

J ]fhi Y`Y`9I dYX]h]cb. " ) \$`>U\ fY`U`hY  
; `YhgW\ Yfa i a ]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbX`bYi  
YbhXYW\_h°

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XUg`]bbcj Uh]j Y` : cfgW\i b[ gdfc`Y\_h`ini f  
; `YhgW\ Yfa i a ]Y`Ui g`XYb`² hnhU`Yf`5`dYbž`XUg`J ]fhi U`FYU`]hm  
i bX`K ]ggYbgW\UZhj YfY]bh"



; i f[ `Yf` : YfbYfž`H]fc`ž`² ghYffY]W\ !`8 Ug`Dfc`Y\_h` 8Yf`J c[ Y`  
Ui g`XYa` 9]g` `XYf` ðbgVfi W\_Yf`I b]j Yfg]h`hYb`Yf`ÒZbYh`bYi Y  
DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`]b`XYf`]bhYfX]gn]d`]b`ÀfYb` : cfgW\i b[ "5a` &, "A U]  
&\$&) `k i fXY`X]YgYg`]bbcj Uh]j Y`J cf\UVYb`j cf[ YghY`hž`XUg  
K ]ggYbgW\UZh`i bX`J ]fhi U`FYU`]hm`a ]hY]bUbXYf`j YfV]bXYh`N]Y`]gh  
Ygž`]bhYfU\_h]j Y`9I dYX]h]cbYb`]b`Y]bY`J ]fhi U`FYU`]hm`I a [ YVi b[ `ni  
Yfa` Ò[ `]W\Ybž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui ZY]bY`<Ò\Y`j cb` " \$\$\$`A YhYfb`]b`XYb  
² hnhU`Yf`5`dYb`YfghfYW\_h"

⇒ `NYbhfi a`XYg`Dfc`Y\_h`ghY\h`X]Y; `YhgW\ Yfa i a ]Y`Y]bYg  
Di fdi ffY]\Yfg`fBfXYU`di fdi fUž`XYf`j cf`a Y`f`U`g` ) \$`>U\ fYb`]a

; i f[ `Yf': YfbYf'j Yfghc fVYb' ]gh"8 ]YgY'A i a ]Yž'X]Y'&\$%) `YbhXYW\_h  
k i fXYž'V]YhYh'Xi fW`a cXYfbghY': cfgW`i b[ ghYW`b]\_Ybž'XUfi bhYf  
A ]\_fc!7Hž'A F H'i bX` \ ]ghc`c[ ]gW`Y'5bU`mgYbž'k Yfhj c`Y'9]bV`]W\_Y`]b  
X]Y'; YgW`]W`hY`i bX`I a k Y`hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYf`NY]hYb"  
8 Ug`@UbX`H]fc` \ Uh`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_h`a ]h`\* \$"\* \* ) `9i fc` [ YZÖfXYfhž'k Ug  
X]Y`K ]W`h][ \_Y]h`i bX`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZÖf`X]Y`5i ZUFVY]h`i b[ `i bX  
9fZc fgW`i b[ `gc`W`Yf`Ui » Yf[ Yk Ö`b`]W`Yf': i bXY`i bhYfghfY]W`h"

⇒bhYfU\_h]j Y`9I dYX]h]cb`i bX

HYW`bc`c[ ]YY]bgUhn

8 Ug`H]fc`Yf`L F!! bhYfbY`a Yb`A 98 ⇒GE I 58 ` \Uh`X]Y`j ]fhi Y`Y  
I a [ YVi b[ `Ybhk ]W\_Y`hž'X]Y`XYb`Bi hnYfb`Yfa Ö[ `]W`hž`]b`X]Y  
Ui ZFY[ YbXY`K Y`h`XYf'; `YhgW`Yfa i a ]Y`Y]bni hUi W`Yb`"HY]`bY`a Yf  
\_ÖbbYb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`A i a ]Y`]bhYfU\_h]j `i bX`XfY]X]a Ybg]cbU`  
VYhfUW`hYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`j ]fhi Y`Y`?cbgYfj ]Yfi b[ gj YfZU`fYb  
Yf`YVYb`i bX`: cfgW`i b[ ggW`f]hhY`bUW`j c`n]Y`Yb`"8 ]Yg`[ YgW`]Y`h  
]b`: cfa `Y]bYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`5i hcdg]Yž'X]Y`Xi fW`Y]bYb`VY[ `Y]hYbXYb  
: fU[ YVc[ Yb`ni f`X]XU\_h]gW`Yb`K ]f\_gUa \_Y]h`Yf[ Äbnh`k ]fX"

8 Yf`9]bgUhn`j cb`9I hYbXYX`F YU`]hm`fL F`k ]fX`U`g  
GW`ØggY`hYW`bc`c[ ]Y`ZÖf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZi`XYf`A YX]n]b`VYhfUW`hYh"  
æ\UbbYg`DU`i Už`XYf`Dfc`Y`\_hY]hYf`i bX`9I dYfhY`ZÖf`a YX]n]b]gW`Y  
6]X[ YVi b[ ž` \YVh`X]Y`F Y`Yj Ubni`X]YgYf`HYW`bc`c[ ]Yb` \Yfj cfž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZÖf`cfh`cdÄX]gW`!hfUi a Uhc`c[ ]gW`Y  
: cfgW`i b[ gUbgÄhmY`"J ]fhi Y`Y`A cXY`Y`V]YhYb`X]Y`A Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž  
\_ca d`YI Y`cfh`cdÄX]gW`Y`9]b[ f]ZY`ni`g]a i `YfYb`i bX`ni  
YfZc fgW`Yb"

6YXYi hi b[ `XYf'; `YhgW`Yfa i a ]Yb

; `YhgW`Yfa i a ]Yb`]YZYfb`b]W`h`bi f`]bhYfYggUbhY` \ ]ghc]f]gW`Y  
9]bV`]W\_Y`žg]Y`nY][ Yb`Ui W`ž'k ]Y`XYf`?`]a Uk UbXY`i bX`X]Y  
; `YhgW`YfgW`a Y`nY`Ui » Yf[ Yk Ö`b`]W`Y': i bXY`Ubg`@]W`h`Vf]b[ Yb`"  
8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `gc`W`Yf': i bXY`ZÖf`XUg`J Yfgh`ÄbXb]g`j cb  
I a k Y`hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`i bX`@YVYbgk Y]gYb`]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h  
\_Ubb`b]W`h` \cW` [ Ybi [ `Y]b[ YgW`Änhh`k YfXYb`"8 Ug`Dfc`Y`\_h`gdf]W`h

]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ghi X]YfYbXY`i bX` : cfgWkYbXY`Ui g`XYb`6YfY]WkYb  
5fWkÀc`c [ ]Yž`6]c`c [ ]Y`i bX`A YX]n]b`Ub"

2 ZZYbh]WkY`HYfa ]bY`ZØf`X]Y`j ]fhi Y`Y`9! dYX]h]cb`k YfXYb  
Ub[ YVchYbž`YXcWk`]gh`Y]bY`5ba Y`Xi b[ `YfZcfXYf`]Wk`"8]YgY  
⊖]h]Uh]j Y`]gh`Y]b`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k ]Y`]bbcj Uh]j Y  
HYWkbc`c [ ]Yb`k ]Y`J ]fhi U`FYU`]hmi]b`X]Y`k ]ggYbgWkUZh]WkY  
: cfgWk i b [ `]bhY [ f]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb`i bX`bYi Y`K Y [ Y`ZØf`XUg  
J Yfgh`AbXb]g`i bgYfYf` ; YgWk ]Wk hY`YfØZbYb`"K Y]hYfY`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb  
\_ØbbYb`Ui ZXYb`K YVgY]hYb`XYf`l b]j Yfg]h`h`⊖bgVfi W\_`i bX`H]fc`  
8UVY]`[ YZi bXYb`k YfXYb.`l b]j Yfg]h`h`⊖bgVfi W\_`i bX`H]fc`  
8UVY]"

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 8YhU]`g |   |
| Cfh     | ; i f [ `Yf` : YfbYfž`H]fc`ž`2 ghYffY]Wk  |
| Ei Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "i ]V_"UWUh</li><li>• k k k "h]fc`!XUVY]"Uh</li></ul> |

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY`!fY]gY"XY