

9bhXYW_YbG]YKUfgWXUigVYkY[YbXY; YgWX]WXhYibX a cXYfbY5hhfU_h]cbYbUiZ≒fYfGhÀXhYfY]gY"9fZU\fYbG]Y a Y\fØVYf?i`hifž5fWX]hY_hifibX; YXYb_ghÀhhYb"



C_cdck U!GhfU» Yž \$ %! \$ (& `K UfgWk Ui ž `Dc`Yb`! `K UfgWk Ui ž `Y]bY a cXYfbY `A Yhfcdc`Y `a]h`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYf `5fWk]hY_hi f`i bX`Y]bYf _ca d`Yl Ybž hfU[]gWk Yb ; YgWk]Wk hYž `V]YhYh `6Ygi Wk Yfb`Y]bY J]Y`nU\``Ub`GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb`i bX`9f]bbYfi b[gcfhYb"`8Yf \$\proceent \text{\infty} \

K UfgWk Ui 'gY`Vgh'\Uh'\Yi hY'Yhk U'%ž-'A]``]cbYb'9]bk c\bYf'i bX
`]Y[h']b'XYf'K c]k cXgWk UZh'A Ugck]Yb"'8]Y'GhUXh'\Uh'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`
Ub'DUf_gž'k]Y'XYb' Un]Yb_]!DUf_ž'XYf'ni f'9f\c`i b['Y]b`ÀXhž'i bX
a cXYfbY'9]bf]Wk hi b[Yb'k]Y'XUg'7Ybhfi a 'BUi_]'?cdYfb]_ž'Y]b
K]ggYbgWk UZhgnYbhfi a ž'XUg'bUWk'XYa '5ghfcbca Yb'B]_c`Ui g
?cdYfb]_i g'VYbUbbh']gh"'8Yf'?i `hi fdU`Ughž'Y]b'a cbi a YbhU`Yg
; YVÀi XY'Ui g'XYb'%-) \$Yf'\\\Yh\$z'[Y\\Ofh'YVYbZU``g'ni 'XYb
UfWk]hY_hcb]gWkYb'<][\`][\hg'XYf'GhUXh"

; YgWX]WX hY i bX ; YXYb_Yb

8]Y; YgW,]W,hY K UfgW,Ui gʻ]gh·ghUf_'[YdfÀ[h'j cb·XYb·GW,fYW_Yb XYg·Nk Y]hYb·K Y`h_f]Y[g":8Yf·K UfgW,Ui Yf·5i ZghUbX·XYf dc`b]gW,Yb·<Y]a UhUfa YY·fbfa]U·?fU·ck UŁ·VY[Ubb·Ua '%"·5i [i gh %-((i bX·XUi YfhY·*' 'HU[Y"'I bgU[VUfY'; fÀi Y`hUhYb·k i fXYb k À\fYbX·X]YgYf·NY]h'j YfØVhž·U`g·X]Y·GG!Hfi ddYb·X]Y·GhUXh b]YXYf_Àa dZhYb·i bX·gmghYa Uh]gW, 'nYfghÒfhYb"·GW,Àhni b[Yb ni Zc`[Y·Z]Y`Yb·XYa '5i ZghUbX·Yhk U·&) \$"\$\$\$`A YbgW,Yb·ni a 'CdZYfž XUfi bhYf·gck c\`?Àa dZYf·U`g·Ui W, 'N]j]`]ghYb"'5i Z'XYa ': f]YX\cZ XYf·5i ZghÀbX]gW,Ybž·XYf']a 'GhUXhhY]``K c`U`Yff]W,hYhk i fXYž·g]bX ØVYf·%\$\$"\$\$\$`CdZYf·XYf·XYi hgW,Yb·6YgUhni b['VYYfX][h"'8]Y YfghYb·I a VYhhi b[Yb·Ui Z'X]YgYa ': f]YX\cZ'VY[UbbYb·]a Bcj Ya VYf·%-() ži bX·&\$&%'k i fXY·XYf'; fi bXghY]b·ZØf·Y]bY·bYi Y; YXYb_ghÀhhY`[Y`Y[hžX]Y·Ua '&"'C_hcVYf`&\$&' Y]b[Yk Y]\hik i fXY"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'k]WXh][Yg'8Yb_a U``]gh'XUg'9\fYba U``ZØf'X]Y'<Y`XYb XYg'K UfgWXUi Yf'; \Yhhcgž'k c'Ub'XYb'?b]YZU```j cb'K]``m'6fUbXh %-+\$'Yf]bbYfh'k]fX"'8]Yg']gh'VYgcbXYfg'VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhž'XU'XYf K UfgWXUi Yf'; \YhhcUi ZghUbXž'XYf'nk]gWXYb'5df]`'i bX'A U]'%-('ghUhhZUbXž'Y]b'j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYf'J Yfgi WX'k Ufž'[Y[Yb'X]Y'8YdcfhUh]cb j cb'¾ XYb'ni '_Àa dZYb"'8Yf' I a gWX`U[d`Uhn ž'j cb'XYa 'Ui g'Yhk U &*) "\$\$\$'¾ XYb'XYdcfh]Yfh'k i fXYbž']gh'Y]b'gWXa Yfn\UZhYg'FY`]_h X]YqYf'Xi b_`Yb'NY]h"

$A cXYfbY 5bbY\a `]WX_Y]hYb i bX$

FY]gYa Ò[`]WX_Y]hYb

8]Y'GhUXh']gh'fi bX'*\$\$'_a 'j cb'6Yf`]b'i bX'8fYgXYb'YbhZYfbh'i bX V]YhYh'X]fY_hY'6U\bj YfV]bXi b[Yb'gck]Y'Bcbghcd!: `Ø[Y'j cb [fc»Yb'XYi hgWXYb': `i [\ÀZYb'': Øf'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'XYb'j]Y`Yb AigYYbž'k]Y'XYa 'AigYia 'Dc`]b'cXYf'XYa 'AigYia 'XYg K UfgWXUi Yf'5i ZghUbXgž'g]bX'X]Y'9]bhf]hhgdfY]gY'YfgWXk]b[`]WXž k cVY]'Yhk U'%%'9i fc'ZØf'XUg'AigYia 'Dc`]b'i bX', '9i fc'ZØf'XUg AigYia 'XYg'K UfgWXUi Yf'5i ZghUbXg'Yf\cVYb'k YfXYb''

K UfgWkUi `]gh'XYa bUWk `b]Wkh'bi f'Y]b'Cfh'XYg'; YXYb_Ybg'Ub'X]YGWkfYW_Yb'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]bY'`YVYbX][YGhUXh']a `K UbXY`ž'X]Y'Yg'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb'[]`h'''CV'Xi fWkVYY]bXfi W_YbXY'A i gYYb'cXYf'[YgWk]WkhghfÀWkh][Y'GhÀhhYbž'X]YGhUXh'V]YhYh'Y]b'Y]bXfi W_gj c``Yg'9f`YVb]g'ZØf'YXYb'6Ygi WkYf"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	C_cdck U!GhfU» Yž'\$%!\$(&'K UfgW.Ui ž'Dc`Yb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW\XY"XY
	• k k k "a Ya cf]U`a i gYi a g"cf[