

HfUbgUh`Ubh]gWXY'?f]gY. '8Yi hgWX `UbX f]b[h'i a 'X]Y'; i bgh'Hfi a dg°

5i » Yba]b]ghYf'K UXYd\i `'fY]gh'bUW\'K Ug\]b[hcbž'i a hfUbgUh`Ubh]gW\Y'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'ni 'ghÀf_Yb'i bX'8fi W_'Ui Z Hfi a d'Ui gni ØVYb"



=ghUbVi `ž'HØf_Y]'!'8]Y'hfUbgUh`Ubh]gWXYb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'nk]gWXYb
XYb'l G5'i bX'8Yi hgWX`UbX'ghY\Yb'i bhYf'Yf\YV`]WXYa'8fi W_"
5_hi Y``Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'j YfXYi h`]WXYbž'XUgg'9]b][_Y]h'ØVYf
[Ya Y]bgUa Y'N]Y`Y'bchk YbX][']gh''K À\fYbX'l G!GYbUhcfYb'bYi Y
GUb_h]cbYb'[Y[Yb'XYb'fi gg]gWXYb'DfÀg]XYbhYb'K `UX]a]f'Di h]b
]b]h]]YfYbž'Y\bh'8cbU`X'Hfi a d'bYi Y'A U» bU\a Yb'UVži a 'X]Y
A Ò[`]WX_Y]h'Y]bYg'5V_ca a Ybg'b]WXh'ni '[YZÀ\fXYb"'8]YgY
G]hi Uh]cb'_ObbhY'ni 'Y]bYf'k Y]hYfYb'J YfgWXÀfZ b['XYf'@U[Y'ZØf'X]Y
I_fU]bY'ZØ\fYbž'k]Y'h!cb`]bY"XY'VYf]WXhYh"

 $\hbox{Di h} \hbox{b`} \backslash \hbox{Uh'} \hbox{b`} XY \hbox{b``} Y \hbox{hn} \hbox{hY} \hbox{b`} A \hbox{ cb} \hbox{UhY} \hbox{b`} \hbox{[} YgWX \hbox{]} \underline{W} \hbox{h'} NY \hbox{]} \hbox{h'} \hbox{[} Yk \hbox{ cb} bY \hbox{b`} \hbox{i} bX \\$

i bhYfVfY]hYhXYf'I G!FY[]Yfi b['X]d`ca Uh]gWXY'5b[YVchYz'i a GUb_h]cbYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'8Yf'fi gg]gWXY'5i "Yba]b]ghYf'GYf[Y^ @Uk fck 'gWX'A[h'bYi Y'; YgdfÀWXY'a]h'XYf'I _fU]bY']b'=ghUbVi `ij cfz X]Y'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'VYfY]hg'bÀWXghY'K cWXY'ghUhhZ]bXYb'_ObbhYb" 8]Y'I G!FY[]Yfi b['_ObbhY'UVk UfhYbz'i a 'X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'X]YgYf; YgdfÀWXY'ni 'VYcVUWXhYbz'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ZØf'X]Y'I _fU]bY'U`g i b[Øbgh]['YfgWX']bYb'`Aggh"'Hfi a d'Yf_Ybbh'ni bY\a YbXz'XUgg Di h]b'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'X]Y'I G!FY[]Yfi b['\]b\U`hYb'_ObbhYz'k Ug X]Y'<cZZbi b[Yb'Ui Z'bYi Y'I G!GUb_h]cbYb'XYg'XYi hgWXYb 5i "Yba]b]ghYfg'K UXYd\i ``gWXa A`Yfb'_ObbhY"'CVk c\` K UXYd\i `cdh]a]gh]gWX'V`Y]Vhz'V`Y]Vhi b_`Ufz'k Yg\U`V'_Y]bY'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb A U"bU\a Yb'nk]gWXYb'XYb'I G5'i bX'8Yi hgWX`UbX'j Yf_ØbXYh k i fXYb"'8YfXYi hgWXY5i "Yba]b]ghYf'VYhcbh'X]Y'K]WXh][_Y]hYXYg 8]U`c[gz'i a 'X]Y'hfUbgUh`Ubh]gWXYb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'b]WXh'k Y]hYf'ni i YfgWX`YWXhYfb"

Dc`]h]gWXY'GdUbbib[Yb'ibX'bYiY'GhfUhY[]Yb

8]Y'dc`]h]gWXY'@UbXgWXUZh']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX']gh'Xi fWX'X]Y
k UWXgYbXY'?`i Zh'nk]gWXYb'XYb'I G5'i bX'9i fcdU'ni bY\a YbX
Ub[YgdUbbh"'I G!J]nYdfÀg]XYbh'>'8"'J UbWY'_f]h]g]YfhY'XYi hgWXY
Dc`]h]_Yf'_Øfn`]WX'VY]'XYf'A ØbWXbYf'G]WXYf\Y]hg_cbZYfYbn'i bX
k UfZ']\bYb'NYbgi f'j cf"'\D'Y]bYf'_cbhfcj YfgYb'5i ggU[Y'Ya dZU\`Yf'gc[Uf'Y]bY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYf'5Z8'j cf'XYf
6i bXYghU[gk U\`'Ua '&' "': YVfi Ufž'k Ug'ZØf'ni gAhn`]WXYb'5i Zfi \f
gcf[h"'?Y]h\'?Y``c[[ž'Hfi a dg'Fi gg`UbX!I_fU]bY!6YUi ZhfU[hYfž
Ài »YfhY'g]WX'YVYbZU``g'_f]h]gWX'ØVYf'8Yi hgWX`UbX'i bX
VYnY]WXbYhY'XYggYb'<U`hi b['U`g'6`Ui Ài [][_Y]h''8UVY]'VYhcbh'Yfž
XUgg'<cZZbi b['U``Y]b'_Y]bY'A Yh\cXY'gY]"

Hfi a d'gY`Vgh'\Uh'XYa 'i _fU]b]gWXYb'DfÀg]XYbhYb'K c`cXma mf
GY`Ybg_m^X]Y'XYa c_fUh]gWXY'@Y[]h]a]hÀh'UV[YgdfcWXYb'i bX']\a
X]Y'GWXi `X'ZØf'XYb'UbXUi YfbXYb'?f]Y['[Y[YVYb"'8]YgY
Ÿi »Yfi b[Yb'\UVYb']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX'ZØf'9a dÒfi b['[Ygcf[h.
6i bXYg_Ubn`Yf'C`UZ'GWXc`n'i bX'J]nY_Ubn`Yf'FcVYfh'<UVYW_
Ài »YfhYb'g]WX'gWXcW_]Yfh'i bX'j YfhY]X][hYb'GY`Ybg_m'g
XYa c_fUh]gWXY'@Y[]h]a]hÀh'j Y\Ya Ybh":f]YXf]WX'A Yfn'ghY\h
YVYbZU``g'_f]h]gWX'[Y[YbØVYf'Hfi a dg'G]WXhk Y]gY'i bX'k Ufbh'j cf

 $Y]bYf'[fibX`Y[YbXYb'JYfÅbXYfib[']b'XYf'5i »Yb!'ibXG]WXYf\Y]hgdc`]h]_"$

$5i gV^{\ }W_{\ }Ui Z^{\ }\emptyset bZh][Y^9bhk]W_{\ }i b[Yb]$

8]Y XYi hgWX Y 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['VYUVg]WX h][hž XYb 8]U c['a]h XYf Hfi a d!5Xa]b]ghfUh]cb ni ']bhYbg]j]YfYb "'9g ghY\Yb 'b]WX h'bi f Y]bY [Yd `UbhY F Y]gY XYg XYi hgWX Yb 5i » Yba]b]ghYfgž gcb XYfb 'Ui WX 'Y]b VYj cfghY\Yb XYf 6Ygi WX 'j cb '6i b XYg_Ubn `Yf': f]Y Xf]WX 'A Yfn ']b K Ug\]b[hcb 'Ub "'GWX c`n 'VYhcbh 'X]Y 'B chk Yb X][_Y]hž X]Y I bhYfghØhni b['ZØf X]Y 'I _fU]bY 'Ui ZfYWX hni Yf\U`hYb 'i b X 'X]Y Yi fcd À]gWX Y G]WX Yf\Y]h ni 'ghÀf_Ybž 'k À\fYb X 'A Yfn ni f '6]`Xi b[Y]bYf 'gWX bY ``Yb '[Ya Y]bgUa Yb 'GhfUhY[]Y 'XYf '9i fcd ÀYf 'Ui Zfi Zh" '9f k Ufbh'j cf 'Y]bYa 'a Ò[`]WX Yb '9]bZi ggj Yf`i gh'Xi fWX 'Y]bYb 'I G! 5Vni ['i bX 'g]Y\h'X]Y 'Dfcj c_Uh]cbYb 'Ui g'K Ug\]b[hcb 'U`g dchYbn]Y ``Yb F]g]_cZU_hcf 'ZØf 'X]Y 'GhUV]`]hÀh']b '9i fcdU"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	∍ghUbVi `ž'HØf_Y]
EiY``Yb	k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "Xk "Wca

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY