

I bYb hXYW_hY 'GWX ÄhnY. '5VYb hYi Yf'i bX
; YbØggY 'ja 'A U]b! ?]bn][!? fY]g

9bhXYW_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'BUhi fk i bXYf'XYg'A U]b! ?]bn][!? fY]gYg.
Jcb'_i ']bUf]gWYb '<][\ '][\ hg'ØVYf'\]ghcf]gWY
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb'V]g'\]b'ni 'gdUbbYbXYb'5_hj]hÄhYb'i bX
_i 'hi fY''Yb'9j Ybhg"



K]`_ca a Yb'ja 'A U]b! ?]bn][!? fY]gžY]bYa 'a U'Yf]gWYb '@UbX_fY]g
]b'< YggYbžXYf'a]hgY]bYb'nU\ 'fY]WYb'BUhi fk i bXYfbž
_i ']bUf]gWYb' ? Øgh]W_X]hYb'i bX'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb '\]ghcf]gWYb
GhÄhhYb'VY[Y]ghYfh''<]Yfž'k c'XYf'A U]b'Ui Z'X]Y' ?]bn]['hf]Zž
YbhZU'hYh'g]W_X]Y]bY'j]Y'ZÄ'h][Y '@UbXgWUZhž'X]Y'gck c\`
BUhi f`]YV\UVYf'U'g'Ui W'5VYb hYi Yf'i gh][Y ']b']\fYb'6Ubb'n]Y\h"
9[U'žcV'Xi 'Xi fW'X]Y'gUbZhYb'< Ø[Y'fUXY'bž'X]Y'\Y]a]gWY' ? ØWY
]b' [Ya Øh]WYb'F YghUi fUbhg'Yf_i bXYb'cXYf']b'X]Y'; YgW]W'hY'XYf
FY[]cb'Y]bhUi WYb'a ØW'hYgh' 'XYf'A U]b! ?]bn][!? fY]g\Uh'ZØf
YXYb'Yhk Ug'ni 'V]YhYb'' ð'X]YgYa '5fh]_Y'bY\ a Yb'k]f'X]W'a]h'Ui Z

Y]bY`9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY`Xi fW`X]YgY`j]Y`gY]h[Y`F Y[]cbž`nY][Yb`X]f
j YfghYW_hY`GW`ÀhnY`i bX`[YVYb`X]f`bØh`]W`Y`H]ddg`ZØf
i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`"@Ugg`i bg`[Ya`Y]bgUa`X]Y`<][\`][\hg
XYg`A U]b!]?]bn][!? fY]gYg`Yf_i bXYb`

9bhXYW_i b[`XYf`BUhi fk i bXYf`]a `A U]b!
?]bn][!? fY]g

8Yf`A U]b!]?]bn][!? fY]gž`Y]b`j YfghYW_hYg`đ k Y`]b`<YggYbž`V]YhYh
Y]bY`VY]bXfi W_YbXY`J]Y`ZU`h`Ub`BUhi f`UbXgW`UZhYbž`X]Y`XUfUi Z
k UfhYbž`Yb`hXYW_h`ni `k YfXYb`"J cb`gUbZhYb`<Ø[Y`b`i bX`X]W`hYb
K `À`XYfb`V]g`\]b`ni `a`U`Yf]gW`Yb`:`i`gg`Ài`ZYb`i bX`]Xm`]gW`Yb`GYb
[]Vh`Yg`\]Yf`ZØf`YXYb`BUhi f`]YV`UVYf`Yhk Ug`ni `Yb`hXYW_Yb`

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`gW`ØbYf`C fh]gh`X]Y`J c[Y`gVYf[fY[]cbž`X]Y`a`]h
]\fYa``J i`_`Ubi fgd fi b[`Y]b`Y]bn][Ufh][Yg`HYffU]b`V]YhYh`8Yf
J c[Y`gVYf[`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`XYf`[fØ» hY`Yf`cgW`YbY`J i`_`Ub
A]hY`Yi fcdUgž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`K`UbXYfn]Y`"<]Yf
Z]bXYb`g]W`[i`h`Ui g[YgW`]XYfhY`K`UbXYfk Y[Yž`X]Y`Xi fW`i`fU`hY
6i W`Ybk `À`XYf`ZØ`fYb`i bX`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i gV`]W_Y`Ui Z`X]Y
i a`]Y[YbXYb`@UbXgW`UZhYb`V]YhYb`

- <]_]b[`HfU]`g. `8Yf`J c[Y`gVYf[`<]_]b[`HfU]`YfghfYW_h
g]W`ØVYf`%) \$`_a`i bX`ZØ`fh`Xi fW`X]Y`[YgUa`hY`F Y[]cb`"
- J i`_`Ubg hc``Yb. `6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`J i`_`Ubg hc``Yb`VY]
GW`chhYbž`k`c`G]Y`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`[Yc`c[]gW`Yb
6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb`YfZU`fYb`_ØbbYb`"
- H]YfVYcVUW`hi b[.`8]Y`F Y[]cb`]gh`Ui W`Y]b`chgdch`ZØf
J c[Y`VYcVUW`hi b[ž`VYgcbXYfg`k`À`fYbX`XYf`Ni [nY]hYb`]a
: fØ`\]b[`i bX`<YfVgh`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`BUhi f\][\`][\h]gh`XUg`?]bn][`J U`Y`mž`XUg`g]W`
dYfZY`_h`ZØf`F`UXZU`fYf`i bX`K`UbXYfYf`Y][bYh`8Yf`:`i`gg`?]bn][
gW`Àb[Y`h`g]W`X`i fW`Y]bY`UVk`YW`g`i b[gfY]W`Y`@UbXgW`UZh`Ui`g
K]YgYbž`K`À`XYfb`i bX`k Y]hYb`:`Y`XYfb`"F`UXk Y[Y`Yb`h`Ub[`XYg
:`i`ggYg`UXYb`ni `Yb`hgd`Ubb`hYb`Hci`fYb`Y]bž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y
I a [YVi b[`nU`fY]W`Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ni f`J c[Y`VYcVUW`hi b[`i bX
K]`Xh]YfZc hc [fUZ]Y`V]YhYh`5b`j]Y`Yb`GhY`Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W`_`Y]bY

D]W_b]W_d`ÄhnYž`X]Y`Y]bYb`Yff`]WXYb`6`]W`Ui`Z`XUg`K`UggYf`V]YhYb`

9]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`B`Uhi`fZFY`i`bXY`]gh`XYf`B`Uhi`fgW`i`hnd`Uf`_`<`Ygg]gW`Y`
F`\\`Øb`"8]YgY`i`B`9G7C`!K`Y`hb`Uhi`fYfVYgh`Ä`hY`\\`Uh`g]W`XYa`'9f`\\`U`h`
]`fYf`V]cX]j`YfgYb`':`cfU`i`bX`':`Ui`bU`j`YfgW`f]YVYb`" <]Yf`_`Øb`bYb`
6Ygi`W`XYf`X]Y`A`U[]Y`XYf`@`Ub`XgW`U`Z`hYb`[`Yb]Y»`Yb`ž`gY`Y`g`VY]a`
K`Ub`XYf`b`Xi`fW`X]Y`<`cW`U[`Yb`cXYf`VY]a`'9f`_i`bXYb`XYf`
nU`\\`fY]W`XYb`A`ccfZ`Ä`W`Yb`"8]Y`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i`gg]W`hj`cb`XYb`
<`Ø`Y`bnØ[`Yb`k`]fX`Ä`bYb`XYb`5hYa`'fUi`VYb`"

:`Øf`X]Y`Yb]]`[`Yb`ž`X]Y`Yg`bcW`UVYbhY`i`Yf`]W`XYf`a`Ø[`Yb`ž`V]YhYh`XYf`
<`c`\\`Yb`fcXU`B`Uhi`fd`Uf`_`nU`\\`fY]W`Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`C`i`hXccf`!
5`_hj`]h`Ä`hYb`"C`V`?`Y`hhYfb`ž`?`Ubi`ZU`\\`fYb`Ui`Z`XYb`':`ØggYb`cXYf`
Y]bZUW`bi`f`5i`gZØ[`Y`]b`X]Y`i`bVYfØ`\\`fhY`B`Uhi`f`'Yg`[]Vh`ZØf`YXYb`
Yhk`Ug`"8]Y`F`Y[]cb`]gh`VY]`Gdcfh`Yfb`i`bX`B`Uhi`fZFY`i`bXYb`
[`Y]W`Yfa`U»`Yb`VY`Y`Vhi`bX`V]YhYh`ni`XYa`'j`YfgW`Y`XYbY`[`YZØ`\\`fhY`
Hci`fYb`Ub`ž`X]Y`h]YZYfY`9]bV`]W`_Y`]b`X]Y`c`_U`Y`':`cfU`i`bX`':`Ui`bU`
Yfa`Ø[`]W`XYb`"

5i`»`YfXYa`'gc`f[`Yb`X]Y`nU`\\`fY]W`XYb`GYYb`i`bX`HY]W`Y`]a`'fY]g`ZØf`
Yb`hgdUbbYbXY`5i`gnY]hYb`]b`XYf`B`Uhi`f`"8Yf`<`U`Y`b`VUXgYY`]b`
ægg[`fi`bX`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`Fi`\\`Y`i`bX`X]Y`_`UfY`
K`UggYfei`U`]h`Ä`h`<`Yf`_`Ubb`a`Ub`gW`k`]a`a`Yb`ž`Z]gW`XYb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`
Ua`i`Zf`Yb`hgdUbbYb`i`bX`X]Y`B`Uhi`f`[`Yb]Y»`Yb`"

GY`Y`bk`ØfX][`_Y]hYb`]a`A`U]b!` 6YgW`fY]Vi`b[
?]bn][`!`?`fY]g`

J`c[`Y`gVYf[`fY[]cb`	8Yf`[`fØ»`hY`Yf`c`gW`YbY`J`i`_`Ub` A`]hY`Yi`fcdUg`a`]h`\\`Yff`]W`XYb` K`Ub`XYfk`Y[`Yb`"
?]bn][`hU`	9]b`]XYU`Yf`C`fh`ZØf`F`UXZU`\\`fYf` i`bX`K`Ub`XYfYfž`[`Yg`Ä`i`a`h`j`cb` B`Uhi`f`i`bX`F`i`\\`Y`"
B`Uhi`fgW`i`hnd`Uf`_`<`Ygg]gW`Y` F`\\`Øb`	9]b`i`B`9G7C`!K`Y`hb`Uhi`fYfVY`a`]h` fY]W`XYf`6]cX]j`Yfg]h`Ä`h`"
<`c`\\`Yb`fcXU`B`Uhi`fd`Uf`_`	Gdcfh`i`i`bX`C`i`hXccf`! A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`]b`i`bVYfØ`\\`fhYf` B`Uhi`f`"

GY\Ybk ØfX][_Y]hYb`ja `A U]b! 6YgWfY]Vi b[

?]bn][!? fY]g

<U`YbVUXgYY

9]b`fi \][Yf`C fh`ni a

GWk]a a Ybž:]gWYb`i bX

9bhgdUbbYb"

8]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`B Uhi fk i bXYf`ja `A U]b!]?]bn][!? fY]g`a UW`h`X]YgY
FY[]cb`ni `Y]bYa `dYfZY`hYb`N]Y`ZØf`B Uhi f`]YV\UVYf""9[U`ž`cV`G]Y
Ui ZXYf`Gi WY`bUW`F i \Y`i bX`6YgWUi `]W`_Y]h`g]bX`cXYf`bUW
Y]bYa `5VYbhYi Yf`]b`XYf`ZfY]Yb`B Uhi f`ghfYVYbž`\]Yf`k YfXYb`ΔfY
9fk Ufhi b[Yb`Ui Z`YXYb`: U`ØVYfhfcZZYb""@UggYb`G]Y`g]W
]bgd]f]YfYb`i bX`Yf`_i bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`j]Y`Yb`: UW`h`hYb`X]YgYf
Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`@UbXgWUZhYb"

? i `]bUf]gWY`< Ø\Ydi b_hY. `8]Y`VYghYb
F YghUi fUbhg`i bX`GdYn]U`]h`hYb

8Yf`A U]b!]?]bn][!? fY]g`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`gY]bY`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY
B Uhi f`i bX`fY]WY`; YgW]W`hY`VY`_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`gY]bY
j]Y`Z`h`[Y`i bX`gW`a UW`\UZhY`?ØWY""<]Yf`hfYZZYb`g]W`fY[]cbU`Y
HfUX]h]cbYb`a]h`a cXYfbYb`9]bZØggYbž`i bX`]b`XYb`[Ya Øh`]WYb
F YghUi fUbhgž`K]fhg\`Ai gYfb`i bX`7UZ`g`_ØbbYb`6Ygi WYf`X]Y
VYghYb`_i `]bUf]gWYb`<][\`][\hg`XYf`FY[]cb`YbhXYW_Yb"

9]b`UVgc`i hYg`A i gg`ZØf`YXYb`: Y]bgW`a YW_Yf`]gh`X]Y`fY[]cbU`Y
GdYn]U`]h`h`< UbX`_`g` `a]h`A i g]_"8]YgYg`gUi Yf`Y]b[Y`Y[hY
?`AgY[Yf]W`h`k]fX`hmd]gWYfk Y]gY`a]h`Nk]YVY`bž`9gg][`i bX`^`
gYfj]Yfhi bX`]gh`Y]b`k U`fYf`; Ybi gg""6YgcbXYfg`Ya dZY`\`Ybgk Yfh
]gh`XUg`K]fhg\`Ui g`ni f`DZUbbY`]b`; fØbVYf[ž`k c`X]YgYf`?`Ugg]_Yf
]b`dYfZY`hYf`K Y]gY`ni VYfY]hY`h`k]fX"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`k]W`h][Yg`_i `]bUf]gWYg`9fVY`XYg`A U]b!]?]bn][!
? fY]gYg`g]bX`X]Y`6Ui YfbgW`bUdg`i bX`Y`dZY`""8]Y`FY[]cb`]gh
VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY`5dZY`d`UbhU[Ybž`Ui g`XYbYb`_Øgh`]WY`5dZY`k Y]bY
i bX`UbXYfY`5dZY`dfcXi `_hY`[Yk cbbYb`k YfXYb""`a `5dZY`\`cZ
GW`bY]XYf`]b`< UbUi `_Ubb`a Ub`ØVYf`X]Y`GhfYi cVghk]YgYb
gW`YbXYfbž`Ub`J Yf`_cghi b[Yb`hY`]bY`a Yb`i bX`gY`Vgh
\UbX[YdfYgghYb`5dZY`k Y]b`[Yb]Y»Yb"

: Øf'@]YV\UVYf'j cb'XYZh][Yf'<Ui ga Ubbg_cgh]gh'XUg'; Ugh\Ui g
ni a ' ; fØbYb'6Ui a ']b'6UX'GcXYb!GU'a ØbghYf'XYf'dYfZY_hY'Ch'
<]Yf'k YfXYb'fY[]cbU'Y'; Yf]W\hY'a]h'Zf]gW\Yb'Ni hUHyb'Ui g'XYf
I a [YVi b['gYfj]Yfhž'XUfi bhYf'\Yfn\UZhY'GUi YfVfUHyb'i bX
_Øgh]W\Y'? UfhcZZY`_bØXY`"8]Y'hfUX]h]cbY`Y'5ha cgd\ÅfY'XYg
; Ugh\Ui gYg'j Yfa]hhY'hY]b'; YZØ\`j cb'<Y]a Uhž'XUg'YXYb
6Ygi W\Yf'k]`_ca a Yb'\Y]»h"

8]Y'K Y]bYfY[]cb'i a 'XYb'A U]b!?']bn][!? fY]g'gh'b]W\h'ni
i bhYfgW\ÅhYb"8Ug'K Y]b[i h'Ua 'GhY]bk Y[']b'? U\`Ua 'A U]b
'cW_h'a]h'gY]bYb'YX'Yb'K Y]bYb'i bX'a U'Yf]gW\Yb'K Y]bVYf[Yb"
<]Yf'_Ubb'a Ub'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'YI ei]g]hYb'K Y]bY'dfcV]YfYbž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\Ub'[YZØ\fhYb'K Y]bVYf[!Hci fYb'hY]'bY\ a Ybž'X]Y
gdUbbYbXY'9]bV']W_Y']b'X]Y'K Y]bdfcXi _h]cb'[YVYb"

J Y[YhUf]Yf'i bX'J Y[UbYf'Z]bXYb'YVYbZU`g'nU\`fY]W\Y'Ch]cbYb']b
XYf'F Y[]cbž'k]Y']a '7UZÅ'6'i a ']b'; Y'b\Ui gYbž'XUg'ZØf'gY]bY
_fYUh]j Ybž'dZUbn`]W\Yb'; Yf]W\hY'VY_Ubbh]gh"j cb'j Y[UbYb
6i f[Yfb'V]g'ni 'gW\ a UW_\UZhYb'GU'UHyb' '\]Yf'k]fX'YXYf'ZØbX][
i bX'_Ubb'g]W\Ui ZY]b'YI ei]g]hYg'GdY]gYfY'YVb]g'ZfYi Yb"

9]b][Y'k Y]hYfY'Yfk Å\ bYb gk YfhY'F YghUi fUbh!
9a dZY\`i b[Yb.

- F YghUi fUbh'9'a !<Ui g']b'GW\ØW\hYfb' 'VY_Ubbh'ZØf
gY]bY'gU]gcbU'Yb'; Yf]W\hY'i bX'Y]b'UXYbXY'5ha cgd\ÅfY"
- GW\k UfnY'? Y`Y']b'<UbUi ']XYU'ZØf':]gW\]YV\UVYfž
V]YhYh'Zf]gW\Y': Åb[Y'Ui g'XYf'F Y[]cb"
- K U'X\Ui g'Ub'XYf'?]bn][']Y]b'hfUi a \UZhYf'Ch'Ua
: 'i ggž'VY_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY'; f]'[Yf]W\hY'i bX
BUhi fj Yfvi bXYb\Y]h"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\][\h]gh'XYf'<Ygg]gW\Y'? UfhcZZY`hU[ž'XYf
Å\`f]W\]b'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'GhÅXhYb'XYg'A U]b!?']bn][!? fY]gYg
[YZY]Yfh'k]fX"<]Yf'_ØbbYb'6Ygi W\Yf'X]Y'J]Y'gY]h][_Y]h'XYf
'? UfhcZZY`_cghYbž'U`Yg'j cb'hfUX]h]cbY`Yb'; Yf]W\hYb'V]g'\]b'ni
a cXYfbYb' ðhYfd'fYhU]cbYb": Y]bY'? UfhcZZY`[Yf]W\hY'k YfXYb'j cb
j YfgW\]YXYbYb'c_U'Yb'F YghUi fUbhg'dfÅgYb]h]Yfhž'i bX'Yg']Vh

Yfgba U`][Y`K YhhVYk YfVYž`X]Y`X]Y`VYghYb`? fYUh]cbYb`_fÖbYb"

8]Y`FY[]cb`]gh`Ui W`ZÖf`]\fY`Yfj cffU[YbXYb`6UW__i bghk Yf_Y
VY_Ubbh" `⊖`XYb`6ÄW_YfY]Yb`XYg`A U]b!`?]bn][!? fY]gYg`Z]bXYh`a Ub
b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`hmd]gW`Yb`< Ygg]gW`Yb`6fYnY`b`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y`]bY
J]Y`nU`\\`j cb`fY[]cbU`Yb`6fchgc`fhYb`"9]bY`XYf`VY_UbbhYghYb
6ÄW_YfY]Yb`]gh`X]Y`6ÄW_YfY]`GW`a]Xh`]b`; Y`XYfb`Ui gYbž`X]Y`ZÖf
]\fY`6]c!6fchY`i bX`gØ» Yb`GdYn]U`]h`hYbž`k]Y`XYf`
GW`bYYk]hhW`Yb`!Hc`fhYž`[YZY]Yfh`k]fX"

⊖g[YgUa h`V]YhYh`XYf`A U]b!`?]bn][!? fY]g`Y]bY`i bYfgW`ÖdZ]W`Y
5i gk U`\\`Ub`_i `]bUf]gW`Yb`9f`YVb]ggYbž`X]Y`Yg`ni `Yb`hXYW_Yb`[]`h"
; Ubn`[`Y]W`ž`cV`G]Y`Ui Z`XYf`Gi W`Y`bUW`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`; Yf]W`hYb
cXYf`a cXYfbYb`WUŽ`!]bgd]f]YfhYb`? fYUh]cbYb`g]bXž`\\]Yf`k YfXYb
G]Y`a]h`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XUg`dUggYbXY`F YghUi fUb`h`Z]bXYbž`XUg`⊖`fY
; YgW`a UW`g`bcgdYb`j Yfk Ö`bh"

<]ghc`f]gW`Y`GY`Y`b`gk`ØfX][]_Y]hYb`i`b`X`]`fY
; YgW`]W`hYb`

⊖a `A U]b!`?]bn][!? fY]g`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\\`j cb`\\]ghc`f]gW`Yb
GY`Y`b`gk`ØfX][]_Y]hYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`UfW`]hY`_hcb]gW`VYY]bXfi W_Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`h]YZ]b`XYf`; YgW`]W`hY`j Yfk`i`fnY`h`g]bX`"8]YgY
FY[]cbž`X]Y`nk]gW`Yb`XYa `A U]b`i`b`X`XYa `?]bn][hU`\\`Y[hž`\\Uh`Y]bY
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`g]W`i]b`XYb`j]Y`Yb
6Ui XYb_a`Ä`Yfb`i`b`X`_i`h`i`fY`Yb`Gh`hYb`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"

9]b`a Uf_UbhYg`K U`fnY]W`Yb`]gh`XUg`GW``c`gg`D`\\`]]d`d`g`f`i`\\`Y`]b
< UbUi "i`f`g`d`f`Ø`b[`]W`i]a`%`,"`⊖`\\`f`\\`i`b`XYfh`Yff]W`hYhž`X]Yb`hY`XUg
GW``c`gg`Y]b`gh`U`g`F`Yg]XYbn`ZÖf`X]Y`; fUZyb`j`cb`< UbUi "8]Y`VUfc`W_Y
5fW`]hY`_hi`f`i`b`X`XYf`XUni [Y`\\`Öf][Y`GW``c`ggdUf`_`UXYb`ni`Y]bYa
Yb`hgdUbbYbXYb`GdUn]Yf[Ub[`Y]b`⊖a`⊖bYfYb`XYg`GW``c`ggYg
VYZ]bXYh`g]W`Y]b`A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`XYb`6Ygi`W`Yfb`X]Y`; YgW`]W`hY
XYf`FY[]cb`b`Ä`YfVf]b[h"

9]bY`k`Y]hYfY`\\]ghc`f]gW`Y`Gh`hY`]gh`X]Y`9] Ub[Y`]gW`Y
GhUXh`_]fW`Y`]b`; Y`b`\\`Ui`gYbž`X]Y`]a`%`"⊖`\\`f`\\`i`b`XYfh`YfVUi`h
k`i`fXY`"8]YgY`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`?]fW`Y`]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZÖf`X]Y

[ch]gWXY'6Ui k Y]gY'i bX'VY\YfVYf[h'nU\`fY]WXY'?'i bghk Yf_Yž
 XUfi bhYf'dfÅW h][Y'5'hÅfY'i bX'k i bXYfgW ÒbY': YbghYf''8Yf
 ?]fW hi fa `V]YhYh'ni XYa `Y]bYb`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'6`]W_ØVYf`X]Y
 GhUXhi bX`XUg`I a `UbX"

8]Y'< c\YbVi f[`]b'6]YVYf[Ya ØbX']gh`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`]bhYfYggUbhY
 5hfu_h]cb''8]YgY'6i f[fi]bYž`X]Y`Ui Z`Y]bYb`\cW a]hY`U`hYf`]WYb
 I fgdfi b[`ni fØW_[Y\hž'h`fcb'h'a U`YghÅh]gW`ØVYf`XYa
 6]YVYf[Ya ØbXhU''6Ygi WYf`_ØbbYb`X]Y', VYffYghY`XYf`U`hYb
 A Ui Yfb`Yf_i bXYb`i bX`]b`X]Y`gdUbbYbXY'; YgW]W hY`XYf`6i f[
 Y]bhUi WYbž`X]Y`Y]bgh`Y]b`k]W h][Yf`J YfhY]X][i b[gdi b_h]a `?Ua dZ
 i a `X]Y`FY[]cb`k Uf"

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYg`8Yb_a U`ghY`h`XUg`<]ghc f]gWXY
 F Uh\Ui g`]b`GW`ØW hYfb`XUf''8Ug'; YVÅi XY`Ui g`XYa`%("`
 ð\`f\i bXYfh]gh`j`cb`Y]bYf`h]YZb`; YgW]W hY`[YdfÅ[h'i bX`X]YbhY
 ØVYf`ð\`f\i bXYfhY`U`g`J Yfk U`hi b[gnYbhfi a ``8]Y`5f_UXYbž`XYf
 gW ÒbY`F YbU]ggUbW`XUW`ghi`\`i bX`X]Y`j`]Y`Yb`_`Y]bYb`8YhU]`g`g]bX
 Y]b`k U\`fYg'; Ygh`ZØf'; YgW]W hg`!i bX`5fW]hY`_hi`fVY[Y]ghYfhY"

G Y\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]h	C fh	6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb
GW`cgg D\]`]ddgfi \Y	< UbUi	6UfcW_Y`5fW]hY`_hi`fž GW`cggdUf_ž A i gYi a
9j Ub[Y`]gWXY GhUXh_]fWXY	; Y`b`Ui gYb	; ch]gWXYf`6Ui gh]ž ?i bghk Yf_Yž ?]fW hi fa
< c\YbVi f[6]YVYf[Ya ØbX	6i f[fi]bYž [YgW]W hghfÅW h][Yf C fh
<]ghc f]gWXYg F Uh\Ui g`	GW`ØW hYfb	F YbU]ggUbW`XUW`ghi \`ž`5f_UXYb

5VYf`b]W h`bi`f`X]Y'; YVÅi XYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y'; YgW]W hYb
 \]bhYf`X]YgYb`C fhYb`g]bX`\`ØW gh`ZUgn]b]YfYbX``J]Y`Y`X]YgYf`GhÅhYb
 k UfYb`NYi [Yb`VYXYi hYbXYf`9fY][b]ggY`]b`XYf`XYi hgWYb
 ; YgW]W hY''8Ug`GW`cgg`D\]`]ddgfi \Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`k Uf`b]W h
 bi`f`Y]bY`F Yg]XYbnž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`C fhž`Ub`XYa`k]W h][Y

dc`h]gWkY'9bhgWkY]Xi b[Yb'[YhfcZZYb'k i fXYb"

8]Y'GhUXh'; Y'b\Ui gYb'k]fX'Ui W'U'g' GhUXh'XYf'? Òb][Y
VYnY]Wk bYhž'XU'\]Yf'nU\`fY]Wk Y'?U]gYf'i bX'? Òb][Y'ni
j YfgWk]YXYbYb'NY]hYb'j Yfk Y]'hYb'"8]YgY'\]ghc f]gWk Y'6YXYi hi b[
gd]Y[Y'h'g]Wk]b'XYf'J]Y'nU\`XYf'8Yb_a À'Yf'i bX'A i gYYb'k]XYfž
X]Y'g]Wk]b'XYf'GhUXh'VYZ]bXYb"

8]Y'<c\YbVi f[ž'Y]bgh'Y]b'ghfUHy[]gWk'k]Wk h[Yf'Di b_hZØf'X]Y
<YffgWk UZhgi gØVi b[ž'YfnÀ\`h'j cb'XYb'?cbZ]_hYb'i bX
A UWk hgd]Y'Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'FY[]cb'[YdfÀ[h'\UVYb"', VYf'X]Y
š\`f\i bXYfhY'k YWk gY'hYb'X]Y'6Yg]hnhØa Yf'\Ài Z[ž'i bX'X]Y
, VYfV'Y]VgY'XYf'6i f['g]bX'\Yi hY'Y]b'VY']YVhYf'5bn]Y\i b[gdi b_h
ZØf'; YgWk]Wk hg]bhYfYgg]YfhY'i bX'K UbXYfYf"

8]Y'? i `hi f\]ghc f]gWk Yb'HU[Yž'X]Y]b'; Y'b\Ui gYb'ghUhhZ]bXYbž
V]YhYb'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'9]bV']W_]b'X]Y'fY]Wk Y'; YgWk]Wk hY'XYf
FY[]cb"<]Yf'_ÒbbYb'6Ygi Wk Yf'Ub': Ø\fi b[Yb'hY]'bY\`a Ybž'X]Y'X]Y
VYXYi hYbXghYb'GY\Yb'gk ØfX][_Y]hYb'i bX']\fY'; YgWk]Wk hYb
'VYbX]['k YfXYb'`UggYb'"9g]gh'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž
i a `a Y\`ØVYf'X]Y'c_U'Y'; YgWk]Wk hY'ni `YfZU\`fYb'i bX'X]Y'GhUXh
bcWk `VYggYf'_YbbYbni `YfbYb"

æg[YgUa h'V]YhYh'XYf'A U]b!?']bn][!? fY]g'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`'\]ghc f]gWk Yf
GY\Yb'gk ØfX][_Y]hYbž'X]Y]b]Wk h'bi f'ni a `GhUi bYb'Ub'fY[Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'X]Y]bhYfYggUb'hYb'; YgWk]Wk hYb'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h
YfnÀ\`Yb"'J cb'a U'YghÀh]gWk Yb'6i f[fi]bYb'V]g'\]b'ni
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'?]fWk Yb'i bX'dfÀWk h[Yb'GWk `ØggYfb'[]Vh'Yg'\]Yf
ZØf'; YgWk]Wk hg]bhYfYgg]YfhY'i bX'F Y]gYbXY'gc'j]Y'ni `Yb'hXYW_Yb"

5_h]j]hÀhYb'ZØf'5VYb'hYi Yf'i gh][Y'i bX BUhi f`]YV\UVYf

8Yf'A U]b!?']bn][!? fY]g']gh'ib]Wk h'bi f'Y]b'`C fh'ZØf'Yb'hdUb'hY
5i gZØ[Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]b'k U\`fYg'DUFUX]Yg'ZØf
5VYb'hYi Yf'i gh][Y'i bX'BUhi f`]YV\UVYf"'A]h'gY]bYf
UVk YWk g'i b[gfY]Wk Yb'@UbXgWk UZhž'X]Y'j cb'K À'XYfbž'< Ø[Y'b'i bX
a U'Yf]gWk Yb': 'i gghÀ'Yfb'[YdfÀ[h']ghž'[]Vh'Yg'\]Yf'nU\`fY]Wk Y

5_hj]]hÀhYbž'X]Y`Ci hXccf!9bh\i g]UghYb`]b`]\fYb`6Ubb`n]Y\Yb
k YfXYb""9[U`žcV`G]Y`Ui ZXYf`Gi WX`bUWX`Y]bYf`Ui ZFY[YbXYb
K UbXYfi b[žY]bYf`F UXhci f`Xi fWX`X]Y`BUhi f`cXYf`Y]bYa
5XfYbU`]b_]W`VY]`K UggYf!`i bX`K]bhYfgdcfhUfhYb`g]bX` `XYf`A U]b!
?]bn][!?fY]g`\Uh`ZØf`^XYb`Yhk Ug`ni `V]YhYb"

K UbXYfb`i bX`HfY__]b[

8]Y`]Xm`]gWX`Yb`K UbXYfk Y[Y`]a `A U]b!]?]bn][!?fY]g`n]Y\Yb`gck c`\`
<cVVmk UbXYfYf`U`g`Ui WX`YfZU\`fYbY`HfY__]b[ZUbg`Ub"

- Fi bXk Y[`Xi fWX`X]Yb`BUhi fdUf`_`GdYggUfh.`8]YgY
K UbXYfi b[`Yfa Ò[`]WX`hYg`ΔbYbž'X]Y`i bVYfØ\fhY`BUhi f`
XYg`GdYggUfhg`ni `YbhXYW`Ybž'a]h`gY]bYb`X]WX`hYb`K À`XYfb
i bX`nU`\`fY]WX`Yb`5i gg]WX`hgd i b_hYb"
- 8Yf`<c\Y`F cX.`9]b`Ubgdfi WX`gj c``Yf`K UbXYfk Y[žXYf`
Y]bY`gdY`hU`i `ÀfY`5i gg]WX`h`Ui ZX]Y`i a `]Y[YbXYb`<Ø[Y`
gck]Y`A Ò[`]WX`_Y]hYb`ni f`J c[Y`VYcVUWX`hi b[`V]YhYh"
- ?Yb`bYXm`K Y[.`9]b`Y]WX`h`ni `VY[Y\YbXYf`K Y[žXYf`
VYgcbXYfg`ZØf`:`Ua `]Yb`[YY][bYh`]gh`i bX`Xi fWX`XUg
a U`Yf]gWX`Y`?]bn][hU`ZØ\fh"

F UXZU\`fYb`i bX`A ci bhU]bV]_Yb

F UXZU\`fYb`]gh`Y]bY`\`Yf] cffU[YbXY`A Ò[`]WX`_Y]hž`X]Y`bUhØf`]WX`Y
GW`Òb\Y]h`XYg`A U]b!]?]bn][!?fY]gYg`ni `Yf`i bXYb""J]Y`Y`[i h
Ui g[YgWX`]`XYfhY`F UXk Y[Y`ZØ\`fYb`G]Y`Xi fWX`fY]nj c``Y`8 ÒfZYf`i bX
i bVYfØ\fhY`@UbXgWX`UZhYb"

- 8Yf`?]bn][hU`fUXk Y[.`9]b`VY`]YVhYf`F UXk Y[`Ybh`Ub[
XYf`?]bn][žXYf`ZØf`gY]bY`5i !`i bX`K]YgYb[YV]YhY`VY`_Ubbh
]gh"
- GdYggUfh!`F UXk Y[.`<]Yf`Yfk UfhYb`G]Y`Ubgdfi WX`gj c``YfY`
GhfYW`Yb`Xi fWX`[Ya`Øh]WX`Y`C fhgWX`UZhYbž`bYbbYbgk YfhY`
GhY][i b[Yb`i bX`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY`5i gV`]W`Y"
- A H6!GhfYW`Yb`]a `GdYggUfh.`: Øf`A ci bhU]bV]_Y!: Ubg
[]VhYg`nU`\`fY]WX`Y`HfU`]gž`X]Y`gck c`\`ZØf`9]bghY][Yf`U`g
Ui WX`ZØf`:`c fh[YgWX`f]hYbY`[YY][bYh`g]bX"

K UggYfU_h]j]hÀhYb

8]Y'; Yk ÀggYf'ja 'A U]b!?']bn][!? fY]gž'k]Y'X]Y'?']bn]['i bX'X]j YfgY
K Y]\Yfž'V]YhYb' [fc» Y'A Ò[']W_X]hYb'ZØf'K UggYfU_h]j]hÀhYb" 'C V
? U'U_ 'ZU\ fYbž'Ub[Y'b'cXYf'Y]bZUW'bi f'fY'U] Yb' ' \]Yf'Z]bXYb'G]Y
XYb'dUggYbXYb'c fh"

- ? U'U_!' 'i bX'?' Ubi ZU\ fYb. '6YZU\ fYb'G]Y'X]Y'?']bn]['i bX
[Yb]Y» Yb'G]Y'X]Y'fi \][Yb'GhfÒa i b[Yb' ']XYU'ZØf
6Y[]bbYf'i bX': c fh[YgW_X]hYbY"
- 5b[Y'b. '8]Y'; Yk ÀggYf'g]bX'b]W_X]hYb'f'gW'Òbž'gcbXYfb
Ui W_X]fY]W_X]Ub':]gW_X]fYb" '5b['Yf'k YfXYb'g]W_X]Yf
g]W_X]f'W_X]k c\ 'ZØ\ 'Yb"
- GhUbX!! d!DUXX`]b[.: Øf'X]Y'Yb][Ybž'X]Y'Yhk Ug'BYi Yg
Ui gdfcV]YfYb'a ÒW_X]hYbž'g]bX'X]Y'fi \][Yb'; Yk ÀggYf
dYfZY_h'ZØf'X]YgYb'HfYbX"

K]bhYfgdc fh

K Ybb'XYf'K]bhYf'9]bni ['\À'hž'j Yfk UbXY'h'g]W_X]XYf'A U]b!?']bn][!
? fY]g']b'Y]bY'F cXY'!' i bX'G_]fY[]cb" '8]Y'bU\Y[Y'Y[YbYb
GdYggUfhYf' < Ò\Yb'U[Yb'V]YhYb'nU\ fY]W_X]Y'A Ò[']W_X]hYb'ZØf
K]bhYfgdc fh'Yf"

- G_]!' 'i bX'G]bck VcUfXZU\ fYb. '?`Y]bY'G_] [YV]YhY'k]Y
<Y][YbVfØW_Yb'i bX'UbXYfY']b'XYf'I a [YVi b['V]YhYb
D]ghYb'ZØf'U'Y'G]W_X]k]Yf][_Y]hg[fUXY"
- F cXY'b. '6YgcbXYfg'VY]'gcb]b][Ya 'K YhYf']gh'F cXY'b'Y]b
[fc» Yg'J Yf[bØ[Yb'ZØf'X]Y' [UbnY': Ua ']Y"
- K]bhYfk UbXYfi b[Yb. 'K UbXYfb'G]Y'Xi fW_X]j YfgW_X]bY]hY
@UbXgW_X]UZhYb'i bX' [Yb]Y» Yb'G]Y'X]Y'fi \Y'i bX
5V[YgW_X]YXYb\Y]h'XYf'B Uhi f"

: Ugn]bUh]cb'J c [Y`gW_X]i hn[YV]YhY

8Yf'A U]b!?']bn][!? fY]g']gh'Ui W_X]Y]b'k]W_X]hY[Yf'@YVYbgfUi a 'ZØf'j]Y'Y
J c [Y'UfhYb" 'B Uhi f']YV\UVYf'k YfXYb'X]Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h']YVYbž
nU\ fY]W_X]Y'J c [Y'VYcVUW_X]hi b[gghUh]cbYb']b'XYf'F Y[]cb'ni

VYgi WYb"

- J c [Y`VYcVUW hi b [`]a `?]bn][hU`. `NU\`fY]WY
F Ughd`ÀhnY`ZØf`Ni [j Ò[Y`a UWX Yb`XUg`?]bn][hU`ni `Y]bYa
< chgdch`ZØf`C fb]h\c`c [Yb"
- ; Ygi bXVfi bbYb.`9]b`k Y]hYfYf`Yfj cffU[YbXYf
6YcVUW hi b [gc fh`ZØf`gY`hYbY`J Ò[Y`ž`XYf`Y]bY`fY]WY`:`c fU
i bX`:`Ui bU`i a ZUggh"

9[U`ž`cV`G]Y`g]W`ZØf`fi \][Y`9f`YVb]ggY`]b`XYf`BUhi f`Yb hgWY]XYb
cXYf`XYb`BYfj Yb_]hnY`j cb`Ci hXccf!GdcfhUfhYb`gi WYbž`XYf`A U]b!
?]bn][!? fY]g`U`h`Y]bY`:`Ø`Y`j cb`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYbž`i a `Δ fY
5VYb hYi Yf`i gh`ni `gh]`Yb"DUW_Yb`G]Y`Δ fY`K UbXYfgW`i \Yž`XUg
: U\ffUX`cXYf`X]Y`5b[Yf`i hY`Y]b`i bX`[Yb]Y» Yb`G]Y`X]Y
ZUbhUgh]gWY`BUhi fž`X]Y`X]YgY`F Y[]cb`ni `V]YhYb`U`h`

? i `hi fY`Y`9j Yb hg`i bX`:`YghYž`X]Y`a Ub`b]W`h
j YfdUggYb`gc`hY

8Yf`A U]b!]?]bn][!? fY]g`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`gY]bY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY
BUhi fž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`Y]bY`YVYbX][Y`?i `hi fgnYbY`VY`_Ubbhž`X]Y
XUg`[Ubny`Δ\`f`ØVYf`nU\`fY]WY`9fY][b]ggY`i bX`:`YghY`V]YhYh"
8]YgY`J YfUbg hU`hi b [Yb`[YVYb`6Ygi WYfb`Y]bYb`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb
9]bV`]W`_]b`X]Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`i bX`6f`Ai WY`XYf`F Y[]cb`i bX`V]YhYb
Y]bY`Yfj cffU[YbXY`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y`c`_U`Y`:`Ya Y]bgW`UZh
_YbbYbni `YfbYb"

9]b`<][\`][\`h]a `? U`YbXYf`XYf`_i `hi fY`Yb`9j Yb hg`]gh`XUg
? i `hi f: Ygh`]b`<UbUi ž`XUg`]b`XYf`F Y[Y`]a `Gca`a Yf`ghUhhZ]bXYh"
8Ug`:`Ygh]j U`n]Y\`h?Øbgh`Yf`Ui`g`j YfgW]YXYbYb`6YfY]WYb`Ubž
XUfi bhYf`A i g]_ž`H\YUhYf`i bX`?i bgh" <]Yf`k]fX`Ui Z`a Y\`fYfYb
6Ø\`bYb`Y]b`UVk YW`g`i b [gfY]WY`g`Dfc [fUa`a`i [YVchYbž`XUg`ZØf
YXYg`5`hYf`Yhk Ug`VYfY]h\`A`h" ? i bgh\UbXk Yf`_Yf`i bX`c`_U`Y
; Ughfcbca]Y`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`j YfhfYhYbž`gcXUgg`a Ub`g]W`Ub
_i`]bUf]gWYb`? Ògh]W`_Y]hYb`YfZfYi Yb`i bX`\UbX[YZYfh][hY
Gci j Yb]fg`Yfk YfVYb`_Ubb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`VYXYi hYbXYg`9j Yb h`]gh`XYf`< UUbYf

K Y]\bUW hga Uf_hžXYf'YXYg'j\af]a '8YnYa VYf'X]Y' ðbYbghUXh
j cb'<UbUi ']b'Y]b'K]bhYfk i bXYf'UbX'j Yfk UbXY'h"; YgW a ØW_hY
GhÅbXYž@]W hYf_YhYb'i bX'; 'Ø\k Y]b'gW UZZYb'Y]b'ZYgh]W Y
5ha cgd\ÅfY"'<]Yf'_Ubb'a Ub'c_U'Y'<UbXk Yf_g_i bgh'VYghUi bYbž
hfUX]h]cbY''Y'K Y]\bUW hg[YVÅW_j Yfgi WYb'i bX'g]W'j cb'XYf
\Yfn]WYb'Gh]a a i b['UbghYW_Yb''UggYb"'8Yf'K Y]\bUW hga Uf_h']gh
VY_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY'\c\Y'E i U']hÅh'XYf'5i gghY''Yf'i bX'X]Y'']YVYj c''
[YghU'hYhYb'GhÅbXY"

ð'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'6ØX]b[Yb'Z]bXYh'XUg'VYfØ\ a hY'6ØX]b[Yf
A ÅfW YbZYgh'ghUhhž'XUg'X]Y'6Ygi WYf']b'X]Y'K Y'h'XYf'A ÅfW Yb'i bX
GU[Yb'YbhzØ\fh" ð'XYf'\]ghcf]gW Yb'5'hghUXh'k]fX'X]Y'5ha cgd\ÅfY
Xi fW ; YgW]W hYb'i bX'H\YUhYfUi ZØ\fi b[Ybž'X]Y'j cb'c_U'Yb
?ØbghYfb'XUf[YVchYb'k YfXYbž'YVYbX]["8]Y'Yb[Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'GW i 'Yb'i bX'?]bXYf[ÅfhYb'gcf[h'XUZØfž'XUgg
X]Y'Øb[YfYb'; YbYfUh]cbYb'YVYbZU''g_U_h]j]b'X]Y'j cfVYfY]hi b[Yb
i bX'5i ZØ\fi b[Yb'Y]b[YVi bXYb'k YfXYb"'?i 'hi fY''Y'6]'Xi b['i bX
[Ya Y]bgW UZh]W Yg'A]hY]bUbXYf'ghY\Yb'\]Yf'a 'i: c_i g"

9]bY'VYgcbXYfY'J YfUbghU'hi b[']gh'XUg'6'ØhYbZYgh]b'GW 'ØW hYfbž
XUg'Å\af]W]a 'A U][YZY]Yfh'k]fXž'i a 'X]Y'GW Øb\Y]h'XYf'B Uhi f
i bX'XYf'V'Ø\YbXYb'CVghVÅi a Y'ni 'nY'YVf]YfYb"A]h'Y]bYa
ZufVYbZfc\Yb'l a ni [ž'A i g]_i bX'HUbn'k]fX'XUg': Ygh'ni 'Y]bYa
i bj Yf[Ygg]W Yb'9f'YVb]g"8Yf'8i Zhj cb'V'Ø\YbXYb'5dZYVÅi a Yb
Xi fW n]Y'h'X]Y'GhUXh'i bX'X]Y'6Ygi WYf'_ØbYb'fY[]cbU'Y
DfcXi _hYž'k]Y'GÅZhY'i bX'A Ufa Y'UXYbž'X]fY_hj cb'XYb'<YfghY''Yfb
dfcV]YfYb'i bX'_Ui ZYb"

æa ' <YfVghZ]bXYh'XUg'A U]b!]?bn][!: Ygh]j U'ghUhhž'XUg'j YfgW]YXYbY
J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'F Y[]cb'VØbXY'b"'<]Yf'k YfXYb
K cf_g\cdgž'5i gghY''i b[Yb'i bX'j Yf_cg]h' b[Yb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y''c_U'Y
?i 'hi f'i bX'X]Y'8Y']_UhYggYb'j cb'6ÅW_Yf'i bX'A Yh[Yf'Ub[YVchYb"
8]YgYg': Ygh]j U''V]YhYh'Y]bY'Y]ba U][Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'j YfgW]YXYbY
: UW'hYb'XYf'F Y[]cb'Xi fW 'X]Y '@]bgY'j cb'?i bgh'i bX'?i ']bUf]_ni
Yf'YVYb"

I a 'U''X]YgY': YghY'i bX'9j Ybhg'bcW 'Y]bZUW Yf'ni 'd'UbYbž'\UVYb
g]W 'Y]b][Y'GhÅXhY'ni gUa a Yb[YgW 'cggYbž'i a 'Y]bYb

J YfUbghU`hi b[g_U`YbXYf`ni `YfghY`Yb" <]Yf`k YfXYb`U`Y`k]W h][Yb
 HYfa]bY`i bX` ðZcg`ni `XYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`ØVYfg]W h]W
 Ui Z[Y`]ghYh`9]bY`gc`W Y` , VYfg]W h]gh`VYgcbXYfg` \]ZFY]W`ZØf
 Hci f]ghYbž`X]Y`k]ggYb`a` ÒW`hYbž`k`Ubb`g]Y`X]Y`FY[]cb`VYgi`W`Yb
 gc`hYbž`i`a` `Ub`Y]bYa` `VYgh]a` a`hYb`9]`Yb`h`hY]`b`Y`a` Yb`ni` ` _ØbbYb"

J YfUbghU`hi b[8 Uhi a	C fh
?i`hi`f: Ygh	đ`]	< UbUi
< UUbYf K Y]\bUW`hga` Uf`_h	8YnYa` VYf	< UbUi
6ØX]b[Yf A`ÄfW`YbZYgh	GYdhYa` VYf	6ØX]b[Yb
6`ØhYbZYgh	A`U]	GW`ØW`hYfb
A`U]b!`?]bn][`!`: Ygh]j`U`	< YfVgh	J`YfgW`]YXYbY`C`fhY

8]YgY`9]`Ybhg`i`bX` : YghY`g]bX`Y]b`ZYghYf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf
 fY[]cbU`Yb` ðXYbh]h`Ä`hi`bX` `UXYb`X`Uni` `Y]bž`XUg`_i` `hi`fY`Y`9fVY`i`bX
 X]Y`Y`VYbX][`Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`XYg`A`U]b!`?]bn][`!`?`fY]gYg` \Ui`hbU` \ni
 Yf`Y`VYb"9[`U`ž`c`V`Yg`g]W`i`a` `hfUX]h]cbY`Y` : Y]Yfb`c`XYf`a`c`XYfbY
 : Ygh]j`U`g` \UbXY`hž`Y`XYf`6Ygi`W`Yf`k`]fX` \]Yf`Y`hk`Ug`Z]bXYbž`XUg`]\b
 VY[Y]ghYfh`i`bX`]\a` `i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Y`9f]bbYfi`b[Yb`V]YhYh" `GW`Ui`Yb
 G]Y`Ui`Z`XYf`K`YVgY]hY`XYf`**A`U]b!`?]bn][`!`?`fY]g`Hci`f]ga`i`g`bUW`
 k`Y]hYfYb` ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni` `VYj`c`fghY`YbXYb`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`**

5i`gZ`i` [gh]ddg. `8]Y`gW`ØbghYb`HU[Yghf]dg`]b
 XYf`l`a` [YVi`b[

8Yf`A`U]b!`?]bn][`!`?`fY]g`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`gY`Vgh`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg
 FY]gYn]Y`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XYf`d`YfZY`_hY`5i`g[Ub[gdi`b`_h`ZØf
 nU` \fY]W`Y`HU[YgUi`gZØ[Y`]b`XYf`l`a` [YVi`b[" `C`V`_i` `hi`fY`Y`
 9f`Y`Vb]ggYž`gdY`_hU`_i` `Ä`fY`B`Uhi`f`c`XYf`Ui`ZFY[YbXY`5`_h]j`]h`Ä`hYb` `X]Y
 FY[]cb` \Ä`h`ZØf`Y`XYb`FY]gYbXYb`Y`hk`Ug`VYfY]h" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][`Y
 XYf`VYghYb`J`c`fgW`Ä[Y`ZØf`HU[Yghf]dgž`X]Y`G]Y`]b`XYf`l`a` [YVi`b[
 Yb`hXYW`_Yb`_ØbbYb"

%" `5`hY`l`b]j`Yfg]h`Ä`hi`bX`8]Y`5`hghUXh]j`cb`A`UfVi`f[

Bi f`Yhk U`Y]bY`Ghi bXY`j cb`< UbUi `YbhZYfbhž`Y[h`X]Y
k i bXYfgW`ÖbY`GhUXh`A UfVi f["6YfØ\`a h`ZØf`]\ fY`U`hY`i b]j Yfg]h`Ähž
X]Y`ni `XYb`Ä`hYghYb`8Yi hgW`UbXg`nÄ`hž`YfghfYW`h`g]W`X]Y
5`hghUXh`ØVYf`Y]bYf`a U`Yf]gW`Yb`< Ø[Y`!`i bX`@UbXgW`UZh`9]b
GdUn]Yf[Ub[`Xi fW`X]Y`j Yfk]b`_Y`hYb` ; UggYb`ZØ\fh`G]Y`ni .

- 8Yf`9`]gUVYh_]fW`Y.`9]b`VYY]bXfi W`_YbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`
[ch]gW`Yf`5fW`]hY`_hi`f"
- 8Yf`@UbX[fÄZ]W`Yb`6i f[.`Jcb`\]Yf`Ui g`\UVYb`G]Y
Y]bYb`VYY]bXfi W`_YbXYb`6`]W`_ØVYf`X]Y`GhUXh"
- 8Yb`nU\`fY]W`Yb`\]ghcf]gW`Yb`< Äi gYfb.`J]Y`Y`j cb
]\bYb`ghUa`a Yb`Ui g`XYa`%*"V]g`%, "'\f\`i bXYfh"

&"8Yf`B Uhi fdUf_`< cW`hUi bi g

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`hc`Yg`N]Y`]gh`XYf`B Uhi fdUf_`< cW`hUi bi gž`XYf`bi f
Yhk U`" \$`?]`ca YhYf`j cb`XYf`GhUXh; Y`b`U`i gYb`YbhZYfbh]gh`8Yf
DUf_`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub`K`UbXYf!`i bX`FUXk Y[Yb`a`]h
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`5i gV`]W`_Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`@UbXgW`UZh`Ni`XYb
<][`]\][`hg`nÄ`Yb.

- 8Yf`; fc»Yf`: Y`XVYf[.`8Yf`\ÖW`ghY`;]dZY`]a`HUi bi g
a`]h`Y]bYa`ZUbhUgh]gW`Yb`DUbcfUa`U"
- 8]Y`GUU`Vi f[.`9]bY`fÖa`]gW`Y`Yghi b[gfi]bYž`X]Y
gdUbbYbX`X]Y`; YgW`]W`hY`X]YgYf`F`Y[]cb`j`Yfa`]hY`h"
- J`YfgW`]YXYb`Y`K`]`Xh]YfVYc`VUW`hi b[Yb.`Y`YU`ZØf
B Uhi fZFYi bXY`i bX`:`chc[fUZYb"

'`"8]Y`GhUXh`: fUb_Zi fh`Ua`A U]b

9]b`6Ygi W`]a`A U]b!`?]bn][`!`?fY]g`k`ÄfY`b]W`h`j`c`gh`ÄbX][`c`\bY
Y]bYb`5i gZi [`bUW`:`fUb_Zi fhž`XUg`bi f`Yhk U`(\$`?)`ca YhYf
YbhZYfbh`Y[h`8]Y`GhUXh]gh`Y]b`di`g]YfYbXYg`NYbhfi`a`ZØf`?`i`hi`fž
K`]fhgW`UZh`i bX`; YgW`]W`hY`"<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][`Y`5`_h]j`]h`ÄhYbž`X]Y`G]Y
b]W`h`j`YfdUggYb`gc`hYb.

- 8Yf`F`Öa`Yf.`8Ug`\]ghcf]gW`Y`F`Uh`Ui`g`i`bX`K`U\`fnY]W`Yb
j`cb`:`fUb_Zi`fh"

- 8Yf`DU`a Yb[UfhYb. `9]b`k i bXYfgWk`ObYf`VchUb]gWYf ; UfhYb`a]h`Y]bYf`J]Y`nU\`j cb`DZUbnyb`i bX` ; Yk`ÅW`gYb"
- 8Yf`A U]b`Hck Yf. `9]bY`5i gg]Wk`hgd`UhhZcfa`žj cb`XYf`Ui g G]Y`Y]bYb`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`G_m]bY`\UVYb"

(``GdYggUfh. `B Uhi f`i bX`9f`c`i b[

8Yf`GdYggUfh`V]YhYh`Yf`c`gUa`Y`5i`gZi`[gn]Y`Y`i bX`])Y[h]b i ba]hhY`VUFYf`B`Å\Y`XYg`A U]b[!?]bn][!?fY]gYg"8]YgY`FY[]cb`]gh]XYU`ZØf`B Uhi f`]YV\UVYf`i bX`K`UbXYfZfYi bXYž`X]Y`g]Wk`ZØf`Y]bY J]Y`nU\`j cb`K`UbXYfk`Y[Yb`i bX`F`UXghfYW`_Yb`VY[Y]ghYfb" 9a`dZY`\Ybgk`YfhY`C`fhY`g]bX.

- 8Yf`GdYggUfh`Vc[Yb. `9]b`DfYa`]i a k`UbXYfk`Y[ž`XYf Xi`fW`X]Y`gWk`ObghYb`@UbXgWk`UZhYb`XYg`GdYggUfhg`ZØ`fh"
- 8Yf` ; c`XYbY` ; fi bX. `9]b`a`U`Yf]gWk`Yf`C`fhž`]XYU`ZØf`Y]b D]W_b]W`_]b`XYf`B Uhi f"
- 8]Y`6i`f[fi`]bY`K`UfhYbVYf[.`J`cb`\]Yf`Ui`g`_`ObbYb`G]Y UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i`gV`]W`_Y`ØVYf`XUg`I`a`_`UbX`[Yb]Y»Yb"

) ``Fch`YbVi`f[`cV`XYf`HUi`VYf`

CVk`c`\`Yhk`Ug`k`Y]hYf`Yb`hZYfbhž`]gh`F`ch`Yb`Vi`f[`cV`XYf`HUi`VYf`Y]b VY`]YVhYg`N]Y`ZØf`HU[YgUi`gZØ[Y`Ui`g`XYa`_`A U]b[!?]bn][!?fY]g" 8]YgY`a`]hhY`U`hYf`]Wk`Y`GhUXh`]gh`VY`_`Ubbh`ZØf`]`fY`j`c`gh`ÅbX][Yf`U`hYbY`GhUXh`a`Ui`Yf`i`bX`fca`Ubh]gWk`Y` ; UggYb"9]b`dUUf <Ø`Y`di`b`_`hY`ž`X]Y`X]Y`FY]gY`k`Yfh`g]bX.

- 8]Y`5`hghUXh. `9]b`i`B`9G7C`!K`Y`h`_i``hi`fYfVY`a`]h nU\`fY]Wk`Yb` ; YgWk`ÅZhYb`i bX`7UZ`Åg"
- 8Ug`?`f]a`]bU`a`i`gYi`a` .`9]bYg`XYf`Å`hYghYb`A`i`gYYb 8Yi`hgWk`_`UbXg`_`Ui`ZX]YgYa` ; YV]Yh"
- 8]Y`D`Øb`Y]b. `8Ug`k`c`\`a`Y]ghZchc[fUZ]YfhY`A`ch] F`ch`Yb`Vi`f[g"

* ``6UX`C`fV. `9b`hgd`Ubbi`b[`di`f`

8Yf`?`i`fc`fh`6UX`C`fV`]gh`VY`_`Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`<Y]`ei`Y`Yb`i`bX`

YbhgdUbbYbXYb`K Y`bYggUb[YVchY"Bi f`Yhk U`&) `?]`ca YhYf`j cb
<UbUi `YbhZYfbhž`]gh`6UX`CfV`Y]b`]XYU`Yf`CfhZØf`Y]bYb
YbhgdUbbhYb`HU[YgUi gZi ["`<]Yf`_ØbbYb`G]Y`i bhYf`UbXYfYa .

- 8]Y` ; fUX]Yfk Yf_Y. `<]ghcf]gWXY`6Ui k Yf_Y`ni f
GU`n\YfghY``i b[žX]Y`Y]bY`VYfi `\[YbXY`K]f_i b[`Ui ZX]Y
5hYa k Y[Y`\UVYb"
- GdUn]Yf[`Ab[Y`]a `? i fdUf_. `9]bY`[fØbY`C UgY`XYf`Fi `Y
a]hj]Y`Yb`G]m[Y`Y[Yb`Y]hYb"
- K Y`bYgg!5b[YVchY. `@UggYb`G]Y`g]WXY`]a `GdU
j Yfk Ø\`bYbž`i a `?ØfdYf`i bX` ; Y]gh`ni `YbhgdUbbYb"

8Yf`A U]b!`?]bn][`!`?fY]g`\Uh`b]W`h`bi f`]bbYf`U`V`gY]bYf` ; fYbnYb`j]Y`
ni `V]YhYbž`gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui W`XUg`Hcf`ni `Y]bYf`J]Y`nU`X`j cb
]bhYfYggUbhYb`HU[YgUi gZØ[Yb"9[U`ž`cV`G]Y`_i `hi fY`Y`GW`ÅhnYž
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`BUhi f`cXYf`YbhgdUbbYbXY`K Y`bYgg`gi W`Ybž`X]Y
FY[]cb`V]YhYh`ZØf`YXYb` ; YgW`a UW`_Y]bY` : Ø`Y`j cb`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY`!fY]gY"XY