

## HfUi a i f`Ui V 'Ua 'D`UhhYbgYY. : Ua ]`]YbdUfUX]Yg'ZØf'XYb'A U]'YbhXYW\_Yb'

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^XYb^6U`Uhcbž'XUg^]XYU`Y^: Ua ]`]Ybi f`Ui Vgn]Y` ]a ^A U]^&\$&) ^a ]h^\_]bXYfZfYi bX`]W\Yb^GhfÀbXYb^i bX nU\^fY]W\Yb^5 h]j ]hÀhYb"



6U`Uhcbž'I b[Ufb'!'8Yf'6U`Uhcbž'Ui W\'U`g'D`UhhYbgYY'VY\_Ubbhž
]ghY]b`\YfUi gfU[YbXYg'I f`Ui Vgn]Y`'ZØf': Ua ]`]Yb"'A ]hY]bYf
9bhZYfbi b['j cb'Yhk U'nk Y]': `i [ghi bXYb'j cb'8Yi hgW\`UbX']gh'X]Y
5bfY]gY'ØVYf'6i XUdYgh'gck c\``Y]bZUW\'U`g'Ui W\'VYei Ya "
K YghYi fcdUg'[fÒ» hYf'6]bbYbgYY'VY[Y]ghYfh'j cf'U``Ya 'Xi fW\
gY]bY'\_]bXYfZfYi bX`]W\Yb'GhfÀbXYZ'X]Y'cZha U`g'gc'ZUW\'g]bXZ'XUgg
X]Y'K UggYfh]YZY'VY]'\_`Y]bYb'?]bXYfb'b]W\h'ØVYf'XYb'6Ui W\bUVY`
fY]W\h''8]YgY'ZUW\Yb'I ZYf'gcf[Yb'ni XYa 'XUZØfZ'XUgg'XUg'K UggYf
gW\bY``Xi fW\'X]Y'GcbbY'Yfk Àfa h'k]fXZ'k Ug']a 'A U]'VYgcbXYfg
Ub[YbY\a ']ghZ'k Ybb'X]Y'@ ZhhYa dYfUhi fYb'\Ài Z]['ØVYf'&%'; fUX
7Y`g]i g'`]Y[Yb'i bX']a '8i fW\gW\b]hh'UW\h'GcbbYbghi bXYb'dfc'HU[
[Yb]Y» Yb'k YfXYb'\_ObbYb"'

: Ua ]`]Yb'Z]bXYb']a 'I a ZY`X'XYg'6U`Uhcb'Y]bY'VfY]hY'DU`YhhY'Ub : fY]nY]ha Ò[ `]W\\_Y]hYb"'BYVYb'GhfUbXVÀXYfb'a ]h'[  $fc n\emptyset$ [ ][ Yb

@]Y[Yk]YgYb`ghY\Yb`XYb`6Ygi W\Yfb`Ui W\`j YfgW\]YXYbY

K UggYfU\_h]j ]hÀhYb`ni f`J YfZØ[i b["'Jcb`GY[Y`b`ØVYf`K]bXgi fZYb

V]g`\]b`ni `GhUbX!I d!DUXX`]b[ `i bX`? Ubi ZU\fYb`]gh`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug

XUVY]"'9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][\`][\h`]gh`XYf`: Ua]`]Yb!K YghYfbdUf\_

BYa Ygj ]hUž`XYf`g]W\`bi f`ZØbZ`?]`ca YhYf`j ca `I ZYf`YbhZYfbh

VYZ]bXYh`i bX`5hhfU\_h]cbYb`k]Y`DcbmfY]hYb`i bX`Y]bYb`A]b]!Ncc

V]YhYh"

## $J ]Y ZU h X Y f 5_h]j ]hAhYb i b X 5 hhfU_h]c b Y b$

5a '6U`Uhcb'[]Vh'Yg'ni XYa 'nU\`fY]W\Y'k Y]hYfY
: fY]nY]ha Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb"'FUX!'i bX'K UbXYfk Y[Y'i a [YVYb'XYb'GYY
i bX'YfÒZZbYb'k i bXYfgW\ÒbY'BUhi fYf`YVb]ggY"'?i `hi fY``Y
5\_h]j ]hÀhYbž'k ]Y'XYf'6Ygi W\'XYf'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'GhÀhHYb'6i f[
J YgndfÅa 'i bX'GhUXh'H]\Ubmž'g]bX'YVYbZU``g'gY\f'VY`]YVh'VY]
: Ua ]`]Yb": Øf'5VYbHYi Yf`i gh][Y'[]Vh'Yg'ni XYa ': fY]nY]hdUf\_g'k ]Y
XYb'5bbU[cfU'5ei UdUf\_']b'6U`UhcbZØfYXž'XYf'K UggYfgdU» 'ZØf'X]Y
[UbnY': Ua ]`]Y'j Yfgdf]W\h"

8]Y'FY[]cb'ia 'XYb'6U`Uhcb'\Uh'Ui W\'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY 5i gk U\`'Ub'ZUa]`]YbZfYi bX`]W\Yb'I bhYf\_ØbZhYb"'CV': Yf]Yb\Ài gYfž : Yf]Ybk c\bi b[Yb'cXYf'<chY`g'a]h'?]bXYfVYhfYi i b[''X]Y 5i gk U\`']gh'[fc»'i bX'V]YhYh'ZØf'YXYb'; Y`XVYi hY`'Yhk Ug DUggYbXYg"'7Ua d]b[d`ÀhnY'g]bX'YVYbZU``g'Y]bY'k]``\_ca a YbY Cdh]cb'ZØf'UVYbhYi Yf`i gh][Y': Ua]`]Yb"

## DfU\_h]gWXY'H]ddg'ZØf'XYb': Ua ]`]Ybi f`Ui V

 $: \emptyset f Y]bYb i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYb :: Ua ]`]Ybi f`Ui V`Ua `6U`Uhcb`Ya dZY\`Ybg]WX ini XYa `Y]b][Y`D`Ubi b[gh]ddg"`8]Y`VYghY`FY]gYnY]h`YfghfYW_h g]WX ij cb`A U]`V]g`GYdhYa VYfž'i bX`_`i [Yg`DUW_Yb`]gh YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a `X]Y`NY]hij cf`Cfh`cdh]a U``ni `bi hnYb"`BYVYb`XYb j ]Y`Yb`: fY]nY]hUb[YVchYb`g]bX`Ui WX`X]Y`_i `]bUf]gWXYb GdYn]U`]hÀhYb`XYf`FY[]cbž'k]Y`; i `UgWX<math>\check{z}$ @\\$b[cg`i bX`X]Y i b[Uf]gWXYb`GØ»][\_Y]hYbž'k]Y`DU`UhgWX]b\_Yb`cXYf`8cVcg!HcfhYžY]b`; Ybi ggž`XYb`g]WX`b]Ya UbX`Ybh[Y\Yb``UggYb`gc``hY"

 $8\,]Y\,^5bfY\,]gY\,^ni\,\,a\,^{-}6\,U^*Uhc\,b\,^*\_Ub\,b\,^*X\,UV\,Y\,]^*[\,\,Ub\,n\,^*Z\,YI\,\,]V\,Y\,^*[\,\,YghU\,^*hY\,h\,^*]$ 

k YfXYb. 'C V 'a ]h'XYa '5i hcž'dYf'Ni [ 'a ]h'8]fY\_hj YfV]bXi b[ Yb 'UV A ØbW\Yb 'cXYf'K ]Yb 'cXYf'XYa ': `i [ nYi [ 'ØVYf'XYb ': `i [ \UZYb ']b 6i XUdYghž'X]Y 'C dh]cbYb 'g]bX'j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ "'J cf'C fh'Yfa Ò[ `]W\Yb : U\ffUXZU\fYbž'5i hc 'ZØf'`Àb[ YfY 'GhfYW\_Yb 'gck ]Y '6cchgj Yf`Y]\ 'i bX cf[ Ub]g]YfhY '6cchghci fYb 'Y]bY 'YbhgdUbbhY '9f\_i bXi b[ 'XYf a U`Yf]gW\Yb'l a [ YVi b[ "

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6U`Uhcbžil b[Ufb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "\c`]XUmW\YW_"XY
	• _]XgUi Zhci f"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY