfghž'k ]Y'\_ca a Y']W\ 'ni a : 'i gg ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub3'K Ybb'G]Y'Y]b'dUUf'HU[ Y'\]Yf'j YfVf]b[ Yb a ÒW\hYbž']gh'XUg'\_Y]bY'8cfZ'Gi \_Ui 'X]Y'VYghY'I bhYf\_i bZh" Gi \_Ui ''Y[ h'Ua 'I ZYf'XYg: 'i ggYg'? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub'i bX'a ]hhYb ]a ' ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub!GW\i hn[ YV]Yh''8 U'Yg'g]W\ 'gcni gU[ Yb'j cf'c fh

K Ybb'Yg'i a 'Y]bY'Gi \_Ui ' ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub'F ]j Yf'7fi ]gY' [ Y\hž ZFU[ Yb g]W\ j ]Y'Y'Fi W\_gUW\_hci f]ghYb'i bX'i bUV\Àb[ ][ Y'F Y]gYbXYž'cV'Yg a Ò[ ' ]W\ ]ghž'X]YgYb'i b[ 'Ui V']W\Yb'c fh'c\ bY'Y]bY'hYi fY cf[ Ub]g]YfhY'Hci f'ni 'VYgi W\Yb''8]YgYf'6'c[ 'ni a ' ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub! : 'i gg'gc''XUVY]' \Y'ZYbž'X]Y' \Ài Z[ ghYb : fU[ Yb'ni 'VYUbhk cfhYb i bX'G]Y'Xi fW\XUg'ni 'ZØ\ fYbž'k Ug'G]Y'k ]ggYb'a ØggYbž'VYj cf'G]Y' bUW\Gi \_Ui 'i bX'XYb ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub!: 'i gg'\]bi bhYfZU\ fYb"

## K ]Y'\_ca a h'a Ub'ni a : 'i gg'? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub3'

Ni U''YfYfghž'k ]Y'\_ca a Y']W\ 'ni a : 'i gg'? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub3'K Ybb'G]Y Y]b'dUUf'HU[ Y'\]Yf'j YfVf]b[ Yb'a ÒW\hYbž']gh'XUg'\_Y]bY'8cfZ Gi \_Ui 'X]Y'VYghY'I bhYf\_i bZh"

Gi \_Ui ''Y[ h'Ua 'I ZYf'XYg: 'i ggYg'? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub'i bX'a ]hhYb'ja ? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub!GW\i hn[ YV]Yh''8 U'Yg'g]W\ 'gcni gU[ Yb'j cf'c fh

VYZ]bXYhž]gh'Gi \_Ui 'Y]b [ fc» Ufh][ Yf' C fhž'i a 'Y]bY'hÅ[ ' ]WXY'Gi \_Ui  
?]bUVUUhUb[ Ub!: 'i gg\_fYi nZU\fh'ni f'H]YfVYcVUW\hi b[ 'ni 'Vi WXYb"

9g[ ]Vhi bnÅ\][ Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\_X]hYbž'Gi \_Ui 'i bX'XYb'? ]bUVUUhUb[ Ub!  
: 'i gg'ni 'YffY]WXYbž'ZØf'X]Y '\_Y]bY'cf[ Ub]g]YfhY'Hci f'YfZcfXYf' ]W  
]ghž'cVkc\`g]Y'c\`bY'F'YWYfWY'Y'b]W\h'gc'cZZYbg]W'h]W'g]bX"

6I G. '6i ggYž'X]Y'j cb'?'chU'? ]bUVU'i 'bUW'GYa dcfbU'ZU\fybž  
dUgg]Yfyb'X]Y'Gi \_Ui 'ž bWh]cb" 'G]Y' \_ÒbbYb'\ ]Yf'Ui gghY][ Yb'i bX  
Ui ZY]bYb'J Ub'\cZZYbž'XYf'G]Y'X]Y'Ub[ Y'i bVYZgh][ hY'GhfU» Y  
\]bi bhYf'bUW'Gi \_Ui 'Vf]b[ h"5'hYfbUh]j 'j Yf\_Y\fyb'Ui W'6i ggY  
j cb'GUbXU\_Ub'bUW'GYa dcfbU'i bX'@U\UX'8Uhi ž]b'X]Y'G]Y  
Y]bghY][ Yb'i bX'Ub'XYfgY'VYb'?fYi ni b[ 'Ui gghY][ Yb' \_ÒbbYb" 'A F  
7< C M'8]Y'X]fY\_hYghY'i bX'V]`][ ghY' C dh]cb' ]gh'XYf' [ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
HfUbgdcfh'Xi fW'Y]bYb'A Ubb'Ui g'Gi \_Ui ž'VY\_Ubbh'U'g'A f"7\cm"  
< Yff'7\cm'a UW'h'hÅ[ ' ]WXY': U\fhYb'j cb'GUbXU\_Ub'ZØf') \$'F]b[ [ ]h  
i bX'\_Ubb'G]Y'i bhYfk Y[ g'Ui W'j cb'GYd]`c'\_UV\c'Yb" 'GY]bY  
K \Uhg5dd!Bi a a Yf'Ui hYh '\$%-!)' \*!%, , - "; F56'75F.'9]bZUW  
X]Y'hYi YfghY' C dh]cb" 'FYWbYb'G]Y'a ]hYhk U' '\$\$'j cb'GUbXU\_Ub"  
A ]f'k i fXY' [ YgU[ hž'XUgg'X]Y': U\fyf'gc[ Uf'a Y\`f'j Yf'Ub[ Ybž'XU'g]Y  
Ui W'XYb [ UbnYb'K Y[ 'ni fØW\_ZU\fyb'a ØggYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'XUfØVYfž'k ]Y'a Ub'\ ]Yf\Yf'\_ca a hž  
\UVY' ]W '\ ]Yf'Ui W'Y]bYb'6'c[ VY]hfU[ 'ni a ': 'i gg'? ]bUVUUhUb[ Ub  
[ YgW\ f]YVYb"

## I bhYf\_i bZh'Ua ': 'i gg'? ]bUVUUhUb[ Ub

žYg]gh'a Ò[ ' ]W ž'Ua ': 'i gg'? ]bUVUUhUb[ Ub'ni 'ØVYfbUW'hYbž  
bÅa ' ]W ' ]b'Gi \_Ui "'9g[ ]VhiUi W' C dh]cbYbž'X]Y'ZØf'XYXg'6i X[ Yh  
[ YY][ bYh'g]bX"

6I 8; 9H'F9; 9BK 5@8 'I BH9F?I B: H.'F6 '@C8; 98]Y'V]`][ ghY  
?]bUVUUhUb[ Ub'F]j Yf'I bhYf\_i bZhž'X]Y'G]Y' ]b'Gi \_Ui 'Z]bXYb'k YfXYb"  
< ]Yf'V' ]YV' ]W "'8]Y'N]a a Yf'g]bX' ]a '6i b[ U'ck gh]'i bX'X]fY\_h'Ua  
: 'i ggi ZYf' [ Y'Y [ Yb"'8 Ug': fØ\ghØW\_ ]gh' ]bVY[ f]ZZYb'i bX'Y]b  
8cddY'n]a a Yf'\_cghYh'k Yb][ Yf'U'g'%'( 'I G8 'dfc'BUW'h"

657?D57?9F!J≠9. 'GI ?5I '657?D57?9F G'6/ 6'8]YgYg'6/ 6''Y[ h  
bi f'k Yb][ Y\i bXYfh'A YhYf'j cb'XYf'F 6'@cX[ Y'YbhZYfbh'i bX'\_cghYh  
Y]b'dUUf'8c''Uf'a Y\fž\Uh'UVYf'\_ca ZcfhUV'YfY'i bX'gUi VYfYfY  
N]a a Yf''8 Ug': f0\gh0W\_]gh'Ui Wk'Y]b'6i ZYh"

B5H€B5@; 9C; F5D<⇒'GI ?5I 'F5≠B: CF9GH'@C8; 98]Y'Gi \_Ui  
F U]bZcfYgh'@cX[ Y'a i gg'X]Y'Wc'ghY'i bhYf\_i bZi'Ua ' ?]bUVUHUb[ Ub  
F]j Yf'gY]b''8]Y'@cX[ Y''Y[ h'Ua 'i ZYf'XYg': 'i ggYg'i bX']gh'XUg'YfghY  
² \_chci f]ga i gi bhYfbY\ a Yb']b'XYf'; Y[ YbX''8]Y'9][ Ybh0a Yf'XYf  
@cX[ Y'g]bX'Ui ZBUhi fgWki hm[ YVUi hi bX'ni 'XYb'9]bf]Wkhi b[ Yb  
[ Y\0fYb'; Ya Y]bgWkUZhgfAi a YžY]bY'@ci b[ YžY]b'FYghUi fUbhž  
Dfca YbUXYbžY]b'Dcc'i bX'Y]bY'6Uf''G]Y'\UVYb'Ui Wk'a Y\fyfY  
Hci f]ga i g'i bX'BUWk\U'h][ \_Y]hgdFY]gY'[ Yk cbbYb"

G]Y'\_0bbYb'Ui Wk'U''Y'i bhYf\_0bZhY']b'Gi \_Ui 'i bX'Ua ': 'i gg  
?]bUVUHUb[ Ub'Ui Z6cc\_]b[ "Wka 'j Yf[ 'Y]WkYb"  
U'h1 ?≠B565H5B; 5B': @ GG'8FC <B9 2

J9FD5GG9B'G⇒B⇒<H'8⇒'GI ?5I !<² <@9BK 5B89FI B; .'@9G9B  
G⇒'89B': , <F9F

### K Ug'hi b'ja ': 'i gg'? ]bUVUHUb[ Ub3

8 Ug'6YghYž'k Ug'G]Y'Ui ZXYa ' ?]bUVUHUb[ Ub!: 'i gg'i bhYfbY\ a Yb  
\_0bbYbž']gh'Y]bY'6cchgZU\fh'Ui ZXYa 'Gi \_Ui !?]bUVUHUb[ Ub!: 'i gg"  
K Ybb'G]Y'VYfY]hg']b'Gi \_Ui 'g]bXž'g]bX'X]YgY'fY'Uh]j '[ 0bgh][ 'i bX  
XYZ]b]h]j 'Y]b'A i gg''5VYf'\Ymž'XUg']gh'XYf'; fi bXž'k Ufi a 'G]Y  
X]YgYb' ?]bUVUHUb[ Ub!: 'i gg]6'c[ ''YgYbž'f]Wk'h][ 3

6cchY'ZU\fyb'XYb': 'i gg'\]bi bhYf'i bX'h]YZ']b'XUg  
BUhi fgWki hm[ YV]Yh' ?]bUVUHUb[ Ubž'i a 'Y]bYb'gY'hYbYb'6']W'Ui Z  
X]Y'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y'H]Yfk Y'h]j cb'GUVU\ '6cfbYUb'ni 'Yf\UgWkYb"

?cghYb'Z0f'X]Y': 'i gg\_fYi nZU\fh') \$'F]b[ [ ]hidfc'DYfgcb

K Ybb'G]Y'Ua ': 'i gg'V'Y]VYbž'a 0ggYb'G]Y'VY]a '7\YW\_!]b'\_Y]b'ja  
JcfUi g[ YVi WkhYg'DU\_Yh'\_Ui ZYb''5''Y'@cX[ Yg'i bX'<chY'g]b  
Gi \_Ui ''≠'XYf'F 6!@cX[ Yž']b'XYf']Wk'k c\bhYž'Vch'XYf'; Ugh[ YVYf

cZYbY`5i gZØ[ Y`Ubž`VY]`XYbYb`k ]f`k Å`Yb`\_cbbhYbž`cV`k ]f`Ub  
A cf[ Yb!ž`B UW`a ]hhU[ g!`cXYf`B UW`h\_fYi nZU`fhYb`hY]`bY`a Yb  
k c`hYb"

8]Y`a Y]ghYb`Gi`\_Ui`!`? ]bUVU`hUb[ Ub`!:``i gg\_fYi nZU`fhYb`Yb[ U[ ]YfYb  
`c`\_U`Y`:` ]gW`Yfž`X]Y`G]Y`Zi ggUV`k Å`fhg`ZØ`fYbž`k Ug`[ fc» Ufh][` ]ghž`XU  
G]Y`X]fY`\_h`ni` ``c`\_U`Yb`:` Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb`VY]hfU[ Yb`"  
U`h1` GI`?`5I`?`B`565H5B;`5B`:`@`GG?`F`9I`N;`5<`F`H`6C`C`H`2`

@9G9B`G`9`A`9<`F`G565<`F`9`G9D@5B`+`H5;`9` `8`B;`9ž`8`9`B  
G565<`6C`F`B`9C`NI`HI`B`G`B`8`

Gi`\_Ui` `? ]bUVU`hUb[ Ub`F` ]j`Yf`7`fi` ]gY`F`ci`hY`

G]Y`ZfU[ Yb`g]W`ž`k Ug`G]Y`Ui`Z`XYa` `:``i gg`Yfk`UfhYh3`< ]Yf`]gh`Y]bY  
\_i`fnY`F`Y]gYfci`hY`a` ]h`C`dh]cbYbž`Ui`g`XYbYb`G]Y`k`Å`Yb`\_Ø`bbYbž`  
i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`5`fhj`cb`H]YfYb`G]Y`a` ]h`Y`hk`Ug;` `ØW`\_`gY`Yb`\_Ø`bbYb`"

H]Yfk`Y`h`XYg`? ]bUVU`hUb[ Ub`!:``i`ggYg`

W` `UVY`Yg`gW`cb`Y]ba`U`[`YgU[`h`i`bX`]W`gU[`Y`Yg`bcW`Y]ba`U`ž`  
XYf`? ]bUVU`hUb[ Ub`F` ]j`Yf`]gh`Y]bYf`XYf`UfhYb`fY]W`ghYb`C`fhY`ž`X]Y`]W`  
Y`VYgi`W`h`UVY`"< ]Yf`]gh`Y]bY`\_i`fnY`Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggi`b[`Y]b][`Yf`  
K` ]Xh]YfY`XYg`? ]bUVU`hUb[ Ub`!:``i`ggYgž`X]Y`G]Y`gY`Yb`\_Ø`bbhYbž`Y`  
bUW`XYa`ž`k` ]Y`gY`hYb`g]Y`g]bX`"

J`YfV`fY]hYh`

W` `V]b`\_Y]bYgk`Y[`g`6]c`c[`Yž`UVYf`]W` `UVY`X]YgY`5`fhYb`U`g`Å`i`Z[  
\_UhY[`cf]g]Yfhž`VUg]YfYbX`Ui`Z`XYa`ž`k`Ug`a` ]f`XYf`:`Ø`fYf`[`YgU[`h`Å`Uh  
i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`5`fhYb`k` ]f`Ui`Z`Y`XYf`F`Y]gY`Yb`hXYW`h`UVYb`"

<`Å`i`Z[`Y`K` ]Xh]YfY`i`a`ZUggi`b.`

- `@Ub[`gW`k`Ubna`U`\_U`Yb`fYg`[` ]Vh`HUi`gYbXYŁ`
- B`UgYbUZZYb`f[`Y`Z`Å`fXYhŁ`
- B`Ug`c`fbj`Ø[`Y`
- :`U`\_YbUX`Yf`

- 9i `Yb`fB UW\h\_fYi nZU\fhYbŁ
- Gh]Y`Y
- 9]gj Ò[ Y`

GY`hYbYf

K Yb][ Yf`\Ài Z[ Y`5fhYb`g]bX`X]Y`Yb][ Ybžj cb`XYbYb`i bg`[ YgU[ h  
 k i fXYž`XUgg`g]Y`n]Ya `]W\`gY`hYb`g]bXž`UVYf`G]Y`\UVYb`Y]bY`[ i hY  
 7\UbWž`g]Y`ni `gY\Ybž`k Ybb`G]Y`Y]b`dUUF`? fYi nZU\fhYb`Ui Z`XYa  
 Gi \_Ui `?]bUVUHub[ Ub!:`i gg`i bhYfbY\`a Yb"

- 6`UhhUZZYb`fi bX`j YfgW\]YXYbY`5fhYbj Uf]UbhYbŁ
- 6cfbYUb]gW\Yf`; ]VVcb
- :`]Y[ YbXY`9]W\`ÒfbW\Yb`fB UW\hŁ
- GU`nk UggYf\_fc\_cX]`Y
- GW\]`X\_fÒhYb
- GW\k UfnV`Uhh!5ZZY
- Dm\`cbg
- K ]`XgW\k Y]b
- K ]`XYf`<]fgW\
- CfUb[ !I hUbg
- ÆfUk UXXm!8Y`Z]bY
- Ÿ VYfk UW\Yb`G]Y`9]XYW\gYb

Gi dYf`[ `ØW\_`]W\`

- Dm[ a `AYb!9`YZUbh
- C hhYf
- HUfg]Yfg`fB UW\h\_fYi nZU\fhŁ
- @Ub[ gUa Y`@cf]g
- GØ»k UggYf\U]Y
- Gi a UhfU!BUg\cfb
- GcbbYbVÀfYb

8U`X]Yg`bUhØf`]W\`bi f`Y]b`6`c[ VY]hfU[ `ni a `:`i gg`?]bUVUHub[ Ub  
 i bX`\_Y]bY`9bnm\_`cdÀX]Y`XYf`H]Yfk Y`h`ghž`ghYh`Yg`bUhØf`]W\`b]W\h  
 `YXYg`Y]bnY`bY`H]Yf`Ui Z`XYa `G]Y`VY[ Y[ bYb`\_ÒbbhYb"K Y]hYfY  
 ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`YW\hYb`K ]`Xh]YfYI dYfhYb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui Z`X]YgYf

K YVg]hY"

- 'U`h1 F ØggY`UZZY`GI ? 5I `K @8 @≠ 9 2
- 'U`h1 58 @9F `GI ? 5I 2
- 'U`h1 @Ub[ gWk Ubn!A U\_U\_Yb 2

? fYi nZU\ fh`VY]`GcbbYbUi Z[ Ub[

8]Y`a cf[ YbX`]WkYb`? fYi nZU\ fhYb`g]bX`a Y]b` : Uj cf]h`CVk c\`G]Y  
j ]Y`Y]Wk h`b]Wk h`gc`j ]Y`Y`5ZZYb`gY\Ybž`gWkY]bh`XUg`@]Wk h`Xi fWk`X]Y  
6Åi a Y`Ub`XYb` : `i ggi ZYfb`ni `Xf]b[ Yb`i bX`YXY`A Yb[ Y  
j YfghYW\_hYf`F Ydh]`Yb`i bX`Ui Wk`Jc[ Y`UfhYb`ni `Ybh\Ø`Yb"

I bg`k i fXY`Ui Wk`[ YgU[ hž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`\Ø\YfY`7\UbWk`]ghž`a Y\ f  
J Ø[ Y`ni `gY\Ybž`UVYf`]Wk`XYb`\_Yž`k ]f`\UVYb`bUWka ]hhU[ g[ YbUi gc  
j ]Y`Y`[ YgY\Yb"

- 'U`h1 GI ? 5I : @ GG?F9I N: 5<FH 2
- 'U`h1 5: : 9`5I : `89A `? B565H5B; 5B!: @ GG 2

? fYi nZU\ fh`VY]`GcbbYbi bhYf[ Ub[

9]bY` : U\fh`Ui ZXYa ` : `i ggi`Gi \_Ui `? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub`ni a  
GcbbYbi bhYf[ Ub[ `VY[ ]bbh`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`[ Y[ Yb`%\*. ' \$`I \f`i bX  
Å\bY`h`XYf` : U\fh`Ua `A cf[ Yb`"5a `BUWka ]hhU[ `UVYb`G]Y`YXcWk  
a Y\ f`7\UbWk`bž`j YfgWk]YXYbY`5ZZYbUfhYb`ni `gY\Ybž`k Ybb`g]Y`g]Wk  
Ui ZXYb`K Y[ `ni `XYb` : `i ggi ZYfb`a UWkYb"

6YUWk hYb`G]Y`YXcWk ž`XUgg`X]Y`FY[ Ybk U\fgWkY]b`]Wk`\_Y]h]b`X]YgYf  
NY]h`\Ø\Yf`]gh` : Æ f`FY]gY`Y]hYf`k ]fX`G]Y`k U\fgWkY]b`]Wk`\_i fn`bUWk  
GcbbYbi bhYf[ Ub[ `ni fØW\_Vf]b[ Yb"

- 'U`h1 DC GGI A G`A : @ GG? B565H5B; 5B 2
- 'U`h1 F ØggY`UZZYž` : `i ggi? B565H5B; 5B 2

B UWk h\_fYi nZU\ fh

8]Y`BUWk h\_fYi nZU\ fhYb`g]bX`X]Y`Y]bn][ Ufh][ ghYb`FY]gYb`"G]Y

k YfXYb`a ]h`Y]bYf`HUgW`Yb`Ua dY`VYk UZbYh`gY]bž`i a `bUW`hU`\_hj`Y  
5fhYb`k ]Y`?cVc`Xa U\_]gž`Cdcggi a gž`9]W` \`ÖfbW`Yb`i bX`bUh`Øf`]W`  
X]Y`Yi W`hYbXYb`5i [ Yb`j cb`ØVYf` ( `A YhYf` [ fc»Yb`?fc\_cX]`Yb`ni  
YbhXYW`\_Yb`"

U`h1 G5@NK 5GG9F?FC?C8 @5I : `89F`I B56<YB; ÷ 9B`GI ?5I  
?B565H5B; 5B` : @ GG?F9I N: 5<FH 2

B UW`XfY]`HU[ Yb`Ui Z`XYa `: `i gg`a UW`hYb`k ]f`) `5i gZØ[ Yž`i a  
i bgYfY`7\UbW`b`ni `a UI`ja ]YfYbž`X]Y`gY`hYbYfYb`H]YfY`k ]Y`CfUb[ !  
I hUbgž`B Ug`\ÖfbYf`i bX`Nk Yf[ Y`YZUbhYb`ni `gY`Yb`"@Y]XYf`\UVYb  
k ]f`XUj cb`b]W`hg`YbhXYW`\_h`K ]f`\UVYb`YXcW`a Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bYb  
ZU]fYb`5bhY]`Ub`H]YfYb`[ YgY`Ybž`j cb`XYbYb`j ]Y`Y`i b[ `Ui`V`]W`  
gY`hYb`g]bX`"

## H]ddg`ZØf`XYb` : `i gg`? ]bUVUhUb[ Ub

< ]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][ Y`gW`bY`Y`H]ddgž`X]Y` ÆbYb`VY]` ÆfYf`FY]gY`bUW`  
Gi`\_Ui` [ i hY`8]YbghY`Y]ghYb`k YfXYb`"K Ybb`G]Y`k Y]hYfY` : fU[ Yb`ni  
i bUV`\Ab[ ] [ Yb`Gi`\_Ui`!?]bUVUhUb[ Ub! : `i gg`fYi nZU`fhYb`cXYf  
]f[ YbXYhk Ug`UbXYfYa` \UVYbž`\_ÖbbYb`G]Y`i bhYb`Y]bYb  
?ca`a YbhUf`\]bhYf`UggYb`cXYf`a ]f`Y]bY`9!A U]`gYbXYb`"ÆW`\Y`ZY  
[ YfbY`k Y]hYf`"

## 9ggYb`i bX`GbUW`\_g`a ]hVf]b[ Yb

8 Ug`8cfZ]gh`gY`\f`UV[ Y`Y[ Yb`i bX`G]Y`\UVYb`\_Y]bYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni  
U``[ Ya`Y]bYb`?ca`ZcfhbU`fi b[ ga`]hY`b`cXYf`GbUW`\_g`"8]Y`a`Y]ghYb  
FYghUi`fUbhg`bi`hYb`XYb`A Ub[ Y`Ub`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b[ Yb`i bX  
j Yf`Ub[ Yb`Y]bY`gUZh][ Y`Df`Aa` ]Y`"

## 6i X[ Yh!FYghUi`fUb`h

9g`[ ]Vh`Y]b`\_Y]bYg`FYghUi`fUbhž`XUg`Yhk`U`) \$\$`A YhYf`Zi`ggUVk`Åfhg  
j cb`XYf`F6`@cX[ Y``]Y[ hi`bX`fY`Uh]` [ Øbgh][ Yg`c`\_U`Yg`9ggYb  
gYfj`]Yfh`< ]Yf`\_Ubb`a`Ub`X]Y`\Udd][ Yb`DfY]gY`i`a` [ Y`Yb`i`bX  
VY`\_ca`a`h`f`c`h`n`X`Ya`Y]b`Ubgh`AbX][ Yg`B`Ug];`cfYb[ `cXYf`A`]Y  
;`cfYb[ `ZØf`+`F]b[ [ ]h`"

6Uf[ Y`X`a ]hVf]b[ Yb

<]Yf`UVY`jW`a`jW`j`YfhUb"8U`6cfbYc`Y]b`j`jY`hYi`fYfYg`FY]gYn]Y`  
k`Uf`U`g`]W`Yg`[`Yk`c`b`h`k`Uf`ž`k`Uf`a`]f`Y]bZUW`b]W`h`VYk`i`gghž`XUgg  
]W`VY]`a`Y]bYf`5b`\_i`bZi]b`Gi`\_Ui`\_Ui`a`bcW`6Uf[ Y`X`VY]`a`]f  
`UhhY" `W`ZUbX`gW`bY`Y`YfUi`gž`XUgg`Yg`]a`l`a`\_fY]g`j`cb`Y]bYf  
5i`hcghi`bXY`\_Y]bY` ;`Y`XUi`hca`UHYb`[`]Vh"

;`ØW\_]W`Yfk`Y]gY`k`Uf`7`c`mž`i`bgYf` :`U`fYf`Ui`g`GYd`]`c`ž`gc  
ZfYi`bX`]W`i`bX`j`YfhfUi`Ybgk`ØfX][`ž`a`Y]bY`8YV]h`UfhY`VY]`gY]bYa  
b`ÅW`ghYb`a`cf[`YbX`]W`Yb`@Ui`Zni`a` ;`Y`XUi`hca`UHYb`ni`Vf]b[`Ybž  
i`a`Yhk`Ug`6Uf[ Y`X`ZØf`a`]W`UVni`YVYb" `a`9fbghž`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`G]Y  
X]Y`dY]b`]W`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`bX`ghY`Yb`G]Y`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`G]Y`[`YbØ[`YbX  
6Uf[ Y`X`ZØf` `fY`l`bhYf`\_i`bZi`i`bX`Gi`\_Ui`!` :`i`gg`fYi`nZU`fhYb  
a`]hVf]b[`Yb"

6f]b[ Yb`G]Y`Y]bYb`DUW\_gUW`a`]h

8Yf`?`]bUVUhUb[`Ub`F`j`Yf`]gh`Y]b`gY`f`b`UggYf`C`fh"8]Yg`[`]`h  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`FY[`YbnY]h" `W`k`ØfXY`Ya`dZY`Ybž`Y]bYb`8fm  
6U[`a`]hni`Vf]b[`Ybž`i`a` `fY`9`Y`hfc`b`\_`XUf]b`Ui`Zni`VYk`U`fYbž`i`bX  
ni`g`Åh`]W`Y`hfc`W`YbY`?`Y]Xi`b[`a`]hni`Vf]b[`Ybž`XU`U`Ygž`k`Ug`b`Ugg  
]ghž`k`U`fg`W`Y]b`]W`gc`V`Y]VYb`k`]fX"

A ØW\_YbgW`i`hn

8i`k`]fgh`a`]f`gd`ÅhYf`XUb`\_Yb"

K`UbXYfb`G]Y`Ui`Z`XYa`9`Y`ZUb`hYb`dZUX`ni`f`Gi`\_Ui`!`<`Ø`Y`

`Gi`\_Ui`[`]Vh`Yg`Y]bYb`VYgh]a`a`hYb`K`Y[`ž`XYb`]W`ZØf`Y]b`A`i`gg  
`U`hY"8Yf`K`Y[`g`W`Åb[`Y`h`g]W`Xi`fW`XYb`X]W`hYb`FY[`Ybk`U`X`]b  
Y]b`f]Yg][`Yg`<`Ø`Y`b`gmghYa`"8]YgYf`ghY`h`]b`\_Y]bYa`FY]gYZØ`fYf  
cXYf`6i`W`i`bX`]gh`Y]b`c`U`Yg`ž`k`Y"

GW`Ui`Yb`G]Y`g]W`X]Y` ;`Ø`k`Øfa`W`Yb`Ua` :`i`gg  
?`]bUVUhUb[`Ub`Ub

K Ybb`G]Y`XYb`k i WXYfbXYb`A cg\_]hcg`hfc`hnYb`\_`ObbYbž`\_`ObbYb`G]Y  
bUW`hg`ZUgh`ØVYfU``]b`Gi`\_Ui` ; `Ø\k`Øfa` WXYb`YbhXYW`Ybž`X]Y  
\Yfi`a`Z]Y[`Yb`"K`Ybb`G]Y`XUg`gW`cb`]a`a`Yf`gY`Yb`k`c`hYbž`XUbb  
\_ca`a`Yb`G]Y`Y]bZUW`bUW`hg`j`cfVY]i`bX`gW`Ui`Yb`G]Y`g]W`i`a`"

K`Y]hYfY` :`c`hc`g`Ui`g`Gi`\_Ui``i`bX`XYa` :` `i`gg  
?`]bUVUhUb[`Ub`"

<cZYbh`]W` \`Zi` ÆbYb`X]YgYf`?]bUVUhUb[`Ub`F`]j`Yf!6`c[`XUVY]ž  
ÆfYb`]bbYfYb`BUh` ;`Yc!` :`c`hc[`fUZYb`ni`YbhXYW`Yb`"

BUW`ia`Y`f`K`]X`]ZY!`bgdc3`<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][`Y`k`Y]hYfY  
GW`bUddgW`ØggY`j`cb`XYf`Gi`\_Ui`!` :` `i`gg`fYi`nZU`fh`i`bX`XYa  
?]bUVUhUb[`Ub!` :` `i`gg`"

U`h1` J`²` ;` 9@5I` :` `89A` :` @` GG`?` Æ565H5B` ;` 5B` 2`

U`h1` G5@NK` 5GG9F`?FC`?C8` @?` Æ565H5B` ;` 5B` :` @` GG` 2`

U`h1` 9=GC` ;` 9@JC` ;` 9@GI` ?5I` 2`

U`h1` ?` Æ565H5B` ;` 5B!` :` @` GG!GC` BB9BI` BH9F` ;` 5B` ;` 2`

U`h1` K` @89F` `F`ØggY`UZZY`]b`G565<` `6CF`B9C` 2`

U`h1` F`ØggY`UZZY`]b`GI` ?5I` 2`

U`h1` Gi`\_Ui``?]bUVUhUb[`Ub`F`]j`Yf`7fi`]gY``I`bUV`Åb[`][`Yf`  
FY]gYZØ`fYf` 2`

"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY`