

## H\fYY: U``g`7]fW ]h'/ Ua d/'HU```HfYYg K U`\_']a 'A ci bh': ]Y`X BUh]cbU`'DUf\_ HUga Ub]Yb

9]b'K UbXYfZØ\fYf'ni f'?ca V]bUh]cb'XYg'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW']h
i bX'XYg'HU``'HfYYg'K U`\_ži a 'U``Yg'ni 'gY\Ybž'k Ug'XYf'A ci bh
: ]Y`X'BUh]cbU``DUf\_'ni 'V]YhYb'\Uhž']b'Y]bYf'Y]bZUW\Ybž
 `UbXgW\UZh`]W\'Yd]gW\Yb'Fi bXghfYW\_Y''8Yfi bhYfY
FY[Ybk U`XUVgW\b]hh'XYg'A ci bh!: ]Y`X!BUh]cbU`dUf\_g']gh
k ]f\_`]W\'Y]bYf'XYf'VYghYb'FY[Ybk A`XYf'HUga Ub]Ybg''I bX
 XYf'Y]bZUW\ghY'K Y[ži a 'U```X]Y'i b[`Ui V`]W\Y
BUhi f`UbXgW\UZh'ni 'Yf`YVYbž']gh'X]Y'Y]bZUW\Y'\*!?]`ca YhYf!
GW\`Y]ZYŽ'X]Y'U`g'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW']h'VY\_Ubbh']gh''8]YgYf'K Y[
ZØ\fhi a 'XYb'DUf\_'\Yfi a ž'j cfVY]'Ub'XfY]'a U`Yf]gW\Yb
FY[Ybk U`Xk UggYfZA``Yb'i bX'Ui W\'Xi fW\'XYb' HU```HfYYg
K U`\_ ž'i a 'i bhYf'Y]b][Yb'XYf'\ÒW\ghYb'V`Ø\YbXYb'6Ài a Y
 XYf'K Y`h'ni 'k UbXYfb'''\D'X]YgYa '6`c[VY]hfU['a ÒW\hY

9]b K UbXYfZØ\fYfini fi?ca V]bUh]cb XYg H\fYY: U``g 7]fW ]hii bX XYg HU```HfYYg K U`\_ži a `U``Yg ni `gY\Ybž k Ug XYf A ci bh: ]Y`X B Uh]cbU``DUf\_ 'ni `V]YhYb `\Uhž ]b `Y]bYf Y]bZUW\Ybž ``UbXgW\UZh`]W\Yd]gW\Yb Fi bXghfYW\_Y"

8 Yf'i bhYfY'FY[Ybk U`XUVgW\b]hh'XYg'A ci bh!:]Y`X!BUh]cbU`dUf\_g
]gh'k]f\_`]W\'Y]bYf'XYf'VYghYb'FY[Ybk À`XYf'HUga Ub]Ybg"'I bX'XYf
Y]bZUW\ghY'K Y[ž'i a 'U``'X]Y'i b[`Ui V`]W\Y'BUhi f`UbXgW\UZh'ni
Yf`YVYbž']gh'X]Y'Y]bZUW\Y'\*!?]`ca YhYf!GW\`Y]ZYž'X]Y'U`g'H\fYY': U``g
7]fW']h'VY\_Ubbh']gh"

8]YgYf'K Y[ 'ZØ\fh'i a 'XYb'DUf\_'\Yfi a ž'j cfVY]'Ub'XfY]
a U`Yf]gW\Yb'FY[Ybk U`Xk UggYfZÀ``Yb'i bX'Ui W\'Xi fW\'XYb' HU``
HfYYg'K U`\_ ž'i a 'i bhYf'Y]b][Yb'XYf'\ÒW\ghYb'V`Ø\YbXYb'6Ài a Y

± X]YgYa '6`c[VY]hfU['a ÒWkhY']Wk'G]Y'XUni ']bgd]f]YfYbž'XYb A ci bh!: ]Y'X!BUh]cbU`dUf\_'ni 'VYgi WkYb'i bX'g]Wk'ZØf'X]YgYb ki bXYfgWkÒbYb'Fi bXk UbXYfk Y['Ubni gWkbU``Yb"'±Wk'\UVY'U``Y ± Zcfa Uh]cbYbž'X]Y'G]Y'k ]ggYb'a ØggYbž'k ]Y'G]Y'\]Yf\Yf'\_ca a Ybž k Ug'G]Y'Yfk UfhYhž'i bX'Y]b][Y'H]ddg'ZØf'XYb'6Ygi Wk'XYg'DUf\_g ni gUa a Yb[YghY``h"

# VYf'XYb'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW']h'i bX'XYb'HU`` HfYYg'K U`\_

8 Yf 'H\ fYY': U``g`7]fW']hi bX`XYf 'HU```HfYYg`K U`\_'V]`XYb`Y]bY GW\`Y]ZY`XYg`i bhYfYb`FY[Ybk U`XUVgW\b]hhg`XYg`A ci bh: ]Y`X B Uh]cbU``DUf\_"'8]YgY`K UbXYfi b[`]gh`VY]`k Y]hYa `X]Y`VYghY`5fhž U``Yg`ni `Yf`YVYbž'k Ug`XYf`A ci bh: ]Y`X`B Uh]cbU``DUf\_`ni `V]YhYb\Uh"\8]Y`GhfYW\_Y`]gh`gY\f`[i h`[YdZY[h`i bX`ZØf`X]Y`8 Ui Yf`XYf K UbXYfi b[`[fÒ» hYbhY]`g`Z`UW\"'9g`[]Vh`YXcW\`Y]b][Y`5VgW\b]hhYž]b`XYbYb`G]Y`Y]b][Y`<c`nhfYddYb`Yf\_`]a a Yb`a ØggYb"

 $Ni \ XYb < ][\ \ ][\ \ hg \ XYg \ H \ fYY : U \ g \ 7]fW ]h [\ Y \ OfYb .$ 

- FiggY``: U``g` 'HUga Ub]Ybg'VYfØ\a hYghYf'K UggYfZU``
- < cfgYg\cY': U``g
- HU```HfYYg'K U`\_' Yf`YVYb'G]Y'Y]b][Y'XYf'\ÒW\ghYb V`Ø\YbXYb'6Ài a Y'XYf'K Y`hž'X]Y'9i WU`mdh'FY[bUbg
- @UXm'6Uffcb'ZÀ``h
- 'U`h1 <1:9€9BK 5GG9F:5@' → 'A CIBH': =9@8 B5H€B5@D5F? 2
- 'U`h1 FIGG9@G': Ÿ@@9'H5GA5B=9B2
- 'U`h1 91 75@ DH`F9; B5BGž'8=9'<27<GH9B'6Ÿ1 A 9'89F

• 'U`h1 @58M65FFCB': Ÿ@@H'H5GA5B=9B2

## Gc '\_ca a Yb 'G]Y 'ni a 'A ci bh': ]Y `X 'B Uh]cb U` DUf\_UghUg

6Ygi WXYfžX]Y'XYb'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW']h'k UbXYfb'a ÒWXhYbž'a ØggYb ni a '6Ygi WXYfnYbhfi a ']a 'A ci bh': ]Y`X'BUh]cbU``DUf\_'[Y\Yb" 8]YgYf'VYZ]bXYh'g]WX']b'HUga Ub]Ybg'7YbhfU`'<][\`UbXg'Yhk U'+\$?]`ca YhYf'bcfXk Ygh`]WX'j cb'<cVUfh"

 $8 \ Yf'B \ Uh]cb \ U'd \ Uf_']gh' \ \emptyset V \ Yf' \ X]Y'6 fcc_Yf'ib \ X'@mY'''<][\ \k\ Umg j \ YfVib \ X'Zc'[h'XifW [Y\Yb X'Ugd \ U'h]YfhYb'GhfU» Yb'' \ 9fk \ UfhYb'G]Y'ib [YZÀ\f'Y]b Y'%z) \ !ghØb \ X][Y': U\fh'jcb'< c \ VUfh''$ 

@Y]XYf'[]Vh'Yg'\_Y]bY'ÒZZYbh`]WXYb'JYf\_Y\fga ]hhY`ž'X]Y'X]fY\_h'ni a A ci bh': ]Y`X'ZØ\fYb"'K Ybb'G]Y'YXcWX']b'<cVUfh'c\bY'5i hc'cXYf HfUbgdcfha ]hhY`'g]bXž'gc``hYb'G]Y'Y]bY'[UbnhÀ[][Y'Hci f'ni a A ci bh': ]Y`X'Vi WXYbž'X]Y'Ui WX'Y]bYb'5i gZi ['bUWX'A ci bh K Y``]b[hcbž'F]WXa cbX'i bX'6cbcfcb['VY]b\U`hYh"

6i W.Yb. 'A ci bh': ]Y`X'; UbnhU[ Yghci f

; cc[`Y`A Udg`D]b.` 6Ygi W\YfnYbhfi a `A ci bh': ]Y`X

### K UbXYfk Y[Y']a 'A ci bh!: ]Y`X!BUh]cbU`dUf\_

CVk c\`X]YgʻZØfʻX]YʻBUj ][ Uh]cbʻ\_Y]bYgk Y[ gʻYfZcfXYf`]WXʻ]ghžʻ\UVY]WXʻi bhYbʻXYbbcWXʻY]bYʻK UbXYf\_UfhYʻXYgʻA ci bhʻ: ]Y`XʻBUh]cbU` DUf\_ʻUb[ Y\Àb[ h"'8]Ygʻgc``hYʻ\bYbʻY]bʻVYggYfYgʻJYfghÀbXb]gʻXYf Fci hYʻj Yfa ]hhY`bžʻX]YʻXYbʻH\fYYʻ: U``gʻ7]fWi ]hii a ZUggh" U`h1 H < F99:  $5@@G`7 \neq 71 \Rightarrow 1.5FH9`\Rightarrow A`AH`: \Rightarrow 1.5GA 5B \Rightarrow 1.5GA 5B \Rightarrow 1.5GA 5B \Rightarrow B`S@Q$ 

## 8]Y'8fY]!K UggYfZÀ``Y!GW\U`hi b[

8YfYfghY.5VgW.b]hhXYgH.fYY: U``g.7]fW]hVY[]bbhUbXYf

 $F @W_gY]hY `XYg `6Ygi W. YfnYbhfi a g`f[ Y\Yb `G]Y `Xi fW. `cXYf`\Yfi a Ł" K ]Y `U``Yg`]b `X]YgYa `DUf_ `]gh `X]YgY `GhfYW_Y `[ i h`Ui g[ YgW.]`XYfh i bX gY\f Y]b ZUW. `ni `bUj ][ ]YfYb "`6Y[ ]bbYb `G]Y ž`]bXYa `G]Y `XYb GW.]`XYfb `]b `F ]W. hi b[ `F i ggY``: U``g`Zc`[ Yb"$ 

I ba ]hhY`VUf`bUW\`6Y[]bb`XYf`K UbXYfi b[`ZØ\fh`XYf`VYZYgh][hY DZUX`]b`Y]bYb`X]W\h`VYk U`XYhYb`9i \_U`mdhi g!FY[Ybk U`X"`G]Y \_ca a Yb`Ub`\cW\`Ui ZfU[YbXYb`9i \_U`mdhi gVÀi a Yb`j cfVY]ž`X]Y Y]b`[i hYg`5i Zk Àfa Yb`XUZØf`g]bXž`k]Y`[fc»`X]Y`6Ài a Y`Ui Z`XYa gdÀhYfYb`5VgW\b]hh`XYg` HU```HfYYg`K U`\_ 'gY]b`k YfXYb" U`h1 H < F99:  $5@@G`7 \neq 71 \Rightarrow H`HF57?`ACIBH`: <math>\Rightarrow 9@8$  2

#### 8 Ug < Ui dhYfY][b]g. FiggY``: U``g

Bif'%\$'A]bihYb'bUW\'6Y[]bb'XYf'KUbXYfib['YffY]W\Yb'G]Y'XUg < UidhYfY][b]g"'FiggY``ZÀ``h"'8]Yg']gh'Y]bYf'XYf'VYfØ\ahYghYb KUggYfZÀ``Y'HUgaUb]Ybg'ibX'XUg' < YfnghØW\_'XYg'Acibh':]Y`X BUh]cbU``DUf\_"

8]YgYf'nk Y]ghi Z][ Y'K UggYfZU```]gh'ØVYf') \$'A YhYf'\cW\'i bX'ghØfnh\cf]ncbhU`Y'dYfa ]gW\Y'GW\`i ZZghY]b!'i bX'j Yfh]\_U`YGUbXghY]bgÀi `Yb'\]bi bhYf"

8]fY\_hi bhYf\U`V`XYg`K UggYfZU``g`VYZ]bXYhig]W\`Y]bY`[fc»Y 5i gg]W\hgd`UhhZcfa ž`Ui Z'XYf`G]Y`: chcg`a UW\Yb`i bX`X]Y`5i gg]W\h VYk i bXYfb`\_ÒbbYb"

A Y\f': chcg'i bX' ≠b Zcg. 'Fi ggY``': U``g'HUga Ub]Yb U`h1 FI GG9@': Ÿ@H 2

#### I `h]a Uh]j Y hUga Ub]gWXY FY]gYfYggci fWY

'\*&'Yd]gW\Y'5\_h]j ]hAhYb']b'HUga Ub]Yb'
, VYfbUW\hi b[ ga Ò[ `]W\\_Y]hYb']b'HUga Ub]Yb'fVYghY'CfhYŁ' '&\*

YfghUi b`]WXY'K UggYfZÀ``Y']b'HUga Ub]Yb''') 'A i gh!Xc! K UbXYfi b[Yb']b'HUga Ub]Yb

#### < cfgYg\cY': U``g</pre>

BUWXXYa 'G]Y'g]WX'Y]b'dUUf'A]bi hYb'NY]h'[Ybca a Yb'\UVYbž'i a X]Y'GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb'XYf'Fi ggY``': U``g'ni 'VYk i bXYfbž']gh'Yg NY]hž'Ui Z'XYa 'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW']h'ni a 'bÀWXghYb'K UggYfZU`` k Y]hYfni ZU\fYb"

U`h1 HCD'C: FIGG9@: 5@G'5I: 89A H<F99: 5@G'7 $\pm$ 7I $\pm$ H H5GA 5B $\pm$ 9B 2CVYf\U`V'XYf'FiggY``: U``g 8]YgYf'5VgW\b]hhi ba ]hhY`VUf'bUW\'XYf'5igg]W\hgd`UhhZcfa FiggY``: U``g']gh'Y]b'\_i fnYfž'UVYf'gW\UfZYf'5i Zgh]Y['Ui Z'Y]bYf <c`nhfYddY"'CVYb'Ub'XYb'FiggY``: U``g'Ub[Y\_ca a Ybž'gY\Yb'G]YY]b'GW\]`Xž'XUg'Ui Z'Y]bYb'&!a ]bØh][Yb'K Y['ni 'XYb' < cfgYg\cY: U``g'\]bK Y]gh"

U`h1 < I:9€9B:Ÿ@@9°H5GA5B=9B2

A Y]bYf'A Y]bi b['bUW\'VY\_ca a h'<cfgYg\cY': U``g'b]W\h'X]Y'<Ø``Yž X]Y'Yg'j YfX]Ybh"'Nk Y]ZY``cg'k]fX'Yg'j cb'gY]bYa '[fÒ» YfYbž VYfØ\a hYfYb'ghfca UVk Àfhg'[Y`Y[YbYb'6fi XYf'Ub[YXYi hYh" 8]YgYg'A]b]!5a d\]h\YUhYf']gh'Y]b'HfUi a 'ZØf': chc[fUZYb"'BUW\'Y]W\hYa 'FY[Yb'Z]Y» Yb'a Y\fYfY'gUbZhY'6ÀW\Y']b'Y]bYf'VfY]hYbž fi bXYb'@]W\hi b['i bX'j YfY]bYb'g]W\ž'k]fVY`b'i a 'ZUfbVYXYW\_hY: Y`gVfcW\_Yb'\Yfi a "

A Y\f: chcg'i bX' ₺ Zcg. '< cfgYg\cY': U``g'HUga Ub]Yb U`h1 < C F G 9 G < C 9': 5 @@G'A C I B H': ⇒9 @8 'B 5 H € B 5 @D 5 F? H5 G A 5 B ⇒ B 2

#### GdUn]Yf[Ub[XifWX\c\Y6AiaY

\]`Zh`ni ``YfbYbž'k]Y`6Ui a \Ò\Yb`VYfYW\bYh`k YfXYb"

9gʻ]ghʻUaʻVYghYbžʻg]W\`NY]hʻZØf`X]YgYbʻ5VgW\b]hhʻniʻbY\aYbžʻiaX]YʻU`hYbʻKibXYf`XYgʻHU```HfYYgʻKU`\_'k]f\_`]W\`]bʻg]W\UiZnibY\aYb"

- 'U`h1 < C < 9'6Ÿ|A9'; 9< 9B'H5GA5B=9B2
- 'U`h1 A 9GGI B; '89F'<2 < 9'89F'<2 7 < GH9B'6ŸI A 9'89F K 9@H'-B'H5GA 5B-9B 2
- 'U`h1 2

J9FK5B8H9FDCGH. GhmlHU``HfYYgKU`\_

#### @UXm'6Uffcb'ZÀ``h

A Y\f': chcg'i bX' $\Rightarrow$ Zcg.'@UXm'6Uffcb': U``g'HUga Ub]Yb U`h1 5I GG=7 < HGD@5H: CFA'69= $\Rightarrow$ 058M65FFCB': 5@G H5GA 5B=9B 2

FØW\_Y\fnia 6Ygi WXYfnYbhfia XYgAcibh!: ]Y`X!

#### BUh]cbU`dUf\_g

8 Yf``YhnhY`5 VgW\b]hh`X]YgYf`\_i fnYbž`UVYf`k i bXYfgW\ÒbYb FY[Ybk U`Xfi bXY`gW\`Àb[Y`h`g]W\`X]Y`GW\`i W\h`\]bUi Zi bX`Zc`[h @UXm`6Uffcb`7ffY\_`ni `Y]bYa `\_i fnYbž`gW\UfZYb`5bgh]Y[`Y]bYf <c`nhfYddY"

Ni a '5VgW\`i gg'YbXYh'XYf'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW']h'a ]h'XYf , VYfei Yfi b[ 'Y]bYg'j YfVfUbbhYb'5VgW\b]hhg'Ui g'9i \_U`mdhi g!'i bX 9gW\Ybk U`Xž'VYj cf'Yf'ni a '6Ygi W\YfnYbhfi a 'ni fØW\_\_Y\fh" U`h1 9B89'89G'H<F99': 5@G'7∓7I +H'A CIBH': -9@8 B5H-€B5@D5F? 2

# K ]ggYbgk YfhYg'ØVYf'XYb'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW ]h i bX'XYb'HU``'HfYYg'K U`\_

<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'gW\bY``Y'H]ddg'i bX'K ]ggYbgk YfhYg'ni a 'K UbXYfb Ui Z'XYa 'H\fYY': U``g'7]fW']h'i bX'XYa 'HU``'HfYYg'K U`\_']a 'A ci bh : ]Y`X'BUh]cbU``DUf "

- G]Y 'VYb Oh][ Yb 'Y]bYb 'B Uh]cbU`dUf\_dUgg 'f[\_Ui ZYb 'G]Y 'X]YgYb cb`]bYž']WX 'Ya dZY\`Y 'XYb '\J\ fYgdUgg 'ZØf'XUg'VYghY 'DfY]g!
  @Y]ghi b[ g!J Yf\À`hb]gŁ
- 8]YgYf'K Y[ '[ ]`h'U`g'Y]bZUW\Yf': Ua ]`]Ybk UbXYfk Y[ ž']gh UVYf'\* '?]`ca YhYf'`Ub[ ž'd`UbYb'G]Y'U`gc'YbhgdfYW\YbX ⇒ fYf': À\][ \_Y]hYb
- 8 Yf YfghY 'GhfYW\_YbUVgWX b]hh']gh 'Ugd\U`h]Yfh'i bX fc``ghi \`[ Àb[ ][ "'8 Yf ``YhnhY '5 VgWX b]hh']b 'XYf 'B À\Y 'XYf
   @UXm'6Uffcb': U``g'\_Ubb 'YXcWX 'bUgg'i bX'gWX`Ua a ][ k YfXYb
- ± X]YgYb K À XYfb [ ]Vh Yg YXY A Yb [ Y K ] Xh]YfY "HUgDUf\_g Ya d Z]Y \ `hž'a ]b XYghYbg '% ) A YhYf 5 VghUb X 'ni '\ U`hYb
- 9g'[]Vh'Y]bYb'7Ua d]b[d`Uhn'i bX'Y]bYb'HU[YgVYfY]WX']a

- A ci bh': ]Y`X'B Uh]cbU`'DUf\_ž'k c'G]Y'Y]b'D]W\_b]W\_'a UWXYb cXYf'gc[ Uf'bUWX'XYf'K UbXYfi b[ 'ØVYfbUWX hYb'\_ObbYb
- 9g'[]Vh'(; !9a dZUb[']a '6Ygi WXYfnYbhfi a ž'UVYf'XUg
   G][bU``k]fX']a 'K U`X``ØW\_Yb\UZh

'U`h1 F9; 9BK 5@865| A '→ 'A C| BH': → @8 'B5H ← B5@D5F? H5GA 5B → B 2

## I bhYf\_i bZh`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`XYg`A ci bh!: ]Y`X! BUh]cbU`dUf\_g

5V[YgY\Yb'j ca 'BUh]cbU`dUf\_!7Ua d]b[d`Uhn']bhYfYgg]Yfh'Yg'G]Y j ]Y``Y]W\hž'k c'G]Y'gcbgh'bcW\']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb'A ci bh': ]Y`X ØVYfbUW\hYb'\_ObbYb"'8]Y'bÀW\ghYb'Gh\XhY'g]bX'K YghYfk Umg'i bX A UmXYbU"'BUW\Zc`[YbX'Z]bXYb'G]Y'X]Y'VY]XYb'Ua 'VYghYb VYk YfhYhYb'i bX'Ua 'VYghYb'VYk YfhYhYb'j YfZØ[VUfYb I bhYf\_i bZhqa Oj`]W\\_Y]hYb"

- ; ]Ubhg'HUV'Y'UbX'7chhU[Yg8Ug'; ]Ubhg'HUV'Y'UbX'7chhU[Ygʻ]b A UmXYbU'V]YhYhii bUV\Àb[][Y'I bhYf\_ØbZhY'a ]h'Y]bYa 'GcZUž'Y]bYa G]hnVYfY]W\ž'Y]bYa ': 'UW\V]'X!HJ ž'Y]bYf'j c'''Ui g[YghUhhYhYb'? ØW\Yi bX'Y]bYa 'Y][YbYb'6UX"'8]YgY'9]b\Y]hYb'VYZ]bXYb'g]W\'Ui Z'Y]bYf @]W\hi b['a ]h'FY[Ybk U'X'i bX'g]bX'Y]b'[fc»Ufh][Yf'Cfh'ZØf'Y]bYb 5i ZYbh\U'h']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb'A ci bh': ]Y'X"
- , VYfdfØZYb'G]Y'XYb'DfY]g'i bX'X]Y'J YfZØ[ VUf\_Y]h'ZØf'\\ fY \ FY]gYXUhYb \ U`h1 ; \&\ 5B HG'H56@9'I B8'7C HH5; \ 9G'I BH9F?I B: H'\\ B'89F'B\'\ < 9 \ 89G'A CI BH': \&\ 9@8'B5H\\ B5@'D5F?'H5GA 5B\\ 9B 2 \ 8i \ \\ Zmg'7ci bhfm'5\\\ ca a cXUh]cb8i \ \\ \\ Zmg'7ci bhfm'5\\\ ca a cXUh]cb\\ VYZ]bXYh'g]\\\\ ']b'K YghYfk Umž'XYf'XYa 'BUh]cbU`dUf\_'Ua 'bÀ\\\ ghYb [ Y`Y[ YbYb'GhUXh''8]YgY'7chhU[ Yg'ni f'GY`Vghj YfdZY[i b[']a \ @\UbX\Ui ggh]`'j YfZØ[ Yb'\ØVYf'Y]bYb'? Ua ]bž'Y]bYb'; f]``ž'Y]bY
- ¸ VYfdfØZYb 'G]Y 'XYb 'DfY]g 'i bX 'X]Y 'J YfZØ[ VUf\_Y]h 'ZØf' ≜ fY FY]gYXUhYb U`h1 8I:: MG'7CI BHFMI BH9F?I B: H' ₽ '89F 'BŸ < 9'89G'A CI BH

HYffUggY i bX; UfhYbV`]W\_"

## K Y]hYfY hUga Ub]gWXYFY]gYZØ\fYf i bX 6 c[g

#W \cZZY z X Ugg = b Y b 'X]YgYf F Y]gY ZØ\fYf ni a 'K Ub XYfb 'Ui Z XYa
H\fYY : U``g '7]fW' ]h'i b X 'XYa 'HU``'HfYYg 'K U`\_']a 'A ci bh': ]Y`X
B Uh]c b U``DUf\_']b 'HUga Ub]Yb '[ YZU``Yb \ Uh" = W \ \ UVY 'Ui gZØ\f`]W\
ØVYf '5 VYb hYi YffY]gYb ']b 'HUgg]Y '[ YgWX f]YVYb "'5 `gc z 'ZØf 'a Y\f
F Y]gY]bgd]fUh]c b 'i b X '5 VYb hYi Yf]XYYb z 'gWX Ui 'X]f'i b VYX]b[ h'Y]b][ Y
a Y]bYf 'Ub XYfYb '5 fh]\_Y``i b hYb 'Ub"

п

#### 8 YhU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY