

## J Ub`>ci fbU`K cWXY`\* .`B UggYg`i bX k ]bX][ Yg`<c VUfh

GW`YWX`hYg`K YhhYf`g]Y\`h`Xi fW`Y]b` : YbghYf`]a a Yf`  
gW`]a a Yf`Ui g` HUga Ub]Yb`]gh`ZUgh`[ `Y]W`VYXYi hYbX`a ]h`  
k ]`XYa ž`i bVYfYWX`YbVUFYa `K YhhYf`"5VYf`k Ug`]W`b]W`h`  
Yfk UfhYh`\UhhYž`k Ufž`k ]Y`c`\_U`]g]Yfh`K YhhYfa i ghYf`gY]b`  
\_`ÖbbYb`"5i Z?i bUbm]`\_`ÖbbhY`Yg`]b`Ghf`Öa Yb`fY[ bYbž`  
k Å\`fYbX`<cVUfhž`bi f`Y]b`dUUf`?]`ca YhYf`YbhZYfbhž`  
[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `k Ufa`i bX`gcb]b][ `gY]b`\_`ÖbbhY`"HfchnXYa `Vch`  
i bg`X]Y`I bj cf\`YfgY\VUf`\_Y]h`X]Y`dYfZY`\_hY`9bhgW`i`X][ i b[ ž`  
i bg`Y]bni ei Ufh]YfYb`i bX`i bg`Ub`X]Y`5fVY]h`ni`a UW`Ybž`i a`  
i bg`ØVYf`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hYb`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`5fVY]h`ni`  
]bZcfa ]YfYb`"8]YgY`K cWXY`\UVY`]W`ØVYf`UW`h`5fh]\_Y`  
j Yf`ÖZYbh`]W`hž`i a`g]Y`XYb`hUga Ub]gW`Yb`5fW`]j Yb`  
\]bni ni ZØ[ Ybž`i bX`<i bXYfhY`j cb` : chcg`j YfUfVY]hYh`"≠W`  
\UVY`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`/ Ua d^Y`"d/

GW`YWX`hYg`K YhhYf`g]Y\`h`Xi fW`Y]b` : YbghYf`]a a Yf`gW`]a a Yf`  
Ui g`

HUga Ub]Yb`]gh`ZUgh`[ `Y]W`VYXYi hYbX`a ]h`k ]`XYa ž`  
i bVYfYWX`YbVUFYa `K YhhYf`"5VYf`k Ug`]W`b]W`h`Yfk UfhYh`\UhhYž`  
k Ufž`k ]Y`c`\_U`]g]Yfh`K YhhYfa i ghYf`gY]b`\_`ÖbbYb`"5i Z?i bUbm]  
\_`ÖbbhY`Yg`]b`Ghf`Öa Yb`fY[ bYbž`k Å\`fYbX`<cVUfhž`bi f`Y]b`dUUf`  
?]`ca YhYf`YbhZYfbhž`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `k Ufa`i bX`gcb]b][ `gY]b`\_`ÖbbhY`"

HfchnXYa `Vchi bg`X]Y`I bj cf\`YfgY\VUf`\_Y]h`X]Y`dYfZY`\_hY`  
9bhgW`i`X][ i b[ ž`i bg`Y]bni ei Ufh]YfYb`i bX`i bg`Ub`X]Y`5fVY]h`ni`  
a UW`Ybž`i a`i bg`ØVYf`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hYb`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`5fVY]h`  
ni`]bZcfa ]YfYb`"8]YgY`K cWXY`\UVY`]W`ØVYf`UW`h`5fh]\_Y`  
j Yf`ÖZYbh`]W`hž`i a`g]Y`XYb`hUga Ub]gW`Yb`5fW`]j Yb`\  
]bni ni ZØ[ Ybž`i bX`<i bXYfhY`j cb` : chcg`j YfUfVY]hYh`"≠W`  
\UVY`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`  
Å\`fYb`a ]h`XYa`5i ZVUi`j cb`7cbhYbh!F ØW`\_gh`ÅbXYb`[ Y`\_Åa dZž`i bX`

Y]bYf'a Y]bYf'\ÀfhYghYb'J cfgÀhnY'jgh'Ygž'X]YgY'; Yk c\b\Y]hini  
ØVYfk ]bXYb"

5VYf'X]Y'gYWghY'K cWY'k Uf'b]W'h'bi f'I bhYf[ Ub[ ž: ]bghYfb]g'i bX  
@Jdhd!E i UXfUhl5i [ Yb"K ]f'VY[ fØ» hYb'XYb'FY[ Yb'i bX'a UW'hYb  
i bg'Ui ZX]Y'K UggYfZU`dZUXY'fi bX'i a '?i bUbm]"B UW'Zc`[ YbX  
Z]bXYb'G]Y'Y]b][ Y'XYf'<][ \`][ \hg"

## 8 ]Y' ? Ug\_ UXYb

H\Y'7UgWUXYg'Ua' : i »Y'XYg'A ci bh'K Y``]b[ hcb'f?i bUbm]Ł'gh'Y]b  
\_Y]bYf'J cfcfhž'XYf'bUW'XYb'j ]Y'Yb'K UggYfZÀ``Yb'VYbUbbh'jgh"9g  
g]bX'nk Uf'b]W'h'X]Y'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXghYb'HfcdZYbž'X]Y'jW'Y  
[ YgY\Yb'\UVYž'UVYf'XUg'BYhn'Ui g'DZUXYb'i bX'DZUXYb'jgh'k ]f\_]W  
k i bXYfgW'Öb" : W'V]b'a ]f'g]W'Yfž'XUgg'jW'b]W'h'U``Y]bY'V]bž'k Ybb  
jW' [ YghY\Yž'XUgg'jW'a ]f'b]Y'j cf[ YghY``h'\UVYž'XUgg'<cVUfh'gc  
j ]Y'Y'gW'ÖbY'FYb'ghfYW\_Yb'j]b'; Y\k Y]hY'XYf'GhUXh'\Uh"

9]b][ Y'XYf'K UggYfZU``!<][ \`][ \hg'X]YgYf'K cWY'k UfYb.

- G]VYfZÀ``Y
- ; Y\Y]a Y : À``Y
- Ghf]W\_`UbX : U``g
- C ; fUXmg' : U``g

K Y]hYf'YgYb.' + 'K UggYfZÀ``Y'j]b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb'<cVUfhž'X]Y'G]Y'VY]  
Y]bYa' HU[ YgUi gZi [ 'gY\Yb'\_ÖbbYb

- 'U'h1 GHF =7? @5B8 : Y @@H'<C65FH 2
- 'U'h1 GHF =7? @5B8 : Y @@H'<C65FH 2
- 'U'h1 G=@ 9F : 5 @@G'HF 57? '<C65FH 2
- 'U'h1 C ; F 58MG : 5 @@G'HF 57? '<C65FH 2
- 'U'h1 C ; F 58MG : 5 @@G'HF 57? '<C65FH 2

## 8 ]Y'K UbXYfi b[ 'ni 'XYb'K Y``]b[ hcb' : U``g

DUggYbXYfk Y]gY'YfZc fXYfh'XYf'[ fØ» hY'K UggYfZU``Ub'XYb'<Àb[ Yb  
XYg'A ci bh'K Y``]b[ hcb'Ui W'X]Y``Àb[ ghY'K UbXYfi b[ "K Ybb'jW

XUg'gU[ Yž'a Y]bY`]W`\_Y]bYgk Y[ gž'XUgg'Yg'Zi fW'hVUf'gWk ]Yf][  
k Uf''HUhgÅW`]W`k Uf'X]Y'GhfYW\_Y'nk Uf']a a Yf'bcW`Y]b  
UbghÅbX][ Yf'&\$!?'`]ca YhYf!G`c[ ž'UVYf'k ]f\_]W`UV[ Yghi Zhi bX`[ i h  
[ YdZY[ h"

8 Yf'K UggYfZU``gY`Vgh]gh'k ]YXYf'b]W'hØVYfk Å'h][ YbX`]a `J Yf[ `Y]W  
ni `Y]b][ Yb`UbXYfYb`Ui Z`XYf`ϕgY``HfcmXYa `ZUbX`]W`Yg'n]Ya `]W  
i b[ `Ui V`]W`ž'XUgg'a Ub`]b`bi f'k Yb][ Yb`Ghi bXYb`j cb`XYf  
<Ui dhghUXh'Ui g'ni `: i » j cb`\_ca d`YhhYf'K ]`Xb]g'i a [ YVYb'k Uf"

K Y]hYf`YgYb.`K Y``]b[ hcb`: U`g'i bX`XYf`j YfgWk ]bXYbXY`HUfb`Ua  
A ci bh'K Y``]b[ hcbž'HUga Ub]Yb

- `U`h1 K 9@@B; HCB`: 5@@G`K 5B89FI B; `H5GA 5B →B  
<C65FH 2
- `U`h1 K 9@@B; HCB`: Ÿ@@H`H5GA 5B →B 2

J cfVYfY]hi b[ `Ui Z`Y]bYb`nk Y]hYb`6Ygi Wk Yf

5`g'g]W`X]YgY`K cWY`XYa `9bXY`ni bY][ hYž'k UfYb'k ]f'k ]YXYf  
Y]ba U`XUa ]h`VYgW`ÅZh][ hž`D`Uhn`ZØf`Y]bYb`6Ygi Wk Yf`ni `gW`UZZYb"  
8]YgYg`A U``\UhhY`g]W`a Y]b`J UhYf`Y]bY`K cWY`ZfY][ Ybca a Ybž  
i a `i bg`]b`HUga Ub]Yb`ni `VYgi Wk Yb`"9g]gh`Y]b`Cfhž`j cb`XYa `Yf  
]a a Yf`Yfk Å\bh`\Uhž`XUgg`Yf`]\b`VYgi Wk Yb'k c``hYž`U`gc`ZfYi Yb'k ]f  
i bg`gY`fž`]\b`Ub`6cfX`ni `UVYb`°

"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY