

I f`Ui V`c\bY`GhfYgg. 'H]ddg'[Y[Yb`GhUi i bX`\c\Y`DfY]gY°

 $H]ddg'Z \emptyset f'Y]bY'YbhgdUbbhY'I f'Ui VgfY]gY'Ua''("$+"&$&). \\ GhfYggZ fY]'fY]gYb'hfchn'GhUi''i bX''Ub[Yb'K UfhYnY]hYb'''= XYU'Y \\ JcfVYfY]hib["$



=b 'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'gYW\g'K cW\Yb'\UVYb'X]Y'\Ygg]gW\Yb'GW\Ø`Yf
: Yf]Ybž'k Ug'ni gÀhn`]W\'ni 'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['XYg'FY]gYj Yf_Y\fg
ZØ\fYb'XØfZhY"'I a 'hfchn'XYf'Fi\Y'j cf'XYa 'I f`Ui V'b]W\h']b'<Y_h]_</pre>

ni 'j YfZU``Ybž'[]Vh'Yg'nU\`fY]W\Y'H]ddgž'k]Y'a Ub'[i h']b'XYb'I f`Ui V_ca a h"'=bgVYgcbXYfY'Y]bY'gcf[ZÀ`h][Y'FY]gYj cfVYfY]hi b['gd]Y`h XUVY]'Y]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'Fc``Y"

FY]gYj cfVYfY]hi b[Yb'g]bbj c``[YghU`hYb

9]bY'\Ài Z]['ØVYfgY\YbYž'UVYf'k]W\h][Y'?ca dcbYbhY'XYf
FY]gYj cfVYfY]hi b[']gh'X]Y'K U\`XYg'f]W\h][Yb
GhYW_XcgYbUXUdhYfg"'\D'8Yi hgW\`UbX'_ca a Yb'gck c\`'gW\a U'Y
fHmd'7Ł'U`g'Ui W\fi bXY'fHmd': Ł'GhYW_Yf'ni a '9]bgUhnž'k Yg\U`V'Y]b
5XUdhYf'cZh'bchk YbX][']ghž'b]W\h'bi f'VY]'FY]gYb']bg'5i g`UbX"'
XY]bYfY]gY`i gh"XY'k Y]gh'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'Y]b'i b]j YfgY``Yf
GhYW_XcgYbUXUdhYfž'k]Y'XYf'gY]h'%) '\J\fYb'[Ybi hnhY'j cb'G_fcggž
]b'ØVYf'&&\$'@\bXYfb'Ubk YbXVUf']gh'i bX'gca]h'Y]bY'dfU_h]gW\Y
@\Ogi b['Z\Of'j]Y\Y'FY]gYbXY'V]YhYh'

9]b k Y]hYfYf 5gdY_hž XYf c Zhi bhYfgW Àhnh k]fXž]gh X]Y K U\`XYf? Y]Xi b["=b a UbW Yb @ÀbXYfbž]bgVYgcbXYfY]b _cbgYfj Uh]j Yb? i hi fYbž gc`hYb? b]Yb i bX GW i hYfb VYXYW_hgY]b" 8 Ug _Ubbb]W h'bi fi bUb[YbY\a Y 6`]W_Yž gcbXYfb Ui W DfcV`Ya Y j cf'Cfh j Yfa Y]XYb" K À\fYbX GUZUf]g bcfa U`Y? Y]Xi b[Yf`Ui VYbž]gh YgfUhgUa ž [fY`Y: UfVYb ni a Y]XYb" Ni XYa k]fX Ya dZc\`Ybž Y]b k Àfa YfYg? Y]Xi b[gghØW_ ZØf _U`hY BÀW hY a]hni bY\a Ybž gY`Vgh k Ybb a Ub b]W hXUj cb Ui g[Y\hž Yg ni VYbOh][Yb" FY]gYZØ\fYf Ybh\U`hYb`\Ài Z][\]\]ZfY]W Y <]bk Y]gY ni Ub[Ya YggYbYf?`Y]Xi b[ZØf j YfgW]YXYbY FY]gYn]Y`Y"

GhfYggZfY]YfFY]gYUbhf]hh

I a 'XYb'I f`Ui V'ghfYggZfY]Yf'ni '[YghU`hYbž'[]Vh'Yg'Y]b][Y'Y]bZUWXY $Hf]W_g$ ž'X]Y']a 'J cfZY`X'Ub[Yk YbXYh'k YfXYb'_ObbYb"'8 Uni '[Y\OfhibhYf'UbXYfYa ž'fYWXhnY]h]['Ua':`i[\UZYb'cXYf'6U\b\cZ'ni 'gY]bžia 'g]WX'a]h'XYb'; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb'j cf'Cfh'j YfhfUi h'ni 'a UWXYb" Ni XYa '_Ubb'Yg'\]`ZfY]WX'gY]bž'U``Y'bchk YbX][Yb'I bhYf`U[Ybž'k]Y FY]gYdUgg'i bX'6i WXi b[gVYghÀh][i b[Ybž'VYfY]hg']a 'J cfZY`X'ni cf[Ub]g]YfYb"'9]b'[i h'[YdUW_hYf'?cZZYfž'XYf'X]Y'k]WXh][ghYbIfUi Vga]hhY`'Ybh\À`hž'hfÀ[h'YVYbZU``g'ni f'9bhqdUbbi b['VY]"

A]h'Y]bYf'Xi fW\XUW\hYb'D`Ubi b['i bX'XYb'f]W\h][Yb'H]ddg'ghY\hY]bYa 'YbhgdUbbhYb'I f'Ui V'b]W\hg'Ybh[Y[Yb"'8Yf'; Ybi gg'XYf gW\ObghY'NY]h'XYg'\J\fYg'gc``hY'Xi fW\'GhfYgg'i bX'<Y_h]_'b]W\h VYY]bhfÀW\h][h'k YfXYb"'9]b'V]ggW\Yb'J cfVYfY]hi b['_Ubb'\Y'ZYbž X]Y'FY]gY']b'j c``Yb'NØ[Yb'ni '[Yb]Y»Yb'i bX'X]Y'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb': Yf]Yb'a]h': Ua]`]Y'i bX': fYi bXYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yb 9f`YVb]g'ni 'a UW\Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "\YggYbgW\Ui "XY
	XY]bYfY]gY`i gh"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY